Janjira State

administration report,

1898-99 to 1907-08

00134820

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# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

134820

# JANJIRA STATE

## For the Official Year 1898-99,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

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No. 941 of 1899.

State Kárbhári's Office,

*Murud Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

From

RÁO BAHÁDUR VENKATRÁO SUBRÁÓ KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

To

S. R. ARTHUR, Esq., I.C.S.,

Political Agent, Janjirá.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjirá State for the year ending 31st March 1899.

Nos. I. to XVII.

2. A map of the State and the usual statements, as per margin, accompany.

## CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. The State pays no tribute, either in men or in money, to the British or any other Government.

4. The relations of the Darbár with the British Government remained cordial. The conduct of the Sidi Sardárs, Inámdárs, and Khánjádás continued satisfactory, and the State enjoyed perfect peace.

5. The Nawáb Sáheb took a short trip to Kihim, a village in the Alibá Talukà of the Kolábá District. He went there on 7th May 1898, and ret on 15th. He went on tour in the Southern Division of the Habsán on February last, making his halts at Dándguri, Shriwardhan and Hareshwar at the last mentioned place he stayed till the close of th e year under re

6. No domestic event, worthy of report, occurred in the Naw house during the year.

*Changes in the Administration.*

7. The personnel of the Administration remained unchange the year under report.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

8. The total number of villages in the State is as given below:—

| Name of the Division. | Unalienated Villages. | Alienated Villages. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Murud Tapá ... ... | 36 | 6 | At present called the Murud Tehsil. |
| 2. Nándgáon Tapá ... ... | 31 | 2 | |
| 3. Mándle Tapá ... ... | 42 | 3 | |
| 4. Shriwardhan Tapá ... | 40 | 5 | At present called the Shriwardhan Tehsil. |
| 5. Borli-Panchatan Tapá ... | 36 | 2 | |
| 6. Mhaslá Tapá ... ... | 49 | 5 | At present called the Mhaslá Tehsil. |
| 7. Khámgáon Tapà ... ... | 29 | 0 | |
| | 263 | 23 | |
| Total ... | 286 | | |

Out of the 23 alienated villages, one in the Shriwardhan Tehsil is under attachment.

9. The survey rates introduced in 49 villages of the Mhasla Tapá and 29 villages of the Khámgáon Tapá were levied and thus the Survey and Settlement in the whole State has taken effect from the year under report.

10. The result of the survey operations on the area and assessment of the land in the State, as reported last year, has been shown in the subjoined statement.

| Tapha. | Revenue under old System. | | Revenue under Survey Assessment. | | Increase. | | Decrease. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Area of Land in Acres. | Revenue. | Area of Land in Acres. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. | Area. | Revenue. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud ... | 3,067 7½ | 28,788 2 11 | 9,481 22½ | 34,535 6 6 | 6,414 15 | ..... | ..... | 4,147 12 6 |
| Nándgáon ... | 1,443 2½ | 15,327 13 2 | 4,366 7½ | 17,581 [illegible] | [illegible] | 2,253 [illegible] | ..... | ..... |
| Mangle ... | 2,028 9 | 20,700 15 3 | 6,725 7½ | 24,[illegible] | [illegible] | 3,543 0 4 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 6,541 19 | 65,116 15 8 | 20,573 7½ | [illegible] 1 6 | 14,031 28½ | 5,796 14 8 | ..... | 4,147 12 6 |
| Shriwardhan ... | 7,484 9½ | 45,773 7 3 | 26,674 21 | 47,[illegible] 6 6 | 8,209 11½ | 1,425 15 3 | ..... | ..... |
| Panchhán ... | 3,946 4½ | 21,923 7 4 | 19,463 38 | 26,[illegible] 6 6 | 6,510 9½ | 4,218 2 2 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | 11,430 13½ | 67,696 14 7 | 46,137 19 | 73,811 0 0 | 14,681 0½ | 5,643 1 5 | ..... | ..... |
| [illegible] ... | 9,454 18 | 30,493 15 1 | 18,497 5 | 30,097 11 6 | 7,042 27 | ..... | ..... | 395 3 7 |
| [illegible]gaon ... | 7,025 16 | 18,139 14 6 | 11,568 1½ | 17,011 4 6 | 4,544 26½ | ..... | ..... | 1,128 10 0 |
| | 16,477 24 | 48,633 11 7 | 29,065 6½ | 47,111 0 0 | 11,587 12½ | ..... | ..... | 1,523 13 7 |
| | 34,449 26½ | 1,81,446 [illegible] 8 | 75,469 [illegible]½ | 1,93,690 1 6 | 41,020 0½ | 10,944 0 1 | ..... | 5,667 8 0 |

In the whole, it will be seen from the above statement that the increase in revenue is Rs. 5,276-8-1, while, by the abolition of the cesses, which the Darbar has been pleased to do, the reduction in the revenue is Rs. 7,744.

12. No Inámdár has as yet come forward with an application to have survey operations introduced into his village.

13. The Phálni work that was in progress last year has been completed but there are plenty of other corrections to be made in the survey and settlement work. For this work 1 head surveyor, 7 measurers, 2 clerks and 2 peons were maintained during the year under report, and the above work was done under orders from this office; and it was carefully examined both from the papers and on spot by the Tahsildárs.

## Land Tenures.

The special tenures found in the State are :—

(1) Inám
(2) Kowli
(3) Dhárá

(4) Khoti-Junekul
(5) Khoti-huk
(6) Khálsá

The special officer appointed to enquire and settle the cases of dispute, completed the work, and has reverted to his appointment as Sadar Tehsildár.

## Waste Land.

15. The area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report, as compared with the previous year, is as shown in the subjoined table.

| Extent of cultivable area for | | Taken up in | | Waste remaining at the end of | | Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. |
| Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. |
| ..... | 1,610 38 | 118 8¼ | 889 4¼ | ..... | 721 33¾ | ..... | 44 32½ |

16. Out of 889 acres and 4¼ gunthas of land taken up for cultivation, 368 acres and 33¾ gunthás is rice land, 31 acres and 29¼ gunthás is garden land, 15 acres and 21½ gunthás is rabi land, 20 gunthás is pullan land, 74 acres and 16¾ gunthás is warkas land and 398 acres and 3 gunthás is salt marshy land. Excepting the last two, the others were already assessed at the Survey Settlement and the revenue due to Government is Rs. 1,674-8-4. Warkas area was taken up for cultivation of rice crop, being newly assessed at Rs. 247-3-8, and the salt marshy lands were given on special conditions, the assessment thereon will become due in future years and therefore not shown. The remaining waste area, i.e., 721 acres and 33¾ gunthás, consists of rice, garden, rabi and pullan assessed lands, and the larger area out of this being sandy land, not likely to be taken up for cultivation in the immediate future. There are still, however, applications for other sorts of lands including salt marshy lands, pending disposal. The sale-proceeds of occupancy rights of waste lands are Rs. 3,088-13-3.

| Acres. | Gunthás. | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 180 | 18¼ | Taken up in | 1893-94. |
| 178 | 32½ | Do. | 1894-95. |
| 140 | 39¼ | Do. | 1895-96. |
| 188 | 16¾ | Do. | 1896-97. |
| 118 | 8¼ | Do. | 1897-98. |
| 815 | 95 | | |

17. From the figures noted in the margin it will be seen that the area taken up for cultivation this year exceeds the total area taken up in the past 5 years.

## Revenue Accounts.

18. There are four Sub-Treasuries at the places named in the margin, and one Huzur Treasury at Murud. All the accounts in the Sub-Treasuries are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts. In the Huzur, a classified system of accounts is in force. Except in cases of fixed salaries and allowances, the Sub-Treasury Officer,

Murud, Shriwardhan, Mhasalá, Jáfarábád

who is the Tehsildár, is not authorized to make any disbursement, unless the bill is passed for payment by the State Kárbhári, and similarly no payment is made from the Huzur Treasury unless passed by the State Kárbhári, or, through him, by the Nawáb Sàheb. The Taluká daily sheets are punctually received from the Sub-Treasuries, and, after being audited by the Head Accountant, the transactions are incorporated in the Huzur Day Book and other accounts. The Treasury Balance Book, &c., are daily examined and signed by the Head Accountant and the State Kárbhári. All the Sub-Treasuries are periodically examined by the Sadar Tehsildár and the State Kárbhári. During the year under report, the course above mentioned was observed, and mistakes, detected by the examining officers, were communicated to the Sub-Treasury Officers. No fraud or mistake of a serious nature was detected in any of the Sub-Treasuries. The village and taluká accounts have also been kept in Symond's forms of account, the necessary additions having been made for receipts in kind. As usual, the village accounts and ryots' receipt-books were examined by the general duty Kárkuns, the Tehsildárs, and the Sadar Tehsildar, during the year under report. The conduct of the subordinate establishment was, on the whole, satisfactory.

### Boundary Disputes.

19. The Khot of the Láhiwat village in the Habsán has made an application stating that a portion of his village land has been included in the Goile and Chandhore villages in the Mángáon Taluká of the Kolábá District. The matter is under inquiry and not yet disposed of.

### Ward's Estate.

20. No such estate was managed by the State during the year under report.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

21. The following Enactments have been in force in Habsán :—

*Acts passed by the Government of India.*

Act X. of 1882 (The Code of Criminal Procedure).
Act XLV. of 1860 (The Indian Penal Code).
Act XIV. of 1882 (The Civil Procedure Code).
Act I. of 1872 (The Indian Evidence Act).
Act IX. of 1872 (The Contract Act).
Act XI. of 1878 (The Arms Act).
Act I. of 1871 (The Cattle Trespass Act).
Act VI. of 1864 (The Whipping Act).
Act X. of 1870 (The Land Acquisition Act).
Act I. of 1878 (The Opium Act).
Act VIII. of 1878 (The Sea Customs Act).
Act VII. of 1880 (The Indian Merchant Shipping Act)
Act XV. of 1877 (The Indian Limitation Act).

Act VII. of 1870 (The Court Fees Act, Articles 10 and 12 only of Schedule I.).

Act IX. of 1875 (The Indian Majority Act).

Act III. of 1877 (The Indian Registration Act).

Act X. of 1889 (The Indian Ports and Port Dues Act).

Act X. of 1887 (The Native Passengers' Ships Act).

Act VII. of 1889 (The Succession Certificate Act).

Act III. of 1896 (The Indian Tariff Act).

Act VI. of 1878 (The Indian Treasure Trove Act).

Act III. of 1897 (The Epidemic Diseases Act).

Act IX. of 1894 (The Prisons Act).

Act IV. of 1884 (The Indian Explosives Act).

*Acts passed by the Government of Bombay.*

Act V. of 1879 (The Land Revenue Code).

Act VII. of 1867 (The District Police Act, Sections 33 and 34 only).

Act VIII. of 1867 (The Village Police Act).

Act V. of 1878 (The Abkari Act).

Act XX. of 1864 (The Minor's Act).

Act III of 1878 (The License Tax Act).

Act II. of 1868 (The Public Ferries Act).

Act I. of 1880 (The Khoti Act).

Act XIX. of 1838 (The Coasting Vessels Act).

Regulation Act VIII. of 1827 (The Regulation for the Succession to Estates of Deceased Persons).

Act II. of 1890 (The Salt Act, Sections 3, 10, 15, 26, 28, 38 to 48, 50 to 52, and 56).

Act IV. of 1890 (The Bombay District Police Act).

Act I. of 1890 (The Gambling Act).

*Acts passed by the Nawáb Sáheb's Government.*

Act II. of 1888 (The Janjira Local Funds Act).

Act I. of 1888 (The Janjira Municipal Act).

Act III. of 1888 (The Janjira Land Improvement Act).

Act I of 1889 (The Janjira Tehsildar's Courts Act).

Rules relating to Inam passed in 1861-62 (Sections 1, 3, and 5 to 10 only).

Rules relating to Stamps, passed in 1861-62.

22. The Indian Explosives Act IV. of 1884 was brought into force in Habsán during the year under report. In doing so, the procedure laid down in the Political Agent's letter No. 4679, dated 11th November 1887, and the Government Resolution (Political Department), No. 581, dated 26th January 1888, was duly observed.

## Military.

23. The total strength of the Military force of the State remained the same as last year, *viz.*, 257, consisting of 39 Fort Garrisons, 14 Gunners, and 204 other Irregular bodies. They are all Habshi Bháibands, Sidi Sardárs, Janjirkars, Chorwáds, &c. Some of these men carry old-fashioned swords, while others have got old match locks of native manufacture. They have received no military training, and are consequently unfit for any active service. Their houses are in the Janjira Fort. Thirty-nine men of the Fort Garrison protect the Fort, 14 Gunners fire salute guns, &c., and the remaining attend the Darbár held in the Fort on holidays and other special occasions. Their services are all confined to the Fort of Janjira, where they all live. With a view to educate their children and to employ them on other regular duties, the Nawáb Sáheb has established two schools for boys, one Marathi and one Hindustani, and this year another teacher is appointed to teach them English also. There are also two Hindustani schools to educate girls in the Fort. Efforts are also being made to induce these men to accept appointments in the Working Departments of the State. The entire cost of the maintenance of this force during the year under report amounted to Rs. 23,792-4-2 against Rs. 25,965-14-10 in the previous year. The decrease is Rs. 2,173-10-8. These men are paid in kind, and the decrease in the cost of their maintenance was specially due to the lower prices of rice prevailing during the year.

## Police.

24. The total strength of the Police Force employed in the State during the year under report was 135. Besides this, there was separate temporary Police entertained on plague duty.

25. The permanent Police Force consisted of—

| Rank. | No. |
|---|---|
| Inspector of Police ... ... ... | 1 |
| Chief Constables... ... ... ... | 3 |
| Head Constables... ... ... ... | 20 |
| Constables ... ... ... ... | 110 |
| Drill Instructor ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Total... | 135 |

26. Out of these, one Head Constable and 13 Constables were on Abkari duty.

27. The entire cost of Police Administration, including the charges on account of the Abkari Police, and the temporary Police on plague duty, amounted to Rs. 17,522 against Rs. 18,354 in the preceding year. The decrease of Rs. 832 is in the cost of dress supplied to the Force.

28. Regular training has been given in drill to the Force by the Inspector of Police and by a pensioned Military Officer, entertained as Drill Instructor; and they continued to receive also training in Manual Firing and Bayonet Exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill. The Force has been much improved in discipline.

29. Twenty-one persons were departmentally fined and suspended for irregularities, 3 were dismissed for bad conduct and three prosecuted for criminal offence and punished. Five men were promoted and 2 were rewarded for good service.

30. Of the 135 Police Force, 101 were Hindus, 27 Mahomedans, and 7 Bene-Israels. Forty-seven of these, or 35 per cent., know how to read and write and 88 are under instruction.

31. Including 4 cases pending from the previous year, there were 137 cognizable cases, and 31 non-cognizable cases, making a total of 168 as against 234 in the previous year. Of the coginzable cases, 46 were struck off and 13 were reduced from the Crime Register by orders of the Magistrates, 74 were committed for trial and 4 cases remained at the close of the year under investigation. The parties in 31 non-congnizable cases were reported to Magistrates.

32. Out of the 74 cases sent up for trial, in 60 cases convictions were obtained, and in 14, the accused were either discharged or acquitted. The percentage of the convicted cases to cases sent up for trial was 81 against 95 in the previous year.

33. The number of accused arrested and committed for trial by the Police, in the above cases was 126; of these, 101 were convicted, 24 were discharged and one remained pending trial. The percentage of convictions to the number sent for trial was 80 against 92 in the previous year.

34. The value of property stolen during the year under report amounted to Rs. 1,044-4-5 against Rs. 1,048-6-3 in the previous year. The Police have succeeded in recovering property worth Rs. 714-10-2 or 66 per cent. against 62 in the previous year.

## Village Police.

35. There are no Village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

36. The following Courts were at work during the year:—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjirá.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jáfarábád.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
2 First Class Magistrates' Courts.
1 Second Class Magistrate's Court.
2 Third Class Magistrates' Courts.

37. There were four cases pending before the Criminal Courts, when the year opened. The total number of new cases brought to trial during the year was 290 against 318 in the previous year. Out of the total number for disposal (*viz.*, 294), 291 were disposed of during the year, leaving 3 cases undisposed of at its close. Including the balance from the previous year, the total number of accused persons, dealt with by the Courts, was 676 against 703 in the previous year. Out of the 671 persons brought to trial during the year, 131 were arrested by the Police, 126 by the Habsán Police and 5 by that of Jáfarábád ; 246 were produced by warrants, 273 on summonses, 12 appeared voluntarily and 9 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. Out of the total number of persons before the Courts, 163 were discharged without trial, 327 were acquitted, 178 convicted and punished, 1 died and cases relating to 7 were pending before Courts for disposal at the end of the year.

38. Out of the 178 persons punished, one was sentenced to simple imprisonment, 32 to rigorous imprisonment, 3 to simple imprisonment and fine, 57 to rigorous imprisonment and fine, and 85 to fine only.

39. The terms of imprisonment awarded were as follows :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Under 1 month ... ... ... | 68 |
| From 1 to 2 months ... ... | 7 |
| „ 2 „ 3 „ ... ... ... | 3 |
| „ 3 „ 6 „ ... ... ... | 2 |
| „ 6 „ 12 „ ... ... ... | 2 |
| „ 1 „ 2 years ... ... ... | 5 |
| „ 3 „ 5 „ ... ... ... | 3 |
| Above 5 years... ... ... ... | 3 |
| Total... | 93 |

40. It is a matter of regret that no trace of the culprit, who committed the murder mentioned in para. 52 of the last year's Administration Report, has as yet been found out. The reward of one hundred rupees, published last year, is still held out, and the Police are still attempting to detect the offender.

41. The nature of crimes committed during the year is described in Appendix IX.

42. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year under report :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Court, Janjirá.
1 Sessions Court, Jáfarábád.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court with Appellate powers.

43. Including the balance from the previous year, 12 appeals, involving 17 persons, were dealt with by the Courts during the year under report, against 8 appeals, involving 10 persons, in the previous year. Out of these, in two cases the applications of two persons were rejected, in three cases the sentences of three persons were confirmed, in 5 cases sentences of 10 persons were modified, in one case the sentence of one person was reversed, and in one case, involving one person, the proceedings were quashed and retrial was ordered.

EXTRADITION.

44. No prisoner was handed over to the British Authorities, nor a demand made for any by the State, during the year under report. The demand for the one referred to in the last year's Report was not repeated, as no chance appeared of his conviction after surrender.

PRISONS.

45. There is one Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State.

46. The Jail-building contains 14 cells and 2 kitchen rooms. At the front door there is a second floor with 2 rooms on the ground floor, one for the Jail guards and the other for Office Records, &c. On the second floor the Superintendent and the Jailor hold their office, and the visitors of the Prison hold their meetings. During the year under report 4 new wards were added for the purposes mentioned in the margin.

1 for female convicts.
1 for sick prisoners.
1 for the attendants of the sick prisoners and for keeping medicines.
1 for Civil prisoners.

47. There were 22 prisoners remaining in the Jail at the end of the previous year. The number of new prisoners admitted into the Jail during the current year was 62, against 69 in the previous year. There were, thus, 84 convicts in the Jail against 87 in the last year. Out of the 84 convicts, 2 were transported to Jáfarábád, 66 were released during the year, and 16 remained in confinement at its close. The daily average number of prisoners increased from 19 to 21 during the current year. The number of admissions of reconvicted persons was 8 against 17 in the last year. The percentage of convict-persons to free population was ·009.

48. Of the prisoners admitted into the Jail, there were :—

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Hindus ... ... | 64 | 9 | 73 |
| Mahomedans ... | 8 | 3 | 11 |
| Total ... | 72 | 12 | 84 |

49. The details concerning the sentences which the prisoners remaining in the Jail were undergoing are as follows :—

| No. of Prisoners. | Terms of Imprisonment. |
|---|---|
| 1 ... ... ... | For life. |
| 3 ... ... ... | For seven years. |
| 1 ... ... ... | For five years. |
| 1 ... ... ... | For three years and a half. |

| No. of Prisoners. | Terms of Imprisonment. |
|---|---|
| 2 | For three years. |
| 2 | For two years and a half. |
| 1 | For two years. |
| 1 | For one year and a half. |
| 1 | For one year. |
| 1 | For six months. |
| 2 | For one month. |
| 16 | |

50. The prisoners remaining in confinement were all sentenced to rigorous imprisonment.

51. Attention was paid to the Jail discipline, and the conduct of the prisoners was on the whole good. During the year under report, rules in pursuance of those embodied in the accompaniment to Bombay Government Resolution No. 184, dated 6th March 1897, with such modifications as are necessary to suit the circumstances of this State, were framed under Section 46, Clauses 4, 6, and 7; Section 59, Clauses 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7; and Section 66, Clauses (*a*), (*b*), and (*f*), to regulate punishment for prison offences, shortening of sentences, &c., and they have been brought into force, and the convicts take advantage of the same. Excepting the remissions earned by the prisoners under the rules, no one was released before the expiry of his sentence.

52. There were 14 cases of illness. They suffered from malarious fevers, guinea-worm, dysentery, and skin diseases. All of them recovered. The average daily number of sick prisoners was ·04, against the same in the previous year. The health of the prisoners was generally good, and there was no death among them.

53. The convicts were employed in the State gardens and on other public works. With a view to employ the prisoners on better and more profitable sort of employment, five hand looms for weaving dungry cloth, towels, carpets, &c., have been set up in the Central Jail at Murud. Cloth, towels, carpets, &c., were woven. The proceeds of this labour were Rs. 445-6-0 against Rs. 262-2-8 of the previous year.

54. The total cost of maintenance and control amounted during the year to Rs. 1,724 against Rs. 1,480 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 244, while the average cost per prisoner was Rs. 74 against Rs. 78 in the year previous.

55. Jail quarterly meetings were regularly held, and the provisions of the Jail Act and Manual were duly observed.

56. With the kind permission granted by the Political Agent, a Police Officer, having a fair knowledge of English, was deputed to Poona, during the year under report, who returned trained both in the finger impressions and also in Anthropometry.

57. During the year under report, 6 civil prisoners were admitted into the Jail. All of them were released before the close of the year. Four lunatics were

also admitted, two of whom recovered and were discharged, and the remaining two are still in the Jail and are under medical treatment.

LOCK-UPS.

58. There are two Lock-ups, one at Shriwardhan, and the other at Mhaslá, for under-trial prisoners. Convicts whose terms of imprisonment do not exceed a week are confined in the Lock-ups. Twenty-seven prisoners, sentenced to such short imprisonment, and 41 under-trial prisoners, were admitted into the Lock-ups during the course of the year. None remained at the close of the year. The average period of confinement of under-trial prisoners was 2·5 days against 2·9 days in the previous year. The total cost of the under-trial prisoners and convicts in the Lock-ups was Rs. 11-2-0.

CIVIL JUSTICE.

59. The following three Courts were working during the year :—

1 The Sadar Court of Appeal.
1 The Sar Nyáyádhish's Court.
1 The Munsif's Court.

60. The year opened with 36 undisposed of suits on the file. The total number of suits instituted during the year amounted to 727, against 603 in the preceding year. There were thus 763 suits to be dealt with by the Courts, as against 637 in the last year. Of these 720 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 43.

61. Of the total number of 763 suits, 491 were in the Munsif's Court, 271 in the Sar Nyáyádhish's Court of Small Causes, and one in the Sar Nyáyádhish's Court. Of these the Munsif disposed of 452 suits, leaving a balance of 39, and the Sar Nyáyádhish disposed of 268, leaving a balance of 4 suits at the close of the year.

62. The increase in the number of suits filed this year is due to favourable season and absence of plague at Murud.

63. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year was as follows :—

| | No. of suits decided. | Average number of days from the date of institution to the date of disposal. | Average number of days actually occupied for hearing and decision. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sar Nyáyádhish's Court ... | 268 | 57·9 | 3·2 |
| Munsif's Court ... ... | 452 | 119 | 4·5 |

64. The aggregate value of property forming the subject-matter of the 727 suits, instituted during the year, was Rs. 77,578-11-0, against Rs. 55,701-6-4 of 603 suits of the last year. Of these, 280 suits were regarding lands, houses, &c., 431 for money, and the remaining 16 regarding other rights. The value of 720 suits disposed of during the year was Rs. 76,706-12-3 against Rs. 52,101-2-9 of 601 suits during the last year.

65. Of the total number of suits disposed of, 102 were disposed of *ex parte*, 366 compromised, 78 struck off the file, and 174 were otherwise disposed of (*vide* Appendix XIII.)

66. From the table below, which gives the number and value of suits, it will be observed that the number of suits relating to immovable property, and that of money suits have increased by 69 and 55, respectively, and their value by Rs. 20,285-9-6 and Rs. 1,591-11-2.

| Name of Courts. | Suits of Immovable Property. | | | | Money Suits. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1897-98. | | 1898-99. | | 1897-98. | | 1898-99. | |
| | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Munsif's Court ... | 227 | 25,241 2 11 | 296 | 45,526 12 5 | 120 | 20,104 9 8 | 160 | 26,038 0 7 |
| Sar Nyáyádhish's Court ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 256 | 10,355 9 9 | 271 | 6,013 14 0 |
| Total... | 227 | 25,241 2 11 | 296 | 45,526 12 5 | 376 | 30,460 3 5 | 431 | 32,051 14 7 |

## Execution of Decrees.

67. The opening balance of unexecuted decrees at the commencement of the year was 68, against 65 in the previous year. During the year under report, 1,265 fresh applications were filed, against 929 in the last year, making a total of 1,333. Out of these, 1,240 applications were disposed of, against 926 in the previous year, leaving a balance of 93 at the close of the year. Of the 93 applications pending disposal, 55 were of a duration of below 6 months, 27 were below 12 months and 11 above 12 months, against 47, 15, and 6, respectively, in the previous year.

## Miscellaneous Applications.

68. Seventeen applications were filed in the Sar Nyáyádhish's Court this year against 16 in the previous year. All these were disposed of during the year. They were as follows :—

| No. of Applications. | Law under which filed and purpose. |
|---|---|
| 4 | Appeals in execution proceedings. |
| 1 | Bombay Regulation VIII of 1827, for certificate of heirship. |
| 1 | India Act VII of 1889, for certificate of succession. |
| 2 | Bombay Regulation VIII of 1827, and Indian Act VII of 1889, joint applications for certificate of heirship and succession. |
| 3 | Bombay Act XX of 1864, for certificate of guardianship of the person and property of the minor. |
| 6 | Chapter XX of the Civil Procedure Code, Act XIV of 1882, for declaration of insolvency. |
| Total .. 17 | |

69. The average duration of these applications, as counted from the date of institution to that of disposal, was 98, against 142 of the last year. The time actually occupied by the Court in hearing and disposing of these applications was, however, on an average 4 days only.

70. Including the balance of 10 in the previous year, the total number of miscellaneous applications to be dealt with by the Munsif's Court was 52, out of which 46 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 6. Of the 46 disposed of, 25 were for, and 21 against, the applicants. The average number of days occupied from the date of the institution of applications to the date of disposal was 149, and the actual time occupied in the disposal was on an average 4 days only.

## Civil Appellate Work.

71. Including the two appeals pending from last year, the total number of appeals for disposal during the year was 38, out of which 37 were disposed of, leaving one undisposed of at the close of the year.

72. The following table shows the detailed work done by the Appellate Courts during the year :—

| Name of Court. | | Opening Balance. | Filed during. | Total. | Disposed of during. | Closing Balance. | Value of Appeals filed during. | How disposed of. | | | | | Average Duration. | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | Decisions reversed. | Decisions amended. | Cases remanded for re-trial. | Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of. | 1897-98 | | | 1898-99 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Sar Nyáyádhish's Court. | 1897-98 | 3 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 1 Rs. 9,634-15-6 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 7 | ... | 4 | 5 | ... | 2 | 7-4 |
| | 1898-99 | 2 | 24 | 26 | 25 | 2 | Rs. 5,059-2-10 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... | 1897-98 | ... | 19 | 19 | 19 | ... | Rs. 4,943-0-9 | 7 | 4 | 1 | ... | 7 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 26 |
| | 1898-99 | ... | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | Rs. 6,286-14-9 | 8 | 3 | 1 | ... | | | | | | | |
| Total ... | | 3 | 48 | 51 | 49 | 2 | 1 Rs. 14,578-0-3 Rs. 11,346-1-7 | 19 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | 2 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 1 | | 17 | 11 | 2 | 2 | 5 | | | | | | |

## Working of the Tehsildár's Court Act.

73. There were three Tehsildárs' Courts in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, Shriwardhan, and Mhaslá. There was one case pending at the close of the previous year. The total number of plaints filed during the year under report was 30, out of which 21 were duly inquired into and disposed of, and 10 were rejected, leaving no balance at the close of the year. Three petitions against the decisions of the Tehsildárs were made to the Sadar Court, in two of which the Tehsildárs' decisions were upheld and in one it was reversed. Almost all the cases were examined by the Sadar Tehsildar and forwarded to this office, and necessary instructions were given to the Tehsildars to improve in the case of minor irregularities. The average number of days from the filing of suits till disposal was 21·6, and of those actually occupied was 3·3.

## Registration.

74. There were at work three Registry offices in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, Shriwardhan and Mhaslá. The total number of documents presented for registration was 690 against 618 in the previous year. Out of the 690 documents received, 683 were registered and 7 were refused during the year. The aggregate value of property affected by the deeds registered, was Rs. 2,27,910 against Rs. 2,15,817 in the previous year.

75. The following table gives the details of the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration for 1897-98 and 1898-99:—

| Description. | 1897-98. | | | 1898-99. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realized. | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realized. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Mortgages ... ... ... | 341 | 1,25,458 10 3 | 935 0 6 | 351 | 1,30,784 3 5 | 1,019 4 6 |
| Sale-deeds ... ... ... | 189 | 61,029 3 0 | 446 15 6 | 217 | 70,362 8 7 | 544 4 0 |
| Money-bonds ... ... | 12 | 10,562 0 0 | 49 2 6 | * 8 | 4,000 0 0 | 25 11 6 |
| Wills ... ... ... | ... | ... .. | ..... | ... | .. ... | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 76 | 18,768 2 0 | 141 10 0 | 107 | 22,763 15 9 | 229 5 0 |
| Process and Inspection Fees. | ... | ..... | 186 4 0 | ... | ..... | 91 11 0 |
| Total ... | 618 | 2,15,817 15 3 | 1,759 0 6 | 683 | 2,27,910 11 9 | 1,910 4 0 |
| Expenditure ... | ... | ..... | 414 6 8 | ... | ..... | 395 5 7 |
| Net Profit ... | ... | ..... | 1,344 9 10 | ... | ..... | 1,514 14 5 |

## Municipal Adminstration.

76. There are two Municipalities in the State, one at Murud, and the other at Shriwardhan. The Murud Municipality held 4 quarterly and 1 special general meetings, and the Shriwardhan Municipality 3 quarterly and 1 special general meetings, during the year under report.

77. The following table gives the receipts and expenditure and balance of the two Municipalities during the year :—

| Name of the Municipality. | Balance on 1st April 1898. | Receipts during the year. | Total. | Expenditure. | Balance on 31st March 1899. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p |
| Murud ... ... ... ... | 766 6 6 | 3,380 4 3 | 4,146 10 9 | 3,256 4 1 | 890 6 8 |
| Shriwardhan ... ... ... | 579 6 9 | 2,778 10 5 | 3,358 1 2 | 2,083 0 7 | 1,275 0 7 |
| Total... | 1,345 13 3 | 6,158 14 8 | 7504, 11 11 | 5,339 4 8 | 2,165 7 3 |

78. The income was derived from the following sources :—

| Sources. | Murud. | Shriwardhan. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Octroi ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,077 6 7 | 648 0 8 |
| House-tax... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,165 13 0 | 1,325 7 0 |
| Cattle-pound ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 317 12 3 | 64 1 0 |
| Ferry-tax... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 53 14 0 | 225 4 0 |
| Rent from Markets ... ... ... ... ... ... | 271 0 2 | ..... |
| Local Fund Cess levied within Municipal limits ... ... | 289 15 8 | ..... |
| Privy-tax ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 81 0 0 | ..... |
| Wheel-tax... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 66 15 0 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 56 7 7 | 515 13 9 |
| Total... | 3,380 4 3 | 2,778 10 5 |

79. The chief sources of income were octroi and house-tax. No duties were levied on oil, butter, pulse, ghee, dried fish, country blankets, unhusked rice, wheat, gram, and bájri. Wheel-tax and Privy-tax were levied by the Murud Municipality during the year.

80. The following table shows the expenditure in detail, incurred by the two Municipalities :—

| Items. | | By the Murud Municipality. | By the Shriwardhan Municipality. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General Establishment.. | (*a*) Office establishment and contingencies ... | 288 0 10 | 253 13 9 |
| | (*b*) Collection of Municipal taxes, establishments, purchases of books, papers, &c. ... | 123 7 6 | 61 9 8 |
| Public Safety ... ... | Lighting establishment, purchases of lamps, oil, repairs, &c. ... ... ... ... | 561 12 2 | 367 15 3 |
| Public Health ... ... | (*a*) Road-cleansing (establishment and miscellaneous charges) ... ... ... | 870 6 1 | 219 10 11 |
| | (*b*) Repairs to markets and other buildings... | 18 2 6 | ..... |
| | (*c*) Drainage works (establishment, repairs, &c.) | 132 13 11 | 245 10 6 |
| | (*d*) Maintenance of the Dispensary at Shriwardhan ... ... ... ... | ..... | 500 0 0 |
| Public Convenience ... | (*a*) Construction of new roads ... ... | ..... | ..... |
| | (*b*) Repairs of roads ... ... ... ... | 504 9 2 | 206 7 9 |
| Public Instruction ... | (*a*) Grants to Libraries ... ... ... | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 |
| | (*b*) Grants to Primary Schools ... ... | 500 0 0 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 206 15 11 | 177 12 9 |
| | Total... | 3,256 4 1 | 2,083 0 7 |

81. On the whole, the working of both the Municipalities was satisfactory.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

82. The monsoon burst on 4th June 1898, the rainfall being 128·9 against 123·88 in the preceding year. The fall was unusually heavy during June, but the distribution thereof during the months of July, August, September and October was, on the whole, seasonable. The outturn of rice, warkas, and hemp crops, which were the only crops grown here, was annas 14, taking the average standard of the normal crop to be annas 12.

### Gardens.

83. In Habsàn there is garden cultivation at Murud, Shiwardhan, Nángaon, Agardiva, Rájpuri, Dánda, and Háreshwar. There is also a little garden cultivation at Arávi, Wàlwati and Kalinge in the Shriwardhan Tehsil, and in some villages near streams of water in the Mhaslá Tehsil. There is a tendency to extend this cultivation wherever a sufficient supply of water is available, and for this purpose

applications are being made and they are granted on favourable terms. The chief products are the cocoanut and the betel-nut. The price of betel-nut was Rs. 7 per Bombay maund.

### Agricultural Stock.

84. The details relating to the Agricultural stock are given below :—

| Description. | Number in 1897-98. | Number in 1898-99. |
|---|---|---|
| Cattle ... ... ... ... ... | 35,311 | 36,268 |
| Horses and ponies ... ... ... | 333 | 335 |
| Sheep and goats ... ... ... | 4,576 | 4,980 |
| Carts ... ... ... ... ... | 493 | 500 |
| Ploughs ... ... ... ... ... | 7,149 | 7,274 |

85. The increase in almost every item of the agricultural stock indicates the gradual improvement in the condition of the agricultural class.

### Wages and Labour.

86. There were no fluctuations in the wages of labour during the year. The average daily rate of unskilled labour was 3 to 4 annas, and that of skilled labour from 12 annas to one rupee. Monthly wages of skilled and unskilled labours were Rs. 25 and 6, respectively. The rate of hire for a cart was annas 10 to 12 per day.

### Prices of Food-grains.

87. The average rates of principal staple grains were as follows :—

| Grain. | 1897-98. Lbs. per Rupee. | 1898-99. Lbs. per Rupee. |
|---|---|---|
| Rice (superior) ... ... ... ... | 14¼ | 18 |
| Rice (inferior) ... ... ... ... | 20⅓ | 26 |
| Nágli ... ... ... ... ... | 29⅕ | 40 |
| Vari ... ... ... ... ... | 35⅓ | 43 |
| Harik ... ... ... ... ... | 47⅕ | 96 |
| Wheat ... ... ... ... ... | 12 | 16 |
| Tur (pulse) ... ... ... ... | 11⅓ | 15 |
| Gram (pulse) ... ... ... ... | 10⅓ | 18 |
| Awará (wál) ... ... ... ... | 25⅓ | 34 |

88. The favourable season, combined with the removal of restrictions in the way of communication with respect to the plague, brought down the prices almost to the rates prevailing before the famine of 1896-97.

### Forest.

89. The following shows the details of the Forest establishment during the year :—

1 Inspector.
3 Rangers.
11 Round Guards.
37 Beat Guards.

90. In order to have a better control on the Forest conservancy and collections, the divisions in Habsán were increased, and made into three in place of two, and, to meet this change, two new places, one of a Ranger, and another of a Round Guard, were created, and three places of Beat Guards were abolished.

91. In accordance with the suggestions contained in para. 3 of the Government Resolution (Political Department), No. 6405, dated 21st August 1891, and subsequent correspondence, the State forests have been divided into 30 blocks instead of 20 as formerly. Only such blocks as were due for cutting were sold during the year by public auction to contractors.

92. The following table shows the forest receipts during the year as compared with those of the previous year :—

| No. | Receipts. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Sale-proceeds of forest leased for cutting ... ... ... ... | 38,903 13 3 | 46,053 9 6 | 7,149 12 3 | ..... |
| 2 | Sale-proceeds of dry wood ... | 560 9 0 | 623 10 5 | 63 1 5 | ..... |
| 3 | Sale-proceeds of timber in retail... | 1,535 5 0 | 1,733 12 5 | 198 7 5 | ..... |
| 4 | Sale-proceeds of other forest produce ... ... ... ... | 3,307 15 11 | 3,965 7 6 | 657 7 7 | ..... |
| 5 | Miscellaneous, such as fines, pass-fees, interest, &c.... ... ... | 4,105 3 11 | 7,509 4 10 | 3,404 0 11 | ..... |
| | Total... | 48,412 15 1 | 59,885 12 8 | 11,472 13 7 | ..... |

93. The collections during the year include Rs. 11,685-14-1 from the arrears of past years. The timely efforts made by the officers concerned to collect these arrears, combined with the recurrence of normal state of trade in Bombay, were the main causes of increase. The sale-proceeds of myrabolams, which were sold this year to contractors, also fetched a large amount.

94. The following table shows the expenditure incurred during the year as compared with the last year :—

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Permanent Establishment ... ... .. | 7,279 12 6 | 7,368 9 5 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... | 1,665 12 11 | 942 13 5 |
| Total... | 8,945 9 5 | 8,311 6 10 |

95. There is a slight increase under the permanent establishment owing to the payment of arrears of salaries of the subordinates during the year under report. Deducting the expenditure on Establishment and Conservancy from the total income, there was a net profit of Rs. 51,574, against Rs. 39,467 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 12,107.

96. During the year under report, one Forest Officer and six subordinates of the Protective establishment (2 Round Guards and 4 Beat Guards) were departmentally fined, and one Ranger was transferred to the Revenue branch on reduced salary, for neglect of duty.

97. Concessions to farmers to meet their agricultural and domestic want were continued during the year.

98. The value of timber, granted free of charge to people whose houses were burnt during the year, amounted to Rs. 440 against Rs. 75 in the last year. Similarly, to meet the agricultural wants, wood of the value of Rs. 377-10-7 was given to them free of cost.

99. Two hundred and seventy-three forest offences, involving 978 persons, were dealt with during the year under report, as against 434 offences, involving 4,551 persons, in the previous year. Out of the 273 cases disposed of during the year, 212, involving 359 persons, were regarding petty effences of theft of forest produce, 61, concerning 619 persons, were of unauthorized cultivation of warkas crop in the forest land. Of the total number of Forest offences, 269 cases, concerning 973, were disposed of departmentally by fines, and 4 offences involving 5 persons, were criminally prosecuted with the result that in the former fines amounting to Rs. 2,626-3-0 were collected, and in the latter 4 offenders in 3 cases were sentenced to rigorous imprisonment and fine, and one offender in one case with fine only. The value of the forest produce reported as stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 523-14-10 and that recovered is Rs. 494-3-2, making 94 per cent.

100. Twenty-two forest fires were reported in the course of the official year. The area burnt was about 266 acres, and the loss caused thereby was about Rs. 8-5-10.

101. The cultivation of teak, ayan, bamboo, bherli, palm-trees, cashewnut trees, mango trees, and of black pepper plants has been made in the State forests this year when possible, and every care is being taken to protect their growth.

TRADE.

102. The import trade of Habsán fell from Rs. 4,74,692 in the previous year to Rs. 4,50,480 during the current year, showing a decrease of Rs. 24,212 or 5·37 per cent., being mainly due to good crops in the State. The value of exports has, however, increased from Rs. 2,66,895, in the previous year to Rs. 3,68,245 during the year under review, the increase being Rs. 1,01,350 or 37·97 per cent.

103. In the following table the fluctuations in the price of principal articles of exports and imports are shown:—

EXPORTS.

| Articles. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1. Grains ... ... ... | 61,722 4 0 | 97,545 3 6 | 35,822 15 6 | ..... .. |
| 2. Firewood ... ... ... | 66,403 6 7 | 1,15,269 8 0 | 48,866 1 5 | ..... |
| 3. Timber ... ... .. | 1,871 4 0 | 4,088 7 6 | 2,217 3 6 | ..... |
| 4. Dried Fish ... .. | 8,338 4 0 | 6,407 15 0 | ..... | 1,930 5 0 |
| 5. Betel and Cocoanuts ... | 57,173 8 0 | 67,494 4 0 | 10,320 12 0 | ... ..... |
| 6. Hemp ... ... ... | 2,470 0 0 | 4,808 0 0 | 2,338 0 0 | ..... |
| 7. Cattle and Poultry ... | 3,807 0 0 | 6,125 8 0 | 2,318 8 0 | ..... |
| 8. Myrabolams ... ... | 9,217 2 0 | 8,505 0 0 | ..... | 712 2 0 |
| 9. Miscellaneous ... ... | 55,892 9 5 | 58,001 3 0 | 2,108 9 7 | ..... |
| Total... | 2,66,895 6 0 | 3,68,245 1 0 | 1,03,992 2 0 | 2,642 7 0 |

IMPORTS.

| Articles. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1. Grains ... ... ... | 1,56,977 5 6 | 48,021 4 0 | ..... | 1,08,956 1 6 |
| 2. Cotton and Woollen Stuff.. | 21,167 8 0 | 87,664 6 0 | 66,496 14 0 | ..... |
| 3. Tobacco ... ... ... | 17,159 8 6 | 23,812 12 0 | 6,653 3 6 | ..... |
| 4. Sugar and Molasses ... | 39,045 6 0 | 53,649 3 0 | 14,603 13 0 | ..... |
| 5. Metals ... ... ... | 9,511 9 0 | 7,173 0 0 | ..... | 2,338 9 0 |
| 6. Salt .. ... ... | 40,113 4 0 | 24,996 0 0 | ..... | 15,117 4 0 |
| 7. Wines and Spirits ... | 1,721 9 11 | ..... | ..... | 1,721 9 11 |
| 8. Ghee and Oils ... ... | 52,508 11 5 | 63,510 3 9 | 11,001 8 4 | ..... |
| 9. Miscellaneous ... ... | 1,36,487 7 3 | 1,41,653 13 1 | 5,166 5 10 | ..... |
| Total... | 4,74,692 5 7 | 4,50,480 9 10 | 1,03,921 12 8 | 1,28,133 8 5 |

104. The value of the trade with the City of Bombay was less than last year. It covered 61·33 per cent. of the exports and 66·31 of the imports, against 67·09 and 70·03, respectively, in the last year. The articles exported to Bombay were chiefly firewood, timber, dried fish, betel and cocoanuts and hemp; and those that were imported from the place were grains, cotton and woollen stuff, metals, sugar, molasses and spices. The decrease is principally perceptible in paddy.

## Manufacture.

105. There are no factories in the State, except some local industries, such as the weaving of *sárees* by hand-looms, making of iron, tin, copper, and stone-ware, furniture, wicker and earthenware, and native shoes of an inferior kind. These handicrafts, which produced articles worth about Rs. 20,847, were all disposed of locally. Country spirit is manufactured here from raw toddy by the Abkári Department, for local consumption (*vide* para. 136). The manufacture of salt has been stopped under the agreement of 1884 between the British Government and the State.

## Fairs.

106. The holdings of big fairs in the State were stopped by the Nawáb Sáheb's Government during the year under report to prevent the spread of plague.

## Public Works.

107. The subjoined table gives the details of the amounts expended during the year under report :—

| Works. | General Revenue. | Local Funds. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Communications— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... .. | 6,344 13 4 | ..... | 6,344 13 4 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... ... | 4,582 4 0 | ..... | 4,582 4 0 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs... ... ... ... | 2,926 0 8 | 904 11 2 | 3,830 11 10 |
| Total... | 13,853 2 0 | 904 11 2 | 14,757 13 2 |
| Public Buildings (other than Educational)— | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... ... | 12,813 2 6 | 1,757 12 11 | 14,570 15 5 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... .. | 485 7 5 | ..... | 485 7 5 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs... ... ... ... | 22,455 5 0 | 758 1 9 | 23,213 6 9 |
| Educational— | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... ... | ..... | 2,220 0 11 | 2,220 0 11 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... ... | 252 1 3 | ..... | 252 1 3 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs... ... ... ... | 300 0 0 | 133 14 0 | 433 14 0 |
| Total... | 36,306 0 2 | 4,869 13 7 | 41,175 13 9 |
| Water-supply— | | | |
| (1) The Victoria Water Works ... .. | 1,488 11 3 | ..... | 1,488 11 3 |
| (2) Construction of Wells ... ... ... | 50 0 0 | 1,718 8 6 | 1,768 8 6 |
| Total... | 1,538 11 3 | 1,718 8 6 | 3,257 3 9 |
| Sanitation ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,231 10 0 | ..... | 5,231 10 0 |
| Repairs to State Khájan already reclaimed ... | 4,877 5 4 | ..... | 4,877 5 4 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... ... | 3,955 2 10 | 976 6 0 | 4,931 8 10 |
| Tools and Plants ... ... ... ... ... | 540 9 7 | 27 8 0 | 568 1 7 |
| Grand Total... | 66,302 9 2 | 8,496 15 3 | 74,799 8 5 |

108. The details of the principal works executed were :—

| No. | Works. | Expense. Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Communications.* | | | |
| 1 | Extension of a part of a road from Mhaslá to Goregáon ... ... ... | 4,977 | 6 | 3 |
| 2 | Dánde-Jamritkhar Village Road ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,367 | 7 | 1 |
| 3 | Special Repairs to Murud-Borli Road ... ... ... ... ... | 1,014 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Special Repairs to Murud Town Road ... ... ... ... ... | 3,568 | 4 | 0 |
| 5 | Repairs to all old roads in the Habsán ... ... ... ... ... | 3,830 | 11 | 10 |
| | Total... | 14,757 | 13 | 2 |
| | *Public Buildings.* | | | |
| 1 | Additions and alterations to Nawáb Sáheb's bungalow, including ordinary repairs and maintenance of the garden .. ... .. ... | 8,421 | 2 | 8 |
| 2 | Khánjádas' quarters ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 4,109 | 4 | 11 |
| 3 | Building for Survey and other records ... ... ... ... ... | 1,547 | 5 | 0 |
| 4 | Additional quarters for the convicts in the Jail ... ... ... ... | 1,550 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | Rest-house at the Murud Port ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,401 | 1 | 0 |
| 6 | Customs Office at Kumbhárn ... ... ... ... ... ... | 665 | 4 | 7 |
| 7 | A Dharmashálá at Dighi ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 981 | 12 | 0 |
| 8 | A Rest-house on Steamer Point of the Shriwardhan Port ... ... | 776 | 0 | 11 |
| 9 | A Building for the Second Grade A.-V. School, Shriwardhan ... ... | 1,459 | 7 | 10 |
| 10 | A Building for the Vernacular School at Wáral ... ... ... ... | 1,041 | 11 | 1 |
| 11 | Special Repairs to Pábhrá V. School ... ... ... ... ... | 252 | 1 | 3 |
| 12 | Monsoon and other ordinary repairs to the State buildings, Schools, etc. ... | 18,970 | 9 | 3 |
| | Total... | 41,175 | 13 | 9 |
| | *Water-supply.* | | | |
| 1 | The Victoria Water Works... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,488 | 11 | 3 |
| 2 | Construction of six wells in different villages ... ... ... ... | 1,768 | 8 | 6 |
| | Total... | 3,257 | 3 | 9 |
| | *Sanitation.* | | | |
| 1 | Construction of latrines in the Murud Town ... ... ... .. | 370 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Reclamation of marshy land and improvement of drainage in Murud .. | 4,617 | 7 | 7 |
| 3 | Improvement of a street in the Mazgáon village ... ... ... ... | 244 | 2 | 5 |
| | Total... | 5,231 | 10 | 0 |

109. The existing roads in the Habsán were extended this year by about five miles. No. 1, under the head of communication, was extended by two miles. No. 2, about 3 miles in length, was newly made for the convenience of the villagers. No. 3 being an important road leading to Alibág, special repairs were made to it in addition to the usual monsoon repairs. Large amount was spent for repairs of roads in the Murud town to improve the drainage and its sanitary condition. Other existing roads were also maintained and improved as far as the funds permitted. The total cost on this account was Rs. 14,757-13-2. No tolls were levied on any road. In order to remove the long-standing want of Khánjádás, three new houses were built in the Janjirá Fort, and a building was erected in Murud for keeping Survey and other records in proper order. Four new wards were added to the existing Jail-building for keeping the sick and the female con-

victs separately. Rest-houses, one at Murud, and the other at the Shriwardhan Ports, and a Dharmashala at Dighi were built for the convenience of travellers, Two school-buildings, one at Shriwardhan, and the other at Wáral, were erected. Special repairs were also made to a Vernacular School building at Pábhrá. The Victoria Water Works were efficiently maintained, with several extensions where necessary, and six wells in different villages, where there was scarcity of water, were built. Special attention was paid to improve the sanitary condition of the Murud Town and the Mazgáon village, where there was plague in former years. As directed by Bombay Government, special report called for by them in para. 2 of their Resolution No. 7023, dated 12th December 1898 (Political Department), regarding the Sáláo-Talekhár and Mhslá-Purár Road has already been submitted in this Office letter No. 909, dated 7th instant. In view of the large amount, *viz.*, over Rs. 50,000, that is likely to cost the British Authorities to extend the Sáláo Talekhár Road to Rohá, the Nawáb Sáheb is not now anxious to have its construction done in the immediate future. He is, however, very anxious to see that the Mhaslá-Purár Road is extended from the Goregáon Ferry on the western bank, to join the road in Goregáon town on the eastern bank, from where there is already a good road leading to Mahád and further on to Mahabaleshwar. The distance of this is $1\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile, and the cost, as estimated by a subordinate of the Public Works Department of the State, is about Rs. 1,500.

110. The total expenditure on Public Works was Rs. 74,799-8-5 (Rs. 66,302-9-2 from State funds and Rs. 8,496-15-3 from Local Funds), as against Rs. 64,704-2-5 (Rs. 58,267-13-7 and Rs. 6,436-4-10), respectively, in the last year. It will thus be seen that though there was a slight decrease in expenditure on Public Works in 1897-98, a proportionately larger amount was spent during the year under report, and care was taken to distribute the works in all parts of the Habsán, so that the poor population living from hand to mouth might earn their livelihood. Attention was also paid to spend the amount for different purposes according to the necessity.

## CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

111. From the statement given below, it will be seen that the total receipts during the year under report amounted to Rs. 6,13,953-15-10, while the expenditure was Rs. 5,14,320-1-6, leaving a surplus of Rs. 99,633-14-4.

STATEMENT I.

| Years. | Opening Balance. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Closing Balance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1897-98 ... | 7,00,182 12 1 | 5,33,303 12 4 | 5,45,903 1 7 | 6,87,583 6 10 |
| 1898-99 ... | 6,87,583 6 10 | 6,13,953 15 10 | 5,14,320 1 6 | 7,87,217 5 2 |

112. The amounts recoverable at the close of the year, but not included in the closing balance, are Rs. 44,166-6-4 of debts and Rs. 7,108-7-3 of Takavi advances, making a total of Rs. 51,274-13-7.

113. The closing balance was distributed as under :—

| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
|---|---|---|
| Central Treasury at Murud in cash and in Currency Notes ... ... ... ... | 1,91,299 15 7 | |
| In Promissory Notes at 3½ per cent. ... | 5,00,000 0 0 | |
| Sub-Treasuries ... ... ... ... | 59,317 11 2 | |
| | | 7,50,617 10 9 |
| Value of 151 Khandies, 5 maunds and 2 Páyalees of grain in the State Granary, at an average cost of Rs. 27-3-4 per Khandi | | 4,116 3 6 |
| | Total... | 7,54,733 14 3 |
| *Bank Deposits.* | | |
| In Current Account ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 32,483 6 11 |
| | Grand Total... | 7,87,217 5 2 |

Statement II.—Receipts.

| No. | Item. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... .. | 1,94,907 9 7 | 1,92,028 0 9 | 2,30,901 0 9 | 2,52,251 13 7 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 8,892 4 0 | 6,933 10 0 | 4,473 0 0 | 1,831 6 0 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 15,673 12 6 | 15,524 8 6 | 15,314 5 10 | 16,265 10 9 |
| 4 | Abkári ... ... ... | 62,083 12 4 | 60,798 5 2 | 59,055 6 11 | 57,405 15 4 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 3,282 9 3 | 2,702 11 3 | 2,906 0 0 | 3,325 13 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 44,316 5 9 | 34,033 14 9 | 48,412 15 1 | 59,885 12 8 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs. | 3,870 3 11 | 4,499 10 8 | 3,841 4 9 | 3,788 0 11 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 26,088 9 8 | 24,939 13 6 | 24,083 7 6 | 23,727 13 4 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 4,599 2 0 | 4,617 2 0 | 4,658 2 0 | 5,198 7 6 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police. | 2,202 4 8 | 1,952 10 4 | 1,726 9 7 | 2,027 15 10 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration. | 7,468 15 10 | 7,399 3 11 | 9,619 6 3 | 10,359 14 0 |
| 12 | Education ... ... ... | 2,747 5 0 | 2,689 2 6 | 2,487 5 9 | 2,334 0 4 |
| 13 | Local Funds .. ... | 13,854 7 4 | 12,405 10 1 | 14,410 6 4 | 16,416 10 10 |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 21,812 8 9 | 23,226 10 5 | 16,403 15 11 | 28,954 11 2 |
| | Total... | 4,11,799 14 7 | 3,93,751 1 10 | 4,38,293 6 8 | 4,83,774 1 3 |
| 15 | Jáfarábád ... ... ... | 81,976 1 5 | 65,535 4 3 | 71,456 2 9 | 83,662 3 1 |
| | Total... | 4,93,776 0 0 | 4,59,286 6 1 | 5,09,749 9 5 | 5,67,436 4 4 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted .. | 18,847 14 4 | 15,066 1 8 | 15,497 5 6 | 15,518 8 9 |
| 17 | Advances adjusted... ... | 8,113 13 10 | 5,866 6 6 | 8,056 13 5 | 30,999 2 9 |
| | Grand Total... | 5,20,737 12 2 | 4,80,218 14 3 | 5,33,303 12 4 | 6,13,953 15 10 |

114. From the above statement it will be observed, that, as compared with the receipts of last year, the receipts under Land Revenue, Customs, Fisheries, Forests, Stamps, Criminal Jail and Police, Civil Courts and Registration, Local Funds, and Miscellaneous, have increased during the year under report. The income from Taxes, Abkari, Salt, Education, and Opium, Tobacco, and Drugs has decreased.

115. From the Comparative Statement (Appendix XVII.), it will be observed that the total increase from all sources of income, as compared with the receipts of the previous year, was Rs. 50,333-15-7, as shown below:—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Land Revenue ... ... ... ... ... | 21,350 | 12 | 10 |
| Customs ... ... ... ... ... ... | 951 | 4 | 11 |
| Fisheries ... ... ... ... ... ... | 419 | 13 | 0 |
| Forest ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11,472 | 13 | 7 |
| Stamps ... ... ... ... ... ... | 540 | 5 | 6 |
| Criminal, Jail and Police ... ... ... ... | 301 | 6 | 3 |
| Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 740 | 7 | 9 |
| Local Funds ... ... ... ... ... | 2,006 | 4 | 6 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... | 12,550 | 11 | 3 |
| Total... | 50,333 | 15 | 7 |

116. Similarly the decrease in receipts amounted to Rs. 4,853-5-0, as shown below :—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Taxes... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,641 | 10 | 0 |
| Abkari ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,649 | 7 | 7 |
| Opium, Tobacco and Drugs ... ... ... | 53 | 3 | 10 |
| Salt ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 355 | 10 | 2 |
| Education ... ... ... ... ... ... | 153 | 5 | 5 |
| Total... | 4,853 | 5 | 0 |

117. The total increase of Rs. 12,206-0-4 in the realization of Jáfarábád Revenue during the year under report was due to especially favourable season.

## Statement III.—Expenditure.

| No. | Item. | 1895-96. | 1896-97. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Inám Grants ... ... | 34,800 7 10 | 35,204 14 10 | 35,056 13 4 | 36,616 2 5 |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants. | 10,773 14 10 | 12,637 1 9 | 12,826 8 8 | 11,216 4 2 |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 56,762 13 11 | 63,423 1 7 | 58,267 13 7 | 66,302 9 2 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration ... | 41,252 7 9 | 44,279 8 2 | 40,931 8 9 | 42,032 14 0 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardárs ... | 24,373 10 10 | 30,639 5 3 | 29,809 1 9 | 29,026 6 2 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration. | 6,717 14 1 | 7,140 13 1 | 7,063 12 6 | 7,335 0 0 |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police. | 23,415 5 4 | 22,935 15 5 | 25,565 15 7 | 24,614 15 10 |
| 8 | Marine ... ... ... | 8,666 12 7 | 7,270 6 8 | 7,861 11 10 | 7,081 1 3 |
| 9 | Education ... ... ... | 16,785 0 0 | 19,925 12 4 | 22,071 11 8 | 22,307 3 4 |
| 10 | Toshikháná ... ... | 1,849 10 4 | 1,533 9 10 | 1,594 15 8 | 1,851 5 3 |
| 11 | Modikháná... ... ... | 138 13 8 | 81 13 0 | 54 14 1 | 100 9 11 |
| 12 | Darbár ... ... ... | 81,918 6 6 | 84,353 11 2 | 84,962 11 7 | 85,360 2 3 |
| 13 | Salt... ... ... ... | 5,845 15 9 | 5,959 13 9 | 3,047 7 0 | 3,487 3 9 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | 20,714 0 5 | 22,220 11 5 | 27,710 4 3 | 20,051 0 3 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 8,245 10 0 | 10,442 11 4 | 8,929 2 5 | 8,311 6 10 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 879 13 5 | 918 6 1 | 839 8 7 | 892 14 3 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 666 0 6 | 429 12 11 | 983 12 5 | 4,498 12 2 |
| 18 | Abkári ... ... ... | 15,012 0 8 | 16,838 15 10 | 15,627 8 2 | 11,238 3 5 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | 1,620 7 7 | 207 14 0 | ..... | 1,564 0 0 |
| 20 | Customs ... ... ... | 5,309 2 3 | 5,446 9 2 | 5,728 7 2 | 5,433 14 9 |
| 21 | Dispensaries ... ... | 6,908 7 4 | 8,116 1 1 | 7,401 10 7 | 8,883 11 11 |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 8,907 9 7 | 6,788 10 11 | 7,716 6 7 | 9,786 14 11 |
| 23 | Opium ... ... ... | 1,288 10 9 | 2,575 10 10 | 2,438 13 8 | 2,615 9 7 |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | ..... | ..... .. | ..... | 2,994 13 6 |
| 25 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 5,424 15 11 | 1,769 3 5 | 25,433 7 7 | 3,611 15 10 |
| | Total ... | 3,88,278 3 10 | 4,11,140 9 10 | 4,31,924 3 5 | 4,17,215 2 11 |
| 26 | Jáfarábád ... ... ... | 47,147 0 4 | 43,742 8 1 | 59,130 2 7 | 53,178 13 4 |
| | Total ... | 4,35,425 4 2 | 4,54,883 1 11 | 4,91,054 6 0 | 4,70,394 0 3 |
| 27 | Deposits adjusted ... ... | 7,403 13 11 | 18,602 8 7 | 15,519 7 2 | 13,516 5 8 |
| 28 | Advances unadjusted ... | 7,583 4 2 | 18,893 14 11 | 39,329 4 5 | 30,409 11 7 |
| | Grand Total ... | 4,50,412 6 3 | 4,92,379 9 5 | 5,45,903 1 7 | 5,14,320 1 6 |

118. Turning to the expenditure side of the Financial Statement, it will be seen that the total expenditure under all heads amounted to Rs. 5,14,320, against Rs. 5,45,903 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs 31,583. Deducting therefrom the disbursement at Jáfarábád and under "Deposits" and "Advances," the expenditure incurred under all the working branches of the Administration of Habsán amounted to Rs. 4,17,215 against Rs. 4,31,924 in the last year.

119. The principal causes of the total increase of Rs. 24,197-14-5 and the total decrease of Rs. 55,780-14-6 in the expenditure under different heads shown in the comparative statement (Appendix XVII), are explained below :—

Item No. 1, Inám Grants.—Increase of Rs. 1,559-5-1 was due to the settlement and award of claims in dispute and payment of the same.

Item No. 2, Charities and Religious Grants.—Decrease of Rs. 1,610-4-6. No special charities were made nor was there any necessity like last year.

Item No. 3, Public Works.—Increase Rs. 8,034-11-7 (*vide* para. 110 of the Report).

Item No. 4, Revenue Administration.—Increase Rs. 1,101-5-3 was due to arrears of commission paid to Khots.

Item No. 5, Allowances to Sardárs.—Decrease Rs. 782-11-7 was due to low prices of rice compared with those of the last year and savings in the allowance of the deceased Sardars.

Item No. 6, Civil Courts and Registration.—Increase Rs. 271-3-6 was due to payment of arrears of salaries.

Item No. 7, Criminal Courts, Jail and Police.—Decrease Rs. 950-15-9 (*vide* para. 27 of the Report).

Item No. 8, Marine.—Decrease Rs. 780-10-7. No dress supplied to the boatmen as was done last year.

Item No. 9, Education.—Increase of Rs. 235-7-8 (*vide* para. 181 of the Report).

Item No. 10, Toshikháná.—Increase of Rs. 256-5-7 was due to increased purchase of things.

Item No. 11, Modikháná.—Increase of Rs. 45-11-10 was due to payment of arrears of salary of a stipendiary servant.

Item No. 12, Darbár.—Increase Rs. 397-6-8, and item No. 14, Stables—Decrease Rs. 7,659-4-0. The expenditure under these heads are fluctuating and depend upon larger or smaller purchases of jewellery, horses and other valuables that the Nawáb Sáheb makes during the year.

Item No. 13, Salt.—Increase Rs. 439-12-9 (*vide* para. 131 of the Report).

Item No. 15, Forests.—Decrease of Rs. 617-11-7 was due to savings in Departmental Works.

Item No. 16, Vaccination.—Increase Rs. 53-5-3 (*vide* para. 163 of the Report).

Item No. 17, Refunds.—Increase Rs. 3,514-15-9 was due to payment of an Inámdár's dues credited to the State.

Item No. 18, Abkari.—Decrease of Rs. 4,389-4-9 (*vide* para. 140 of the Report ).

Item No. 19, Survey.—Increase of Rs. 1,564 due to Survey maps purchased.

Item No. 20, Customs.—Decrease Rs. 294-8-5. No dress supplied to boatmen this year.

Item No. 21, Dispensaries.—Increase Rs. 1,482-1-4 was due to the larger supply received.

Item No. 22, Local Funds.—Increase of Rs. 2,070-8-4 was due to the expenditure in the Public Works.

Item No. 23, Opium.—Increase Rs. 176-11-11. The charges this year were higher.

Item No. 24, Plague.—This is separately shown this year, being a decrease of Rs. 4,304-13-5 against last year's item.

Item No. 25, Miscellaneous.—Decrease Rs. 21,821-7-9. There was no special expenditure on account of famine, and the plague expenditure is separately shown. There were also savings in other branches.

LAND REVENUE.

| | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Gross Land Revenue ... ... | 2,35,624 2 4 | 2,46,332 7 5 | 10,708 5 1 | ..... |
| *Deduct.* | | | | |
| Inám ... ... ... ... | 32,188 7 3 | 32,608 10 1 | 420 2 10 | ..... |
| Remissions ... ... ... | 3,060 9 2 | 161 1 4 | ..... | 2,899 7 10 |
| Total... | 35,249 0 5 | 32,769 11 5 | 420 2 10 | 2,899 7 10 |
| Net amount for collection ... | 2,00,375 1 11 | 2,13,562 12 0 | 13,187 10 1 | ..... |

120. The increase in the Land Revenue is due, especially to large amount of collection of last years' arrears due from Khots and also a fair sum on account of price of sale of occupancy rights of waste lands.

121. There was a dispute with regard to a village held by a Khánjáda and it had been shown in the accounts as Khálsá last year. It is this year ordered to be counted as Inám and hence the increase in Inám.

122. The following table shows the balance for collection at the commencement of the year, the amount for collection and that realized during the year under report and the state of arrears as compared with the previous year :—

| Year. | Balance for collection at the commencement of the year. | The amount for collection during the year. | The amount of realizations during the year. | | | The amount of arrears at the close of the year. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Of the previous year. | Of the current year. | Total. | Of the previous year. | Of the current year. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1897-98 ... ... | 30,310 14 3 | 2,00,375 1 11 | 25,395 11 5 | 1,76,404 3 9 | 2,01,799 15 2 | 4,915 2 10 | 23,970 14 2 | 28,886 1 0 |
| 1898-99 ... ... | 28,886 1 0 | 2,13,562 12 0 | 26,669 0 8 | 1,93,422 11 6 | 2,20,091 12 2 | 2,217 0 4 | 20,140 0 6 | 22,357 0 10 |
| Increase ... | ..... | 13,187 10 1 | 1,273 5 3 | 17,018 7 9 | 18,291 13 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Decrease ... | 1,424 13 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,698 2 6 | 3,830 13 8 | 6,529 0 2 |

123. The total amount of Land Revenue, with arrears for collection, was Rs. 2,42,448-13-0, out of which Rs. 2,20,091-12-2 have been recovered, and the outstanding balance was Rs. 22,357-0-10, as detailed below:—

| Rs. | a. | p. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2,217 | 0 | 4 | Past years' arrears still due. |
| 17,875 | 9 | 0 | Instalments that fell due after the close of the financial year. |
| 1,133 | 7 | 4 | Amount that fell due before the close of the financial year, but recovery was suspended and extension granted for payment. |
| 189 | 5 | 7 | Dues on account of certain Inám lands in dispute. |
| 939 | 7 | 9 | Proceedings were in progress for recovery. |
| 2 | 2 | 10 | Dues found to be irrecoverable on account of Insolvent occupants. |

The collection was made by the Village and Tehsil officers, under the supervision and control of the State Kárbhári. The major part of the revenue was punctually realized. The number of notices issued was 1,237, and in 8 cases there were distraints and sale of movable property.

124. The details of arrears are as follows :—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 79 | 14 | 6 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 239 | 7 | 6 |
| 1896-97 ... ... ... ... | 960 | 2 | 1 |
| 1897-98 ... ... ... ... | 937 | 8 | 3 |
| Total... | 2,217 | 0 | 4 |

125. Inquiry as to the insolvency or otherwise of the persons from whom the above sum is due is in progress, and it is likely that the major portion will be recovered.

## Local Funds.

126. The subjoined table shows the receipts and expenditure under this head :—

| Funds. | Opening Balance on 1st April 1898. | Receipts in 1898-99. | Total. | Expenditure. | Closing Balance on 31st March 1899. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... ... | 4,039 15 8 | 11,635 9 1 | 15,675 8 9 | 10,679 13 2 | 4,995 11 7 |
| Educational ... ... | ..... | 4,781 1 9 | 4,781 1 9 | 4,781 1 9 | ..... |
| Total... | 4,039 15 8 | 16,416 10 10 | 20,456 10 6 | 15,460 14 11 | 4,995 11 7 |

127. Including the arrears from last year, the amount of Local Fund for collection during the year under report was Rs. 17,053-15-6 against Rs. 15,753-12-2 in the previous year. The total realizations were Rs. 16,416-10-10 against Rs. 14,410-6-4 in the last year. The total expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 15,460-14-11.

## Alienations.

128. There are two kinds of Ináms in the State, *viz.*, Inám in cash or in kind, and Inám in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs .4,007-8-4. The total Inám under the second head amounted to Rs. 32,608-10-1.

## Takávi Advances.

129. Takávi has been shown under the head of "Advances" in Appendix XVII. The sum that remained unrecovered at the close of the previous year was Rs. 6,721-12-4. During the current year 17 applications, amounting to Rs. 3,325, were granted, against 12 for Rs. 3,057-8-2 in the last year. On account of the non-appearance of 2 persons, Rs. 700 were, however, disbursed in April 1899. Out of the total amount for recovery, Rs. 2,242-4-3 were recovered this year, leaving a a balance of Rs. 7,104-8-1 unrealized at its close. The whole of this amount was given for the improvement of lands, and is generally applied to the purpose for which it is granted. As suggested in para. 17 of the Commissioner's review on the last year's Administration Report, the Nawáb Sáheb has been pleased to sanction a larger allotment for the year 1899-1900.

## Customs.

130. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 3,265-10-9 during the year, against Rs. 2,314-5-10 in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 951-4-11, due to more realizations under Port dues, &c. The subsidy of Rs. 13,000, due from the British Government, under the Convention of 1884, was duly received in July last. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 5,433-14-9, as compared with Rs. 5,728-7-2 during the previous year.

## Salt.

131. The realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 23,727-13-4 by the sale of 8,664 maunds of salt. The total expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 3,487-3-9, against Rs. 3,047-7-0 during the last year, showing an increase of Rs. 439-12-9, owing to the-higher rate that had to be paid to the contractor who supplied salt. The net profit to the State, after deducting from the realizations the total cost of salt transactions, was Rs. 20,240-9-7, against Rs. 21,036 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 795-6-5.

132. Four offences, involving 4 persons,against the Salt Act were reported in the course of the year, with the result that all of them were convicted and 3 were fined, and one was sentenced to undergo rigorous imprisonment.

133. Mr. W. L. Lake, the Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, Ratnagiri Range, visited the State in December last and examined the Customs and Salt arrangements, and was satisfied with them.

## Opium. .

134. There were 60 lbs., 7 tolas, and 44 grains of opium in balance at the end of the last year. Two chests containing 272 lbs., 8 tolas, and 160 grains of opium were purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, and 19 lbs., 7 tolas, and 135 grains of opium were puchased from the Kolaba Treasury. There were thus 351 lbs., 23 tolas, and 159 grains of opium for sale during the year under report. Of this, 259 lbs., 28 tolas, and 46 grains were sold in the course of the year, which realized an amount of Rs. 2,727-2-0, and 22 tolas and $101\frac{3}{4}$ grains were lost by dryage, leaving 91 lbs., 13 tolas, and $11\frac{1}{4}$ grains in stock at the close of the year.

135. No case was reported against Licensees during the year under report.

## Abkari.

136. The system of Abkari Administration was the same as in the last year. The total Abkari realizations were Rs. 57,405-15-4 against Rs. 59,055-6-11 during the previous year, the details of which are as follows :—

| Heads. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-tax on raw toddy ... ... | 33,977 0 0 | 29,661 0 0 | ..... | 4,316 0 0 |
| Sale-proceeds of toddy spirit ... | 16,027 3 9 | 18,173 1 5 | 2,145 13 8 | ..... |
| Country spirit shops license fees.. | 2,264 12 0 | 2,019 0 0 | ..... | 245 12 0 |
| Total... | 52,268 15 9 | 49,853 1 5 | 2,145 13 8 | 4,561 12 0 |
| Toddy-shop license fees ... | 4,867 0 0 | 5,548 0 0 | 681 0 0 | ..... |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... | 290 0 0 | 330 0 0 | 40 0 0 | ..... |
| Total... | 5,157 0 0 | 5,878 0 0 | 721 0 0 | ..... |
| Intoxicating drugs—gànjá realizations ... ... ... ... | 930 0 0 | 817 8 11 | ..... | 112 7 1 |
| Foreign liquor license fees ... | 50 0 0 | 62 8 0 | 12 8 0 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 649 7 2 | 794 13 0 | 145 5 10 | ..... |
| Grand Total... | 59,055 6 11 | 57,405 15 4 | 3,024 11 6 | 4,674 3 1 |

137. From the foregoing statement, it will be seen that the total Abkari receipts decreased by Rs.1,649-7-7. The decrease is mainly noticeable in the amount of tree-tax realizations, which is chiefly due to the smaller number of trees having been tapped during the year by some of the toddy-shop licensees, as the quantity of toddy produced during the previous year could not all be disposed of, and the licensees consequently suffered loss. The number of trees licensed in the town of Murud for distillation of toddy this year was smaller, as there was a large stock of spirit at the distillery in the beginning of the year under report. The sale-proceeds of toddy spirit, however, increased by Rs. 2,145-13-8, owing to large consumption of liquor on account of favourable season and consequent celebration of great number of marriages among the drinking population.

138. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 7,006 gallons against 5,922 gallons in the previous year, showing an increase of 1,084 gallons.

139. The strength of the spirit consumed during the year was as under:—

| Kind. | Strength. | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 25° U. P. | 60° U. P. | |
| Toddy spirit ... ... ... | 2,813 | 4,193 | 7,006 |

140. The expenditure of the Abkari Department is compared below with that of the previous year:—

| Heads. | 1897-98. | | | 1898-99. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| Establishment and contingencies. | 3,220 | 2 | 5 | 3,318 | 10 | 9 | 98 | 8 | 4 | ..... | | |
| Prices of raw toddy purchased for distillation ... ... ... | 11,259 | 0 | 6 | 6,523 | 2 | 9 | ..... | | | 4,735 | 13 | 9 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 1,148 | 5 | 3 | 1,396 | 5 | 11 | 248 | 0 | 8 | ..... | | |
| Total... | 15,627 | 8 | 2 | 11,238 | 3 | 5 | 346 | 9 | 0 | 4,735 | 13 | 9 |

141. The miscellaneous expenses during the year exceeded those of the previous year by Rs. 248-0-8. They included printing charges, fuel and other materials for the distillery, repairs to the distillery boiler and the cost of 5 new vats for the distillery.

142. The net gain to the state after deducting the aggregate expenditure from the receipts was Rs. 46,167-11-11 against Rs. 43,427-14-9 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 2,739-13-2.

## Excise.

143. The source of income under this head is from license fees for the sale of tobacco which amounted to Rs. 472-3-0 this year.

STAMPS.

144. The receipts under this head exclusive of the realizations under "Court-fees," which are included in the income of the Civil Courts, increased during the year from Rs. 4,658 to Rs. 5,198.

TOLLS AND TRANSIT DUTIES.

145. No tolls nor transit duties were levied by the State during the year.

## CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

146. In the Habsán there is one hospital at Murud and three dispensaries: 1 at Shriwardhan, 1 at Mhaslá, and 1 at the Janjirá Fort.

147. The following table shows the number of patients treated and the expenditure incurred during the year as compared with the previous year:—

| Dispensary. | | No. of patients treated. | | Results. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In-door. | Out-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remained under treatment. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... | 1897-98 ... ... | | 5,657 | 5,302 | 232 | 16 | 107 | 4,317 10 6 | 34·1 |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | | 7,783 | 7,456 | 219 | 11 | 97 | 4,678 10 6 | 49·7 |
| Shriwardhan ... | 1897-98 ... ... | | 6,582 | 6,060 | 345 | 17 | 110 | 1,732 11 7 | 66·5 |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | | 7,816 | 7,600 | 138 | 12 | 66 | 2,437 13 4 | 67·6 |
| Mhaslá ... ... | 1897-98 ... ... | | 6,965 | 6,338 | 489 | 7 | 86 | 987 10 0 | 41·2 |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | | 8,215 | 7,452 | 291 | 7 | 95 | 1,067 6 6 | 45·0 |
| Janjirá Fort ... | 1897-98 ... ... | | 1,203 | 1,127 | 75 | 1 | ... | 363 10 6 | ... |
| | 1898-99 ... ... | | 3,944 | 3,690 | 156 | 3 | 95 | 699 13 7 | 39·0 |

148. The total number of patients treated was 27,758 against 20,357 in the previous year, showing an increase of 7,401. The increase both in the number and the daily average attendance of patients is noticeable in every place.

149. The maladies for which relief was sought were malarial fevers, rheumatic affections, diseases of the respiratory system, dysentery, diarrhœa, eye and skin diseases, dyspepsia and worms. There was no cholera in any place.

150. Major and minor operations performed by the medical officers during the year were—

| | Major. | Minor. |
|---|---|---|
| Murud ... ... ... ... | 6 | 59 |
| Shriwardhan ... ... ... | 5 | 181 |
| Mhaslá ... ... ... | 1 | 27 |
| Janjirá Fort ... ... ... | ... | 37 |
| Total ... | 12 | 304 |

151. There is a midwife attached to the Murud Hospital and females are generally got examined by her. She also performed 4 minor and 3 major operations.

152. The total expenditure in the Medical Department, excepting for the purposes of plague, amounted to Rs. 8,883-11-11, out of which only Rs. 566 were contributed by the Shriwardhan Municipality and Rs. 1,000 by the Local Board in a proportion of the cost for the maintenance of the Shriwardhan and Mhaslá Dispensaries.

## Plague.

153. During the year under report, the condition of plague in Habsán was as detailed below: —

| Taluka, Village or Town. | | Newly infected or re-infected. | Date when the last case or death occurred in case of re-infection. | Imported. | | | Indigenous. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Cases. | Deaths. | Whence imported. | Cases. | Deaths. | Cases. | Deaths. |
| Murud ... | Murud ... ... | ... | ..... | 3 | 3 | Bombay. | ... | ... | 3 | 3 |
| | Mazgáon ... ... | ... | ..... | 2 | 2 | Do. | ... | ... | 2 | 2 |
| | Dodkule ... ... | ... | ..... | 1 | 1 | Do. | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Shriwardhan | Shriwardhan ... ... | Newly. | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 7 | 5 | 7 | 5 |
| Mhaslá ... | Banukhar ... ... | Do. | ..... | 2 | 2 | Bombay. | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 |
| | Maryamkhar ... ... | Do. | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 7 | 3 | 7 | 3 |
| | Mahamadkhani Khar... | Do. | ... .. | ... | ... | .. ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| | Tondsure ... ... | ... | ..... | 1 | 1 | Bombay. | ... | ... | 1 | 1 |
| | Total ... | | | 9 | 9 | | 18 | 12 | 27 | 21 |

154. The cause of the outbreak was due to the importation of infection from Bombay. There were Special Medical Officers appointed at Murud and Shriwardhan for the purpose of examining the passengers coming by steamers and other country crafts. Since Revadandá was infected a Medical Officer was also kept at Sáláo to examine and watch the persons that came to Habsán by road from Revadandá and other infected places in the Alibág Táluká. All these officers as well as the Taluka and Village Officers and the Customs authorities had been given orders following the principles laid down in the Bombay Government Resolution No. $\frac{5772}{5864\text{-}P}$ (General Department), dated 17th October 1898. In places where imported and indigenous cases were discovered, prompt and effective measures suggested by experienced British Medical Authorities were adopted to prevent the

spread of infection, and consequently in no place except Shriwardhan did the disease continue for more than three weeks. The most effective and speedy remedy for its disappearance was evacuation which was very easy in villages, the population of which was small. At Shriwardhan indigenous cases were first discovered on 22nd February last. The infected locality was evacuated and the plague stopped altogether on 31st March 1899, and there was no case till 29th April 1899. Murud and Mázgáon, where there was plague in previous years, were not infected this year. There was a special establishment kept to look after the cleanliness and watch the health of these places. The total expenditure in connection with the plague is Rs. 2,994-13-6.

## Vital Statistics.

155. The figures relating to births and deaths for the year under report are shown in the following table as compared with the previous year :—

| | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births ... ... ... | 3,100 | 2,827 | ... | 273 |
| Deaths ... ... ... | 3,065 | 1,630 | ... | 1,435 |

156. Out of 2,827 children born during the year, 1,439 were males and 1,388 females. The birth-rate per mille of population was 34·5 against 37·9 in the last year.

157. Out of 1,630 deaths registered during the year, 825 were males and 805 females. The death-rate per thousand was 19·3 against 37·4 in the previous year. The favourable season has, no doubt, decreased the mortality.

158. Out of the total number of deaths, 30 were from measles, 78 from accidents, 21 from plague, and 1,501 from other natural causes. Of the 78 accidental deaths, 8 were caused by drowning, 2 from falls from trees, 7 from snake-bites, 3 by burning and 58 from other causes.

159. As in the British Territory, the duty of testing the accuracy of birth and death registers was assigned to the Revenue and Police officers, when on tour, and they have been doing their work, which is also tested by the State Kárbhári, when in the District.

## Vaccination.

160. As in the last year, 2 Vaccinators were working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba. There was also a paid candidate given to them for assistance. During the year under report, 2,553 persons were primarily vaccinated and 240 re-vaccinated, against 2,486 and 337

respectively in the previous year. Of the 2,553 primary cases, 1,325 were males and 1,228 females, and of the 240 re-vaccinated, 198 were males and 42 females.

161. The percentage of successful cases in primary operation was 99·1 and in re-vaccination 70. The ratio of protection to the total population was 34·1 per mille this year :—

| By whom vaccinated. | No. of persons vaccinated in 1897-98. | No. of persons vaccinated in 1898-99. | Result. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Successful. | | Unsuccessful. | |
| | | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. |
| Vaccinators ... .. | 2,823 | 2,793 | 2,659 | 2,699 | 164 | 94 |

162. The work of the two vaccinators was inspected by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, in October 1898 and in March 1899.

163. The cost of this establishment amounted to Rs. 892-14-3 against Rs. 839-8-7 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 53-5-8 due to the fact that there was one paid candidate in addition to the ordinary staff.

### Sanitary.

164. The expenditure on Sanitary works during the year was Rs. 9,957-6-3 against Rs. 7,964-14-8 in the previous year, showing an increase of Rs. 1,992-7-7. Of this total expenditure, Rs. 1,718-8-6 were spent by the Local Board in improving the supply of drinking water in different villages. The Murud and Shriwardhan Municipalities expended Rs. 1,003-3-1 and Rs. 465-5-5 respectively during the year under report in cleansing the streets and culverts, and towards the improvement of the sanitation of the towns.

165. Out of Rs. 6,770-5-3 spent by the State towards sanitation, Rs. 1,488-11-3 were spent in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works, Rs. 50 were spent in repairing wells, Rs. 214-2-5 in improving the condition of the Mazgáon village, Rs. 4,617-7-7 were spent towards the improvement of the sanitary condition of the town of Murud, and Rs. 370-0-0 were expended in constructing latrines in Murud.

## CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

166. In Habsán, instruction is imparted up to Standard VII (Matriculation) in English and up to Standard VI in Marathi and Hindustani.

167. The subjoined table gives the details regarding the number and description of the schools :—

| Number. | | Description of Schools. | No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1898. | No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1899. | Daily average attendance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1897-98. | 1898-99. | | | | |
| | | *State Schools.* | | | |
| 2 | 2 | English Schools ... ... ... ... | 162 | 175 | 127·0 |
| 27 | 27 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... | 1,809 | 1,646 | 1,160·3 |
| 31 | 30 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 1,738 | 1,590 | 1,059·7 |
| 60 | 59 | Total... ... | 3,709 | 3,411 | 2,347 |
| | | *Private Schools.* | | | |
| 6 | 4 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... | 74 | 41 | ..... |
| 16 | 11 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 170 | 135 | ..... |
| 22 | 15 | Total... ... | 244 | 176 | .. .. |
| 82 | 74 | Grand Total... ... | 3,953 | 3,587 | ..... |

Of the total number of 3,411 pupils under instruction in the State Schools 1,750 were Hindus, 1,564 Mahomedans, 96 Beni-Israels, and one Parsi.

168. The slight decrease both in the number and average attendance of pupils in the State Schools was specially due to the orders given at the suggestion of the British Educational officers to strike off the names of constant absentees, and also to a certain extent to occasional occurrence of plague cases in Shriwardhan and some villages of the Mhaslá Tehsil.

169. There was a sudden increase in the number of indigenous schools last year, which fell off on account of want of support from villages, and attendance in the number of boys during the last year under report. Out of 15 schools remaining, 4 were Marathi and 11 Hindustani, and of the 176 pupils attending them, 145 were boys and 31 girls. No registers are kept in these schools in the prescribed forms, and consequently other details are not available.

170. The following table gives the classification of the State Schools :—

| Schools, English or Vernacular. | No. of Schools. | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | For Boys. | For Girls. | Total. |
| English Schools ... .. ... ... ... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... ... | 23 | 4 | 27 |
| Hindustani Schools ... ... ... ... | 24 | 6 | 30 |
| Total .. | 49 | 10 | 59 |

171. Out of 3 grant-in-aid schools in the State last year, one had to be reduced as the attendance therein fell off seriously, and thus 2 have remained, and both of them are Hindustani.

172. Special attention has, as in the previous years, been paid to the education of Mahomedan boys. The number of scholars increased during the year under report and the amount of scholarships paid to them was Rs. 120 against Rs. 87 in the previous year, and these were paid only to deserving boys. In all there were 50 Mahomedan boys learning Marathi and English in the State Schools. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes. There are at present 159 Mahár, Máng and Chambár boys learning in the Marathi and Hindustani State Schools, against 173 in the previous year, the decrease being due to causes mentioned in para. 168 above. Of the 3,411 students learning in the State Schools, 956 are cultivators, 1,163 partly cultivators and partly of other professions and the remaining 1,292 are non-cultivators. Gymnasia are attached to the English and Vernacular Schools at Murud, Shriwardhan, Mhaslá and Borli Mandla. Boys regularly attended them.

173. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsán, 29 pupils were under instruction out of every hundred children of school-going age, against 32·6 in the previous year.

174. The results of the examinations are tabulated below :—

| Description of Schools. | Number of Scholars examined. | Number of Scholars passed. | | | | | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Standard I. | Standard II. | Standard III. | Standard IV. | Standard V. | Standard VI. | |
| English Schools ... | 135 | 20 | 14 | 11 | 15 | 4 | 4 | 68 |
| Marathi Schools ... | 1,059 | 350 | 129 | 94 | 28 | 17 | ... | 618 |
| Hindustani Schools ... | 1,054 | 355 | 112 | 61 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 546 |
| Total... | 2,248 | 725 | 255 | 166 | 54 | 27 | 5 | 1,232 |

175. During the year under report, 4 students from the Murud English School appeared at the last Matriculation Examination, of whom one came out successful. Out of the 13 students sent up from the State Vernacular Schools for the Third Grade Public Service Examination, held at Alibag, in the Kolaba District, seven passed.

176. An exhibition of Modi and Urdu hand-writings was held during the year under report under the supervision of a Committee of State Officers, and prizes to the value of Rs. 52-8-0 were distributed to boys and girls whose hand-writings were found good.

177. As in the previous year, the inspecting staff for the schools consisted of one Inspector for the Marathi and one for the Hindustani schools.

178. Including one First Class Mahomedan Trained Teacher, the number of trained teachers in the State Schools was 11 against 13 in the previous year. One left the Service and the other was sent to the College for being trained for higher course. Two fresh candidates that passed the 3rd Grade Public Service Examination were also sent to the College from the State, for being trained.

179. In the month of December last the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thána, inspected the Hindustani Schools, and the Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, inspected the English and Marathi Schools in March last. The results of their examination of most of the Schools were declared satisfactory. The suggestions and recommendations made by them are being attended to as far as possible.

180. The total receipts and expenditure of the Educational Department are shown below :—

RECEIPTS.

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| School-cess, *i.e.*, one-third of the one anna local cess ... | 4,781 | 1 | 9 |
| School-fees ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,748 | 8 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... | 85 | 8 | 4 |
| Contribution from the Murud Municipality ... ... | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| Contribution from the State ... ... ... ... | 15,192 | 1 | 3 |
| Total... | 22,307 | 3 | 4 |

EXPENDITURE.

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| English Schools ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,926 | 10 | 4 |
| Vernacular Schools ... ... ... ... ... | 12,599 | 9 | 5 |
| Inspection ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,668 | 14 | 0 |
| Rent for School houses ... ... ... ... ... | 440 | 6 | 3 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,671 | 11 | 4 |
| Total... | 22,307 | 3 | 4 |

181. The amount expended under this head during the year under report exceeds that of the last year by Rs. 235-7-8, which is due to the increased expenditure on account of the 2nd Grade Anglo-Vernacular School at Shrivardhan, which was opened in February 1898. Besides the above expenditure, Rs. 2,753-4-1 were spent on buildings.

182. It will thus be seen that the schools were maintained by material contribution from the State to the Local and Municipal Funds.

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## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### Destruction of Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

183. Rules regarding the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes are in force in the State. During the year under report, 25 wild animals, 22 boars and 3 hyenas, were killed in the shooting by the hunters (shikaries) in the Nawáb Sáheb's Camp. The number of snakes destroyed, for which rewards were paid, was 59 against 71 in the last year, and the sum paid as rewards amounted to Rs. 7-4-6, against Rs. 8-12-6 in the previous year.

### Post and Telegraph Offices.

184. There is one combined Sub-Post Office and third Class Telegraph Office at Murud-Janjira, and 6 Branch Post Offices at Shriwardhan, Mhaslá, Borli-Panchatan, Borli Mándlá, Nándgaon and Hareshwar in the State, all working under the direct control of the British Government.

185. The general records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Kárbhári in a room specially built for the purpose near his office. Additional rooms are also built this year. The Tehsil Records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the systematic classification and preservation of useful records, as well as for the periodical destruction of useless papers, have been observed.

### Printing Press.

186. There is a small Printing Press at Murud, in which the work of printing official forms and other job-work only has been done.

### Libraries.

187. There are two Libraries in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shriwardhan. Both the Libraries receive contributions from the State and the Municipalities.

### Taxes on Trade.

188. Besides the taxes levied by the Murud and Shriwardhan Municipalities within their limits, the following have been levied by the State.

1. License Tax.
2. Tax on Fisheries.

189. The total receipts from the above taxes amounted during the year to Rs. 4,987-1-0, against Rs. 4,713 0-0 in the preceding year, showing an increase of Rs. 274-1-0.

LIGHT-HOUSE.

190. There is a Light-house at Nánowli on Rájpuri Point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light" and 5 seconds "dark," was exhibited in an efficient manner throughout the whole year. The building and lighting apparatus continued to be in perfect order. The Light-house was inspected by Mr. Payne, Inspector, Coast Guard Service, in the month of April 1898 and February 1899, and the lightning conductor attached thereto was tested by Mr. F. S. Framjee, Assistant Engineer in the S. D., in April 1898. Both of them found everything in order. The conductor earth of the Light-house was improved, as suggested by the Superintending Engineer, S. D.

191. The expenses to the State in connection with the Light-house were as follows :—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Establishment ... ... ... ... ... | 431 | 0 | 0 |
| Heavy Mineral oil of 250 test and wick... ... | 408 | 11 | 0 |
| Cocoanut Oil ... ... ... ... ... | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Whitewashing ... ... ... ... ... | 15 | 5 | 2 |
| Contingencies ... ... ... ... ... | 86 | 10 | 0 |
| Total... | 971 | 10 | 2 |

192. The matter of constructing a masonry beacon on the Whale Reef (Chorkásá), near Rájpuri Point, is still under correspondence with the Political Agent.

193. The administration of the Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari Departments in Habsán was carefully carried out by the State officials, in accordance with the agreement of 1884, and the further agreement of 1894, and its working was satisfactory.

194. The Nawáb Sáheb enjoyed good health, and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the affairs of the State.

195. A summary of the Jáfarábád Administration Report is herewith forwarded, as desired in para. 12 of the Government Resolution (Political Department), No. 7157, dated 6th November 1894.

196. The salient features of this year's administration are :—Introduction of the Survey and Settlement being completed in the Habsán, all State villages have commenced paying Survey rates. The Revenue and the Police Officers, the Civil and the Criminal Courts, have continued to do their work satisfactorily. The Forest, Abkari, Public Works, and the Educational Departments received their due share of attention. The prevalence of plague in Bombay and in some villages of the State did not affect the trade. State revenues were recovered without undue pressure. Poor people in the State received much assistance from the Public Works, and the condition of the people was on the whole good.

197. Grateful thanks are due to the Political Agents for the valuable advice and assistance in guiding the Administration.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

*State Kárbhári, Janjirá.*

Forwarded, with respectful compliments, through Sir Sidi Ahmed Khán Sidi Ibráhim Khán, K. C. I. E., Nawáb Sáheb of Janjirá.

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No. 205 OF 1899.

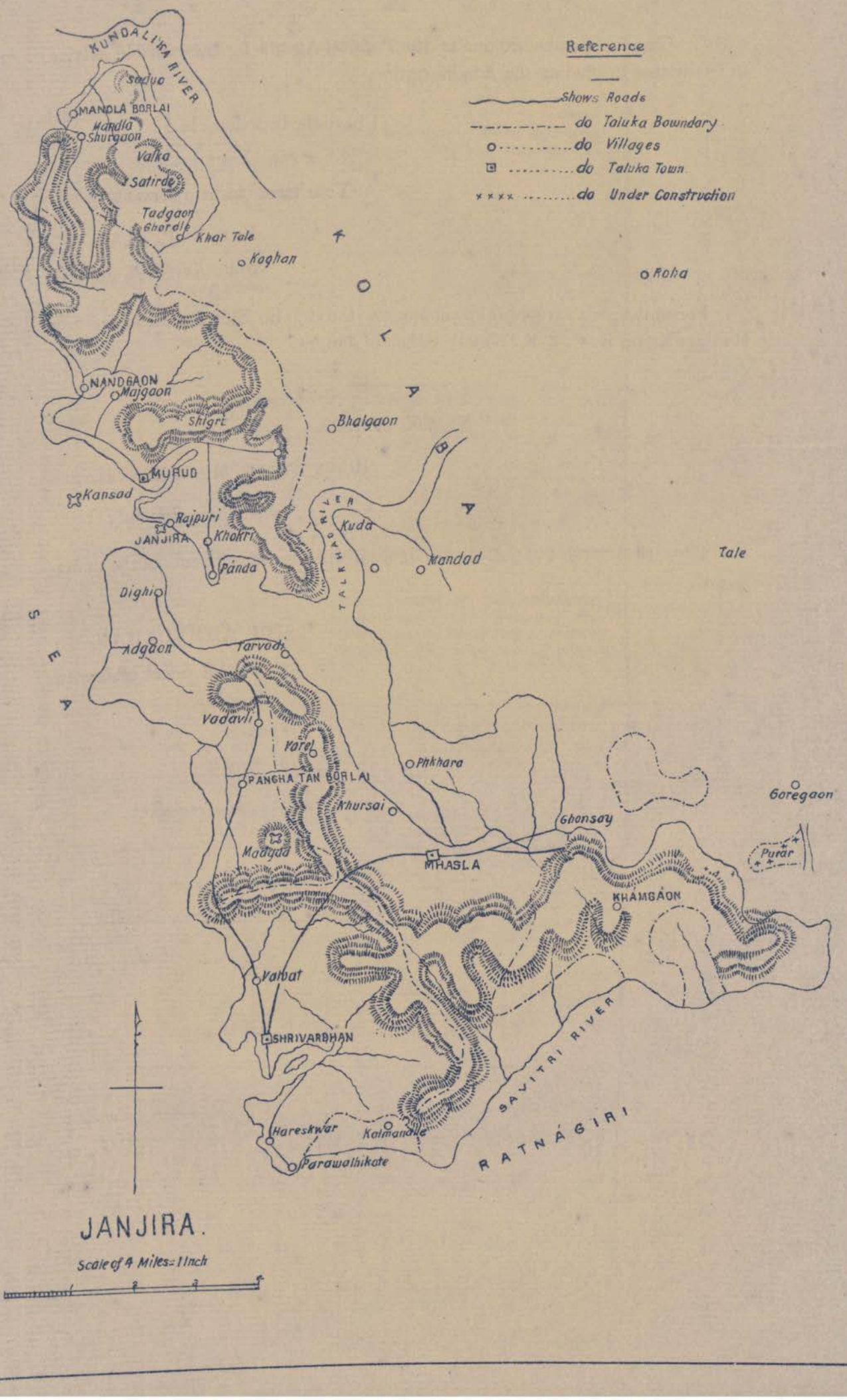
HUZUR OFFICE, MURUD-JANJIRÁ,

*7th July* 1899.

Forwarded to the Political Agent, Janjirá, with the compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMEDKHAN,

*Nawáb Sáheb of Janjirá.*


Reference
Shows Roads
do Taluka Boundary
do Villages
do Taluka Town
do Under Construction
KUNDALIKA RIVER
Sadve
MANDLA BORLAI
Mandla
Shirgaon
Valka
Satirde
Tadgaon
Ghordje
Khar Tale
Koghan
Roha
NANDGAON
Majgaon
Shigrt
Bhalgaon
MURUD
Kansad
Rajpuri
JANJIRA
Khokri
Panda
Kuda
Mandad
Tale
TALKHAD RIVER
Dighi
Adgaon
Tarvadi
Vadavli
Vare
Pakhara
PANGHA TAN BORLAI
Khursai
Goregaon
Ghonsoy
Purar
Madgad
MHASLA
KHAMGAON
Valvat
SHRIVARDHAN
SAVITRI RIVER
Hareshwar
Kalmandle
Parawalhikate
RATNAGIRI
SEA
JANJIRA.
Scale of 4 Miles = 1 Inch

# APPENDIX I.

## Political Relations of Native States.

| Name of State. | Tribute in Men or Money. | | Estimated Population. | Schools. | Persons being taught. | Persons who have been vaccinated. | Prevailing Diseases. | Supposed Gross Revenue. | Military Force. | Transit Dues levied or not. | Principal Articles of Production, Manufacture and Mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | To whom payable. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Janjirá ... ... | ..... | ..... | 81,780 | 59 regular.<br>15 irregular.<br>74 | 3,411 at regular.<br>176 at irregular.<br>3,587 | 2,793 | Malarial Fevers, Rheumatic affections, Diseases of Respiratory System, Dysentery, Diarrhœa, Eye and Skin diseases, Dyspepsia, Worms and Bubonic Plague. | Rs.<br>5,67,436 | 39 Fort Garrisons.<br>14 Artillery men.<br>204 Other irregular bodies.<br>257 | Not levied. | Rice, nágli, vari, teel, harik, cocoanuts, betel-nuts, timber, myrabolams, hemp and fish. |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá*, 30*th May* 1899.

Approved.

(Signed) S. R. ARTHUR,

Acting Collector

and Political Agent, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX II.

## Political Relations.

*Native Chiefs—Principal Male Members of their Families and principal Members of their Courts.*

| No. | Name of individual, State and family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present Position. | Caste, Race and Religion. | Age. | How and where educated. | How employed. | Has sanad authorizing adoption or not. | Family follows primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Nawáb Sidi Sir Ahmed Khán Sidi Ibráhim Khán, K. C. I. E., of Janjirá; *Yakut Khan.* | Murud-Janjirá. | Chief of Janjirá. | Sidi Sarul Khán, *Sunı* Musalman. | 37 | At Rajkumar College and under a private tutor. Educated in Arabic, Urdu, Persian, Marathi and English. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes, under G. R. No. 6443, dated 15th October 1890. | Not necessarily. | No. | |

Approved.

(Signed) S. R. ARTHUR,
Political Agent, Janjirá.

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,
Acting State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 6th May* 1899.

# APPENDIX III.

## Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.

| Division. | Executive District. | Number of Executive Sub-divisions. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Chief Town with Population. | | Number of Villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of Stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Number of Police. | Total Cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | State Revenue | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-Quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Southern Division. | Janjirá. | 3 | 324 | 81,780 | Murud. | 5,883 | 227 | 3 | 6 | 20 | 7 | 135 | 1,88,805-2-3 | 2,52,251 13 7 | 5,07,436 4 4 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

# APPENDIX IV.

## POPULATION OF THE JANJIRA STATE.

| Commissionership. | District | Inhabited houses. | Population in 1891. | | | | | | Classification of population. | | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years. | | Total. | Number per square mile. | Christians. | | | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Parsis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | | | Europeans. | East Indian and other mixed races. | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Southern Division. | Janjirá. | 16,491 | 22,404 | 25,020 | 17,225 | 17,131 | 81,780 | 252·41 | ..... | ..... | 12 | 66,803 | 14,136 | ..... | 71 | 599 | 159 | ..... | 26,279 | 13,350 | Marathi and Hindustáni. | 1 emigration, 5 immigrations. |

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June 1899.*

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjira.

# APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, and other Particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State,* 1898-99

| Arm of Service. | Total number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | | Details of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | Total Cost of Pay and Allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers, and Men, including Followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year (*a*). | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, &c. (*b*) | Remaining at the end of the year. | Number of Regiments, Battalions, or Batteries. | Number of Guns. | Number of Men. | | | | | |
| | | | In action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Sappers ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Artillery ... .. | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 971 9 8 | *11 serviceable.<br>168 unserviceable.<br>179 |
| Infantry ... ... | 243 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 243 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 243 | 22,820 10 6 | |
| Total... | 257 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 257 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 257 | 23,792 4 2 | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June* 1899.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline, and Education of the Police.*

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of the Grade. | Total Expenditure. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Judicially punished. | By Promotion. | By Money Rewards. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police ... | 1 | 100 | 1,380 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 1 | 30 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class... ... | 1 | 25 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class.. .. | 1 | 20 | 324 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... .. | 3 | 15 | 508 10 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | |
| 2nd Class .. | 5 | 12 | 697 11 3 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 2 | |
| 3rd Class... .. | 12 | 10 | 1,343 7 9 | 1 | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 10 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... . | 8 | 9 | 827 8 0 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 5 | |
| 2nd Class .. . | 47 | 8 | 4,279 10 6 | 1 | 6 | ..... | 1 | 1 | 17 | 30 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 55 | 7 | 4,498 3 3 | ..... | 9 | 3 | 4 | ..... | 15 | 40 | |
| Drill Instructor .. | 1 | 15 | 167 12 0 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Total .. | 135 | ..... | 14,914 14 10 | 3 | 21 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 47 | 88 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

## APPENDIX VII.

*Statement showing the Results of the Working of the Police in the Janjirá State during the Year ending* 31*st March* 1899.

| Name of State. | Number of Offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage convicted of accused arrested. | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Janjirá ... ... ... | 234 | 168 | 142 | 126 | 142 | 126 | 132 | 101 | 10 | 24 | 92·9 | 80 | 92·9 | 80 |

*Murud-Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.



## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the Value of Property Stolen and Amount of Recoveries in the Janjirá State during the Year ending* 31*st March* 1899.

| State. | Amount Stolen. | | Amount Recovered. | | Percentage of Recoveries to Property Stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjirá ... ... ... ... | 1,048 6 3 | 1,044 4 5 | 648 11 10 | 714 10 2 | 62 | 66 | |

*Murud-Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the number of Crimes committed, number of*

*ending* 31*st*

| No. | Description of Crime or Offence. | Number of Crimes. | | | Number of cases disposed of during 1898-99. | Number of cases undisposed of during 1898-99. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number Imprisonment. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance on the 1st of April 1898. | Committed during 1898-99. | Total. | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Offences against the public tranquility.—Chapter VIII of the Indian Penal Code ... ... .. | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1[illegible] | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Offences by or relating to Public servants.—Chapter IX... ... ... ... ... .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 3 | Contempt of the lawful authority of Public servants.—Chapter X ... ... ... .. | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | 26 | 21 | ... | ... |
| 4 | False evidence and offences against Public justice—Chapter XI ... ... ... ... .. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.—Chapter XIV ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 10 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 6 | Offences relating to religion.—Chapter XV... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | [illegible] | ... | .. | ... |
| 7 | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI, Affecting life ... ... ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | 6 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| | Causing miscarriage ... .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| | Hurt and grievous hurt ... ... | ... | 51 | 51 | 51 | ... | 140 | 11 | ... | ... |
| | Wrongful restraint ... .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Criminal force and assault .. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Kidnapping, abduction, etc. ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Offences against property—Chapter XVII. Theft ... ... ... ... | 1 | 47 | 48 | 46 | 2 | 87 | 67 | ... | 23 |
| | Robbery and dacoity ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | [illegible] | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Criminal misappropriation of property ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Criminal breach of trust .. | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 11 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Receiving stolen property ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Mischief ... ... ... ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Criminal trespass ... ... | ... | 23 | 23 | 23 | ... | 47 | 5 | ... | 2 |
| 9 | Criminal breach of contracts of service.—Chapter XIX. ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Offences relating to marriage.—Chapter XX .. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Defamation.—Chapter XXI ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.—Chapter XXII ... ... ... ... .. | 1 | 74 | 75 | 75 | ... | 213 | 3 | ... | .. |
| 13 | Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871 (India) ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 6 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 14 | Salt Act II of 1890... ... ... ... ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | 1 |
| 15 | Abkári Act No. V of 1878 ... ... ... ... | 1 | 7 | 8 | 8 | ... | 19 | 10 | ... | ... |
| 16 | District Police Act No. IV of 1890 (Bombay) ... | ... | 24 | 24 | 24 | ... | 30 | 24 | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 4 | 290 | 294 | 291 | 3 | 676 | 178 | 1 | 32 |

*Murud-Janjirá,* 12*th June* 1899.

# IX.

*Cases disposed of, and Cases awaiting trial in the Janjirá State during the year March* 1899.

| of persons sentenced to | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined, being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | |
| Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 21 | ... | 21 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | |
| ... | 6 | 5 | ... | 11 | 129 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| 2 | 38 | 4 | ... | 67 | 18 | ... | .. | 58 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | 6 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 2 | 3 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | .. | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 3 | ... | ... | 5 | 42 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 210 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .. | ... | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 9 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 24 | ... | 24 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| 3 | 57 | 85 | ... | 178 | 490 | ... | 1 | 68 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | ... | 3 | 3 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

## APPENDIX X.

*Statement showing the number of Offences reported and Offences dealt with in the Janjirá State during the year ending 31st March 1899.*

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial. | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped, or transferred. | | |
| | | | | Arrested by Police. | Upon Warrants. | On Summons. | Voluntarily. | Arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | | | | | | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjirá ... ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 7 | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jáfarábád ... ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate... ... ... | 2 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 88 | 97 | 3 | 45 | 67 | 69 | 1 | 9 | 183 | 194 | 4 | 138 | 47 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... ... | 12 | 63 | ... | 28 | 20 | 66 | ... | ... | 22 | 114 | ... | 42 | 71 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Third Class Magistrates ... ... | 215 | 123 | 2 | 49 | 156 | 138 | 11 | ... | 489 | 356 | 159 | 146 | 49 | ... | 1 | 1 | |
| Total... | 318 | 290 | 5 | 131 | 246 | 273 | 12 | 9 | 703 | 676 | 163 | 327 | 178 | ... | 1 | 7 | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June* 1899.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Statement showing the Results of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjirá State during the year ending 31st March 1899.*

| State. | Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Applications rejected. | | | | Sentences. | | | | | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | | | Referred. | | | | Further inquiry, &c., ordered. | | | | Pending. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Confirmed. | | | | Modified. | | | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | |
| | | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. |
| Janjirá. | Sadar Court ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Janjirá ... | 8 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Jáfarábád | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Magistrate ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | First Class Magistrate with appellate power ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 12 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | ... | 10 | ... | 5 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June* 1899.

## APPENDIX XII.

*Statement shewing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Janjirá State during the year ending 31st March 1899.*

| Stations. | Number of Prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily average in Jail. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Remarks shewing mortality among Convicts in the Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | | | |
| | | | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... .. | 1 | 22 | 62 | 87 | 84 | 19 | 21 | 16 | 1,724 10 5 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári. Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June* 1899.

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Civil Work.—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.*

| Number | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during the year. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing Balance. | | Suits filed in. | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of in. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Nature of Suits. | | | Valuation of Suits. | | | | | How disposed of. | | | | | Average duration. | | | |
| | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Value. | Suits regarding lands and houses, &c. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights, &c. | No. of suits under Rs. 100 | No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 5,000. | *Ex-parte.* | Admitted and compromised, &c. | Struck off the file, &c. | Otherwise disposed of. | Value. | Years. | Months. | Days. | Remarks. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 9 | | | 10 | | | | | 11 | | | | 12 | 13 | | | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ... | 34 | 35 | 347 | 456 | 381 | 491 | 346 | 452 | 35 | 39 | 71,564 13 0 | 280 | 160 | 16 | 271 | 160 | 18 | 7 | ... | 63 | 196 | 67 | 126 | 72,050 11 7 | ... | 3 | 29 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyáyádhish's Court ... ... | ... | 1 | 256 | 271 | 256 | 272 | 255 | 268 | 1 | 4 | 6,013 14 0 | ... | 271 | ... | 271 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 39 | 170 | 11 | 48 | 4,656 0 8 | ... | 1 | 27 | |
| | Total... | 34 | 36 | 603 | 727 | 637 | 763 | 601 | 720 | 36 | 43 | 77,578 11 0 | 280 | 431 | 16 | 542 | 160 | 18 | 7 | 1 | 102 | 366 | 78 | 174 | 76,706 12 3 | .. | .. | .. | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June 1899.*

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Civil Work.—Results of Applications for execution of Decrees.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of | | | Closing Balance | | | Nature of applications pending disposal at close of | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Value for | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Value total for | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Value for | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Value of Closing Balance for | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 |
| | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court..... | 65 | 68 | 15,392 11 6 | 524 | 667 | 83,237 9 3 | 589 | 735 | 98,630 4 9 | 521 | 645 | 81,525 8 6 | 68 | 90 | 17,104 12 3 | 52 | 27 | 11 | |
| 2 | Sar-Nyáyádhish's Court | ... | ... | ..... | 405 | 598 | 13,044 2 3 | 405 | 598 | 13,044 2 3 | 405 | 595 | 12,998 2 6 | ... | 3 | 45 15 9 | 3 | ... | ... | |
| | Total..... | 65 | 68 | 15,392 11 6 | 929 | 1,265 | 96,281 11 6 | 994 | 1,333 | 1,11,674 7 0 | 926 | 1,240 | 94,523 11 0 | 68 | 93 | 17,150 12 0 | 55 | 27 | 11 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

# APPENDIX XV

*Registration of Documents.*

| Number. | Sub-Registry Office. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of Documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents Registered. | | Value of Documents registered. | | Documents refused to be registered. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 | 1897-98 | 1898-99 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Murud ... ... ... | 192 | 288 | 107 | 144 | 54 | 84 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 31 | 59 | 192 | 286 | 91,841 6 11 | 1,02,800 11 9 | ... | 2 | ... | ... |
| 2 | Shrivardhan ... ... | 289 | 279 | 167 | 159 | 94 | 96 | ... | .. | 7 | 3 | 21 | 21 | 289 | 279 | 86,701 11 10 | 84,474 10 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Mhaslá... ... ... | 137 | 123 | 67 | 53 | 41 | 38 | ... | ... | 5 | 4 | 24 | 28 | 137 | 118 | 37,274 12 6 | 40,635 5 3 | ... | 5 | ... | ... |
| | Total ..... | 618 | 690 | 341 | 356 | 189 | 218 | ... | ... | 12 | 8 | 76 | 108 | 618 | 683 | 2,15,817 15 3 | 2,27,910 11 9 | ... | 7 | .. | ... |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June* 1899.

# APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement shewing Agricultural Stock in the Janjirá State during the year* 1898-99.

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Mules. | Asses. | Sheep and Goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding carts. | Carts used in carrying. |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | Janjirá ... ... ... ... | 15,254 | 13,099 | 4,212 | 3,703 | 243 | 92 | ..... | ..... | 4,980 | 7,274 | ... | 179 | 321 |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

# APPENDIX XVII.

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

# Appendix

## Income.

| No. | Heads of Receipts. | 1897-98. | 1898-99. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 2,30,901 0 9 | 2,52,251 13 7 | 21,350 12 10 | ..... |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 4,473 0 0 | 1,831 6 0 | ..... | 2,641 10 0 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 15,314 5 10 | 16,265 10 9 | 951 4 11 | ..... |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... ... | 59,055 6 11 | 57,405 15 4 | ..... | 1,649 7 7 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 2,906 0 0 | 3,325 13 0 | 419 13 0 | ..... |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 48,412 15 1 | 59,885 12 8 | 11,472 13 7 | ..... |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco & Drugs. | 3,841 4 9 | 3,788 0 11 | ..... | 53 3 10 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 24,083 7 6 | 23,727 13 4 | ..... | 355 10 2 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 4,658 2 0 | 5,198 7 6 | 540 5 6 | ..... |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 1,726 9 7 | 2,027 15 10 | 301 6 3 | ..... |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 9,619 6 3 | 10,359 14 0 | 740 7 9 | ..... |
| 12 | Education... ... ... | 2,487 5 9 | 2,334 0 4 | ..... | 153 5 5 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 14,410 6 4 | 16,416 10 10 | 2,006 4 6 | ..... |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 16,403 15 11 | 28,954 11 2 | 12,550 11 3 | ..... |
| | Total... | 4,38,293 6 8 | 4,83,774 1 3 | 50,333 15 7 | 4,853 5 0 |
| 15 | Jáfarábád... ... ... | 71,456 2 9 | 83,662 3 1 | 12,206 0 4 | ..... |
| | Total... | 5,09,749 9 5 | 5,67,436 4 4 | 62,539 15 11 | 4,853 5 0 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 15,497 5 6 | 15,518 8 9 | 21 3 3 | ..... |
| 17 | Advances adjusted .. | 8,056 13 5 | 30,999 2 9 | 22,942 5 4 | ..... |
| | Grand Total ... | 5,33,303 12 4 | 6,13,953 15 10 | 85,503 8 6 | 4,853 5 0 |

*Murud-Janjirá, 12th June 1899.*

# XVII.

## Expenditure.

| No. | Heads of Expenditure. | 1897-98. | | | 1898-99. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inám Grants ... ... | 35,056 | 13 | 4 | 36,616 | 2 | 5 | 1,559 | 5 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants ... ... ... | 12,826 | 8 | 8 | 11,216 | 4 | 2 | ..... | | | 1,610 | 4 | 6 |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 58,267 | 13 | 7 | 66,302 | 9 | 2 | 8,034 | 11 | 7 | ..... | | |
| 4 | Revenue Administration... | 40,931 | 8 | 9 | 42,032 | 14 | 0 | 1,101 | 5 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars and Fort Garrisons ... ... | 29,809 | 1 | 9 | 29,026 | 6 | 2 | ..... | | | 782 | 11 | 7 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 7,063 | 12 | 6 | 7,335 | 0 | 0 | 271 | 3 | 6 | ..... | | |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... .. | 25,565 | 15 | 7 | 24,614 | 15 | 10 | ..... | | | 950 | 15 | 9 |
| 8 | Marine .. ... .. | 7,861 | 11 | 10 | 7,081 | 1 | 3 | ..... | | | 780 | 10 | 7 |
| 9 | Education ... ... ... | 22,071 | 11 | 8 | 22,307 | 3 | 4 | 235 | 7 | 8 | ..... | | |
| 10 | Toshikhána .. ... | 1,594 | 15 | 8 | 1,851 | 5 | 3 | 256 | 5 | 7 | ..... | | |
| 11 | Modikhána ... ... | 54 | 14 | 1 | 100 | 9 | 11 | 45 | 11 | 10 | ..... | | |
| 12 | Darbár ... ... ... | 84,962 | 11 | 7 | 85,360 | 2 | 3 | 397 | 6 | 8 | ..... | | |
| 13 | Salt ... ... ... | 3,047 | 7 | 0 | 3,487 | 3 | 9 | 439 | 12 | 9 | ..... | | |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle .. | 27,710 | 4 | 3 | 20,051 | 0 | 3 | ..... | | | 7,659 | 4 | 0 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 8,929 | 2 | 5 | 8,311 | 6 | 10 | ..... | | | 617 | 11 | 7 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 839 | 8 | 7 | 892 | 14 | 3 | 53 | 5 | 8 | ..... | | |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 983 | 12 | 5 | 4,498 | 12 | 2 | 3,514 | 15 | 9 | ..... | | |
| 18 | Abkari ... .. ... | 15,627 | 8 | 2 | 11,238 | 3 | 5 | ..... | | | 4,389 | 4 | 9 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | ..... | | | 1,564 | 0 | 0 | 1,564 | 0 | 0 | ..... | | |
| 20 | Customs .. ... ... | 5,728 | 7 | 2 | 5,433 | 14 | 9 | ..... | | | 294 | 8 | 5 |
| 21 | Dispensary... ... ... | 7,401 | 10 | 7 | 8,883 | 11 | 11 | 1,482 | 1 | 4 | ..... | | |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 7,716 | 6 | 7 | 9,786 | 14 | 11 | 2,070 | 8 | 4 | ..... | | |
| 23 | Opium .. ... ... | 2,438 | 13 | 8 | 2,615 | 9 | 7 | 176 | 11 | 11 | ..... | | |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | ..... | | | 2,994 | 13 | 6 | 2,994 | 13 | 6 | ..... | | |
| 25 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 25,433 | 7 | 7 | 3,611 | 15 | 10 | ..... | | | 21,821 | 7 | 9 |
| | Total ... | 4,31,924 | 3 | 5 | 4,17,215 | 2 | 11 | 24,197 | 14 | 5 | 38,906 | 14 | 11 |
| 26 | Jáfarábád ... ... ... | 59,130 | 2 | 7 | 53,178 | 13 | 4 | ..... | | | 5,951 | 5 | 3 |
| | Total... | 4,91,054 | 6 | 0 | 4,70,394 | 0 | 3 | 24,197 | 14 | 5 | 44,858 | 4 | 2 |
| 27 | Deposits adjusted... ... | 15,519 | 7 | 2 | 13,516 | 5 | 8 | ..... | | | 2,003 | 1 | 6 |
| 28 | Advances unadjusted ... | 39,329 | 4 | 5 | 30,409 | 11 | 7 | ..... | | | 8,919 | 8 | 10 |
| | Grand Total... | 5,45,903 | 1 | 7 | 5,14,320 | 1 | 6 | 24,197 | 14 | 5 | 55,780 | 14 | 6 |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

*State Kárbhári, Janjirá.*

## JÁFARÁBÁD.

Area, 53 square miles. Population, 12,389. Gross Revenue, Rs. 83,662-3-1.

General.

The State of Jáfarábád is situated in the extreme south of Kathiawár. It being the dependency of the Janjirá State, is administered by the Nawáb Sáheb of Janjirá, under the supervision of the Kathiawár Political Agency. The capital town of Jáfarábád is a seaport, situated on a fine creek about a mile distant from the Indian Ocean. At the entrance of the creek, there is a beautiful Light-house with an English revolving light. There is also constructed a long Flag Staff for hoisting Storm Signals. In the town there is a combined Post and Telegraph Office and a good Travellers' Bungalow. During the fair season the steamers belonging to the Bombay Steam Navigation Company call at the Jáfarábád Port twice a week. A Mamlatdar, with Judicial and Revenue authorities, resides at Jáfarábád, who looks after the administration of the Taluka, under the immediate control of the State Kárbhári at Janjirá. Mr. V. M. Vaidya was brought back to Janjirá, and Mr. A. G. Medheker was appointed to the post of the Mamlatdar of Jáfarábád.

Season and crop.

The rainfall during the year was 15·74 inches, against 21·46 inches of the previous year. The fall, though less than that of the last year, was timely in the early part of the season, and sufficient for almost all the crops, and was rather less towards the close. The season on the whole was favourable.

Survey.

There are twelve villages in the State. During the year under report the Agency Survey Department completed the work of classifying lands in the State.

Legislation.

The Explosives Act of the Government of India was brought into force in the Jáfarábád State during the year under report.

Police.

The strength of the Police Force was 24. The cost was Rs. 2,500-15-11, against Rs. 3,063-15-8 in the previous year. No crime of a serious nature occurred during the year under report. In all 26 persons were sent for trial by the Police, out of whom 25 were convicted. The value of stolen property was Rs. 606-13-6, out of which, property of the value of Rs. 446-13-6 or 73·6 per cent. was recovered, against 98·8 per cent. in the last year.

Criminal Justice.

Including the balance of the last year, there were in all 74 cases for disposal before the Courts, and all of them were disposed of before the close of the year. The number of persons involved was 238, of whom 41 were convicted, 192 were discharged or acquitted, and 5 were committed for trial to the Sessions Court. Two appeals, involving four persons, were preferred to the Sessions Judge of Jáfarábád, against the decisions

of the Lower Courts, out of which in one appeal, involving one person, the sentence was confirmed, and in the other appeal, involving 3 persons, the sentences were modified. There was no appeal before the Sadar Court during the year under report.

Prison.

The daily average number of prisoners in the Jail was 12·9 against 5·5 in the previous year. The number of admissions of re-convicted persons was 6 against 8 in the previous year. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 593 against 472 in the last year. The health of the prisoners was good.

Civil Justice.

Out of 173 suits before the Courts, 163 of the value of Rs. 10,306 were disposed of during the year. Out of 186 applications for execution of decrees, 181 were disposed of at the close of the year.

Registration.

The number of documents presented for registration was 114 against 139 in the previous year. All of them were registered during the year. The value of property affected by the deeds was Rs. 58,708. The registration fees amounted to Rs. 771 against Rs. 866 in the last year.

Forest.

There is no timber in the woods of this State. Some Bábul and Gorad trees are found growing here and there in the woods. The total receipts under this head were Rs. 111 against Rs. 71 in the previous year. Steps have been taken to protect all trees growing in State waste lands.

Trade.

The import trade decreased from Rs. 4,82,482 to Rs. 4,32,932, and the export trade also decreased from Rs. 3,20,876 to Rs. 2,85,819. The decrease in import and export was chiefly in grains, cotton stuff, and sugar and molasses and in other miscellaneous articles.

Public Works.

The outlay on ordinary Public Works was Rs. 6,251-15-7 against Rs. 7,074. Out of the total amount spent this year, Rs. 3,585-12-5 were spent on ordinary works and repairs of buildings, Rs. 2,162-6-5 on communications, Rs. 92-14-7 on wells and Rs. 410-14-2 on establishments, &c.

Revenue and Finance.

The total revenue of this year was Rs. 83,662-3-1 and the total expenditure was Rs. 53,178-13-4, leaving a surplus of Rs. 30,483-5-9. The figures for income and expenditure for the last year were Rs. 71,456 and Rs. 57,235, respectively. The increase in the total realizations of the year was chiefly in Land revenue and taxes. The decrease in the expenditure was chiefly in Public works. The collection of Land revenue, with arrears, was Rs 30,033 during the year, against Rs. 25,901 in the previous year.

The increase in the collection of Land revenue, with arrears, during the year, was due to the favourable season.

Customs.

The Customs receipts during the year were Rs. 12,757 against Rs. 14,682 in the previous year.

Salt.

The net profit to the State from salt, after deducting from the realizations all the cost of salt transactions, was Rs. 1,943, against Rs. 2,080 in the previous year.

Abkari.

The Abkari farm of this Taluka, which was sold in the year 1895-96 for a period of 3 years, 4 months and 10 days, *i.e.*, up to the end of March 1899, has brought in Rs. 10,640 per annum. There is no other source of realization under this head. Country liquor is distilled and sold by the contractor at the rates fixed by the State. The quantity of liquor of different strengths consumed during the year was 9,906 gallons, against 10,170 gallons in the previous year. There was no shop of Europe liquor.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The number of births and deaths registered during the year was 461 and 253, respectively, against 455 and 534 in the previous year. During the year under report, 660 persons were vaccinated, against 399 in the last year. There are two dispensaries at Jáfarábád, one for dispensing English medicines, and the other for dispensing native drugs. The former is maintained by State Funds and private contributions, and the latter by the Municipality alone. The numbers of patients treated at both the dispensaries were 4,909 and 1,500, respectively, against 5,265 and 1,863, respectively, in the previous year.

Education.

The number of Schools was 9, against the same number in the last year. The total number of pupils increased from 491 in the last year to 515 in the year under report. The daily average attendance decreased from 348 in the last year to 294 during the year. The cost of education was Rs. 2,901 in the year, against Rs. 2,638 in the previous year.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári Janjirá,

*Murud-Janjirá*, 12*th June* 1899.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

## For the Official Year 1899-1900,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

---

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE
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1900.

No. 1091 OF 1900.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

*Murud Janjirá, 8th June* 19 00.

FROM

RAO BAHADUR VENKATRAO SUBRAO KOPPIKAR,

STATE KÁRBHÁRI, JANJIRÁ;

To

H. W. J. BAGNELL, ESQ., I. C. S.,

POLITICAL AGENT, JANJIRÁ.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjirá State for the year ending 31st March 1900.

Nos. I. to XVII.

2. A map of the Janjirá State and the usual statements, as per margin, accompany.

## CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. The State pays no tribute, either in men or in money, to the British or any other Government.

4. The relations of the Darbár with the British Government remained cordial. The conduct of the Sidi Sardárs, Inámdárs and Khánjádás continued satisfactory, and the State enjoyed perfect peace.

5. S. R. Arthur, Esquire, Collector and Political Agent, Kolabá, visited the State in the month of May 1899. During his stay at Murud he inspected the Liquor Distillery, the Murud Jail and the Janjirá Fort.

6. The Nawab Saheb, whose camp was at Hareshwar in the Shriwardhan Tehsil of the Janjirá State at the close of March 1899, returned to Murud on the 8th of April 1899. He went to Bombay on 24th August last, where he stayed till 13th September and returned to Murud on the 14th idem.

7. No event, worthy of report, occurred in the household of the Nawab Saheb, excepting the death of Meherban Seedee Husein Wallad Seedee Abdulla Jabartee Subedar, the Nawab Saheb's mother's father, a leading Sardár in the State, who expired of old age on the 25th February last.

*Changes in the Administration.*

8. The *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged during the year under report.

# CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

## Revenue Survey.

9. The total number of villages in the State is as given below :—

| Name of the Division. | Unalienated Villages. | Alienated Villages. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1. Murud Tapá ... ... | 36 | 6 | At present called the Murud Tehsil. |
| 2. Nandgaon Tapá ... ... | 31 | 2 | |
| 3. Mandle Tapá ... ... | 42 | 3 | |
| 4. Shriwardhan Tapá ... ... | 40 | 5 | At present called the Shriwardhan Tehsil. |
| 5. Borli-Panchatan Tapá ... | 36 | 2 | |
| 6. Mhaslá Tapá ... ... | 49 | 5 | At present called the Mhaslá Tehsil. |
| 7. Khámgaon Tapá ... ... | 29 | 0 | |
| | 263 | 23 | |
| Total ... | 286 | | |

Out of the 23 alienated villages, one in the Shriwardhan Tehsil is under attachment.

10. The survey and settlement in the whole State took effect from the last year.

11. The result of the survey operations on the area and assessment of the land in the State has been shown in the subjoined statement :—

| | Tapás. | Revenue under old System. | | Revenue under Survey Assessment. | | Increase. | | Decrease. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Area of Land in Acres. | Revenue. | Area of Land in Acres. | Revenue. | Acres. | Revenue. | Acres. | Revenue. |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud Tehsil. | Murud ... | 3,067 7½ | 28,788 2 11½ | 9,481 32½ | 24,640 6 6 | 6,414 25 | ..... | ..... | 4,147 12 5 |
| | Nándgáon ... | 1,446 2½ | 15,627 13 2 | 4,866 7½ | 17,381 3 6 | 3,420 5 | 1,753 6 4 | ..... | ..... |
| | Mándle ... | 2,028 9 | 20,700 15 2 | 6,225 7½ | 24,246 7 6 | 4,196 33½ | 3,545 8 4 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 6,541 19 | 65,116 15 3 | 20,573 7½ | 66,268 1 6 | 14,031 28½ | 5,298 14 8 | ..... | 4,147 12 5 |
| Shriwardhan Tehsil. | Shrivardhan. | 7,484 9½ | 45,773 7 3 | 16,374 31 | 47,200 6 6 | 8,890 11½ | 1,426 15 3 | ..... | ..... |
| | Panchatan ... | 3,946 4½ | 21,892 7 4 | 10,456 38 | 26,110 9 6 | 6,510 33½ | 4,218 2 2 | ..... | ..... |
| | Total ... | 11,430 13½ | 67,665 14 7 | 26,831 19 | 73,311 0 0 | 15,401 5½ | 5,645 1 5 | ..... | ..... |
| Mhaslá Tehsil. | Mhaslá ... | 9,454 18 | 30,493 15 1 | 16,497 5 | 30,097 11 6 | 7,042 27 | ..... | ..... | 396 1 7 |
| | Khámgáon ... | 7,023 16 | 18,136 14 6 | 11,568 1½ | 17,013 4 6 | 4,544 25½ | ..... | ..... | 1,123 10 0 |
| | Total ... | 16,477 34 | 48,630 11 7 | 28,065 6½ | 47,111 0 0 | 11,587 12½ | ..... | ..... | 1,519 11 7 |
| | Grand Total ... | 34,449 26½ | 1,81,413 9 5 | 75,469 33½ | 1,86,690 1 6 | 41,020 6½ | 10,944 0 1 | ..... | 5,667 8 0 |

12. On the whole, it will be seen from the above statement that the increase in land revenue is Rs. 5,276-8-1, while, by the abolition of the cesses, which the Nawab Saheb has been pleased to do, the reduction in the revenue is Rs. 7,744.

13. The Inámdárs of the villages noted in the margin have this year applied for introducing survey operations into their villages. Steps are being taken to take up the work in hand in due course.

(1) Kharsai in the Mhasla Tehsil, (2) Devghar and (3) Maral in the Shriwardhan Tehsil.

14. Survey establishment, as noted in the margin, was maintained for making necessary corrections in the survey records, to keep them up to date, and to inspect and supervise the village inspection done by the village officers.

1 Head Surveyor.
9 Measurers.
2 Clerks.
2 Peons.

## Land Tenures.

15. The special tenures in force in the State are—

(1) Inám.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Dhārā.
(4) Khoti-Junekul.
(5) Khoti-huk.
(6) Khálsá.

## Waste Land.

16. The area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report, as compared with the previous year, is as shown in the subjoined table :—

| Extent of cultivable area | | Taken up in | | Waste remaining at the end of | | Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1898-99. | 1899-00. | 1898-99. | 1899-00. | 1898-99. | 1899-00. | 1898-99. | 1899-00. |
| Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. | Acrs. gs. |
| 1,610 38 | 1,061 33¼ | 889 4¼ | 416 33¼ | 721 33¾ | 645 0 | 44 32½ | 8 0 |

17. The extent of the cultivable area for 1899-1900, as shown in the above table, include the following :—

| Acres. | Gunthas. | |
|---|---|---|
| 721 | 33¾ | Waste remaining at the close of the last year. |
| 1 | 11 | Relinquished this year to Government. |
| 115 | 16 | Warkas land taken up for rice cultivation. |
| 223 | 12½ | Salt marshy land taken up for rice cultivation. |
| 1,061 | 33¼ | |

18. Out of 416 acres and 33¼ gunthas of land taken up for cultivation, 70 acres and 3 gunthas is rice land, 2 acres and 24¼ gunthas is garden land, 5 acres and 17½ gunthas is rabi land, 115 acres and 16 gunthas is warkas land and 223 acres and 12½ gunthas is salt marshy land. Excepting the last two, the others were already assessed at the survey settlement, and the revenue due to Government was Rs. 1,036-6-2. Warkas area was given out for cultivation of rice crop, being newly assessed at Rs. 332-14-7, and the salt marshy lands were given on special conditions ; the assessment thereon will become due in future years,

and, therefore, not shown. The remaining waste area, *i.e.*, 645 acres, consists of rice, garden, rabi and pulan assessed lands, the larger area out of this being sandy, not likely to be taken up for cultivation in the immediate future. There are still, however, applications for occupation of some lands, including salt marshy lands, pending disposal. The sale proceeds of occupancy rights of waste lands were Rs. 3,603-6-9.

### Revenue Accounts.

19. There are four Sub-Treasuries at the places named in the margin and one Huzur Treasury at Murud. All the accounts in the Sub-Treasuries are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts. In the Huzur, a classified system of accounts is in force. Except in cases of fixed salaries and allowances, the Sub-Treasury Officer, who is the Tehsildar, is not authorised to make any disbursement, unless the bill is passed for payment by the State Kárbhári, and similarly no payment is made from the Huzur Treasury unless passed by the State Kárbhári, or, through him, by the Nawab Saheb. The Taluka Daily-sheets are punctually received from the Sub-Treasuries, and, after being audited by the Head Accountant, the transactions are incorporated in the Huzur Day Book and other accounts. The Treasury Balance Book, &c., are daily examined and signed by the Head Accountant and the State Kárbhári. All the Sub-Treasuries are periodically examined by the Sadar Tehsildar and the State Kárbhári. During the year under report, the course above mentioned was observed and mistakes detected by the examining officers were communicated to the Sub-Treasury Officers. No fraud or mistake of a serious nature was detected in any of the Sub-Treasuries. The village and the taluka accounts have also been kept in Symond's forms of account, the necessary additions having been made for receipts in kind. As usual, the village accounts and ryot's receipt books were examined by the General Duty Karkuns, the Tehsildars, and the Sadar Tehsildar, during the year under report. The conduct of the subordinate establishment was, on the whole, satisfactory.

Murud, Shriwardhan, Mhasla, Jafarabad.

### Boundary Disputes.

20. The case of boundary dispute of the villages of Lahivat and Wangni in the Mhasla Tehsil of the Janjirá State and Goile in the Mangaon Taluka of the Kolaba District pending at the close of the last year has not yet been disposed of.

### Ward's Estate.

21. No such estate was managed by the State during the year under report.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

22. The following enactments have been in force in Habsan :—

*Acts passed by the Government of India.*

Act XLV. of 1860 (The Indian Penal Code).

Act XIV. of 1882 (The Civil Procedure Code).

Act I. of 1872 (The Indian Evidence Act).
Act IX. of 1872 (The Contract Act).
Act XI. of 1878 (The Arms Act).
Act I. of 1871 (The Cattle Trespass Act).
Act VI. of 1864 (The Whipping Act).
Act X. of 1870 (The Land Acquisition Act).
Act I. of 1878 (The Opium Act).
Act VIII. of 1878 (The Sea Customs Act.).
Act VII. of 1880 (The Indian Merchant Shipping Act).
Act XV. of 1877 (The Indian Limitation Act).
Act VII. of 1870 (The Court-fees Act, Articles 10 and 12 only of Schedule I).
Act IX. of 1875 (The Indian Majority Act).
Act III. of 1877 (The Indian Registration Act).
Act X. of 1889 (The Indian Ports and Port Dues Act).
Act X. of 1887 (The Native Passengers' Ships Act).
Act VII. of 1889 (The Succession Certificate Act).
Act III. of 1896 (The Indian Tariff Act).
Act VI. of 1878 (The Indian Treasure Trove Act).
Act III. of 1897 (The Epidemic Diseases Act).
Act IX. of 1894 (The Prisons Act).
Act IV. of 1884 (The Indian Explosives Act).
Act V of 1898 (The Code of Criminal Procedure).

*Acts passed by the Government of Bombay.*

Act V. of 1879 (The Land Revenue Code).
Act VII. of 1867 (The District Police Act, Sections 33 and 34 only).
Act VIII. of 1867 (The Village Police Act).
Act V. of 1878 (The Abkari Act).
Act XX. of 1864 (The Minors Act).
Act III. of 1878 (The License Tax Act).
Act II. of 1868 (The Public Ferries Act).
Act I. of 1880 (The Khoti Act).
Act XIX. of 1838 (The Coasting Vessels Act).
Regulation Act VIII. of 1827 (The Regulation for the succession to Estates of Deceased Persons).
Act II. of 1890 (The Salt Act, Sections 3, 10, 15, 26, 28, 38 to 48, 50 to 52 and 56).
Act IV. of 1890 (The Bombay District Police Act).
Act I. of 1890 (The Gambling Act).

*Acts passed by the Nawab Saheb's Government.*

Act II. of 1888 (The Janjirá Local Fund Act).
Act I. of 1888 (The Janjirá Municipal Act).
Act III. of 1888 (The Janjirá Land Improvement Act).

Act I. of 1889 (The Janjirá Tehsildar's Courts Act).

Rules relating to Inám passed in 1861-62 (Sections 1, 3 and 5 to 10 only).

Rules relating to stamps passed in 1861-62.

23. The new Code of Criminal Procedure, Act V. of 1898, was brought into force in Habsan during the year under report. In doing so, the procedure, laid down in the Political Agent's letter No. 4679, dated 11th November 1887, and the Government Resolution (Political Department) No. 581, dated 26th January 1888, was duly observed.

## Military.

24. The total strength of the Military Force of the State was 252 against 257 in the previous year, the decrease being due to deaths and their places not filled up. These 252 consisted of 37 fort garrisons, 14 gunners, and 201 other Irregular Bodies. They are all Habshi Bhaibunds, Sidi Sardárs, Janjirkers, Chorwads, &c. Some of these men carry old fashioned swords, while others have got old match-locks of native manufacture. They have received no military training, and are consequently unfit for any active service. Their houses are in the Janjira Fort. Thirty-seven men of the Fort Garrison protect the Fort, 14 gunners fire the salute guns, &c., and the remaining attend the Darbar held in the Fort on holidays and other special occasions. Their services are confined to the fort of Janjira, where they all live. With a view to educate their children and to employ them on other regular duties, the Nawab Saheb has established two schools for boys, one Anglo-Marathi and the other Hindustani, in the Fort. There are also two Hindustan schools to educate girls in the Fort. Four of these men were given deserving appointments in the working departments of the State this year. Efforts are also being made to introduce other deserving men in regular State service. The entire cost of the maintenance of the force during the year under report amounted to Rs. 26,090-14-6 against Rs. 23,792-4-2 in the previous year. As these men are paid in kind, the increase of Rs. 2,298-10-4 in the cost of their maintenance was due to higher price of rice prevailing during the year.

## Police.

25. The strength of the Police Force employed in the State during the year under report was 135. Besides this, there was separate temporary police (25) entertained on the famine and the plague duties.

26. The permanent Police Force consisted of—

| Rank. | No. |
|---|---|
| Inspector of Police ... ... ... | 1 |
| Chief Constables... ... ... ... | 3 |
| Head Constables ... ... ... | 20 |
| Constables ... ... ... ... | 110 |
| Drill Instructor ... ... ... ... | 1 |
| Total ... | 135 |

27. Out of these, one Head Constable and 13 Constables were on Abkar duty.

28. The entire cost of the Police Administration, including the charges on account of the Abkari Police, amounted to Rs. 16,718, and that of the temporary Police entertained on the plague and famine duty was Rs. 1,329, making a total of Rs. 18,047 against Rs. 17,522, the increase in the expenditure being due to the prevalence of plague and scarcity.

29. Regular training was given in drill to the force by the Inspector of Police and by a pensioned Military Officer entertained as Drill Inspector; and they continued to receive also training in Manual, Firing and Bayonet Exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill. The force has much improved in discipline.

30. Thirteen persons were departmentally fined, 2 were suspended and 3 were dismissed for bad conduct. Two men were promoted and 2 were rewarded for good service.

31. Of the 135 in the permanent Police force, 106 were Hindus, 23 Mahomedans and 6 Beni Israels. Forty-eight of these, or 35 per cent., know how to read and write and 87 are under instruction.

32. Including 4 cases pending from the previous year, there were 142 cognizable cases, and 46 non-cognizable cases, making a total of 188 as against 168 in the previous year. Of the cognizable cases, 60 were struck off, 4 were reduced from the crime register by orders of the Magistrates, 65 were committed for trial and 13 remained at the close of the year under investigation. The parties in 46 non-cognizable cases were referred to the Magistrates.

33. Out of the 65 cases sent up for trial, in 56 cases convictions were obtained and in 7 the accused were either discharged or acquitted, and 2 cases remained at the close of the year. The percentage of convicted cases to those sent up for trial was 86 against 81 in the previous year.

34. The number of accused arrested by the Police in the above cases was 110, out of whom, 106 were committed for trial, 3 were released on bail and one remained in their custody. Of the 106 committed for trial, 94 were convicted, 10 were discharged, and 2 remained pending trial. The percentage of convictions to the number sent for trial was 88 against 80 in the previous year.

35. The value of property stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 1,417-11-10 against Rs. 1,044-4-5 in the previous year. The Police have succeeded in recovering property worth Rs. 728-1-9 or 51 per cent. against 66 in the previous year.

## Village Police.

36. There are no Village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

37. The following courts were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
2 First Class Magistrate's Courts.
2 Second Class Magistrate's Courts.
3 Third Class Magistrate's Courts.

38. On account of the prevalence of the plague throughout the year, one Mahalkari, who had previously third class magisterial powers, was appointed 2nd Class Magistrate, and a Special Mahalkari was appointed exclusively on the plague work and was invested with powers of a Third Class Magistrate.

39. There were 3 cases pending before the Criminal Courts when the year opened. The total number of new cases brought to trial during the year, was 298 as against 290 in the previous year. Out of the total number of cases for disposal, *viz.*, 301, 297 were disposed of, leaving 4 cases undisposed of at its close. Including the balance (7) from the previous year, the total number of accused persons dealt with by the courts was 665 against 676 in the previous year. Out of 665 persons brought to trial during the year, 124 were arrested by the Police (105 by the Habsan Police and 19 by that of Jafarabad), 264 were produced by warrants, 261 by summonses and 9 appeared voluntarily. Of the total number of persons before the courts, 260 were discharged without trial, 227 were acquitted, 172 were convicted and punished, and cases relating to 6 were pending before the courts at the close of the year.

40. Out of the 172 persons punished, 2 were sentenced to simple imprisonment, 61 to rigorous imprisonment, 23 to rigorous imprisonment and fine, 81 to fine only, and 5 to whipping.

41. The terms of imprisonment awarded were as follows :—

| | |
|---|---|
| Under 1 month ... ... ... | 49 |
| From 1 to 2 months ... ... | 9 |
| „ 2 „ 3 „ ... ... ... | 4 |
| „ 3 „ 6 „ ... ... ... | 9 |
| „ 6 „ 12 „ ... ... ... | 4 |
| „ 1 „ 2 years ... ... ... | 3 |
| Above 5 years ... ... ... ... | 8 |
| Total ... | 86 |

42. The nature of crimes committed during the year is described in Appendix IX.

43. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjirá.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court, with Appellate powers.

44. There were no appeals pending before the courts from the previous year. Ten appeals, involving 28 persons, were dealt with by the Courts during the year under report, against 12 appeals, involving 17 persons, in the previous year. Out of these, in 5 cases applications from 7 persons were rejected ; in 2 cases the sentences of 6 persons were confirmed ; in 2 cases the sentences of 9 persons were modified, and in one case, involving 6 persons, the decision was reversed.

EXTRADITION.

45. Three prisoners were handed over to the British authorities during the year under report. No necessity of making a demand for any prisoners on the British authorities arose.

PRISON.

46. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State.

47. The jail building, as improved last year, has following accommodation :—

14 cells with 2 kitchens for male convicts.
1 ward with a kitchen for female convicts.
1 ward with a kitchen for civil prisoners.
2 wards for sick and attendants.

The front part has two floors with two rooms on the first floor ; one of these rooms is used by the jail guards and the other for Office records. On the second floor the Superintendent and the Jailor hold their office, and the visitors of the prison hold their meetings, and dead stock clothes and carpets woven by the convicts are also kept there.

48. There were 16 prisoners remaining in the jail at the end of the last year. The number of admissions in the current year was 44 against 62 in the previous year. There were thus 60 prisoners in the jail against 84 in the last year. Out of the 60 convicts, 37 were released and 23 remained in confinement at the close of the year under report. The daily average number of prisoners fell from 21 to 17·92 during the current year. The number of admissions of re-convicted persons was 15 against 8 in the previous year. The percentage of convicted persons to free population was ·005.

49. Of the prisoners admitted into the jail there were :—

| | Males. | Females. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Hindus ... ... | 41 | 9 | 50 |
| Mahomedans ... | 7 | 2 | 9 |
| Beni-Israels ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Total ... | 49 | 11 | 60 |

50. The details concerning the sentences which the prisoners remaining in the jail were undergoing, are as follows :—

| No. of Prisoners. | Terms of Imprisonment. |
|---|---|
| 1 ... ... ... | For life. |
| 3 ... ... ... | For seven years. |
| 1 ... ... ... | For five years. |
| 2 ... ... ... | For two years and a half. |
| 2 ... ... ... | For two years. |
| 1 ... ... ... | For one year and eight months. |
| 1 ... ... ... | For a year and a half. |
| 2 ... ... ... | For one year. |
| 1 ... ... ... | For nine months. |
| 5 ... ... ... | From three to six months. |
| 3 ... ... ... | From two to three months. |
| 1 ... ... ... | For one month. |
| 23 | |

51. Of the prisoners remaining in confinement, 22 were sentenced to rigorous and the remaining one to simple imprisonment.

52. Attention was paid to the jail discipline, and the conduct of the prisoners was on the whole good. Excepting the remissions earned by the prisoners under the rules to regulate the shortening of the period of sentence, no one was released before the expiry of his sentence.

53. There were five cases of illness. They suffered from malarious fevers, guinea-worm and skin diseases. All of them recovered. The average daily number of sick prisoners was ·01 against ·04 in the previous year. The health of the prisoners was good, and there was no death amongst them.

54. The convicts were employed in the State gardens and on other public works. Some of the convicts were employed in weaving *dungry* cloth, towels, carpets, &c., on the looms set up in the Central Jail, Murud, for the better employment of the prisoners. The proceeds of the convicts' labour was Rs. 490-15-6 against Rs. 445-6-0 of the previous year.

55. The total cost of maintenance and control amounted during the year to Rs. 1,578 against Rs. 1,724 in the previous year, showing a decrease of

Rs. 146, due to the fall in the number of convicts ; the average cost per prisoner was Rs. 78 against Rs. 74 last year, the increase being due to the prevalence of high prices.

56. Jail quarterly meetings were regularly held, and the provisions of the Jail Act and Manual were observed.

57. During the year under report, 4 Civil prisoners were admitted into the jail. All of them were released before the close of the year. Of the 2 lunatics that remained in the jail at the close of the last year, one recovered and was discharged and the other died of kidney disease during the year under report.

### Lock-ups.

58. There are 2 lock-ups, one at Shriwardhan and the other at Mhasla, for under-trial prisoners. Convicts, whose terms of imprisonment do not exceed a week, are confined in the lock-ups. Thirty-seven prisoners, sentenced to short imprisonment, and 35 under-trial prisoners were admitted into the lock-ups during the course of the year. None remained at the close of the year. The average period of confinement of the under-trial prisoners was 1·9 days against 2·5 days in the previous year. The total cost of the under-trial prisoners and convicts in the lock-ups was Rs. 41-14-0.

### Civil Justice.

59. The following three Courts were working during the year :—

1 The Sadar Court of Appeal.
1 The Sar Nyáyádhish's Court.
1 The Munsif's Court.

60. The year opened with 43 undisposed of suits on the file. The total number of suits instituted during the year amounted to 654 against 727 in the preceding year. There were 697 suits to be dealt with by the Courts, as against 763 in the last year. Of these, 661 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 36.

61. Of the total number of 697 suits, 443 were in the Munsif's Court, 248 in the Sar Nyáyádish's Court of the Small Causes, and 6 in the Sar Nyáyádhish's Court. Of these, the Munsif disposed of 409 suits, leaving a balance of 34, and the Sar Nyáyádhish disposed of 252, leaving a balance of 2 at the close of the year.

62. The decrease in the number of suits filed this year is due to the prevalence of scarcity and plague.

63. The average duration of suits disposed of during the year under report was as follows :—

| | No. of suits decided. | Average number of days from the date of the institution to the date of disposal. | Average number of days actually occupied for hearing and decision. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sar Nyáyádhish's Court ... | 252 | 63 | 3 |
| Munsif's Court ... ... | 409 | 70 | 3 |

64. The higher average duration in the Munsif's Court is because all suits are regularly tried, whereas, in the former, large number of Small Causes Court's suits are included.

65. The aggregate value of property forming the subject-matter of 654 suits instituted during the year was Rs. 68,448-12-11 against Rs. 77,578-11-0 of the 727 suits of the last year. Of these, 238 suits were regarding lands, houses, etc., 390 for money, and the remaining 26 regarding other rights. The value of 661 suits disposed of during the year was Rs. 71,925-5-5 against Rs. 76,706-12-3 of 720 suits during the last year.

66. Of the total number of suits disposed of, 89 were disposed of *ex parte*, 318 compromised, 70 struck off the file, and 184 were otherwise disposed of (*vide* Appendix XIII.).

67. From the table below, which gives the number and value of suits, it will be observed that the number of suits relating to immovable property, and that of money suits, have decreased by 32 and 41 respectively, and their value by Rs. 1,941-5-3 and Rs. 7,188-8-10.

| Names of Courts. | Suits of Immovable Property. | | | | Money Suits. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1898-99. | | 1899-1900. | | 1898-99. | | 1899-1900. | |
| | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. | Number of Suits. | Value of Suits. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Munsif's Court ... | 296 | 45,526 12 5 | 264 | 43,585 7 2 | 160 | 26,038 0 7 | 140 | 18,297 1 2 |
| Sar Nyáyádhish's Court ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 271 | 6,013 14 0 | 250 | 6,566 4 7 |
| Total... | 296 | 45,526 12 5 | 264 | 43,585 7 2 | 431 | 32,051 14 7 | 390 | 24,863 5 9 |

## Execution of Decrees.

68. The opening balance of unexecuted decrees at the commencement of the year was 93 against 68 in the previous year. During the year under report 1,072 fresh applications were filed against 1,265 in the last year, making a total of 1,165. Out of these, 1,082 applications were disposed of against 1,240 in the previous year, leaving a balance of 83 at the close of the year. Of the 83 applications pending disposal, 39 were of a duration of below 6 months, 23 were below 12 months, and 21 above 12 months, against 55, 27 and 11, respectively, of the last year.

## Miscellaneous Applications.

69. Nineteen applications were filed in the Sar Nyáyádhish's Court this year against 17 in the previous year. Of these, 18 were disposed of during the

year and one remained at its close. The applications filed during the year were of the following nature :—

| No. of Applications. | Law under which filed and purpose. |
|---|---|
| 7 | Appeals in execution proceedings. |
| 5 | Bombay Regulation VIII. of 1827, for certificate of heirship. |
| 1 | India Act VII. of 1889, for certificate of succession. |
| 2 | Bombay Act XX. of 1864, for certificate of guardianship of the person and property of the minor. |
| 4 | Chapter XX. of the Civil Procedure Code, Act XIV. of 1882, for declaration of insolvency. |
| Total .. 19 | |

70. Including the balance of 6 in the previous year, the total number of miscellaneous applications to be dealt with by the Munsif's Court was 58, out of which 48 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 10. Of the 48 disposed of, 21 were in favour of, and 27 against, the applicants. The average number of days occupied from the date of institution of applications to the date of disposal was 70, and the actual time occupied in the disposal was on an average 3 days only.

## Civil Appellate Work.

71. Including the one appeal pending from the last year, the total number of appeals for disposal was 32, out of which 31 were disposed of, leaving one undisposed of, at the close of the year.

72. The following table shows the work done by the Appellate Courts during the year :—

| Name of Court. | | Opening Balance. | | Filed during | | Total. | | Disposed of during | | Closing Balance. | | Value of Appeals filed during | | How disposed of. | | | | | | Average Duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for re-trial. | | Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of. | | 1898-99. | | | 1899-1900 | | |
| | | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Sar Nyáyádhish's Court. | | 2 | 1 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 1 | 1 | Rs. 5,059-2-10 | Rs. 5,877-6-11 | 9 | 12 | 8 | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | ... | 2 | 7·4 | ... | 2 | 6·5 |
| Sadar Court ... .. | | ... | ... | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 10 | ... | ... | Rs. 6,286-14-9 | Rs. 444-0-0 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 26 | ... | 2 | 28 |
| Total ... | | 2 | 1 | 36 | 31 | 38 | 32 | 37 | 31 | 1 | 1 | Rs. 11,346-1-7 | Rs 6,321-6-11 | 17 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

## Working of the Tehsildár's Court Act.

73. There were three Tehsildár's Courts in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, Shriwardhan and Mhaslá. There was no case pending at the close of the previous year. The total number of plaints filed during the year under report was 27, out of which 17 were duly inquired into and disposed of, and 10 were rejected. Three petitions against the decisions of the Tehsildars were made to the Sadar Court, in two of which the Tehsildar's decisions were upheld and the third was withdrawn. Almost all the cases were examined by the Sadar Tehsildar and forwarded to this office, and necessary instructions were given to the Tehsildars in the case of minor irregularities. The average number of days from the filing of suits till disposal was 27, and of those actually occupied was 3·3. The former shows a little delay, for which the officers concerned are warned.

## Registration.

74. There were at work three Registry Offices in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, Shriwardhan and Mhasla. The total number of documents presented for registration was 603 against 690 in the previous year. Out of the 603 documents received, 598 were registered and 5 were refused during the year. The aggregate value of property affected by the deeds registered was 1,87,630 against Rs. 2,27,910 in the previous year. The decrease is due to scarcity.

75. The following table gives the details of the receipts and expenditure on account of registration for 1898-99 and 1899-1900 :—

| Description. | 1898-99. | | | 1899-1900. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realized. | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realized. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Mortgages ... ... ... | 351 | 1,30,784 3 5 | 1,019 4 6 | 282 | 97,482 1 1 | 805 0 6 |
| Sale-deeds ... ... ... | 217 | 70,362 8 7 | 544 4 0 | 211 | 72,785 0 4 | 590 4 6 |
| Money-bonds ... ... | 8 | 4,000 0 0 | 25 11 6 | 3 | 1,500 0 0 | 10 5 6 |
| Wills ... ... ... | ... | ... .. | ..... | ... | .. ... | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 107 | 22,763 15 9 | 229 5 0 | 102 | 15,862 14 7 | 195 10 6 |
| Process and Inspection Fees. | ... | ..... | 91 11 0 | ... | ..... | 116 1 6 |
| Total ... | 683 | 2,27,910 11 9 | 1,910 4 0 | 598 | 1,87,630 0 0 | 1,717 6 6 |
| Expenditure ... | ... | ..... | 395 5 7 | ... | ..... | 422 1 0 |
| Net Profit ... | ... | ..... | 1,514 14 5 | ... | ..... | 1,295 5 6 |

## Municipal Administration.

76. There are two Municipalities in the State—one at Murud, and the other at Shriwardhan. The Murud Municipality held 4 quarterly and one special general meetings, and the Shriwardhan Municipality 4 quarterly general meetings, during the year under report.

77. The following table gives the receipts, expenditure, and balance of the two Municipalities during the year :—

| Name of the Municipality. | Balance on 1st April 1899. | Receipts during the year. | Total. | Expenditure during the year. | Balance on 31st March 1900. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud ... ... ... ... | 890 6 8 | 3,631 8 2 | 4,521 14 10 | 4,011 6 10 | 510 8 0 |
| Shriwardhan ... ... ... | 1,275 0 7 | 2,508 8 0 | 3,783 8 7 | 3,272 7 10 | 511 0 9 |
| Total... | 2,165 7 3 | 6,140 0 2 | 8,305 7 5 | 7,283 14 8 | 1,021 8 9 |

78. The income was derived from the following sources :—

| Sources. | Murud. | Shriwardhan. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Octroi ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,075 3 10 | 391 6 0 |
| House-tax... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,126 12 0 | 1,302 11 0 |
| Cattle-pound ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 326 11 0 | 87 12 0 |
| Ferry-tax ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 105 0 0 | 221 0 0 |
| Rent from Markets ... ... ... ... ... ... | 261 11 8 | ..... |
| Local Fund Cess levied within Municipal limits ... ... | 290 2 0 | ..... |
| Privy-tax ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 127 8 0 | ..... |
| Wheel-tax... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 280 13 0 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 37 10 8 | 505 11 0 |
| Total... | 3,631 8 2 | 2,508 8 0 |

79. The chief sources of income were octroi and house-tax. No duties were levied on oil, butter, pulse, ghee, dried fish, country blankets, unhusked rice, wheat, gram, and bájri.

80. The following table shows the expenditure in detail, incurred by the two Municipalities :—

| Items. | | By the Murud Municipality. | By the Shriwardhan Municipality. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General Establishment.. | (a) Office establishment and contingencies ... | 251 6 9 | 256 5 9 |
| | (b) Collection of Municipal taxes, establishments, purchases of books, papers, &c. ... | 246 15 6 | 75 6 1 |
| Public Safety ... ... | (a) Lighting establishment, purchase of lamps, oil, repairs, &c. ... ... ... | 614 7 6 | 487 15 1 |
| Public Health ... ... | (a) Road-cleansing (establishment and miscellaneous charges) ... ... ... | 822 7 6 | 205 12 6 |
| | (b) Repairs to Markets and other buildings... | 22 10 0 | ..... |
| | (c) Drainage works (establishment, repairs, &c.) | 224 13 10 | 243 2 0 |
| | (d) Maintenance of the Dispensary at Shriwardhan ... ... ... ... | ..... | 1,006 0 0 |
| Public Convenience ... | (a) Construction of new roads ... ... | 800 0 0 | ..... |
| | (b) Repairs of roads ... ... ... ... | 304 2 8 | 733 1 3 |
| Public Instruction ... | (a) Grants to Libraries ... ... ... | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 |
| | (b) Grants to Primary Schools ... ... | 500 0 0 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | | 174 7 1 | 214 13 2 |
| | Total ... | 4,011 6 10 | 3,272 7 10 |

81. On the whole, the working of the Municipalities was satisfactory.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

82. The monsoon burst on 5th June 1899, the rainfall being 55·2 against 128·9 in the preceding year. The fall was thus very much below normal; moreover, the distribution thereof was absolutely unseasonable. On account of the insufficiency of rainfall during the early part of the monsoon, the agriculturists could not transplant the seedlings in the high lands, and had consequently to lay waste, large area of rice fields and also to a certain extent the warkas lands prepared for growing crops. The failure of rains in the latter part of the season materially damaged both the rice and warkas crops that were grown in low lands with moisture, and it also affected the rabi crops to a considerable extent. The average outturn of rice, warkas and hemp crops, grown in Habsan, was annas 5, 6 and 8 respectively taking the average standard of the normal crop to be annas 12. At Jafarabad the rainfall was only 6·75 as against 15·74 in the previous year, and the crops there failed almost completely.

SCARCITY.

83. The measures intended for the relief of people in distress, in case of necessity arising, had already been reported to you in this office letter No. 1604, dated 7th September 1899, and No. 1864, dated 17th October 1899, regarding Jafarabad. The population of Habsan is very poor compared with that of the neighbouring districts. The majority are agriculturists and labourers, living from hand to mouth. Large kharif area in Habsan consists of reclaimed salt marshy lands requiring heavy rainfall. The inhabitants of several villages live exclusively upon the produce of these lands, being tenants-at-will. The crops in these lands almost completely failed on account of scanty rainfall. The grain in stock in the State was insufficient to meet the local wants. The prices of food grains were much higher than at the normal times. Consequently though there was no regular famine in Habsan, its effects were felt by the poor population. In order to give them relief, the following measures were adopted as sanctioned by the Nawab Saheb.

(1) The ordinary Public Works budget was revised, and the allotment was increased. Works of prospective utility and other public works were carried out to give employment to masses, and, as far as possible, in the vicinity of their own villages. By these means, those in distress were enabled to earn their livelihood by resorting to them, when necessary, attending at the same time to their ordinary avocations, such as guarding their crops, &c. To provide labour to the hill tribes and others living in the jungles, permanent boundary marks were put up to define the boundaries of reserved forests. A road was also built in the forests. The total expenditure on these public works, including that on forest works and from the local funds, was Rs. 85,862-12-4, nearly Rs. 14,500 over the ordinary expenditure.

(2) Gratuitous relief to the extent of Rs. 1,993-7-7 was given to the non-working children, invalids, respectable men and *pardanishin* women.

(3) Remission of land revenue to the amount of Rs. 36,749-6-8 was granted, and suspension of the same of Rs. 27,128-0-5 was sanctioned.

(4) Advances for the improvement of lands, digging of wells, &c., amounting to Rs. 6,930 were granted. The Nawab Saheb was prepared to increase this sum, but it is a matter of regret that there were no competent landholders that could take advantage of his kindness.

(5) Agriculturists were assisted with free materials from forests to dam up streams and rivulets for irrigating the standing kharif crops in the months of August, September and October, and raising the rabi crops in November and December. These dams were maintained, and temporary wells, at small cost, were sunk for the use of the people and the cattle. The Nawab Saheb was pleased to sanction the expenditure of Rs. 890 for this purpose. The crops in a very large area were thus saved without any damage, and by these means many persons got relief almost at their doors.

(6) Grazing in reserved forests was allowed free to village cattle where necessary.

(7) When the prices of food grains rose very high, the traders, being not generally large capitalists, failed to keep the necessary supply of food grains to meet the local wants. The State had a stock of grain purchased for Sanadees that are paid here in kind. This grain was sold to poor people and the servants of the State at a moderate price until the market prices were reduced to reasonable rates.

(8) About 185,940 lbs. of grass, possible to spare from the Habsan forests, were sent by sea to Jafarabad in pressed bales for the use of the cattle there.

(9) Seven hundred and three persons out of those in distress at Jafarabad were brought to Habsan for employment on public works, as there were no works of prospective utility for all of them there. They were kept in a cool and healthy camp on the Mhasla-Goregaon Road and every convenience was made regarding their supplies and medical treatment.

## Gardens.

84. In Habsan, there is garden cultivation by means of well water at Murud, Shriwardhan, Nandgaon, Agardiva, Rajapuri, Danda, Hareshwar, Aravi, Walwati and Kalinje in the Murud and Shriwardhan Tehsils and in some villages near streams of water in the Mhasla Tehsil, which is in a flourishing condition. Encouragement is given to extend this cultivation wherever a sufficient supply of water is available. The chief products are the cocoanut and the betelnut. The price of betelnut was Rs. 6-8-0 per Bombay maund.

## Agricultural Stock.

85. The details relating to the agricultural stock are given below:—

| Description. | Number in 1898-99. | Number in 1899-1900. |
|---|---|---|
| Cattle ... ... ... ... ... | 36,268 | 36,493 |
| Horses and Ponies ... ... ... | 335 | 341 |
| Sheep and Goats ... ... ... ... | 4,980 | 5,277 |
| Carts ... ... ... ... ... | 500 | 542 |
| Ploughs ... ... ... ... ... | 7,274 | 7,539 |

86. Though there was scarcity, there was increase in every item, specially due to the encouragement given for extension of agriculture. There was sufficient supply of fodder for cattle, although it rose in price. The water-supply for them, though scanty, was not insufficient on account of the timely precautions taken to keep it up.

## Wages and Labour.

87. There were slight fluctuations in the wages of ordinary unskilled labour due to scarcity, the average daily rate being 2 to 4 annas. The skilled labour remained the same as last year, *i. e.*, 12 annas to one rupee. Monthly wages of skilled and unskilled labours were Rs. 25 and 5, respectively. The rate of hire for a cart was annas 10 to 12 per day.

## Prices of Food-grains.

88. The average rates of principal staple grains were as follows :—

| Grain. | 1898-99. lbs. per Rupee. | 1899-00. lbs. per Rupee. |
|---|---|---|
| Rice (superior) | 18 | 17¼ |
| Rice (inferior) | 26 | 22¼ |
| Nagli | 40 | 35¼ |
| Vari | 43 | 38 |
| Harik | 96 | 102½ |
| Wheat | 16 | 16⅓ |
| Tur (pulse) | 15 | 15½ |
| Gram (pulse) | 18 | 16⅓ |
| Awara (wal) | 34 | 35⅓ |

89. Till August the prices being normal the average rates appear lower than what they are prevailing between August and March. The average of these months is as below :—

| Grain. | 1899-1900. lbs. per Rupee. |
|---|---|
| Rice (superior) | 15 |
| Rice (inferior) | 20 |
| Nagli | 30 |
| Vari | 29 |
| Harik | ... |
| Wheat | 14 |
| Tur (pulse) | 14 |
| Gram (pulse) | 18 |
| Awara (wal) | 32 |

90. This is owing to the prevailing scarcity.

## Forest.

91. The following shows the details of the forest establishment during the year :—

1 Inspector.
3 Rangers.
11 Round Guards.
39 Beat Guards.

92. Two places of additional Beat Guards were created this year to guard the reserved forest in the Shriwardhan Tehsil.

93. In accordance with the suggestions contained in para. 3 of the Government Resolution (Political Department) No. 6405, dated 21st August 1891, and the subsequent correspondence, the State forests have been divided into 30 blocks instead of 20 as formerly. Only such blocks, as were due for cutting, were sold during the year by public auction to contractors.

94. The following table shows the Forest receipts during the year, as compared with those of the previous year :—

| No. | Receipts. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Sale-proceeds of forest leased for cutting ... ... ... ... | 46,053 9 6 | 40,900 4 1 | ..... | 5,153 5 5 |
| 2 | Sale-proceeds of dry wood ... | 623 10 5 | 517 5 11 | ..... | 106 4 6 |
| 3 | Sale-proceeds of timber in retail... | 1,733 12 5 | 1,792 3 8 | 58 7 3 | ..... |
| 4 | Sale-proceeds of other forest produce ... ... ... ... | 3,965 7 6 | 3,119 1 6 | ..... | 846 6 0 |
| 5 | Miscellaneous, such as fines, pass-fees, interest, &c. ... ... | 7,509 4 10 | 3,688 1 2 | ..... | 3,821 3 8 |
| | Total... | 59,885 12 8 | 50,017 0 4 | 58 7 3 | 9,927 3 7 |

95. The decrease of Rs. 9,868-12-4 in the collections during the year is apparent, as the collection of the last year included the large sum of Rs. 11,635-14-1, being the arrears of the previous years.

96. The following table shows the expenditure incurred during the year as compared with the last year :—

| Heads of Expenditure. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Permanent Establishment ... ... ... | 7,368 9 5 | 7,527 15 7 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... | 942 13 5 | 3,076 14 0 |
| Total... | 8,311 6·10 | 10,604 13 7 |

97. There is a slight increase under the head of permanent establishment owing to the places of 2 additional Beat Guards created this year. The increase under Miscellaneous is due to the erection of boundary marks of the reserved forests. Deducting the expenditure on establishment and conservancy from the

total income, there was a net profit of Rs. 39,412 against Rs. 51,574 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 12,162 for the reasons given in para. 95 above.

98. Of the subordinate protective establishment, one Round Guard was dismissed, and one was departmentally fined during the year for neglect of duty. One Round Guard and one Beat Guard were promoted for good service.

99. Concessions to farmers to meet their agricultural and domestic wants were continued during the year.

100. The value of timber granted free of charge to people whose houses were burnt during the year, was Rs. 673-8 against Rs. 440 during the last year. Similarly, to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood of the value of Rs. 395-15-3 was given to them free of cost. The Nawab Saheb was also pleased to sanction the payment of Rs. 355 in cash for purchasing wood to poor people whose houses were burnt and who were unable to obtain wood from forests.

101. One hundred and fifty-six forest offences, involving 282 persons, were dealt with during the year under report, against 273 offences, involving 978 persons, in the previous year. Of the 156 cases disposed of during the year, 149, involving 256 persons, were regarding petty offences of theft of forest produce, 7 concerning 26 persons, were of unauthorized cultivation of warkas crop in the forest land. Of the total number of forest offences, 155 cases, involving 281 persons, were disposed of departmentally by fines, and one offence, involving one person, was criminally prosecuted, with the result that, in the former, fines amounting to Rs. 1,191-11-10 were collected, and in the latter the offender was sentenced to rigorous imprisonment and fine. The value of forest produce reported as stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 437-4-6, and that recovered is Rs. 427-4-6, making 97 per cent.

102. Twenty-one forest fires were reported during the year. The area burnt was about 426 acres, and the loss caused thereby, was about Rs. 13-12-8.

103. The cultivation of teak, ayan, bamboo, bherli-palm trees, cashewnut trees, mango trees and of black pepper plants has been made in the State forests this year when possible; and every care is being taken to protect their growth.

## Trade.

104. The import trade of Habsan rose from Rs. 4,50,480 in the previous year to Rs. 4,64,054 during the year under report, showing an increase of Rs. 13,574, or 2·9 per cent. The value of exports has decreased from Rs. 3,68,245 in the last year to Rs. 3,23,936 during the year under report, the decrease being Rs. 44,309, or 13·67 per cent. The increase in imports and the decrease in exports are due to scarcity.

105. The fluctuations in the price of principal articles exported and imported during the year are shown in the following table :—

EXPORTS.

| Articles. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1. Grains ... ... ... | 97,545 3 6 | 44,118 4 0 | ..... | 53,426 15 6 |
| 2. Firewood ... ... ... | 1,15,269 8 0 | 1,30,928 8 0 | 15,659 0 0 | ..... |
| 3. Timber ... ... ... | 4,088 7 6 | 3,856 8 0 | ..... | 231 15 6 |
| 4. Dried Fish ... ... | 6,407 15 0 | 10,183 4 0 | 3,775 5 0 | ..... |
| 5. Betel and Cocoanuts ... | 67,494 4 0 | 57,805 10 0 | ..... | 9,688 10 0 |
| 6. Hemp ... ... ... | 4,808 0 0 | 1,955 0 0 | ..... | 2,853 0 0 |
| 7. Cattle and Poultry ... | 6,125 8 0 | 7,783 4 0 | 1,657 12 0 | ..... |
| 8. Myrabolams ... ... | 8,505 0 0 | 17,744 11 6 | 9,239 11 6 | ..... |
| 9. Miscellaneous ... ... | 58,001 3 0 | 49,561 9 11 | ..... | 8,439 9 1 |
| Total... | 3,68,245 1 0 | 3,23,936 11 5 | 30,331 12 6 | 74,640 2 1 |

IMPORTS.

| Articles. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1. Grains ... ... ... | 48,021 4 0 | 1,25,881 8 0 | 77,860 4 0 | ..... |
| 2. Cotton and Woollen Stuff.. | 87,664 6 0 | 52,107 14 6 | ..... | 35,556 7 6 |
| 3. Tobacco ... ... ... | 23,812 12 0 | 15,218 0 0 | ..... | 8,594 12 0 |
| 4. Sugar and Molasses ... | 53,649 3 0 | 51,730 8 0 | ..... | 1,918 11 0 |
| 5. Metals ... ... ... | 7,173 0 0 | 4,356 3 0 | ..... | 2,816 13 0 |
| 6. Salt ... ... ... | 24,996 0 0 | 36,512 8 0 | 11,516 8 0 | ..... |
| 7. Wines and Spirits ... | ..... | 186 8 0 | 186 8 0 | ..... |
| 8. Ghee and Oils ... ... | 63,510 3 9 | 59,337 0 0 | ..... | 4,173 3 9 |
| 9. Miscellaneous ... ... | 1,41,653 13 1 | 1,18,725 3 3 | ..... | 22,928 9 10 |
| Total... | 4,50,480 9 10 | 4,64,055 4 9 | 89,563 4 0 | 75,988 9 1 |

106. The value of the trade with Bombay was a little more than last year. It covered 72·55 per cent. of exports and 69·38 of imports, against 61·33 and 66·31, respectively, in the last year. The articles exported to Bombay were chiefly firewood, timber, dried fish, betel and cocoanuts and hemp ; and those that were imported from the place were grains, cotton and woollen stuff, metals, sugar, molasses and spices.

## Manufacture.

107. There are no factories in the State, except some local industries, such as the weaving of sarees by hand-looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stoneware, furniture, wicker and earthenware, and native shoes of an inferior kind. These handicrafts, which produced articles worth about Rs. 21,230, were all disposed of locally. Country spirit is manufactured here from raw toddy by the Abkari Department for local consumption (*vide* para. 139). The manufacture of salt has been stopped under the Agreement of 1884 between the British Government and the State.

## Fairs.

108. The holdings of big fairs in the State were stopped by the Darbar during the year under report to prevent the spread of plague.

## Public Works.

109. The subjoined table gives the details of the amount expended during the year under report :—

| Works. | General Revenue. | Local Funds. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Communications— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... .. | 14,681 8 7 | 1,111 0 0 | 15,792 8 7 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... ... | 14,730 12 7 | 529 12 2 | 15,260 8 9 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs... ... ... ... | 1,202 9 2 | 425 9 9 | 1,628 2 11 |
| Total... | 30,614 14 4 | 2,066 5 11 | 32,681 4 3 |
| Public Buildings (other than Educational)— | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... ... | 3,981 10 11 | 1,456 0 0 | 5,437 10 11 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... .. | 3,055 8 0 | 73 15 3 | 3,129 7 3 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs... ... ... ... | 20,819 11 11 | 357 6 5 | 21,177 2 4 |
| Educational— | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... ... | ..... | 1,834 4 4 | 1,834 4 4 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... .. | 2,294 0 0 | 109 0 3 | 2,403 0 3 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs... ... ... ... | 707 13 2 | 43 11 9 | 751 8 11 |
| Total... | 30,858 12 0 | 3,874 6 0 | 34,733 2 0 |
| Water-supply— | | | |
| (1) Victoria Water Works ... ... .. | 1,948 2 11 | ..... | 1,948 2 11 |
| (2) Construction of Wells ... ... ... | ..... | 1,287 13 9 | 1,287 13 9 |
| Total... | 1,948 2 11 | 1,287 13 9 | 3,236 0 8 |
| Sanitation ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,076 5 6 | ..... | 2,076 5 6 |
| Repairs to State Khajans already reclaimed ... | 4,011 10 3 | ..... | 4,011 10 3 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... .. | 4,765 12 5 | 961 6 6 | 5,727 2 11 |
| Tools and Plants ... ... ... ... ... | 1,112 9 2 | 7 0 0 | 1,119 9 2 |
| Total ... | 11,966 5 4 | 968 6 6 | 12,934 11 10 |
| Grand Total... | 75,388 2 7 | 8,197 0 2 | 83,585 2 9 |

110. The details of the principal works executed were :—

| No. | Works. | Expense. Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | *Communications.* | | | |
| 1 | Extension of a part of a road from Mhasla to Goregaon ... ... ... | 14,681 | 8 | 7 |
| 2 | Special Repairs to Murud-Borli Road ... ... ... ... ... | 4,363 | 2 | 11 |
| 3 | Special Repairs to Murud Town Road ... ... ... ... ... | 4,794 | 11 | 11 |
| 4 | Special Repairs to Salav Talekhár Road ... ... ... ... ... | 1,735 | 14 | 1 |
| 5 | Special Repairs to Shriwardhan Town Road ... ... ... ... | 2,549 | 1 | 8 |
| 6 | Repairs to other old roads in Habsan ... ... ... ... ... | 4,556 | 13 | 1 |
| | Total... | 32,681 | 4 | 3 |
| | *Public Buildings.* | | | |
| 1 | Additions and alterations to Nawab Saheb's bungalow (including ordinary repairs and maintenance of the garden) .. ... .. ... | 8,147 | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | Khánjádas' quarters ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,073 | 4 | 8 |
| 3 | Buildings for Account Office and Records ... ... ... ... ... | 2,522 | 9 | 5 |
| 4 | Additions and alterations to the building of the Murud English School ... | 2,294 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | A building near the Police Lines ... ... ... ... ... ... | 291 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Purchase of a building for stores, &c. ... ... ... ... ... | 2,000 | 0 | 0 |
| 7 | Quarters for the Abkari Police ... ... ... ... ... ... | 467 | 0 | 0 |
| 8 | Store-house for Public Works, Murud . ... ... ... ... | 241 | 14 | 7 |
| 9 | Store-house for Public Works, Mhasla ... ... ... ... ... | 441 | 6 | 3 |
| 10 | A Building for the Vernacular School, Waral ... ... ... .. | 386 | 9 | 1 |
| 11 | A Dharmashala at Purar (under Construction) ... ... ... ... | 1,456 | 0 | 0 |
| 12 | A School-house at Ambet (under Construction) ... ... ... .. | 1,451 | 0 | 0 |
| 13 | Monsoon and other repairs to the State buildings, Schools, ... ... | 13,961 | 5 | 0 |
| | Total... | 34,733 | 2 | 0 |
| | *Water-supply.* | | | |
| 1 | Victoria Water Works .. ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,948 | 2 | 11 |
| 2 | Construction of new wells and repairs to old ones in different villages ... | 1,287 | 13 | 9 |
| | Total... | 3,236 | 0 | 8 |
| | *Sanitation.* | | | |
| 1 | Construction of latrines on the Murud Khar ... ... ... ... | 411 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Cleansing of Streets in Murud Bazar and Janjira Fort ... ... ... | 639 | 6 | 11 |
| 3 | Construction of a Culvert in the Murud Town ... ... ... ... | 199 | 7 | 4 |
| 4 | Reclamation of marshy land in the Murud Town ... ... ... ... | 826 | 7 | 3 |
| | Total... | 2,076 | 5 | 6 |
| | *Khars.* | | | |
| 1 | Construction of a road by the side of Khajan Lands to join the road to Dighi from Diva Agar Village ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3,032 | 6 | 11 |
| 2 | Construction of Waral Khar ... ... ... ... ... ... | 490 | 0 | 9 |
| 3 | Repairs to old Khars ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 489 | 2 | 7 |
| | Total ... | 4,011 | 10 | 3 |

111. In addition to the above Rs. 1,608-13-10 were spent on forest works, and Rs. 668-11-9 for irrigation purposes and for the improvement of water-supply.

112. The existing roads in Habsan were extended by about 6 miles. No. 1 under the head of communication is being extended by 5 miles. No. 2, being the most important road in the State, leading to Alibag, special repairs were made to it.

Much money was spent upon Murud to improve its drainage and general sanitation. Other existing roads were also maintained and improved as far as possible. The total cost on this account was Rs. 32,681-4-3. No tolls were levied on any roads. New houses were built for Khanjadas. Substantial additions were made to the building of the Murud English School. A building was erected for the Account Office and Records. A Dharmashala was built at Purar. The School building at Waral was completed. Three new wells were sunk and three old ones were repaired to meet increasing demand of the people. Special attention was paid to improve the sanitation of Murud and the Janjira Fort.

113. This year the ordinary budget of Public Works expenditure was revised, and much larger amount compared with that of last and previous years was spent on roads and other works of prospective utility in order to provide labour to the poor population of the State. Existing roads were materially improved. As the Municipality of Shriwardhan was not able to improve all the roads in that town, about 3 miles of road there, was taken up by the State. This road and the drainage there were improved. From the map it will be seen that the roads mentioned above are scattered over the whole of the State, and money spent on them gave employment to all the poor subjects close by their villages. The Mhasla-Goregaon Road, referred to in the last year's report, was extended by five miles, and it will be completed by the 15th of June. While doing this, the construction of buildings for public convenience such as dharmashalas, schools and public offices was not neglected. The water-supply and sanitation were sufficiently attended to. Villagers with salt marshy lands were the most affected by the scarcity in the State (*vide* para. 83). To give them labour, khajani lands were reclaimed for cultivation of rice crops. In so reclaiming, a road from a large village called Diva Agar, that was separated by khajani lands from mainland, was being built to join it to the Shriwardhan-Murud Road. When this road will be completed, about 500 acres of land will become available for cultivation of rice crops. About 125 acres of land were already reclaimed in a village called Varal.

114. The construction of the portion of the Mhasla-Goregaon Road, referred to in this Office No. 909, dated 7th June 1899, does not appear to have been taken in hand by the authorities of the Kolaba District. About ¾ mile of it within the limits of Phalani Village in the Mangaon Taluka of the Kolaba District has also not been constructed. Unless these portions are constructed, about 14 miles of road, built by the State at a cost of over Rs. 40,000, will not be open for traffic. I have therefore been directed by the Nawab Saheb to repeat his request regarding the construction of these two portions of the road as early as possible.

115. The total expenditure, as above, from the public revenues, Local Funds and Forest Revenue, amounted to Rs. 85,862-12-4 this year against Rs. 74,799-8-5 of last year, the increase in the expenditure being due to keep up the population living from hand to mouth in times of the scarcity.

## CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

116. From the statement given below, it will be seen that the total receipts during the year under report amounted to Rs. 4,88,793-11-4, while the expenditure was Rs. 6,19,830-3-7, the excess over the receipts being Rs. 1,31,036-8-3.

STATEMENT I.

| Years. | Opening Balance. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Closing Balance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1898-99 ... | 6,87,583 6 10 | 6,13,953 15 10 | 5,14,320 1 6 | 7,87,217 5 2 |
| 1899-1900 ... | 7,87,217 5 2 | 4,88,793 11 4 | 6,19,830 3 7 | 6,56,180 12 11 |

117. The amounts recoverable, but not included in the closing balance, are Rs. 37,462-6-11 of debts and Rs. 11,584-6-10 of takavi advances, making a total of Rs. 49,046-13-9.

118. The closing balance was distributed as under:—

| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
|---|---|---|
| Central Treasury at Murud in cash and in Currency Notes ... ... ... ... | 35,907 1 4 | |
| In Promissory Notes at 3½ per cent. ... | 5,25,000 0 0 | |
| Sub-Treasuries ... ... ... ... | 71,070 8 3 | |
| | | 6,31,977 9 7 |
| Value of 386 khandies, 5 maunds and 1 payalee of grain in the State granary, at an average cost of Rs. 35-2-5 per khandi | | 13,580 8 3 |
| | Total ... | 6,45,558 1 10 |

*Bank Deposits.*

| | |
|---|---|
| In Current Accounts ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10,622 11 1 |
| GRAND TOTAL... | 6,56,180 12 11 |

STATEMENT II.—RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | 1896-97. | | | 1897-98. | | | 1898-99. | | | 1899-1900. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 1,92,028 | 0 | 9 | 2,30,901 | 0 | 9 | 2,52,251 | 13 | 7 | 1,93,530 | 4 | 10 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 6,933 | 10 | 0 | 4,473 | 0 | 0 | 1,831 | 6 | 0 | 1,430 | 4 | 0 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 15,524 | 8 | 6 | 15,314 | 5 | 10 | 16,265 | 10 | 9 | 16,050 | 7 | 4 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... ... | 60,798 | 5 | 2 | 59,055 | 6 | 11 | 57,405 | 15 | 4 | 46,797 | 11 | 10 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 2,702 | 11 | 3 | 2,906 | 0 | 0 | 3,325 | 13 | 0 | 2,894 | 4 | 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 34,033 | 14 | 9 | 48,412 | 15 | 1 | 59,885 | 12 | 8 | 50,017 | 0 | 4 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs. | 4,499 | 10 | 8 | 3,841 | 4 | 9 | 3,788 | 0 | 11 | 3,309 | 5 | 6 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 24,939 | 13 | 6 | 24,083 | 7 | 6 | 23,727 | 13 | 4 | 25,092 | 12 | 4 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 4,617 | 2 | 0 | 4,658 | 2 | 0 | 5,198 | 7 | 6 | 4,558 | 1 | 6 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police. | 1,952 | 10 | 4 | 1,726 | 9 | 7 | 2,027 | 15 | 10 | 1,552 | 10 | 0 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration. | 7,399 | 3 | 11 | 9,619 | 6 | 3 | 10,359 | 14 | 0 | 7,245 | 13 | 1 |
| 12 | Education ... ... ... | 2,689 | 2 | 6 | 2,487 | 5 | 9 | 2,334 | 0 | 4 | 2,208 | 15 | 0 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 12,405 | 10 | 1 | 14,410 | 6 | 4 | 16,416 | 10 | 10 | 13,132 | 9 | 11 |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 23,226 | 10 | 5 | 16,403 | 15 | 11 | 28,954 | 11 | 2 | 33,129 | 2 | 4 |
| | Total... | 3,93,751 | 1 | 10 | 4,38,293 | 6 | 8 | 4,83,774 | 1 | 3 | 4,00,949 | 6 | 0 |
| 15 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 65,535 | 4 | 3 | 71,456 | 2 | 9 | 83,662 | 3 | 1 | 50,786 | 13 | 5 |
| | Total... | 4,59,286 | 6 | 1 | 5,09,749 | 9 | 5 | 5,67,436 | 4 | 4 | 4,51,736 | 3 | 5 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted .. | 15,066 | 1 | 8 | 15,497 | 5 | 6 | 15,518 | 8 | 9 | 15,146 | 4 | 3 |
| 17 | Advances adjusted... ... | 5,866 | 6 | 6 | 8,056 | 13 | 5 | 30,999 | 2 | 9 | 21,911 | 3 | 8 |
| | GRAND TOTAL... | 4,80,218 | 14 | 3 | 5,33,303 | 12 | 4 | 6,13,953 | 15 | 10 | 4,88,793 | 11 | 4 |

119. From the above statement, it will be observed that, as compared with the receipts of last year, the receipts under all heads, except salt and miscellaneous have decreased during the year under report.

120. From the comparative statement (Appendix XVII) it will be observed that the increase from all sources of income, as compared with the receipts of the previous year, amounted to Rs. 5,539-6-2, as shown below :—

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Salt ... ... ... ... | 1,364 | 15 | 0 | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 4,174 | 7 | 2 | |
| Total,... | 5,539 | 6 | 2 | |

121. Similarly the decrease in receipts amounted to Rs. 88,364-1-5, as shown below:—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Land Revenue... ... ... | 58,721 | 8 | 9 |
| Taxes ... ... ... ... | 401 | 2 | 0 |
| Customs ... ... ... | 215 | 3 | 5 |
| Abkari ... ... ... ... | 10,608 | 3 | 6 |
| Fisheries ... ... ... | 431 | 9 | 0 |
| Forest ... ... ... ... | 9,868 | 12 | 4 |
| Opium Tobacco and Drugs ... | 478 | 11 | 5 |
| Stamps ... ... ... ... | 640 | 6 | 0 |
| Criminal, Jail and Police. ... | 475 | 5 | 10 |
| Civil Courts and Registration ... | 3,114 | 0 | 11 |
| Education ... ... ... | 125 | 1 | 4 |
| Local Funds ... ... ... | 3,284 | 0 | 11 |
| Total.... | 88,364 | 1 | 5 |

122. The total decrease of Rs. 32,875-5-8 in the realization of Jafarabad Revenue during the year under report was due to famine.

STATEMENT III.—EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Item. | 1896-97. | | | 1897-98. | | | 1898-99 | | | 1899-1900. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inám Grants .... ... | 35,204 | 14 | 10 | 35,056 | 13 | 4 | 36,616 | 2 | 5 | 35,849 | 14 | 2 |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants. | 12,637 | 1 | 9 | 12,826 | 8 | 8 | 11,216 | 4 | 2 | 24,210 | 7 | 3 |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 63,423 | 1 | 7 | 58,267 | 13 | 7 | 66,302 | 9 | 2 | 75,388 | 2 | 7 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration ... | 44,279 | 8 | 2 | 40,931 | 8 | 9 | 42,032 | 14 | 0 | 43,258 | 13 | 5 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars ... | 30,639 | 5 | 3 | 29,809 | 1 | 9 | 29,026 | 6 | 2 | 36,971 | 13 | 9 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration. | 7,140 | 13 | 1 | 7,063 | 12 | 6 | 7,335 | 0 | 0 | 9,395 | 8 | 1 |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police. | 22,935 | 15 | 5 | 25,565 | 15 | 7 | 24,614 | 15 | 10 | 25,112 | 1 | 3 |
| 8 | Marine ... ... ... | 7,270 | 6 | 8 | 7,861 | 11 | 10 | 7,081 | 1 | 3 | 11,428 | 3 | 2 |
| 9 | Education ... ... ... | 19,925 | 12 | 4 | 22,071 | 11 | 8 | 22,307 | 3 | 4 | 22,980 | 13 | 7 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 1,533 | 9 | 10 | 1,594 | 15 | 8 | 1,851 | 5 | 3 | 1,896 | 4 | 2 |
| 11 | Modikhana.... ... ... | 81 | 13 | 0 | 54 | 14 | 1 | 109 | 9 | 11 | 81 | 12 | 7 |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... ... | 84,353 | 11 | 2 | 84,962 | 11 | 7 | 85,360 | 2 | 3 | 1,04,916 | 4 | 1 |
| 13 | Salt .. ... ... ... | 5,959 | 13 | 9 | 3,047 | 7 | 0 | 3,487 | 3 | 9 | 4,921 | 4 | 4 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | 22,220 | 11 | 5 | 27,710 | 4 | 3 | 20,051 | 0 | 3 | 19,358 | 5 | 10 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 10,442 | 11 | 4 | 8,929 | 2 | 5 | 8,311 | 6 | 10 | 10,604 | 13 | 7 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 918 | 6 | 1 | 839 | 8 | 7 | 892 | 14 | 3 | 860 | 4 | 4 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 429 | 12 | 11 | 983 | 12 | 5 | 4,498 | 12 | 2 | 5,024 | 1 | 5 |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... ... | 16,838 | 15 | 10 | 15,627 | 8 | 2 | 11,238 | 3 | 5 | 16,117 | 15 | 7 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | 207 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | | 1,564 | 0 | 0 | 966 | 14 | 0 |
| 20 | Customs ... ... ... | 5,446 | 9 | 2 | 5,728 | 7 | 2 | 5,433 | 14 | 9 | 4,938 | 4 | 1 |
| 21 | Dispensaries ... ... | 8,116 | 1 | 1 | 7,401 | 10 | 7 | 8,883 | 11 | 11 | 10,673 | 15 | 5 |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 6,788 | 10 | 11 | 7,716 | 6 | 7 | 9,786 | 14 | 11 | 9,487 | 2 | 2 |
| 23 | Opium ... ... ... | 2,575 | 10 | 10 | 2,438 | 13 | 8 | 2,615 | 9 | 7 | 2,599 | 5 | 3 |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | 2,994 | 13 | 6 | 6,094 | 1 | 8 |
| 25 | Famine ... ... ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | 2,017 | 0 | 4 |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 1,769 | 3 | 5 | 25,433 | 7 | 7 | 3,611 | 15 | 10 | 6,064 | 13 | 4 |
| | Total ... | 4,11,140 | 9 | 10 | 4,31,924 | 3 | 5 | 4,17,215 | 2 | 11 | 4,91,215 | 7 | 5 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 43,742 | 8 | 1 | 59,130 | 2 | 7 | 53,178 | 13 | 4 | 78,260 | 7 | 9 |
| | Total ... | 4,54,883 | 1 | 11 | 4,91,054 | 6 | 0 | 4,70,394 | 0 | 3 | 5,69,475 | 15 | 2 |
| 28 | Deposits adjusted ... ... | 18,602 | 8 | 7 | 15,519 | 7 | 2 | 13,516 | 5 | 8 | 12,410 | 5 | 8 |
| 29 | Advances unadjusted ... | 18,893 | 14 | 11 | 39,329 | 4 | 5 | 30,409 | 11 | 7 | 37,943 | 14 | 9 |
| | GRAND TOTAL ... | 4,92,379 | 9 | 5 | 5,45,903 | 1 | 7 | 5,14,320 | 1 | 6 | 6,19,830 | 3 | 7 |

123. The principal causes of the total increase of Rs. 1,09,535-5-9, and the total decrease of Rs. 4,025-3-8 in the expenditure under different heads, shown in the comparative statement (Appendix XVII), are explained below :—

Item No. 1, Inam Grants :—Decrease of Rs. 766-4-3, owing to the non-payment to one Inamdar, and the removal of another from this head.

Item No. 2, Charities and Religious Grants.—Increase of 12,994-3-1 due to contributions to charitable purposes and assistance to the people whose houses were burnt.

Item No. 3, Public Works.—Increase of Rs. 9,085-9-5 due to the opening of relief works.

Item No. 4, Revenue Administration.—Increase of Rs. 1,225-15-5 due to Khásá Sarkar establishment having been debited to proper headings in the account.

Item No. 5, Allowances to Sardars.—Increase of Rs. 7,945-7-7 due to higher prices of paddy.

Item No. 6, Civil Courts and Registration.—Increase of Rs. 2,060-8-1 on account of the expenditure of the Huzur establishment having been debited to proper headings in the account.

Item No. 7, Criminal, Jail and Police.—Increase of Rs. 497-1-5 (*vide supra* Item No. 6).

Item No. 8, Marine.—Increase of Rs. 4,347-1-11 on account of a new boat under construction.

Item No. 9, Education.—Increase of Rs. 673-10-3 on account of scholarships and prizes to students.

Item No. 10, Toshikhana.—Increase of Rs. 44-14-11. This is a fluctuating charge.

Item No. 11, Modikhana.—Decrease of Rs. 18-13-4 (*vide supra* No. 10).

Item No. 12, Darbar.—Increase of Rs. 19556-1-10, due to there being many marriages among Khanjadas, and special expenditure on account of the Begum Saheb's tour to Kashmir and in the Northern India.

Item No. 13, Salt.—Increase of Rs. 1,434-0-7 (*vide* para. 134 of the Report).

Item No. 14, Stables.—Decrease of Rs. 692-10-5 on account of less amount required for medicines, &c., for horses.

Item No. 15, Forests.—Increase of Rs. 2,293-6-9 due to construction of roads and fixing of the demarcation stones to reserved forests.

Item No. 16, Vaccination.—Decrease of Rs. 32-9-11 (*vide* para. 168 of the Report).

Item No. 17, Refunds.—Increase of Rs. 522-5-3. Payment to Inamdars on account of Forest income.

Item No. 18, Abkari.—Increase of Rs. 4, 879-12-2, due to the purchase of Mowra spirit.

Item No. 19, Survey.—Decrease of Rs. 597-2-0, due to the purchase of smaller number of maps than last year.

Item No. 20, Customs.—Decrease of Rs. 495-10-8, owing to purchase of less quantity of oil for the Nanowli Light-house.

Item No. 21, Dispensaries.—Increase of Rs. 1,790-3-6, owing to higher amount spent on English medicines.

Item No. 22, Local Funds.—Decrease of Rs. 299-12-9 owing to less income.

Item No. 23, Opium.—Decrease of Rs. 16-4-4 (*vide* para. 137 of the Report).

Item No. 24, Plague.—Increase of Rs. 3,099-4-2 (*vide* para. 158).

Item No. 25, Famine.—Increase of Rs. 2,017-0-4 on account of special expenditure debited to this head due to scarcity.

Item No. 26, Miscellaneous.—Increase of Rs. 2,452-13-6, due to the purchase of Khoti rights, etc.

Item No. 27, Jafarabad.—Increase of Rs. 25,081-10-5, on account of relief works due to famine.

LAND REVENUE.

| | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Gross Land Revenue ... ... | 2,46,332 7 5 | 2,51,972 10 7 | 5,640 3 2 | ..... |
| *Deduct.* | | | | |
| Inám ... ... ... ... | 32,608 10 1 | 32,631 8 9 | 22 14 8 | ..... |
| Remissions ... ... ... | 161 1 4 | 36,749 6 8 | 36,588 5 4 | ..... |
| Total... | 32,769 11 5 | 69,380 15 5 | 36,611 4 0 | ..... |
| Net amount for collection ... | 2,13,562 12 0 | 1,82,591 11 2 | ..... | 30,971 0 10 |

124. Large amounts of the remissions shown above had to be granted, on account of failure of crops, to agriculturists who are tenants-at-will of salt marshy and other kharif lands and who pay their rents in kind and had no other means to pay them this year. On the introduction of the Survey Settlement, the Nawab Saheb has commenced granting occupancy rights of these lands as opportunities occur.

125. The following table shows the balance for collection at the commencement of the year, the amount for collection, and that realized during the year under report and the state of arrears as compared with the previous year :—

| Year. | Balance for collection at the commencement of the year. | The amount for collection during the year. | The amount of realizations during the year. | | | The amount of arrears at the close of the year. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Of the previous year. | Of the current year. | Total. | Of the previous year. | Of the current year. | Total. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1898-99 ... ... | 28,886 1 0 | 2,13,562 12 0 | 26,667 0 8 | 1,93,422 11 6 | 2,20,091 12 2 | 2,217 0 4 | 30,140 0 6 | 32,357 0 10 |
| 1899-1900 ... | 22,357 0 10 | 1,82,591 11 2 | 20,135 3 9 | 1,41,363 1 5 | 1,61,498 5 2 | 2,221 13 1 | 41,228 9 9 | 43,450 6 10 |
| Increase ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 12 9 | 21,088 9 3 | 21,093 6 0 |
| Decrease ... | 6,529 0 2 | 30,971 0 10 | 6,533 12 11 | 52,059 10 1 | 58,593 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |

126. The total amount of land revenue, with arrears for collection, was Rs. 2,04,948-12-0, out of which Rs. 1,61,498-5-2 have been recovered, and the outstanding balance is Rs. 43,450-6-10, as detailed below :—

| Rs. | a. | p. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 2,221 | 13 | 1 | Past years' arrears still due. |
| 10,700 | 13 | 11 | Instalments that fell due after the close of the official year. |
| 27,128 | 0 | 5 | Amount that fell due before the close of the Financial year, but recovery was suspended till next year for payment. |
| 213 | 10 | 11 | Dues on account of certain Inám lands in dispute. |
| 3,186 | 0 | 6 | Proceedings in progress for recovery. |
| 43,450 | 6 | 10 | Total. |

127. The collection was made by the Village and Tehsil officers, under the supervision and control of the State Kárbhári. The major part of the revenue was punctually realized. The number of notices issued was 1,609, and in 16 cases there were distraints, but there was no occasion to sell the property attached.

128. The details of arrears are as follows :—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1894-95 ... ... ... ... | 10 | 13 | 0 |
| 1895-96 ... ... ... ... | 175 | 1 | 0 |
| 1896-97 ... ... ... ... | 567 | 9 | 7 |
| 1897-98 ... ... ... ... | 672 | 14 | 3 |
| 1898-99 ... ... ... ... | 795 | 7 | 3 |
| Total... | 2,221 | 13 | 1 |

## Local Funds.

129. The subjoined table shows the receipts and expenditure under this head :—

| Funds. | Opening Balance on 1st April 1899. | Receipts in 1899-1900. | Total. | Expenditure. | Closing Balance on 31st March 1900. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... ... | 4,995 11 7 | 9,462 6 4 | 14,458 1 11 | 10,347 6 6 | 4,110 11 5 |
| Educational ... ... | ..... | 3,670 3 7 | 3,670 3 7 | 3,670 3 7 | ..... |
| Total... | 4,995 11 7 | 13,132 9 11 | 18,128 5 6 | 14,017 10 1 | 4,110 11 5 |

130. Including the arrears from last year, the amount of Local Fund for collection during the year under report, was Rs. 14,901-2-8 against Rs. 17,053-15-6 in the previous year. The total realizations were Rs. 13,132-9-11 against Rs. 16,416-10-10 in the last year. The total expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 14,017-10-1.

## Alienations.

131. There are two kinds of Ináms in the State, *viz.*, Inám in cash or in kind and Inám in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 3,218-5-5 and under the second head to Rs. 32,631-8-9.

## Takávi Advances.

132. Takávi has been shown under the head of "Advances" in Appendix XVII. The sum that remained unrecovered at the close of the previous year was Rs. 7,104-8-1. During the year under report, 28 applications amounting to Rs. 6,930, were granted, against 17 applications for Rs. 3,325 in the last year. Out of the total sum for recovery, *viz.*, Rs. 14,034-8-1, Rs. 2,450-1-3 were recovered this year, leaving a balance of Rs. 11,584-6-10 unrealized at its close. The whole of this amount was given for the improvement of lands, and is generally applied to the purposes for which it is granted.

## Customs.

133. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 3,050-7-4 during the year, against Rs. 3,265-10-9 in the preceding year, showing a decrease of Rs. 215-3-5, due to less realizations under Port dues, &c. The subsidy of Rs. 13,000, due from the British Government, under the Convention of 1884, was duly received in August last. The expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 4,938-4-1, as compared with Rs. 5,433-14-9 of the preceding year under Port dues, &c.

## Salt.

134. The realization under this head amounted to Rs. 25,902-12-4 by the sale of 9,379 maunds of salt. The total expenditure under this head amounted to Rs. 4,921-4-4 against Rs. 3,487-3-9 during the last year, showing an increase of Rs. 1,434-0-7 owing to the heavier charges incurred to bring salt from British Salt Works of Uran. The net profit to the State, after deducting from the realizations the total cost of salt transactions, was Rs. 20,171-8-0 against Rs. 20,240-9-7 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 69-1-7.

135. One offence, involving one person, against the Salt Act was reported in the course of the year, with the result that the offender was convicted and sentenced to fine.

136. Mr. W. H. Jardine, the Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, Ratnagiri Range, visited the State in January last and examined the customs and salt arrangements, and was satisfied with them.

## Opium.

137. There were 91 lbs. 13 tolas 11¼ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. Two chests, containing 272 lbs. 8 tolas and 160 grains of opium were purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, and 10 tolas and 155 grains of opium was increased from the effects of season. There were thus 363 lbs. 32 tolas and 146¼ grains of opium for sale during the year under report. Of this, 241 lbs. 9 tolas and 33¾ grains were sold in the course of the year, which realized an amount of Rs. 2,517-11-3, leaving 122 lbs. 23 tolas and 112½ grains in stock at the end of the year.

138. No case was reported against opium licensees during the year under report.

## Abkrai.

139. The system of Abkari Administration was the same as in the last year. The total Abkari realizations were Rs. 46,797-11-10 against Rs. 57,405-15-4 during the previous year. The details are as follows :—

| Heads. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-tax on raw toddy ... ... | 29,661 0 0 | 18,776 0 0 | ..... | 10,885 0 0 |
| Sale-proceeds of toddy spirit ... | 18,173 1 5 | 12,551 1 7 | ..... | 5,621 15 10 |
| Sale-proceeds of mhowra spirit ... | ..... | 4,522 7 0 | 4,522 7 0 | ..... |
| Country spirit shops license fees. | 2,019 9 0 | 1,732 8 0 | ..... | 286 8 0 |
| Total... | 49,853 1 5 | 37,582 0 7 | 4,522 7 0 | 16,793 7 10 |
| Toddy-shop license fees ... ... | 5,548 0 0 | 5,982 0 0 | 434 0 0 | ..... |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... | 330 0 0 | 290 0 0 | ..... | 40 0 0 |
| Total... | 5,878 0 0 | 6,272 0 0 | 434 0 0 | 40 0 0 |
| Intoxicating drugs—ganja realizations ... ... ... ... | 817 8 11 | 764 9 9 | ..... | 52 15 2 |
| Foreign liquor license fees ... | 62 8 0 | 50 0 0 | ..... | 12 8 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 794 13 0 | 2,129 1 6 | 1,334 4 6 | ..... |
| Grand Total... | 57,405 15 4 | 46,797 11 10 | 6,290 11 6 | 16,893 15 0 |

140. The foregoing statement will show that the total Abkari receipts decreased during the year by Rs. 10,608-3-6. This decrease is due partly to the change of the month during which the instalment became due, *i.e.*, from March to April, and partly to the less consumption of mhowra and toddy spirit owing to scarcity.

141. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 6,353 gallons against 7,006 gallons in the previous year, showing a decrease of 653 gallons.

142. The strength of the spirit consumed during the year was as follows:—

| Kind. | Strength. | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 25° U. P. | 60° U. P. | |
| Mhowra spirit ... ... ... | 904 | 690 | 1,594 |
| Toddy spirit ... ... ... | 2,024 | 2,735 | 4,759 |
| Total .. | 2,928 | 3,425 | 6,353 |

143. The Expenditure of the Abkari Department is compared below with that of the previous year :—

| Heads. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Establishment and Contingencies. | 3,318 10 9 | 3,446 2 11 | 127 8 2 | ..... |
| Price of raw toddy and cost of Mhowra spirit. ... ... ... | 6,523 2 9 | 11,547 13 8 | 5,024 10 11 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... | 1,396 5 11 | 1,123 15 0 | ..... | 272 6 11 |
| Total... | 11,238 3 5 | 16,117 15 7 | 5,152 3 1 | 272 6 11 |

144. The total expenses exceeded those during the last year by Rs. 4,879-12-2. This increase is due to the larger quantity of raw toddy purchased for distillation, as well as that of the Mhowra spirit purchased from Uran.

145. The net gain to the State after deducting the aggregate expenditure from the receipts was Rs. 30,679-12-3 against Rs. 46,167-11-11 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 15,487-15-8 for reasons detailed above.

### Excise.

146. The source of income under this head is from license fees for the sale of tobacco, which amounted to Rs. 420-15-4 during the year under report.

### Stamps.

147. The receipts under this head, inclusive of realizations under "Court-fees" decreased during the year from Rs. 5,198 to Rs. 4,558.

### Tolls and Transit Duties.

148. No tolls nor transit duties were levied by the State during the year.

## CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

149. In Habsan, there is one Hospital at Murud, and three Dispensaries—one at Shriwardhan, one at Mhasla, and one at the Janjira Fort.

150. The following table shows the number of patients treated and the expenditure incurred during the year, as compared with the previous year :—

| Dispensary. | | No. of patients treated. | | Results. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | In-door. | Out-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remained under treatment. | | |
| | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... | 1898-99 ... | ... | 7,783 | 7,456 | 219 | 11 | 97 | 4,678 10 6 | 49·7 |
| | 1899-1900 | 1 | 9,603 | 9,265 | 275 | 5 | 59 | 5,179 2 3 | 61·75 |
| Shriwardhan ... | 1898-99 ... | ... | 7,816 | 7,600 | 138 | 12 | 66 | 2,437 13 4 | 67·61 |
| | 1899-1900 | ... | 4,851 | 4,641 | 77 | 17 | 116 | 2,758 1 1 | 40·46 |
| Mhasla ... ... | 1898-99 ... | ... | 8,215 | 7,822 | 291 | 7 | 95 | 1,067 6 6 | 45 |
| | 1899-1900 | ... | 8,135 | 7,976 | 82 | 8 | 69 | 1,435 1 10 | 54·2 |
| Janjira Fort ... | 1898-99 ... | ... | 3,944 | 3,690 | 156 | 3 | 95 | 699 13 7 | 39·0 |
| | 1899-1900 | ... | 5,016 | 4,798 | 128 | 20 | 70 | 1,301 10 3 | 38·8 |
| Khamgaon Relief Camp ... | 1899-1900 | ... | 258 | 213 | 13 | 24 | 8 | Expenditure included in the Public Works. | 14·5 |

151. The total number of patients treated was 27,864 against 27,758 in the previous year.

152. There was an appreciable increase in the number of patients at Murud and the Janjira Fort, but a great fall at Shriwardhan, and this was due to the prevalence of plague there almost throughout the year. A special Medical Officer was kept at Khamgaon on the Mhasla Goregaon Road to treat the sick among the relief labourers that were brought to work there from Jafarabad (*vide* para. 83). He was there from 10th November 1899, on which date the camp was opened, till the close of the year.

153. The maladies for which relief was sought were malarial fevers, rheumatic affections, diseases of the respiratory system, dysentery, dispepsia, diarrhœa, eye and skin diseases, worms, measles, small-pox and plague. There was no cholera anywhere in the State.

154. Major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers during the year were :—

| | Major. | Minor. |
|---|---|---|
| Murud ... ... ... ... | 8 | 53 |
| Shriwardhan ... ... ... ... | 2 | 85 |
| Mhasla ... ... ... ... ... | | 20 |
| Janjira Fort ... ... ... ... ... | | 29 |
| Total... | 10 | 187 |

155. There is a midwife attached to the Murud Hospital, and females are generally got examined by her. She also performed six major and two minor operations.

156. The total expenditure in the Medical Department, excepting that incurred on account of plague, and that incurred on account of the temporary dispensary at Khamgaon, amounted to Rs. 10,673-15-5, out of which only Rs. 1,006 were contributed by the Shriwardhan Municipality, and Rs. 1,000 by the Local Board in a proportion of the cost for the maintenance of the Shriwardhan and Mhasla Dispensaries.

## Plague.

157. During the year under report, the condition of plague in Habsan was as detailed below:—

| Taluka. | Village. | Imported. | | Indigenous. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Cases. | Deaths. | Cases. | Deaths. | Cases. | Deaths. |
| Murud ... ... ... | Mahalunge ... ... | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Shriwardhan ... ... | Shriwardhan ... ... | ... | ... | 143 | 110 | 143 | 110 |
| Do. ... ... | Galsure... ... ... | ... | ... | 7 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| Do. ... ... | Bhoste ... ... ... | 2 | 2 | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 |
| Do. ... ... | Devghar ... .. | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 1 |
| Do. ... ... | Sayagaon ... ... | 2 | 1 | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 |
| | Total ... | 6 | 5 | 150 | 116 | 156 | 121 |

158. As reported last year, the plague that disappeared at Shriwardhan, on 31st March 1899, again broke out after a month, *i. e.*, on 2nd May, and, since then it continued in a sporadic form almost throughout the year. Shriwardhan is a large town with a population of 8,800, amongst whom nearly 1,600 are Mahomedans. The Mahomedan habitations, as usual, are very close to one another and ill-ventilated. On account of the zenana system, they were against evacuation of the whole locality, and opposed the preventive measures to a great extent. In spite of this, every attempt was made to check the progress of the pestilence. Special establishment was, as during the last year, maintained for the detection of cases in the town, evacuation and disinfection of the infected houses and localities, and the general improvement of the sanitation. A segregation and health camp had also been kept up. In order to prevent the spread of plague outside Shriwardhan, every person going out from there, was carefully examined by the Medical Officer of the place before departure, and their movements in the adjoining villages were watched. There was plague at Kolmandla and Bankot, villages in the Ratnagiri District, on the southern bound-

ary of Habsan. In order to prevent infection being imported from these villages, necessary Police and a Medical man were kept at the boundary of the State to medically examine persons entering the limits of the State from that side. Special Medical Officers were also kept at Murud and Shriwardhan ports to examine in-coming and out-going passengers both by steamers and country crafts. The Customs Karkuns of other small ports were also supplied with thermometers and were made to examine in-coming and out-going passengers, if any, by country crafts. The Taluka and the village authorities were made to keep a watch over the villages, and to look after the cleanliness thereof. Thus every attempt was made to carry out one and all the measures that are, from time to time, proposed by the Bombay Government to keep out and check the disease. The total expenditure in connection with the plague was Rs. 6,094-1-8 against Rs. 2,994-13-6 of the last year. Large portion of the expenditure was on account of Shriwardhan. There is a Municipality in this town, but the income being small, it could not contribute anything towards this expense, and the State had to bear it.

## Vital Statistics.

159. The figures relating to births and deaths during the year under report are shown in the following table, as compared with the previous year :—

| | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births ... ... ... | 2,827 | 3,137 | 310 | ... |
| Deaths ... ... ... | 1,630 | 2,194 | 564 | ... |

160. Out of 3,137 children born during the year, 1,627 were males and 1,510 females. The birth-rate per *mille* of population was 38·8 against 34·5 in the last year.

161. Out of 2,194 deaths registered during the year, 1,057 were males and and 1,137 females. The death-rate per thousand was 26·8 against 19·9 in the previous year.

162. Out of the total number of deaths, 104 were from measles, 56 from accidents, 121 from plague, 25 from small-pox, and the remaining 1,888 from natural causes. Of the 56 accidental deaths, 10 were caused by drowning, 1 from fall from a tree, 16 from snake-bites, 2 by burning, 3 from suicide and the remaining 24 from other causes. In all, 126 small-pox cases were reported from 13 villages, out of which 25 turned fatal.

163. As in the British Territory, the duty of testing the accuracy of birth and death registers was assigned to the Revenue and Police officers, when on tour, and they have been doing their work, which is also tested by the State Kárbhári, when in the district.

164. In order to improve the registration of births and deaths, the Nawab Saheb has been pleased to increase the village establishment this year.

## Vaccination.

165. As in the last year, two Vaccinators were working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba. There was also a special Vaccinator appointed to help them to expedite their work, as there was small-pox in a few villages of the State. During the year under report, 2,841 persons were primarily vaccinated, and 195 re-vaccinated, against 2,553 and 240, respectively, in the preceding year. Of the 2,841 primary cases 1,425 were males and 1,416 females; and of the 195 re-vaccinated, 147 were males and 48 females.

166. The percentage of successful cases in primary operation was 99·4, and in re-vaccination 89·7. The ratio of protection to the total population was 37·1 per *mille* this year.

| By whom vaccinated. | No. of persons vaccinated in 1898-99. | No. of persons vaccinated in 1899-1900. | Result. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Successful. | | Unsuccessful. | |
| | | | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. |
| Vaccinators ... ... | 2,793 | 3,036 | 2,699 | 3,000 | 94 | 36 |

167. The work of the Vaccinators was inspected by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination of the Alibag District in May 1899 and in January and February 1900.

168. The cost of this establishment amounted to Rs. 860-4-4 against Rs. 892-14-3 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 32-9-11 due to the fact that there was no paid candidate this year, as the one employed last year was given a vaccinator's place on being certified as competent for the same by the Deputy Sanitary Commissioner for the Southern Registration District.

## Sanitary.

169. The expenditure on sanitary work during the year was Rs. 6,808-10-0 against Rs. 9,957-6-3 in the previous year. Of the total expenditure, Rs. 1,287-13-9 were spent by the Local Board in improving the supply of drinking water. The Murud and Shriwardhan Municipalities expended Rs. 1,047-5-4 and Rs. 448-14-6 respectively during the year under report in cleansing the streets and culverts, constructing latrines and improvement of the general sanitation of the towns.

170. Out of Rs. 4,024-8-5 spent by the State towards sanitation, Rs. 1,948-2-11 were spent in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works, Rs. 639-6-11 were spent in deepening wells and tanks, and Rs. 1,436-14-7 were spent towards the improvement of the sanitary condition of the town of Murud and the Janjira Fort.

## CHAPTER VII—INSTRUCTION.

171. In Habsan, instruction is imparted up to Standard VII. (Matriculation) in English, and up to Standard VI. in Marathi and Hindustani.

172. The subjoined table gives the details regarding the number and description of the schools :—

| Number. | | Description of Schools. | No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1899. | No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1900. | Daily average attendance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1898-99. | 1899-1900 | | | | |
| | | *State Schools.* | | | |
| 2 | 2 | English Schools ... ... ... ... | 175 | 156 | 117·2 |
| 27 | 28 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... | 1,646 | 1,594 | 1,018·4 |
| 30 | 30 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 1,590 | 1,504 | 1,006·3 |
| 59 | 60 | Total... ... | 3,411 | 3,254 | 2,141·9 |
| | | *Private Schools.* | | | |
| 4 | 3 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... | 41 | 28 | ..... |
| 11 | 16 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 135 | 148 | ..... |
| 15 | 19 | Total... ... | 176 | 176 | ..... |
| 74 | 79 | GRAND TOTAL... ... | 3,587 | 3,430 | ..... |

173. There was one Marathi State School newly opened this year.

174. Of the total number of 3,254 pupils under instruction in the State schools, 1,675 were Hindus, 1,490 Mahomedans and 89 Beni-Israels.

175. The decrease in the number and average attendance of pupils in the State schools was due to the prevalence of plague in Shriwardhan, the largest town in the Habsan, and its out-lying villages.

176. There was an increase in the number of indigenous schools from 15 to 19. Of the 176 pupils attending them, 152 were boys and 24 girls. No registers are kept in these schools in the prescribed forms, and consequently other details are not available.

177. The following table gives the classification of the State schools:—

| Schools, English or Vernacular. | No. of Schools. | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | For Boys. | For Girls. | Total. |
| English Schools ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | ..... | 2 |
| Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... ... | 24 | 4 | 28 |
| Hindustani Schools ... ... ... ... | 24 | 6 | 30 |
| Total... | 50 | 10 | 60 |

178. Of the two Hindustani grant-in-aid schools in the State, the control of one was taken over by the State, and thus only one has remained at the close of the year under report.

179. Special attention has, as in the previous years, been paid to the education of Mahomedan boys as well as girls. The number of girls alone attending the school is 563. The amount of scholarships paid was Rs. 102 against Rs. 120 in the previous year, and these were paid only to deserving boys. There were 64 Mahomedan boys that learnt Marathi and English in the State schools. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes. There are at present 142 Mahar, Mang and Chambar boys learning in the Marathi and Hindustani State schools, against 159 in the previous year.

180. Of the 3,254 students learning in the State schools, 675 are cultivators, 1,264 partly cultivators and partly of other professions, and the remaining 1,315 are non-cultivators.

181. Gymnasia are attached to the English and Vernacular schools at Murud, Shriwardhan, Mhasla, Borli Mandla, Borli Panchatan and Hareshwar : the last two being the additions made this year. Boys regularly attend them.

182. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsan, 26·3 pupils were under instruction. out of every hundred children of school-going age, against 29 in the previous year, the decrease being due to the prevalence of plague (*vide* para. 158).

183. The results of the examinations are tabulated below:—

| Description of Schools. | Number of Scholars examined. | Number of Scholars passed. | | | | | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Standard I. | Standard II. | Standard III. | Standard IV. | Standard V. | Standard VI. | |
| English Schools ... | 122 | 15 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 55 |
| Marathi Schools ... | 734 | 221 | 61 | 40 | 10 | 4 | 5 | 341 |
| Hindustani Schools ... | 1,000 | 322 | 110 | 59 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 517 |
| Total... | 1,856 | 558 | 181 | 106 | 40 | 18 | 10 | 913 |

184. The large fall in the Marathi schools is due to the plague at Shriwardhan.

185. During the year under report three boys passed at the First Grade Arts Examination. Eleven Students were sent up from the Murud English School for the last Martriculation Examination, out of whom seven got through, the percentage being nearly 64. Out of the 8 students sent up from the Vernacular schools for the Third Grade Public Service Examination, seven passed, and the result was still more satisfactory.

186. An exhibition of Modi and Urdu hand-writings was held during the year under report under the supervision of a Committee of State Officers, and prizes to the value of Rs. 62-4-0 were distributed to boys and girls, whose hand-writings were found good.

187. The Local High School was honoured, in January last, with a visit from the Nawab Saheb, who was pleased to preside over a meeting convened for the distribution of prizes among the successful students of schools. In order to encourage the advancement of education, the Nawab Saheb was pleased to explain its advantages—moral, physical and intellectual—to the students of the several schools and the towns-people present on the occasion. He also expressed his satisfaction at the excellent results of the last examinations, and then gave away prizes consisting of books and clothes to the boys of the various schools in Murud. The meeting terminated with three cheers to Her Majesty the Queen-Empress and the Nawab Saheb.

188. Similarly a meeting was also held to distribute prizes amongst the students of the Marathi and Hindustani Girl Schools of Murud and the Janjira Fort. The Begum Saheb was kind enough to preside at the meeting. Many Hindu and Mahomedan ladies of the town were present. They were treated with songs and recitations from the girls, and were highly impressed with the ceremony. The Begum Saheb made a speech dwelling upon the responsibilities of the mothers and other female relations of girls with respect to their advancement, and advised them to look after their education at home and regularly send them to school. After the distribution of books, silk and cotton clothes amongst school girls, the meeting closed with three cheers to Her Majesty the Queen-Empress and the Begum Saheb of Janjira.

189. As in the previous year, the inspecting staff for the schools consisted of one Inspector for the Marathi and one for the Hindustani schools.

190. Including one First Class Mahomedan Trained Teacher, the number of trained teachers in the State schools was 10, against 11 in the previous year. There are at present three State students in the Training College, Poona, and two in the Medical School. In order to encourage higher education, a scholarship was also given to a student that passed the Matriculation in November 1899 to undergo the course of studies in the Grant Medical College, Bombay.

191. In the month of February last, the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana, inspected the Hindustani schools, and the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Koloba, inspected the English and the Marathi schools in March last. The results of their examinations of most of the schools were declared satisfactory. The suggestions and recommendations made by them will be attended to, as far as possible.

192. The total receipts and expenditure of the Educational Department are shown below:—

RECEIPTS.

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| School-fees, *i. e.*, one-third of the one-anna local cess ... | 3,670 | 3 | 7 |
| School-fees ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,691 | 5 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... | 3 | 15 | 6 |
| Contribution from the Murud Municipality ... ... | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| Contribution from the State ... ... ... ... | 17,115 | 5 | 6 |
| Total...Rs. | 22,980 | 13 | 7 |

EXPENDITURE.

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| English Schools ... ... ... ... ... ... | 6,004 | 1 | 5 |
| Vernacular Schools ... ... ... ... ... | 12,957 | 4 | 2 |
| Inspection ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,730 | 8 | 11 |
| Rent for school houses ... ... ... ... ... | 475 | 9 | 4 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,813 | 5 | 9 |
| Total...Rs. | 22,980 | 13 | 7 |

193. The amount expended under this head during the year under report exceeded that of the last year by Rs. 673-10-3 due to scholarships to the State pupils in the Male Training College, Poona, and also to the distribution of more prizes to successful boys this year.

## CHAPTER VIII—MISCELLANEOUS.

### DESTRUCTION OF WILD ANIMALS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES.

194. The rules regarding the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes are in force in the State. During the year under report, wild animals noted in the margin were killed in the shooting expeditions by the shikaries in the Nawab Saheb's camp. The number of snakes destroyed, for which rewards were paid, was 108 against 59 in the previous year, and the sum paid as reward amounted to Rs. 13-8-0 against Rs. 7-4-6 last year.

3 Sambers.
3 Spotted deer.
31 Wild boars.

### POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

195. There is a combined Sub-Post Office and Third Class Telegraph Office at Murud-Janjira, and six Branch Post Offices at Shriwardhan, Mhasla, Borli Panchatan, Borli Mandla, Nandgaon and Hareshwar, in the State, all working under the direct control of the British Government.

196. The survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Kárbhari in a room specially built for the pur-

pose near his office. The Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the systematic classification and preservation of useful records, as well as for the periodical destruction of useless papers, have been observed.

### Printing Press.

197. There is a small Printing Press at Murud, in which the work of printing official forms and other job work has been done.

### Libraries.

198. There are two Libraries in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shriwardhan. Both of them receive contributions from the State.

### Taxes on Trade.

199. Besides the taxes levied by the Murud and Shriwardhan Municipalities, the following taxes have been levied by the State:—

1. License Tax.
2. Tax on Fisheries.

200. The total receipts from the above taxes amounted during the year to Rs. 4,318-4-0, against Rs. 4,987-1-0 in the previous year, showing a decrease of Rs. 668-13-0, due to scarcity.

### Light-house.

201. There is a Light-house at Nanowli on Rajpuri Point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric light with intervals of 10 seconds "light" and 5 seconds "dark" was exhibited in an efficient manner throughout the year. The lightning conductor and the building continued to be in perfect order. The light-house was inspected by Mr. Payne, Inspector, Coast Guard Service, in the months of November 1899 and January 1900, and lightning conductor attached thereto was tested by Mr. F. S. Framji, Assistant Engineer in the Southern Division, in April 1899. Both of them found everything in order.

202. The expenses to the State in connection with the light-house were as follows:—

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Establishment... ... ... ... ... ... | 432 | 0 | 0 |
| Heavy mineral oil of 25° test and wick ... ... | 210 | 8 | 0 |
| Cocoanut oil ... ... ... ... ... ... | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| White-washing ... ... ... ... ... | 10 | 6 | 0 |
| Contingencies ... ... ... ... ... ... | 85 | 6 | 1 |
| Total... | 768 | 4 | 1 |

203. The matter of constructing a masonry beacon on Whale Reef (Chorkassa) near Rajpuri Point is still under correspondence with the Political Agent.

204. The Nawab Saheb was pleased to contribute Rs. 5,000 towards the Transvaal War Fund and Rs. 5,000 to the Lumsden Horse Fund.

FIRES.

205. There were several fires in the State during the year under report, the most disastrous of them being two, one at the Murud Bazar and the other in Borli Mandla village. The loss in the former was about a lakh of rupees, and in the latter about half a lakh. Two kolee women received injuries from the fire at Borli, with the result that one died of its effects and the other recovered. The sufferers from the various fires were given assistance by the State in the shape of rice and money, and also wood from the forests for building purposes. The total cost to the State on this account was Rs. 1,051-12-0.

206. The administration of the Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari, in accordance with the agreements of 1884 and 1894, was carried out by the State Officers, and its working was satisfactory.

207. The Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the affairs of the State.

JAFARABAD.

208. A summary of the Jafarabad Administration Report is herewith forwarded, as desired in para. 12 of the Government Resolution (Political Department) No. 7157, dated 6th November 1894.

209. There was regular famine at Jafarabad. The crops here almost completely failed. The revenue of the dependency used to contribute, in normal years, on an average Rs. 30,000 to the general expenditure of the State after deducting the expenditure of the administration of the dependency. This year, instead of getting any money from there, nearly Rs. 26,000 were sent there from Habsan for meeting the heavy expenditure caused by the famine. Out of 12,389, population of the State, the average number of persons on relief works was 4,000, including non-working children and invalids gratuitously relieved. Out of these, 3,300 were at Jafarabad and 700 were in Habsan. The total expenditure on this account was Rs. 41,086-15-11. In giving relief to these persons, the provisions of the Bombay Famine Relief Code were duly observed and the measures therein stated were adopted. Special establishment, both Public Works and Civil, has been entertained, and care is taken that no one dies from starvation and no subject of the dependency leaves its limits in search of relief elsewhere.

210. The cattle were allowed free grazing in the Khajan in the salt marshy lands and also in the forest there. The quantity of grass that could be spared from the Habsan jungles was collected and sent there. The agriculturists were encouraged to dig wells and grow crop and fodder in their fields for the use of cattle.

211. Those that were employed on this work were paid as ordinary relief labourers from the State funds. For this purpose 124 wells were newly dug out this year. They were also given small advances for the purchase of materials required for irrigating their fields, and wood required for the purpose was supplied to them by the State free of cost.

212. Rs. 50. had been received from the Indian Famine Relief Fund as contribution, to which private contributions from the State were added, and clothes distributed among relief labourers.

213. The salient features of this year's administration are :—The State had a very heavy strain on its resources. The expenditure exceeded the income by Rs. 1,17,739-11-9, the excess being met from the past year's balance in hand. There was scarcity in Habsan and famine at Jafarabad. Fires caused great loss in Habsan. There was also plague. The poor population had thus to suffer a great deal, but they were timely relieved by the munificent assistance from the State, and the death-rate did not exceed the normal rate. The Nawab Saheb having granted liberal remissions and suspension of the land revenue, the remainder was collected without undue pressure. Every department of the administration received its due share of attention, and the Courts and the officers presiding over them continued to do their work satisfactorily. The trade of the State was not affected by the prevalence of the plague in Bombay. Poor people in the State received much assistance from the public works. The condition of the population was on the whole good.

214. Grateful thanks are due to the Political Agents for the kind and valuable advice and assistance in guiding the administration.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

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Forwarded, with respectful compliments, through Sir Sidi Ahmedkhan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, K.C.I.E., Nawab Saheb of Janjirá.

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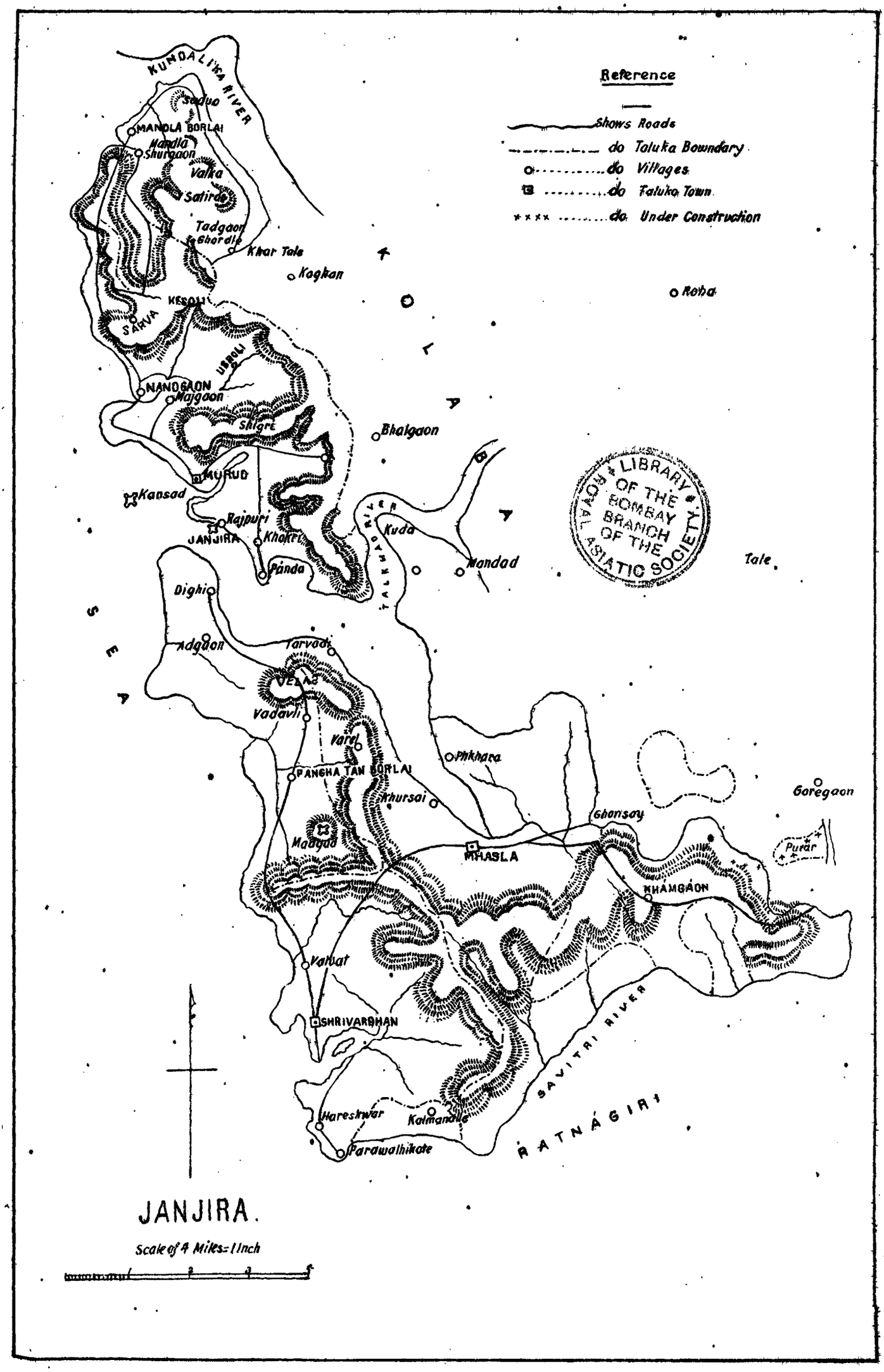
No. 207 of 1900.

Hazur Office, Murud-Janjirá,
*26th June* 1900.

Forwarded to the Political Agent, Janjirá, with the compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMED KHAN,
Nawab Saheb of Janjirá.




# JANJIRA.

Scale of 4 Miles = 1 Inch

# APPENDIX I.

## Political Relations of Native States.

| Name of State. | Tribute in Men or Money. | | Estimated Population. | Schools. | Persons being taught. | Persons who have been vaccinated. | Prevailing Diseases. | Supposed Gross Revenue. | Military Force. | Transit Dues, levied or not. | Principal Articles of Production, Manufacture and Mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | To whom payable. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Janjira ... ... | ..... | ..... | 81,780 | 60 regular.<br>19 irregular.<br>79 | 3,254 at regular.<br>176 at irregular.<br>3,430 | 3,036 | Malarious fevers, Respiratory and Rheumatic affections, Eye and Skin diseases, Dysentery, Diarrhœa, Worms, Intestinal colic, Pneumonia, and Plague. | Rs.<br>4,51,736 | 37 Fort Garrisons.<br>14 Artillery men.<br>201 Other irregular bodies.<br>252 | Not levied. | Rice, nágli, vari, teel, harik, coconuts, betel-nuts, timber, myrabolams, hemp, and fish. |

Approved.

(Signed) H. W. J. BAGNELL,

Political Agent,

Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 9th May* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX II.

## Political Relations.

*Native Chiefs—Principal Male Members of their Families and Principal Members of their Courts.*

| No. | Name of individual, State and Family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present Position. | Caste, Race and Religion. | Age. | How and where educated. | How employed. | Has sanad authorising adoption or not. | Family follows primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Nawab Sidi Sir Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, of Janjira; Yakub Khan. | Murud-Janjira. | Chief of Janjira. | Sidi Sarul Khan, *Suni* Musalman. | 33 | At Rajkumar College and under a private tutor. Educated in Arabic, Urdu, Persian, Marathi and English. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes, under G. R. No. 6443, dated 15th October 1890 | Not necessarily. | No. | |

Approved.

(Signed) H. W. J. BAGNELL,
Political Agent, Janjirá.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá*, 9*th May* 1900.

# APPENDIX III.

## Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.

| Division. | Executive District. | Number of Executive Sub-divisions. | Area in square miles. | Population. | Chief Town with Population. | | Number of Villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of Stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Number of Police. | Total Cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | State Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-Quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Southern Division. | Janjirá. | 3 | 324 | 81,780 | Murud. | 5,883 | 227 | 3 | 8 | 20 | 7 | 135 | 2,06,108 15 3 | 1,93,630 4 10 | 4,51,736 3 5 | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KÓPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX IV.

## POPULATION OF THE JANJIRA STATE.

| Commissionership. | 1 | Southern Division. |
|---|---|---|
| District. | 2 | Janjirá |
| Inhabited houses. | 3 | 16,491 |
| Population in 1891. — Men. | 4 | 22,404 |
| Population in 1891. — Women. | 5 | 25,020 |
| Population in 1891. — Children under 15 years. — Male. | 6 | 17,225 |
| Population in 1891. — Children under 15 years. — Female. | 7 | 17,131 |
| Population in 1891. — Total. | 8 | 81,780 |
| Population in 1891. — Number per square mile. | 9 | 252·41 |
| Classification of population. — Christians. — Europeans. | 10 | ..... |
| Classification of population. — Christians. — East Indian and other mixed races. | 11 | ..... |
| Classification of population. — Christians. — Natives. | 12 | 12 |
| Classification of population. — Hindus. | 13 | 66,808 |
| Classification of population. — Mahomedans. | 14 | 14,136 |
| Classification of population. — Parsis. | 15 | ..... |
| Classification of population. — Buddhists and Jains. | 16 | 71 |
| Classification of population. — Jews. | 17 | 599 |
| Classification of population. — Aztimiations. | 18 | 159 |
| Classification of population. — Others. | 19 | ..... |
| Occupation. — Total male agriculturists, including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | 20 | 26,279 |
| Occupation. — Total non-agricultural males. | 21 | 13,350 |
| Prevailing languages. | 22 | Marathi and Hindustani. |
| Emigration or Immigration during the year. | 23 | 12 Emigrations, 17 Immigrations. |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

# APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjirá State,* 1899-1900.

| Arm of Service. | Total number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | Details of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | Total cost of pay and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men, including Followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year (a). | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, &c. (b) | Remaining at the end of the year. | Number of Regiments, Battalions, or Batteries. | Number of Guns. | Number of Men. | | | | |
| | | | In action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Sappers ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Artillery ... .. | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 968 8 0 | *11 Serviceable.<br>168 Unserviceable.<br>179 |
| Infantry ... ... | 243 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 238 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 238 | 25,122 6 6 | |
| Total... | 257 | ... | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | 252 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 253 | 26,090 14 6 | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX VI.

*Statement shewing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police.*

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of the Grade. | Total Expenditure. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Judicially punished. | By Promotion. | By Money rewards. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police ... | 1 | 100 | 1,606 14 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Classs... .. | 1 | 30 | 431 6 2 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class... .. | 1 | 25 | 441 8 0 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class... .. | 1 | 20 | 322 8 0 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 3 | 15 | 517 3 6 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | |
| 2nd Class... .. | 5 | 12 | 670 2 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | 3 | 2 | |
| 3rd Class... .. | 12 | 10 | 1,393 5 8 | ..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 9 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 8 | 9 | 825 0 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 4 | 4 | |
| 2nd Class... . | 47 | 8 | 4,246 15 3 | 1 | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 17 | 30 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 55 | 7 | 4,491 15 11 | 1 | 7 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 14 | 41 | |
| Drill Instructor ... | 1 | 15 | 138 11 8 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Total .. | 135 | ..... | 15,085 11 4 | 3 | 15 | ..... | 2 | 2 | 48 | 87 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

## APPENDIX VII.

*Statement showing the Results of the Working of the Police in the Janjirá State during the Year ending 31st March 1900.*

| Name of State. | Number of Offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage convicted of accused arrested. | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Janjirá ... ... ... | 168 | 188 | 126 | 110 | 126 | 106 | 101 | 94 | 24 | 10 | 80 | 85·4 | 80 | 88 |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the Value of Property stolen and Amount of Recoveries in the Janjirá State during the Year ending 31st March* 1900.

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries to property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjirá ... ... ... ... | 1,044 4 5 | 1,417 11 10 | 714 10 2 | 728 1 9 | 66 | 51 | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the number of cases disposed of, and*

*ending* 31*st*

| No. | Description of Crimes or Offence. | Number of Crimes. | | | Number of cases disposed of during 1899-1900. | Number of cases undisposed of during 1899-1900. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance on the 1st of April 1899. | Committed during 1899-1900. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Offences against the public tranquility.—Chapter VIII. of the Indian Penal Code ... ... ... | 1 | 5 | 6 | 6 | ... | 59 | 10 | ... | ... |
| 2 | Offences by or relating to Public Servants.—Chapter IX. ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 3 | Contempt of the lawful authority of Public Servants.—Chapter X. ... ... ... ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | 11 | 11 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Affecting life ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Hurt and grievous hurt ... ... | ... | 56 | 56 | 56 | ... | 112 | 8 | ... | 2 |
| | — Wrongful restraint ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal force and assault ... ... | ... | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Offences against property—Chapter XVII. — Theft ... ... ... ... | 2 | 49 | 51 | 50 | 1 | 90 | 79 | ... | 52 |
| | — Criminal breach of trust ... ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | 9 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | — Cheating ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Mischief ... ... ... ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | 40 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | — Criminal trespass ... ... ... | ... | 25 | 25 | 24 | 1 | 66 | 2 | .. | ... |
| 6 | Offences relating to marriage.—Chapter XX. ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 7 | Defamation.—Chapter XXI. ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.—Chapter XXII ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 82 | 82 | 82 | ... | 185 | 10 | 1 | ... |
| 9 | Cattle Trespass Act I. of 1871 (India) ... ... | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | 13 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 10 | Salt Act II. of 1890 ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 11 | Abkari Act V. of 1878 ... ... ... ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 12 | District Police Act IV. of 1890 (Bombay)... ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | 17 | 15 | ... | ... |
| 13 | District Police Act VII. of 1867 (Bombay) ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 14 | Arms Act XI. of 1878 (India) ... ... ... | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | 8 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 15 | Indian Merchant Shipping Act VII. of 1880 ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 3 | 298 | 301 | 297 | 4 | 665 | 172 | 2 | 61 |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

# IX.

*cases awaiting trial, in the Janjirá State during the year*

*March* 1900.

| of persons sentenced to | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined, being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | |
| Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| ... | 8 | 2 | ... | 10 | 49 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | |
| ... | ... | .... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 9 | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 8 | 104 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 11 | 11 | 5 | 79 | 10 | ... | ... | 43 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 39 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 63 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 8 | ... | 10 | 175 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 15 | ... | 15 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .. | 23 | 81 | 5 | 172 | 487 | ... | ... | 49 | 9 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | 8 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX X.

*Statement showing the number of Offences reported and Offences dealt with in the Janjirá State during the Year ending 31st March 1900.*

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial, | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped, or transferred. | | |
| | 1898-99. | 1899-00. | | Arrested by Police. | Upon Warrants. | On Summons. | Voluntarily. | Arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. | 1898-99. | 1899-00. | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjirá ... ... | 6 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 19 | ... | 11 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 97 | 100 | 5 | 44 | 79 | 79 | ... | ... | 194 | 207 | 38 | 104 | 60 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| SecondClass Magistrates ... ... | 63 | 130 | 1 | 44 | 72 | 144 | 9 | ... | 114 | 270 | 141 | 49 | 80 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Third Class Magistrates ... ... | 123 | 65 | 1 | 16 | 113 | 38 | ... | ... | 356 | 168 | 81 | 63 | 23 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Total... | 290 | 298 | 7 | 124 | 264 | 261 | 9 | ... | 676 | 665 | 260 | 227 | 172 | ... | .. | 6 | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Statement showing the Results of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjirá State during the Year ending 31st March 1900.*

| State. | Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Applications rejected. | | | | Sentences. | | | | | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | | | Referred. | | | | Further inquiry, &c., ordered. | | | | Pending. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Confirmed. | | | | Modified. | | | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | |
| | | | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. |
| Janjirá. | Sadar Court ... ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 5 | 9 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Janjirá ... | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Jafarabad | 3 | ... | 4 | ... | 2 | .. | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Magistrate ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | First Class Magistrate with appellate power ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 10 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX XII.

*Statement showing the number of persons convicted or confined in the Jail in the Janjirá State during the Year ending 31st March 1900.*

| Stations. | Number of Prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily average in Jail. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Remarks shewing mortality among Convicts in the Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | | | |
| | | | | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 16 | 44 | 84 | 60 | 21 | 17·92 | 23 | 1,578 5 7 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhàri, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Civil Work.—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.*

| Number | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during the year. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing Balance. | | Suits filed in 1899-1900. | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of in 1899-1900. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Value. | Nature of Suits. | | | Valuation of Suits. | | | | | | How disposed of. | | | | Value. | Average duration. | | | Remarks. |
| | | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | | Suits regarding lands and houses, &c. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights, &c. | No. of suits under Rs. 100. | No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 5,000. | *Ex-parte.* | Admitted and compromised, &c. | Struck off the file, &c. | Otherwise disposed of. | | Years. | Months. | Days. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 9 | | | 10 | | | | | | 11 | | | | 12 | 13 | | | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ... | 35 | 39 | 453 | 404 | 491 | 443 | 452 | 409 | 39 | 34 | 61,882 8 4 | 238 | 140 | 26 | 243 | 143 | 13 | 5 | ... | 73 | 184 | 48 | 104 | 66,104 1 1 | ... | 2 | 10 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 1 | 4 | 271 | 250 | 272 | 254 | 268 | 252 | 4 | 2 | 6,566 4 7 | ... | 250 | ... | 245 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | 16 | 134 | 22 | 80 | 5,821 4 4 | ... | 2 | 3 | |
| | Total... | 36 | 43 | 727 | 654 | 763 | 697 | 720 | 661 | 43 | 36 | 68,448 13 11 | 238 | 390 | 26 | 488 | 146 | 14 | 6 | ... | 89 | 318 | 70 | 184 | 71,925 5 5 | .. | .. | .. | |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Civil Work.—Results of Applications for execution of Decrees.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for 1899-1900. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of | | | Closing Balance. | | | Nature of applications pending disposal at the close of | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Value for 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Value total for 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Value for 1899-1900. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Value of Closing Balance for 1899-1900. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 |
| | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsif's Court ..... | 68 | 90 | 17,104 12 3 | 667 | 640 | 90,912 10 3 | 735 | 730 | 1,08,017 6 6 | 645 | 651 | 82,648 11 2 | 90 | 79 | 25,368 11 4 | 36 | 23 | 20 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyáyádhish's Court | ... | 3 | 45 15 9 | 598 | 432 | 13,642 15 10 | 598 | 435 | 13,688 15 7 | 595 | 431 | 12,524 10 4 | 3 | 4 | 1,164 5 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | |
| | Total:..... | 68 | 93 | 17,150 12 0 | 1,265 | 1,072 | 1,04,555 10 1 | 1,333 | 1,165 | 1,21,706 6 1 | 1,240 | 1,082 | 95,173 5 6 | 93 | 83 | 26,533 0 7 | 39 | 23 | 21 | |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

# APPENDIX XV.

*Registration of Documents.*

| Number. | Sub-Registry Office. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of Documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents Registered. | | Value of Documents registered. | | Documents refused to be registered. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 | 1898-99 | 1899-1900 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Murud ... ... ... | 288 | 239 | 144 | 105 | 84 | 77 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 59 | 57 | 286 | 235 | 1,02,800 11 9 | 74,675 5 10 | 2 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 2 | Shrivardhan ... ... | 279 | 244 | 159 | 128 | 96 | 92 | ... | .. | 3 | 1 | 21 | 23 | 279 | 244 | 84,474 10 9 | 77,700 9 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Mhaslá... ... ... | 123 | 120 | 53 | 50 | 38 | 44 | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | 28 | 24 | 118 | 119 | 40,635 5 3 | 33,254 0 6 | 5 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Total ..... | 690 | 603 | 356 | 283 | 218 | 213 | ... | ... | 8 | 3 | 108 | 104 | 683 | 598 | 2,27,910 11 9 | 1,87,630 0 0 | 7 | 5 | .. | ... |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

# APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Janjirá State during the Year* 1899-1900.

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Mules. | Asses. | Sheep and Goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding carts. | Carts used in carrying. |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | Janjirá ... ... ... ... | 15,295 | 13,265 | 4,253 | 3,680 | 247 | 94 | ..... | ..... | 5,277 | 7,539 | ... | 170 | 372 |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX XVII.

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

**Appendix**

## INCOME.

| No. | Heads of Receipts. | 1898-99. | 1899-1900. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 2,52,251 13 7 | 1,93,530 4 10 | ..... | 58,721 8 9 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 1,831 6 0 | 1,430 4 0 | ..... | 401 2 0 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 16,265 10 9 | 16,050 7 4 | ..... | 215 3 5 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... ... | 57,405 15 4 | 46,797 11 10 | ..... | 10,608 3 6 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 3,325 13 0 | 2,894 4 0 | ..... | 431 9 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 59,885 12 8 | 50,017 0 4 | ..... | 9,868 12 4 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco & Drugs. | 3,788 0 11 | 3,309 5 6 | ..... | 478 11 5 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 23,727 13 4 | 25,092 12 4 | 1,364 15 0 | ..... |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 5,198 7 6 | 4,558 1 6 | ..... | 640 6 0 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 2,027 15 10 | 1,552 10 0 | ..... | 475 5 10 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 10,359 14 0 | 7,245 13 1 | ..... | 3,114 0 11 |
| 12 | Education... ... ... | 2,334 0 4 | 2,208 15 0 | ..... | 125 1 4 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 16,416 10 10 | 13,132 9 11 | ..... | 3,284 0 11 |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 28,954 11 2 | 33,129 2 4 | 4,174 7 2 | ..... |
| | Total... | 4,83,774 1 3 | 4,00,949 6 0 | 5,539 6 2 | 88,364 1 5 |
| 15 | Jafarabad... ... ... | 83,662 3 1 | 50,786 13 5 | ..... | 32,875 5 8 |
| | Total... | 5,67,436 4 4 | 4,51,736 3 5 | 5,539 6 2 | 1,21,239 7 1 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 15,518 8 9 | 15,146 4 3 | ..... | 372 4 6 |
| 17 | Advances adjusted ... | 30,999 2 9 | 21,911 3 8 | ..... | 9,087 15 1 |
| | GRAND TOTAL .. | 6,13,953 15 10 | 4,88,793 11 4 | 5,539 6 2 | 1,30,699 10 8 |

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

# XVII.

## EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Heads of Expenditure. | 1898-99. | | | 1899-1900. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inám Grants ... ... ... | 36,616 | 2 | 5 | 35,849 | 14 | 2 | ..... | | | 766 | 4 | 3 |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants ... ... ... | 11,216 | 4 | 2 | 24,210 | 7 | 3 | 12,994 | 3 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 66,302 | 9 | 2 | 75,388 | 2 | 7 | 9,085 | 9 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 4 | Revenue Administration... | 42,032 | 14 | 0 | 43,258 | 13 | 5 | 1,225 | 15 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars and Fort Garrisons ... ... | 29,026 | 6 | 2 | 36,971 | 13 | 9 | 7,945 | 7 | 7 | ..... | | |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 7,335 | 0 | 0 | 9,395 | 8 | 1 | 2,060 | 8 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 24,614 | 15 | 10 | 25,112 | 1 | 3 | 497 | 1 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 8 | Marine ... ... ... | 7,081 | 1 | 3 | 11,428 | 3 | 2 | 4,347 | 1 | 11 | ..... | | |
| 9 | Education ... ... ... | 22,307 | 3 | 4 | 22,980 | 13 | 7 | 673 | 10 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 1,851 | 5 | 3 | 1,896 | 4 | 2 | 44 | 14 | 11 | ..... | | |
| 11 | Modikháná ... ... | 100 | 9 | 11 | 81 | 12 | 7 | ..... | | | 18 | 13 | 4 |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... ... | 85,360 | 2 | 3 | 1,04,916 | 4 | 1 | 19,556 | 1 | 10 | ..... | | |
| 13 | Salt ... ... ... | 3,487 | 3 | 9 | 4,921 | 4 | 4 | 1,434 | 0 | 7 | ..... | | |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | 20,051 | 0 | 3 | 19,358 | 5 | 10 | ..... | | | 692 | 10 | 5 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 8,311 | 6 | 10 | 10,604 | 13 | 7 | 2,293 | 6 | 9 | ..... | | |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 892 | 14 | 3 | 860 | 4 | 4 | ..... | | | 32 | 9 | 11 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 4,498 | 12 | 2 | 5,021 | 1 | 5 | 522 | 5 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... ... | 11,238 | 3 | 5 | 16,117 | 15 | 7 | 4,879 | 12 | 2 | ..... | | |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | 1,564 | 0 | 0 | 966 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | | 597 | 2 | 0 |
| 20 | Customs ... ... ... | 5,433 | 14 | 9 | 4,938 | 4 | 1 | ..... | | | 495 | 10 | 8 |
| 21 | Dispensary... ... ... | 8,883 | 11 | 11 | 10,673 | 15 | 5 | 1,790 | 3 | 6 | ..... | | |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 9,786 | 14 | 11 | 9,487 | 2 | 2 | ..... | | | 279 | 12 | 9 |
| 23 | Opium ... ... ... | 2,615 | 9 | 7 | 2,599 | 5 | 3 | ..... | | | 16 | 4 | 4 |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | 2,994 | 13 | 6 | 6,094 | 1 | 8 | 3,099 | 4 | 2 | ..... | | |
| 25 | Famine ... ... ... | ..... | | | 2,017 | 0 | 4 | 2,017 | 0 | 4 | ..... | | |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 3,611 | 15 | 10 | 6,064 | 13 | 4 | 2,452 | 13 | 6 | ..... | | |
| | Total ... | 4,17,215 | 2 | 11 | 4,91,215 | 7 | 5 | 76,919 | 8 | 2 | 2,919 | 3 | 8 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 53,178 | 13 | 4 | 78,260 | 7 | 9 | 25,081 | 10 | 5 | ..... | | |
| | Total... | 4,70,394 | 0 | 3 | 5,69,475 | 15 | 2 | 1,02,009 | 2 | 7 | 2,919 | 3 | 8 |
| 28 | Deposits adjusted... ... | 13,516 | 5 | 8 | 12,410 | 5 | 8 | ..... | | | 1,106 | 0 | 0 |
| 29 | Advances unadjusted ... | 30,409 | 11 | 7 | 37,943 | 14 | 9 | 7,534 | 3 | 2 | ..... | | |
| | GRAND TOTAL... | 5,14,320 | 1 | 6 | 6,19,830 | 3 | 7 | 1,09,535 | 5 | 9 | 4,025 | 3 | 8 |

V. S. KOPPIKAR,

State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

# APPENDIX XVIII.

## JÁFARÁBÁD.

Area, 53 square miles. Population, 12,389. Gross Revenue, Rs. 42,954.

General.

The State of Jáfarábád is situated in the extreme South of Kathiawar. It being the dependency of the Janjira State, is administered by the Nawab Saheb of Janjira under the supervision of the Kathiawar Political Agency. The capital town of Jáfarábád is a seaport, situated on a fine creek, about a mile distant from the Indian Ocean. At the entrance of the creek there is a beautiful light-house with an English revolving light. There is also constructed a long flag staff for hoisting Storm Signals. In the town there is a combined Post and Telegraph Office and a good travellers' bungalow. During the fair season the steamers belonging to the Bombay Steam Navigation Company call at the Jáfarábád port twice a week. A Mamlatdar, with Judicial and Revenue authorities, resides at Jáfarábád, who looks after the administration of the Taluka, under the immediate control of the State Karbhari at Janjira. There is also a Madatnis Kamgar who looks after civil work. The permanent Madatnis Kamgar being appointed on famine duty, another officer was appointed Madatnis Kamgar in his stead during his absence on famine duty. In other respects the *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged.

Season and Crops.

The rainfall during the year was 6·75 inches, against 15·74 inches in the previous year. The fall was much below the average, and its total absence when it was most urgently required destroyed almost all the crops sown.

Survey and Settlement.

There are twelve villages in the State. The Survey operations in all the villages were completed by the Agency Survey Department, Kathiawar, before the close of the last year, and the papers were received during the year under report, but the examination of the papers and the Settlement were deferred until the famine was over.

Legislation.

The Act V. of 1898 (the Code of Criminal Procedure) was made applicable to the Jáfarábád State during the year under report.

Police.

The total strength of the Police Force was 30 against 24 in the last year. The cost was Rs. 2,905-0-8 against Rs. 2,500-15-11 in the previous year. In all 55 persons were sent for trial by the Police, out of whom 37 were convicted. The value of stolen property was Rs. 1,008-15-9, out of which, property of the value of Rs. 497-11-0 or 49·3 per cent. was recovered against 73·6 per cent. in the last year.

Criminal Justice.

Including the balance of the last year, there were in all 48 cases for disposal before the Courts, and all of them were disposed of before the close of the year. The number of persons involved was 124, of whom 41 were convicted, 62 were discharged, 19 were committed to the Sessions Court for trial, and two under-trial prisoners escaped. (These two were subsequently apprehended.) Four appeals involving 11 persons, were preferred to the Sessions Judge, Jáfarábád against the decisions of the lower Courts, out of which in 3 appeals involving 5 persons the sentences were confirmed, and in one appeal involving 6 persons, the conviction and sentences were reversed. There was one appeal before the Sadar Court during the year under report, involving 8 persons in which the sentences were modified.

Prison.

The daily average number of prisoners in the Jail was 22·4 against 12·7 in the previous year. The increase was due to petty thefts on account of famine. The number of admissions of re-convicted persons was 8 against 6 in the previous year. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 1,306-7-11 against Rs. 593-6-10 in the last year. The health of the prisoners was good.

Civil Justice.

Out of 82 suits before the Courts, 76 of the value of Rs. 4,668-1-5 were disposed of during the year. Out of 92 applications for execution of decrees, 88 were disposed of before the close of the year.

Registration.

The number of documents presented for registration was 166 against 114 in the previous year. The value of property affected by the deeds was Rs. 49,872-8-0. The registration fees amounted to Rs. 697-8-6 against Rs. 771-4-7 in the last year.

Forest.

There is no timber in the woods of this Taluka. Some babool and gorad trees are found growing here and there in the woods. The total receipts under this head were Rs. 100-3-9 against Rs. 111-0-0 in the previous year. Steps have been taken to protect all trees growing on State waste lands.

Trade.

The import trade rose from Rs. 4,32,932 to Rs. 4,92,422; and the export trade decreased from Rs. 2,85,819 to Rs. 2,49,512. The increase in imports and decrease in exports were chiefly in grains and in miscellaneous articles.

Public Works.

The outlay on ordinary public works was Rs. 3,891-7-9 against Rs. 6,251-15-6. Out of the total amount spent this year, Rs. 1,567-13-1 were spent on ordinary works, Rs. 1,707-13-6 on repairs. Besides this ordinary expenditure, Rs. 32,877-10-7 were spent on relief works.

Out of the actual expenditure of Rs. 32,877-10-7 shown above, the sum of Rs. 26,805-7-1 was debited with the sanction of the State Karbhari in the Táluka Office Day Book to the heading "Relief Works," but the sum of

of Rs. 6,072 remained as debited to the heading "Advances for Relief Works" as the vouchers for the sum were not submitted for examination and sanction to the Head Accountant's Office at Janjira before the close of the year under report.

Revenue and Finance.

The total revenue of this year was Rs. 42,994-15-10, and the total expenditure was Rs. 62,997-9-2. The financial result was a decrease of Rs. 20,002-9-4. The figures of income and expenditure for the last year were Rs. 74,006-8-7 and Rs. 39,357-12-5 respectively. The decrease in the total realizations of the year was chiefly in Land Revenue. The collection of land revenue with arrears was Rs. 1,417-7-2 during the year against Rs. 33,033 in the previous year. The decrease in the collection of land revenue with arrears during the year was due to the suspensions granted on account of the famine. There was no other alternative than to grant large amount of suspension because at Jafarabad the State itself is the sole owner of almost the whole area of cultivable lands. The agriculturists have not got occupancy rights in them. They hold them on condition of payment of an annual rent at a fixed rate per Bigha. The survey settlement is now being introduced. On its completion the Nawab Saheb is thinking of granting the occupancy rights of these lands as opportunity occurs. The deficit in the finance was supplied from the balance in the Janjira Treasury.

Customs.

The customs receipts during the year were Rs. 15,266 against Rs. 12,757 in the pervious year. The net profit to the State from salt, after deducting from the realizations all the cost of salt transactions, was Rs. 937, against Rs. 1,943 in the previous year.

Abkari.

The Abkari farm of this Taluka was sold by public auction during the year under report for the period of three years, *i.e.*, up to the end of March 1902, for Rs. 10,300 per annum. There are no other sources of realizations under this head. Country liquor is distilled and sold by the contractor at the rates fixed by the State The suggestions of the Political Agent, Kathiawar, to put a stop to the distillation of liquor of 15° U. P. was duly carried out from the beginning of the year under report. The quantity of liquors of different strength consumed during the year was 8,501 against 9,906 gallons in the previous year. There was no shop of English liquor.

Vital statistics and Medical relief.

The number of births and deaths registerd during the year was 498 and 356, respectively, against 464 and 253 in the previous year, the birth and death rates per *mille* of population being 40·1 and 28·7, respectively. During the year under report 457 persons were vaccinated, against 660 in the last year. There are two dispensaries at Jafarabad : one for dispensing English medicines and the other for dispensing native durgs. The former is maintained by state funds and private contributions, and the latter by the Municipality alone. The numbers of patients treated at both the dispensaries were 4,820 and 1,695 respectively, against 4,909 and 1,500, respectively, in the previous year.

Education.

The number of schools was 9, against the same number in the last year. The total number of pupils decreased from 515 in the last year to 473 during the year under report. The daily average attendance increased from 294·1 in the last year to 337·8 during the year under report. The cost of education was Rs. 2,763-11-0 in the year, against Rs. 2,901-12-7 in the previous year.

V. S. KOPPIKAR,
State Kárbhári, Janjirá.

*Murud-Janjirá, 8th June* 1900.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

## For the Official Year 1900-1901;

WITH

## APPENDICES.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE "ADVOCATE OF INDIA" STEAM PRESS.

1901.

134820

No. 1331 of 1901.

State Karbhari's Office,

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1901.

From

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, Esquire,

State Karbhari, Janjira

To

The COLLECTOR and POLITICAL AGENT,

Kolaba, (Janjira).

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State for the year ending 31st March 1901. It had been prepared, as usual, in time, by the Acting State Karbhari, in manuscript, before my arrival here; but before it was sent to press it had to be abridged at the direction of the Nawab Saheb so as to bring it, as far as possible, within the spirit of the instructions of the Government of India, as communicated in your endorsement No. 5057, dated the 18th July 1901, without departing from the prescribed form. This has caused some unavoidable delay in the submission of the Report, for which I may be excused.

Nos. I to XVII.

2. A map of the Janjira State and the usual appendices, as per margin, accompany.

## CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. The State pays no tribute, either in men or in money, to the British Government. Its relations with the British Government remained cordial. The conduct of the Sidi Sardars, Inamdars and Khanjadas continued satisfactory and the State enjoyed perfect peace.

4. Dr. Pollen, Commissioner of Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari, visited the State in April 1900. You were also pleased to favour the State with your visit in the month of May following.

5. The Nawab Saheb visited Bombay in November and again in December last, and stayed there for about two months. In the months of February and March last, he made a tour through the Northern Division of his territory.

6. No domestic event, worthy of report, occurred in the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

7. The year under report is marked by the sad event of the lamentable death of Her Most Gracious Majesty Queen Victoria, Empress of India. The melancholy intelligence of her demise was received with the profoundest grief throughout the State. All the public offices, schools and markets were closed for three days, out of respect to the memory of the most beloved Sovereign. The Nawab Saheb, who was in Bombay at the time, hastened his return and soon after his arrival despatched a telegram of condolence to the Royal Family. The day of Her Majesty's funeral was strictly observed as one of deep mourning and all business for the day was suspended. Next day the Nawab Saheb gave a mourning dinner to a large number of poor people consisting of Mahomedan and Hindu mendicants and distributed charity to them, according to the Mahomedan religion. In the evening a special meeting of Khanjadas, Sidi Sardars, Bhaibunds, respectable local residents, State officers and servants was held under the presidency of the Nawab Saheb, who in addressing the assembly mourned the irreparable loss the Empire had sustained. After dwelling upon the unique virtues of the most beloved Empress and recounting the manifold blessings of her long reign, he asked all present to join fervently with him in the prayers for the eternal peace to her Majesty's Soul. The speech made by him on the occasion was deeply sympathetic.

*Changes in the Administration.*

8. Mr. V. S. Koppikar held the office of the State Karbhari and reverted to the British Service by the end of November last, and Mr. Cursetji Jivanji Mistry held the charge till the close of the year. I took up the appointment on the 14th of June last. In other respects the *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

9. The total number of villages in the State is 286 of which 263 are unalienated and 23 are alienated. The Survey and Settlement work in all the unalienated villages has been completed and the new rates have been in force since 1898-99. The rayats are paying them almost easily. The total area of the unalienated villages according to the recent survey has been 75,469 acres and 33¼ gunthas.

10. The introduction of survey operations into the three alienated villages of the Inamdars that had applied for it last year is in progress. Efforts are being made to induce other Inamdars to introduce the operations into their villages.

## Land Tenures.

11. The special tenures that are in force in the State are :—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Khalsa.

## Settlement of Inam, Kowls, &c.

12. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c., was made during the year under report.

## Waste Land.

13. The area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report, as compared with the previous year, is as shown in the subjoined table :—

| Extent of cultivable area. | | | | Taken up in | | | | Waste remaining at the end of | | | | Percentage of cultivable land lying waste in | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1899-1900. | | 1900-1901. | | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1901. | | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1901. | | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1901. | |
| Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. |
| 1,061 | 33¼ | 840 | 37½ | 416 | 33¼ | 212 | 28¾ | 645 | 0 | 634 | 8¾ | ·8 | 0 | ·8 | 0 |

## Revenue Account.

14. The accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts. They are kept properly and are efficiently checked and examined by the officers concerned. No fraud or mistake of a serious nature was discover under report.

## Boundary Disputes.

15. The case of boundary dispute of the villages of Lahivat and Wangni in the Mhasla Tehsil of the Janjira State and Goile in the Mangaon Taluka of the Kolaba District pending at the close of the last year has not yet been disposed of, as the revision survey map of the village of Goile has not been received by the village officers.

## Ward's Estate.

16. No such estate was managed by the State during the year under report.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

17. In addition to the enactments already in force, the Bombay Census Code of 1900 was introduced in Habsan and the provisions of the Native Passengers' Ships Act, No. X of 1887, were extended to the dependency of Jafarabad during the year under report.

### Military.

18. The total strength of the Military Force, which consisted of 31 Fort Garrisons, 14 Gunners and 203 other Irregular Bodies, was 248 as particularized in Appendix V against 252 in the previous year. They are all Hubsi Bhaibunds, Sidi-Sardars. Janjirkers, Chorwads, &c. Some of the men of the Force carry old fashioned swords, and some have old matchlocks of native manufacture. They have received no military training and are consequently unfit for any active service. Their services are confined to the Fort of Janjira where they all live, mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbars on holidays, &c. The entire cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 24,358-1-4 against Rs. 26,090-14-6 in the previous year, the decrease of Rs. 1,732-13-2 being partly due to lower prices of rice in which these men are paid, and partly to the decrease in their number.

### Police.

19. The total strength of the Police Force of the State including those employed on Abkari duty was 137 as compared with 135 last year. The increase is due to the entertainment of the two special Police Constables for the prevention of opium smuggling in the State. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 17,295-0-6 exclusive of that of the temporary Police (16) entertained on plague duty. The temporary Police cost the State an additional sum of Rs. 1,529-0-10. Thus the entire cost under the head "Police," was Rs. 18,824-1-4 against Rs. 18,047 in the previous year.

20. Of the total number of 137 officers and men, 52 or 37 per cent. know how to read and write, and the remaining 85 are under instruction. Regular training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet Exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill, is being given to the Force by the Inspector of Police and a pensioned Military Officer entertained as Drill Instructor.

21. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Police including 13 pending of the previous year, was 217 against 188. Of these 173 were cognizable and 44 were non-cognizable cases. Out of 173 cognizable cases

85 were committed for trial, 84 were struck off the Crime Register and 4 remained at the close of the year under investigation. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in the above cases was 152, out of whom 148 were committed for trial and 4 were released on bail.

22. The total value of the property reported to have been stolen was Rs. 834-15-3 against Rs. 1,417-11-10. The recoveries amounted to Rs. 591-4-8, giving a percentage of 70 against 51 in the last year.

## Village Police.

23. There are no Village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

24. The following Courts were at work during the year :-

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
2 First Class Magistrates' Courts.
3 Second Class Magistrates' Courts.
2 Third Class Magistrates' Courts.

25. The year under report opened with a pending balance of 4 cases involving 6 persons: 286 new cases involving 573 persons were brought to trial during the year against 298 cases involving 658 persons in the previous year. Out of the total number of 290 cases relating to 579 persons for disposal, 284 cases relating to 569 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 6 cases involving 10 persons at the close of the year. Of the total number of 573 persons brought to trial during the year, 148 were arrested by the Police, 172 were produced on warrants, 221 on summonses, 27 appeared voluntarily and the remaining 5 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrates.

26. The number of persons discharged without trial, acquitted, convicted and sentenced during the year is shown in Appendices IX and X.

27. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court with Appellate powers.

28. There were no appeals pending before the Courts from the previous year. Nine appeals involving 11 persons were dealt with by the Courts during the year under report, against 10 appeals involving 28 persons in the previous year. Out of these in 3 cases involving 3 persons, petitions of appeals were summarily dismissed, in 4 cases involving 6 persons the sentences were confirmed, in one case of one person the sentence was modified, and in one case involving one person the decision was reversed, as shown in Appendix XI.

## Extradition.

29. Only one demand involving one offender was made upon the State by the British Authorities, during the year, and it was complied with. No necessity arose for making a demand on the British Authorities for any offender.

## Prisons.

30. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State, and a resident jailor. It is a strong building with fourteen cells and four wards with necessary kitchens and office. The jail guard is placed at the entrance. The health of the prisoners was good during the year. There were only 6 cases of illness with one death among 111 prisoners. The sickness was malarious fever.

31. In addition to the above mentioned 111 convicts, one civil prisoner and 2 lunatics were admitted into the jail during the year under report. Out of these, one civil prisoner and one lunatic that recovered, were discharged before the year closed.

32. Attention was paid to the jail discipline, and the conduct of the prisoners was on the whole good. One prisoner was appointed paid warder for his good conduct during the year.

33. The convicts were employed in the State gardens and on other public works. Some of them were employed on weaving dungry cloth, towels, carpets, &c., on the looms set up in the jail. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 415-2-1 as against Rs. 490-15-6 in the previous year.

34. The total cost of maintenance and control has been Rs. 1,718-6-10 as shown in Appendix XII. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 82 against Rs. 78 in the previous year.

## Lock-ups.

35. There were two lock-ups, one at Shriwardhan and the other at Mhasla, for the confinement of under-trial prisoners and convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. Thirty-five prisoners sentenced to such

short imprisonment and 46 under-trial prisoners, were admitted into the lock-ups, during the course of the year. There being no separate lock-up for the Murud Tehsil, 45 under-trial prisoners were located in the Central Jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 2·9 days against 1·9 in the previous year.

## Civil Justice.

36. The following three Courts were at work during the year :—

1 The Sadar Court of Appeal.
1 The Sar Nyayadhish's Court.
1 The Munsif's Court.

37. There were 534 suits instituted during the year under report. Out of these and the last year's balance of 36 suits, 532 have been disposed of before the close of the year, as detailed in Appendix XIII. The average duration of suits disposed of was as follows :—

(a) Average number of days from the date of the institution to the date of disposal ..... 77

(b) Average number of days actually occupied for hearing and decision ..... 3·4

38. The number and value of suits have been shown in the subjoined statement :—

| Names of Courts. | Suits of Immovable Property. | | | | Money Suits. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1901. | | 1899-1900. | | 1900-1901. | |
| | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Munsif's Court ... | 264 | 43,585 7 2 | 215 | 25,463 11 6 | 140 | 18,297 1 2 | 104 | 15,616 5 10 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court. ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 250 | 6,566 4 7 | 215 | 6,532 11 7 |
| Total ... | 264 | 43,585 7 2 | 215 | 25,463 11 8 | 390 | 24,863 5 9 | 319 | 22,149 1 5 |

## Execution of Decrees.

39. Including the opening balance of 83 applications, the total number of applications for disposal was 959 during the year under report, out of which 870 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 89 at the close of the year. The results have been particularised in Appendix XIV.

## Miscellaneous Applications.

40. Including the balance of 11 the total number of miscellaneous applications was 40 during the year under report. Out of these 34 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 6 at its close.

## Civil Appellate Work.

41. The number of appeals filed, disposed of and left pending before the Appellate Courts of the State during the last two years is shown in the table given below :—

| Name of Court. | | Opening Balance. | Filed during | Total. | Disposed of during | Closing balance. | Value of appeals filed during | How disposed of. | | | | | Average duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | Decisions reversed. | Decisions amended. | Cases remanded for re-trial. | Cases Compromised or otherwise disposed of. | 1899-00 | | | 1900-01 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court | 1899-1900. | 1 | 21 | 22 | 21 | 1 | 1899-1900. Rs. 5,877-6-11 | 12 | 3 | ... | 6 | 4 | ... | 2 | 6·5 | ... | 2 | 6·7 |
| | 1900-1901. | 1 | 17 | 18 | 18 | ... | 1900-1901. Rs. 3,298-3-3 | 7 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Sadar Court ... ... | 1899-1900. | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | Rs. 444-0-0 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | 28 | ... | 3 | 21 |
| | 1900-1901. | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 | 1 | Rs. 3,372-2-9 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ... | 1899-1900. | 1 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 1 | Rs. 6,321-6-11 | 19 | 5 | ... | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | 1900-1901. | 1 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 1 | Rs. 6,670-6-0 | 9 | 6 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

## Working of the Tehsildar's Court Act.

42. There were three Tehsildar's Courts in the State. The total number of plaints filed during the year was 17, out of which 8 were duly inquired into and disposed of, 8 were rejected and 1 remained pending at the close of the year. No petitions under extraordinary jurisdiction against the orders of the Tehsildars were made to the Sadar Court.

## Registration.

43. There were at work three Registry Offices in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, Shrivardhan and Mhasla. The particulars regarding the Registration of documents and the receipts and expenditure have been given in the following table and in Appendix XV :—

| Description, | 1899-1900. | | | | 1900-1901. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | | Fees realized. | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | | Fees realized. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Mortgages ... ... ... | 282 | 97,482 1 1 | | 805 0 6 | 303 | 88,010 0 7 | | 806 11 6 |
| Sale-deeds ... ... ... | 211 | 72,785 0 4 | | 590 4 6 | 213 | 67,813 15 6 | | 552 4 6 |
| Money-Bonds ... ... | 3 | 1,500 0 0 | | 10 5 6 | 3 | 640 0 0 | | 7 0 6 |
| Wills ... ... ... | ... | ..... | | ..... | 1 | 1,875 0 0 | | 3 4 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 102 | 15,862 14 7 | | 195 10 6 | 87 | 16,201 10 6 | | 190 6 0 |
| Process and Inspection Fees. | ... | ..... | | 116 1 6 | ... | ..... | | 107 11 0 |
| Total ... | 598 | 1,87,630 0 0 | | 1,717 6 6 | 607 | 1,74,540 10 7 | | 1,667 5 6 |
| Expenditure ... | ... | ..... | | 422 1 0 | ... | ..... | | 410 0 0 |
| Net Profit ... | ... | ..... | | 1,295 5 6 | ... | ..... | | 1,257 5 6 |

## Municipal Administration.

44. There are two Municipalities in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shrivardhan. Each of them held four quarterly and two special general meetings during the year under report.

45. The following table gives the receipts, expenditure and balance of the two Municipalities during the year :—

| Name of the Municipality, | Balance on 1st April 1900. | Receipts during the year. | Total. | Expenditure during the year. | Balance on 31st March 1901. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud ... ... ... | 510 8 0 | 3,021 6 7 | 3,531 14 7 | 3,256 3 4 | 275 11 3 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... | 511 0 9 | 2,109 10 9 | 2,620 11 6 | 2,090 4 10 | 530 6 8 |
| Total ... | 1,021 8 9 | 5,131 1 4 | 6,152 10 1 | 5,346 8 2 | 806 1 11 |

46. Owing to the plague at Murud for nearly six months the usual income fell short by about Rs. 1,000 which necessitated the Municipality to raise a loan of Rs. 500 from the State to meet its expenditure. The working of the Municipalities was on the whole satisfactory.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

47. The monsoon burst on 7th June 1900, the rainfall being 110·5 against 55·2 in the preceding year. The fall was normal and the distribution thereof almost seasonable, though its insufficiency in the latter part of the season affected the rice and Varkas crops to a little extent. The average outturn of rice, Varkas, Rabi and hemp crops was annas 9, 4½, 8 and 9 respectively, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands are cocoanut and betel-nut, the outturn of which was on an average a good one.

48. As detailed in Appendix XVI the agricultural stock consisted of 37,515 cattle, 330 horses and ponies, 5,025 sheep and goats, 612 carts and 7,545 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the last year were 36,493, 341, 5,277, 542 and 7,539. There was ample supply of fodder for cattle and the water-supply was sufficient.

### Scarcity.

49. The measures adopted for the relief of people in distress were continued till the new crops were ready. The total expenditure incurred by the State on this account amounted to Rs. 24,172-1-3, out of which gratuitous relief to the extent of Rs. 1,218-12-0 was given to the non-working children, invalids, respectable men and pardanashin women, and the rest were spent on works of prospective utility and other public works. The average total number of persons, who obtained relief from the State, was 931. Out of this, 641 belong to Jafarabad. Remissions of Land Revenue to the extent of Rs. 267-10-0 were granted and suspension of the same of Rs. 213-15-11 was sanctioned. Advances for the improvement of lands amounting to Rs. 3,142-10-3 were also granted. Similarly wood of the value of Rs. 331-1-7 was given free of cost to meet the agricultural and public wants.

### Wages and Labour.

50. The average daily rate of the skilled labour was from annas 12 to Re. 1 and that of unskilled labour from annas 2 to 4. The rate of hire for a cart was annas 10 to 12 per day.

## Prices of Food-grains.

51. The average rates of principal staple grains were as follows: —

| Grain. | 1899–1900. lbs. per rupee. | 1900–1901 lbs. per rupee |
|---|---|---|
| Rice ( superior ) | 17¼ | 16¼ |
| Rice ( inferior ) | 22¼ | 23⅝ |
| Nagli ... | 35¼ | 22⅞ |
| Vari ... | 38 | 24⅛ |
| Harik ... | 102⅓ | ... |
| Wheat ... | 16⅛ | 14 |
| Tur ( pulse ) | 15½ | 14¼ |
| Gram ( pulse ) | 16⅓ | 14⅛ |
| Beans ( wal ) | 35⅓ | 27 |

## Forest.

52. The forest establishment consisted of one Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round Guards, and 41 Beat Guards. Three additional appointments—one of a Round Guard and two of Beat Guards—were sanctioned this year to guard the reserved forest in the Murud Tehsil.

53. The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks, and only such blocks as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report. The financial results of the year as compared with those of the preceding year are exhibited in the following statement :—

| Year. | Receipts. | Expenditure. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Conservancy & works. | Establishment. | Total. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1899-1900 ... ... ... | 50,017 0 4 | 3,076 14 0 | 7,527 15 7 | 10,604 13 7 |
| 1900-1901 ... ... ... | 51,446 2 0 | 1,726 3 8 | 7,402 2 8 | 9,128 6 4 |
| Increase ... ... ... | 1,429 1 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Decrease ... ... ... | ..... | 1,350 10 4 | 125 12 11 | 1,476 7 3 |

Out of the total receipts of Rs. 51,446-2-0, Rs. 40,170-2-0 were from the sale-proceeds of forest leased for cutting; Rs. 479-15-2 from sale-proceeds of dry wood; Rs. 1,894-5-1 from sale-proceeds of timber cut departmentally for Public Works; Rs. 6,320-13-4 from sale-proceeds of other forest produce and Rs. 2,580-14-5 from miscellaneous item, such as fines, pass-fees, &c.

54. Free grants of timber of the value of Rs. 187-7-9 were made during the year as against Rs. 673-8-0 in the preceding year. Similarly, to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood of the value of Rs. 331-1-7 was given free of cost as against Rs. 395-15-3 in the previous year.

55. The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrobolams, Cashew-nut, Mango and other plants has been made wherever possible.

56. The total number of forest offences was 78. Of these, 74 were disposed of departmentally by fines, and for the remaining 4, prosecutions were instituted and convictions obtained.

## Trade.

57. The import trade of Habsan fell from Rs. 4,64,054 in the previous year to Rs. 4,61,777 during the year under report, showing a decrease of Rs. 2,277. The value of exports has also decreased from Rs. 3,23,936 in the last year to Rs. 3,05,209 during the year under report, the decrease being Rs. 18,727 due to scarcity. The articles exported to Bombay were chiefly firewood, timber, dried fish, betel and cocoanuts, and myrobolams, and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, wines and spirits, and spices, &c.

## Manufacture.

58. There are no factories in the State except some local industries, such as the weaving of sarees by hand looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stoneware, furniture, wicker and earthenware, and native shoes of an inferior kind. These handicrafts which produced articles worth about Rs. 21,725, were disposed of locally.

## Fairs.

59. The holdings of big fairs in the State were stopped by the Darbar during the year under report to prevent the spread of plague.

## Public Works.

60. The subjoined statement gives the works executed during the year and the total amount expended thereon :—

| Works. | General Revenue. | Local Funds. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Communications—. | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... | 6,445 9 3 | ..... | 6,445 9 3 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... | 23,565 6 10 | 580 7 5 | 24,145 14 3 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 13,645 0 10 | 868 15 4 | 14,514 0 2 |
| Total ... | 43,656 0 11 | 1,449 6 9 | 45,105 7 8 |
| Public buildings (other than Educational)— | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... | 3,662 9 7 | 3,087 5 4 | 6,749 14 11 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... | 2,699 13 6 | 48 2 10 | 2,748 0 4 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 16,597 2 2 | 352 0 8 | 16,949 2 10 |
| Educational— | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... | 334 6 0 | ..... | 334 6 0 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 724 2 5 | 23 11 3 | 747 13 8 |
| Total ... | 24,018 1 8 | 3,511 4 1 | 27,529 5 9 |
| Water-supply— | | | |
| (1) The Victoria Water Works ... ... | 1,319 8 8 | ..... | 1,319 8 8 |
| (2) Construction of Wells ... ... | ..... | 1,759 12 1 | 1,759 12 1 |
| Total ... | 1,319 8 8 | 1,759 12 1 | 3,079 4 9 |
| Sanitation ... ... ... ... | 1,336 2 9 | ..... | 1,336 2 9 |
| Repairs to State Khajan already reclaimed ... | 5,922 12 10 | ..... | 5,922 12 10 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... | 4,708 11 2 | 879 2 0 | 5,587 13 2 |
| Tools and Plants... ... ... ... | 1,099 4 9 | 38 10 0 | 1,137 14 9 |
| Grand Total ... | 82,060 10 9 | 7,638 2 11 | 89,698 13 8 |

61. Of the total amount of Rs. 89,698-13-8 expended from the General Revenue and Local Funds on Public Works, Rs. 23,565-6-10 were spent under the head "Special Repairs," to roads in giving relief to the distressed persons in Habsan during the scarcity, and to 641 persons transferred from Jafarabad on relief works.

62. A new road, to branch off the Mazgaon road towards Kesoli—a sanitarium in Habsan—is under construction. The whole length is about 4½ miles, out of which nearly two miles of road has been constructed during the year under report, at a cost of Rs. 4,591-1-8. In addition to this new road, some of the incomplete patches in the Mhasla-Goregaon road were also constructed this year, at a cost of Rs. 10,998-13-2. In Habsan there are roads to almost all large towns and markets. Special repairs were made to the Murud-Borli and Salao-Talekhar roads at a cost of Rs. 13,774-11-9. The other existing roads were also maintained and improved as far as possible. Two Dharmashalas—one at Shrivardhan, and the other at Mhasla—were erected during the course of the year, at a cost of Rs. 3,087-5-4. Ordinary repairs were also made to all the public buildings.

63. The construction of the portion of the Mhasla-Goregaon road, referred to in this Office No. 909, dated 7th June 1899, and shown in the map by a red line, does not appear to have been taken in hand by the authorities of the Kolaba District. About ¾ mile of it, within the limits of Phalam village in the Mangao Taluka of the Kolaba District, has also not been constructed. Unless these portions are constructed, about 14 miles of road built by the State at a cost of over Rs. 47,000, will not be open for cart-traffic and the Nawab Saheb hopes that steps will be taken for the construction of these two portions of the road at an early date.

## CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

64. In the following statement the total receipts and expenditure of the State for the year under report are given as compared with those of the preceding year :—

STATEMENT I.

| Years. | Opening balance. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Closing balance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1899-1900 ... | 7,87,217 5 2 | 4,88,793 11 4 | 6,19,830 3 7 | 6,56,180 12 11 |
| 1900-1901 ... | 6,56,180 12 11 | 5,82,442 4 1 | 6,09,479 6 6 | 6,29,143 10 6 |

65. From statement I, above, it will appear that the receipts rose by Rs. 93,648-8-9, principally on account of the arrears of Land Revenue, recovered out of that suspended last year. The closing balance, which is less by Rs. 27,037-2-5, is due to the comparatively small balance at the commencement of the year. Out of the closing balance, a sum of Rs. 4,50,000 has been invested in Promissory Notes.

*Abstract Statement of Income and Expenditure.*

STATEMENT II.—RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | 1897-1898. | 1898-1899. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 2,30,901 0 9 | 2,52,251 13 7 | 1,93,530 4 10 | 2,57,137 7 0 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 4,473 0 0 | 1,831 6 0 | 1,430 4 0 | 1,509 0 0 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... | 15,314 5 10 | 16,265 10 9 | 16,050 7 4 | 15,472 13 3 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... | 59,055 6 11 | 57,405 15 4 | 46,797 11 10 | 61,593 8 3 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... | 2,906 0 0 | 3,325 13 0 | 2,894 4 0 | 2,529 4 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... | 48,412 15 1 | 59,885 12 8 | 50,017 0 4 | 51,446 2 0 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs. | 3,841 4 9 | 3,788 0 11 | 3,309 5 6 | 3,575 13 11 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 24,083 7 6 | 23,727 13 4 | 25,092 12 4 | 21,346 9 10 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... | 4,658 2 0 | 5,198 7 6 | 4,558 1 6 | 3,888 0 6 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... | 1,726 9 7 | 2,027 15 10 | 1,552 10 0 | 1,924 9 4 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration | 9,619 6 3 | 10,359 14 0 | 7,245 13 1 | 6,003 4 3 |
| 12 | Education ... ... | 2,487 5 9 | 2,334 0 4 | 2,208 15 0 | 1,826 0 5 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 14,410 6 4 | 16,416 10 10 | 13,132 9 11 | 15,616 6 0 |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 16,403 15 11 | 28,954 11 2 | 33,129 2 4 | 21,769 13 1 |
| | Total ... | 4,38,293 6 8 | 4,83,774 1 3 | 4,00,949 6 0 | 4,65,638 11 10 |
| 15 | Jafarabad ... ... | 71,456 2 9 | 83,662 3 1 | 50,786 13 5 | 77,345 4 10 |
| | Total ... | 5,09,749 9 5 | 5,67,436 4 4 | 4,51,736 3 5 | 5,42,984 0 8 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 15,497 5 6 | 15,518 8 9 | 15,146 4 3 | 15,054 14 0 |
| 17 | Advances adjusted ... | 8,056 13 5 | 30,999 2 9 | 21,911 3 8 | 24,403 5 5 |
| | GRAND TOTAL ... | 5,33,303 12 4 | 6,13,953 15 10 | 4,88,793 11 4 | 5,82,442 4 1 |

## Statement III.—Expenditure.

| No. | Item. | 1897-1898. | | | 1898-1899. | | | 1899-1900. | | | 1900-1901. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inam grants ... ... | 35,056 | 13 | 4 | 36,616 | 2 | 5 | 35,849 | 14 | 2 | 36,818 | 14 | 10 |
| 2 | Charities and religious grants ... ... | 12,826 | 8 | 8 | 11,216 | 4 | 2 | 24,210 | 7 | 3 | 14,096 | 9 | 6 |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 58,267 | 13 | 7 | 66,302 | 9 | 2 | 75,388 | 2 | 7 | 82,060 | 10 | 9 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration ... | 40,931 | 8 | 9 | 42,032 | 14 | 0 | 43,258 | 13 | 5 | 44,221 | 1 | 4 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars ... | 29,809 | 1 | 9 | 29,026 | 6 | 2 | 36,971 | 13 | 9 | 30,830 | 9 | 9 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... | 7,063 | 12 | 6 | 7,335 | 0 | 0 | 9,395 | 8 | 1 | 9,552 | 4 | 7 |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... | 25,565 | 15 | 7 | 24,614 | 15 | 10 | 25,112 | 1 | 3 | 25,848 | 5 | 1 |
| 8 | Marine ... ... | 7,861 | 11 | 10 | 7,081 | 1 | 3 | 11,428 | 3 | 2 | 13,284 | 13 | 6 |
| 9 | Education ... ... | 22,071 | 11 | 8 | 22,307 | 3 | 4 | 22,980 | 13 | 7 | 22,540 | 13 | 8 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 1.594 | 15 | 8 | 1,851 | 5 | 3 | 1,896 | 4 | 2 | 2,283 | 13 | 3 |
| 11 | Modikhana ... ... | 54 | 14 | 1 | 100 | 9 | 11 | 81 | 12 | 7 | 47 | 4 | 7 |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... | 84,962 | 11 | 7 | 85,360 | 2 | 3 | 1,04,916 | 4 | 1 | 1,01,732 | 0 | 3 |
| 13 | Salt ... ... | 3,047 | 7 | 0 | 3,487 | 3 | 9 | 4,921 | 4 | 4 | 334 | 15 | 7 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | 27,710 | 4 | 3 | 20,051 | 0 | 3 | 19,358 | 5 | 10 | 24,311 | 3 | 0 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... | 8,929 | 2 | 5 | 8,311 | 6 | 10 | 10,604 | 13 | 7 | 9,128 | 6 | 4 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 839 | 8 | 7 | 892 | 14 | 3 | 860 | 4 | 4 | 843 | 11 | 2 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... | 983 | 12 | 5 | 4,498 | 12 | 2 | 5,021 | 1 | 5 | 2,078 | 12 | 0 |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... | 15,627 | 8 | 2 | 11,238 | 3 | 5 | 16,117 | 15 | 7 | 16,876 | 1 | 10 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... | ... | | | 1,564 | 0 | 0 | 966 | 14 | 0 | ... | | |
| 20 | Customs ... ... | 5,728 | 7 | 2 | 5,433 | 14 | 9 | 4,938 | 4 | 1 | 5,596 | 1 | 11 |
| 21 | Dispensaries ... ... | 7,401 | 10 | 7 | 8,883 | 11 | 11 | 10,673 | 15 | 5 | 8,336 | 1 | 6 |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 7,716 | 6 | 7 | 9,786 | 14 | 11 | 9,487 | 2 | 2 | 8,927 | 1 | 2 |
| 23 | Opium ... ... | 2,438 | 13 | 8 | 2,615 | 9 | 7 | 2,599 | 5 | 3 | 2,784 | 11 | 1 |
| 24 | Plague ... ... | ... | | | 2,994 | 13 | 6 | 6,094 | 1 | 8 | 15,474 | 15 | 5 |
| 25 | Famine ... ... | ... | | | ... | | | 2,017 | 0 | 4 | 606 | 10 | 5 |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... | 25,433 | 7 | 7 | 3,611 | 15 | 10 | 6,064 | 13 | 4 | 17,445 | 11 | 6 |
| | Total..... | 4,31,924 | 3 | 5 | 4,17,215 | 2 | 11 | 4,91,215 | 7 | 5 | 4,96,031 | 12 | 0 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... | 59,130 | 2 | 7 | 53,178 | 13 | 4 | 78,260 | 7 | 9 | 81,852 | 8 | 5 |
| | Total..... | 4,91,054 | 6 | 0 | 4,70,394 | 0 | 3 | 5,69,475 | 15 | 2 | 5,77,884 | 4 | 5 |
| 28 | Deposits adjusted... ... | 15,519 | 7 | 2 | 13,516 | 5 | 8 | 12,410 | 5 | 8 | 11,011 | 0 | 11 |
| 29 | Advances unadjusted ... | 39,329 | 4 | 5 | 30,409 | 11 | 7 | 37,943 | 14 | 9 | 20,584 | 1 | 2 |
| | Grand Total..... | 5,45,903 | 1 | 7 | 5,14,320 | 1 | 6 | 6,19,830 | 3 | 7 | 6,09,479 | 6 | 6 |

66. The details of increase and decrease in Receipts and Expenditure will appear from the comparative statement (Appendix XVII.)

## Land Revenue.

67. A comparative statement of gross Land Revenue for the last two years is given below :—

| | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Gross Land Revenue ... ... ... | 2,51,972 10 7 | 2,42,265 9 9 |
| *Deduct.* | | |
| Revenue of Inam Lands ... ... ... | 32,631 8 9 | 32,707 9 2 |
| Remissions granted in current revenue ... ... ... | 36,749 6 8 | 267 10 0 |
| Total ... | 69,380 15 5 | 32,975 3 2 |
| Net amount for collection of the current revenue ... ... | 1,82,591 11 2 | 2,09,290 6 7 |
| Balance for collection at the commencement of the year for previous years ... ... ... ... ... | 22,357 0 10 | 43,450 6 10 |
| *Deduct.* | | |
| Remissions granted in previous years' arrears ... ... | 599 9 1 | 672 7 5 |
| Net amount of balance of previous years' arrears for collection ... | 21,757 7 9 | 42,777 15 5 |
| Grand Total of Net amount for collection ... ... ... | 2,04,349 2 11 | 2,52,068 6 0 |

68. The following table shows the amount for collection, and that realized during the year under report and the state of arrears as compared with the previous year :—

| Year. | Net amount for Collection. | | | Amount realized. | | | Amount of arrears at the close of. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1899-00 | 21,757 7 9 | 1,82,591 11 2 | 2,04,349 2 11 | 19,535 10 8 | 1,41,363 1 5 | 1,60,898 12 1 | 2,221 13 1 | 41,228 9 9 | 43,450 6 10 |
| 1900-01 | 42,777 15 5 | 2,09,290 6 7 | 2,52,068 6 0 | 35,382 4 9 | 1,89,047 9 1 | 2,24,429 13 10 | 7,395 10 8 | 20,242 13 6 | 27,638 8 2 |

69. The outstanding balance of Rs. 27,638-8-2 includes the fourth instalment of the Land Revenue, Rs. 14,519-10-3, which became due after the close of the year. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 13,118-13-11 which is expected to be realized soon. The major part of the revenue was punctually realized. The number of notices issued was 1,634. In five cases the immovable property was attached, and in nine cases the occupancy rights had to be forfeited, out of which in four cases the property, however, was returned to their owners on paying the arrears.

## Local Funds.

70. The subjoined table shows the receipts and expenditure under this head :—

| Funds. | Opening Balance on 1st April 1900. | Receipts in 1900-01. | Total. | Expenditure. | Closing Balance on 31st March 1901, |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... ... ... | 4,110 11 5 | 10,726 0 4 | 14,836 11 9 | 9,770 12 4 | 5,065 15 5 |
| Educational ... ... | ..... | 4,890 5 8 | 4,890 5 8 | 4,890 5 8 | ..... |
| Total ... | 4,110 11 5 | 15,616 6 0 | 19,727 1 5 | 14,661 2 0 | 5,065 15 5 |

71. Including the arrears from the last year, the amount of local funds for collection was Rs. 16,580-14-5, out of which a sum of Rs. 15,616-6-0 was collected during the year under report.

## Alienations.

72. There are two kinds of Inams in the State, *viz.*, Inam in cash or in kind, and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 4,111-5-8, and under the second head to Rs. 32,707-9-2.

## Takavi Advances.

73. Takavi has been shown under "Advances." (See Appendix XVII.) Advances of Rs. 3,142-10-3 were made to 10 landholders during the year. Including the arrears of Rs. 11,584-6-10 the total amount for recovery was Rs. 14,727-1-1 of which Rs. 4,224-3-7 were recovered this year, leaving a balance of Rs. 10,302-13-6 unrealized at its close. Of this total amount of arrears Rs. 8,226-1-0 fall due after the close of the official year. The whole of the amount was given for the improvement of lands and is generally applied to the purpose for which it is granted.

## Customs.

74. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 2,472-13-3 and the expenditure to Rs. 5,596-1-11. The subsidy of Rs. 13,000 due from the British Government under the Convention of 1884 was duly received in the month of June 1900. The number of Customs cases adjudicated during the year was 17, in all of which, the offenders, 18 in number, were convicted and sentenced to fine.

## Salt.

75. The realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 21,346-9-10 by the sale of 7,913 maunds of salt. As the old stock was sufficient, no salt was imported from the salt works of Uran during the year, and consequently the expenditure

amounted to Rs. 320-5-10 only. One offence, involving one person, was reported against Salt Act during the course of the year, with the result that the offender was convicted and sentenced to pay a fine. Mr. W. H. Jardine, the Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, Ratnagiri Range, visited the State in March last, and examined the Customs and Salt arrangements and was satisfied with them.

## Opium.

76. There were 122 lbs. 23 tolas and 112½ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. Two chests containing 272 lbs. 8 tolas and 160 grains of opium were purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, and 9 tolas and 73¾ grains of opium were increased by effects of season. There were thus 395 lbs. 1 tola and 166¼ grains of opium for sale during the year under report. Of this 225 lbs. 33 tolas and 75 grains were sold at the standard issue rates in the course of the year, leaving 169 lbs. 8 tolas and 91¼ grains in stock at the end of the year. No case was reported against Opium Act during the year under report.

## Abkari.

77. The system of Abkari Administration of the State was the same as it existed in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka of the Kolaba Collectorate. The total realizations under each head have been compared in the following statement with those of the previous year.

| Heads. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-tax realizations ... ... | 18,776 0 0 | 30,709 0 0 | 11,933 0 0 | ..... |
| The sale-proceeds of Toddy and Mowra spirits ... ... ... | 17,073 8 7 | 19,621 4 10 | 2,547 12 3 | ..... |
| Country spirit shops license fees ... | 1,732 8 0 | 1,536 0 0 | ..... | 196 8 0 |
| Toddy shop license fees ... ... | 5,982 0 0 | 5,279 0 0 | ..... | 703 0 0 |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... ... | 290 0 0 | 300 0 0 | 10 0 0 | ..... |
| Foreign liquor license fees ... ... | 50 0 0 | 65 4 0 | 15 4 0 | ..... |
| Intoxicating drugs—Ganja realizations ... | 764 9 9 | 906 10 8 | 142 0 11 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous receipts ... ... | 2,129 1 6 | 3,176 4 9 | 1,047 3 3 | ..... |
| Total ... | 46,797 11 10 | 61,593 8 3 | 15,695 4 5 | 899 8 0 |

78. The increase in the realizations is mainly due to the change in the dates of payment of instalments of tree-tax last year.

79. The quantity and strength of liquor consumed during the year was as follows :—

| Kind. | Strength. | | | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 25° U.P. | | 60° U.P. | | | |
| | Gs. | p. | Gs. | p. | Gs. | p. |
| Mowra spirit ... ... ... ... | 938 | 1 | ..... | | 938 | 1 |
| Toddy spirit ... ... ... ... | 2,720 | 3 | 3,320 | 6 | 6,041 | 1 |
| Total. ... | 3,658 | 4 | 3,320 | 6 | 6,979 | 2 |

80. The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is as shown below as compared with that of the previous year :—

| Heads. | 1899-1900. | | | 1900-1901. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| Establishment and contingencies ... | 3,446 | 2 | 11 | 3,514 | 6 | 6 | 68 | 3 | 7 | ..... | | |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation and the cost of Mowra spirit imported from Uran Distillery ... .... ... | 11,547 | 13 | 8 | 12,313 | 6 | 0 | 765 | 8 | 4 | ..... | | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 1,123 | 15 | 0 | 1,048 | 5 | 4 | ..... | | | 75 | 9 | 8 |
| Total ... | 16,117 | 15 | 7 | 16,876 | 1 | 10 | 833 | 11 | 11 | 75 | 9 | 8 |

## Excise.

81. The source of income under this head is from license fees for the sale of tobacco, which amounted to Rs. 536-6-8 during the year under report, as against Rs. 420-15-4 in the previous year.

## Stamps.

82. The receipts under this head, inclusive of the realizations under Court fees, decreased during the year from Rs. 4,558 to Rs. 3,838-0-6.

## Tolls and Transit Duties.

83. No tolls nor transit duties are levied by the State.

## CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

### Hospitals and Dispensaries.

84. There is one Hospital at Murud and three Dispensaries—one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla and one at the Janjira Fort.

85. The amount of Medical relief afforded to the sick and the expenditure incurred therefor have been shown in the subjoined table :—

Table No. I.

| Dispensary. | No. of patients treated. | | Results. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-door. | Out-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remained under treatment. | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... ... | ... | 7,583 | 7,186 | 315 | 12 | 70 | 4,955 12 11 | 48·37 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... | ... | 4,855 | 4,626 | 174 | 17 | 38 | 1,373 1 11 | 37·3 |
| Mhasla ... ... ... | ... | 9,019 | 8,549 | 394 | 26 | 50 | 838 3 3 | 61·6 |
| Janjira Fort ... ... | ... | 5,028 | 4,830 | 150 | 15 | 33 | 1,168 15 5 | 43·2 |
| Total ... | ... | 26,485 | 25,191 | 1,033 | 70 | 191 | 8,336 1 6 | ... |
| Total for last year... ... | 1 | 27,863 | 26,893 | 575 | 74 | 322 | 10,673 15 5 | ... |

86. The most common diseases, for which relief was sought, were Malarious fevers, Respiratory and Rheumatic affections, Eye and Skin diseases, Dysentery, Diarrhœa and Worms. During the year under report Cholera broke out in 40 villages of the State. There were in all 1,318 attacks of it, with 907 deaths. Cholera medicines were distributed free in almost all the infected villages and every precaution was taken to prevent the spread of the disease, under the supervision of Medical Officers and Police.

87. Including four major operations performed by the Midwife attached to the Murud Dispensary, the number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers in the State, was 12 and 152 respectively, against 10 and 187 respectively in the previous year.

88. Out of the total expenditure Rs. 8,336-1-6 shown in the foregoing table, a sum of Rs. 500 was contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, Rs. 500 by the Local Board and the remaining amount was paid by the State.

## Plague.

89. The details of plague attacks and deaths are given in the following statement :—

| Station. | Imported. | | Indigenous. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Cases. | Deaths. | Cases. | Deaths. | Cases. | Deaths. |
| Murud ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 194 | 158 | 194 | 158 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 255 | 231 | 255 | 231 |
| Valvati ... ... ... ... ... | ... | ... | 58 | 54 | 58 | 54 |
| Total. ... | ... | ... | 507 | 443 | 507 | 443 |

90. The plague was in an epidemic form at the commencement of the year, but it gradually declined and totally disappeared from the State, by the last week of June 1900. After a lapse of about five months it again broke out at Shrivardhan in November, and at Murud in January last. The infection at both the places was due to recrudescence. As in the previous year special establishment was maintained for the detection of cases and evacuation and disinfection of infected houses and localities and for general cleanliness. Segregation and health camps, and plague hospitals were kept up. In order to prevent the export and import of the infection from and into the towns, every out-going and incoming passenger was carefully examined by the Medical Officers stationed at the Bunders. The total expenditure in connection with the plague was Rs. 15,474-15-5.

91. The following statement shows the working of plague hospitals in the State during the year under report :—

| Name of Hospital. | Treated. | Died. | Discharged. | Percentage of cures on number treated. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Murud ... ... ... ... | 149 | 114 | 24 | 16·1 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... ... ... | 144 | 112 | 26 | 19·4 |

## Registration of Births and Deaths.

92. The figures relating to births and deaths during the year under report are shown in the following table :—

Table No. II.

| | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births ... ... ... ... | 3,137 | 2,521 | .... | 616 |
| Deaths ... ... ... ... | 2,194 | 4,287 | 2,093 | ... |

93. Of the total number of 2,521 children born during the year, 1,300 were males and 1,221 females, and of the 4,287 deaths registered, 2,112 were males and 2,175 females, the birth and death rates per *mille* being 29·5 and 50·2 respectively. The increased mortality is due to the prevalence of plague and cholera. To ensure accurate registration the birth and death registers are tested by the Revenue and the Police Officers when on tour. They are also tested by the State Karbhari when he tours in the District.

94. Out of the total number of 4,287 deaths 11 were from measles, 40 from accidents, 443 from plague, 72 from small-pox, 907 from cholera and 2,814 from natural causes. Of the 40 accidental deaths 16 were caused from drowning, 6 from fall from trees, 6 from snake bites, 7 by burning and the remaining 5 from other causes.

## Vaccination.

95. The total strength of the Vaccination Department was, as in the last year, two Vaccinators and two peons working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba, and the cost of its maintenance amounted to Rs. 860-4-6. During the year under report 2,324 persons were primarily vaccinated and 241 re-vaccinated. Of the primary cases 1,180 were males and 1,144 females; and of the re-vaccinated, 166 were males and 75 females.

96. The following table shows the progress of vaccination in the State during the year :—

| By whom vaccinated. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1899-1900. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1900-1901. | Result. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Successful. | | Unsuccessful. | |
| | | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. |
| Vaccinators. | 3,036 | 2,565 | 3,000 | 2,549 | 36 | 16 |

97. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 99·3 and in re-vaccination 91·2. The ratio of protection to the total population was 30·03 per *mille* this year. The work of the vaccinators was inspected by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination of the Kolaba District, in November last.

## Sanitation.

98. The expenditure on sanitary work during the year was Rs. 6,006-12-4 against Rs. 6,808-10-0 in the previous year. Of the total expenditure, Rs. 1,759-12-1 were spent by the Local Board, in improving the supply of drinking

water ; Rs. 1,167-14-9 and Rs. 423-6-1 respectively by the Murud and the Shrivardhan Municipalities, in cleaning the streets and improving the general sanitation of the towns; and the remaining, *viz.*, Rs. 2,655-11-5 were expended by the State in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works and toward the general sanitary improvement of the Janjira Fort.

## CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

99. In Habsan instruction is imparted up to Standard VII (Matriculation) in English and up to standard VI in Marathi and Hindustani.

100. The details regarding the number and description of the Educational Institutions in the State are given in the subjoined table :—

| Number. | | Description of Schools. | No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1900. | No of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1901. | Daily average attendance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | | | | |
| | | *State Schools.* | | | |
| 2 | 1 | English Schools ... ... ... ... | 156 | 114 | 78·6 |
| 28 | 27* | Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... | 1,594 | 1,507 | 898·4 |
| 30 | 30 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 1,504 | 1,515 | 907·9 |
| 60 | 58 | Total ... | 3,254 | 3,136 | 1,884·9 |
| | | *Private Schools.* | | | |
| 3 | 2 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... ... | 28 | 21 | ..... |
| 16 | 10 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 148 | 136 | ..... |
| 19 | 12 | Total ... | 176 | 157 | ..... |
| 79 | 70 | GRAND TOTAL ... | 3,430 | 3,293 | ..... |

* This includes 2 A.-V. Schools.

101. During the year under report, one Marathi School was abolished and one Middle Class English School was amalgamated with the Vernacular School at Shrivardhan. Thus the number of State Schools was 58 this year, out of which 47, inclusive of 2 Anglo-Vernacular, were for boys, and 11, all Vernacular, for girls, and of the total number of 3,136 pupils attending them, 2,701 were boys and 435 were girls; their average attendance being 1,639·2 and 245·7 respectively. The decrease, both in the number and average attendance of pupils, was due to the prevalence of plague and cholera in the State during the year. On the assumption that of the total population of Habsan 15 per cent. are children of school-going age, the figures show that, of every 100 such children, 25 were under instruction. The corresponding percentage during the last year was 26·3.

102. The number of indigenous schools has decreased by seven this year and of the pupils attending them by 19. Out of the 12 private schools, grant-in-aid is given to one Hindustani school. Of the total number of pupils attending the indigenous schools, 124 were boys and 33 were girls. No registers are kept in these schools in the prescribed forms and consequently the details as regards average attendance are not available.

103. Special attention continued to be paid to the education of Mahomedan boys. There were 44 such boys learning English and Marathi in the State schools. During the year under report, a sum of Rs. 376-13-7 was paid in the shape of scholarship to deserving boys. The backward classes were not neglected. 81 Mahar, Mang and Chambhar boys are under instruction in the State schools. Gymnasia are attached to one English and six Marathi schools and the boys take the fullest advantage of them by regular attendance.

104. During the year under report, 7 students were sent up from the English school for the Matriculation Examination, all of whom came out successful. 19 students appeared from the same school for the First Grade Art Examination and one for the Second Grade Art Examination, of whom 10 passed in all the subjects in the former, and one in the three, out of the four subjects, of the latter Examination. Out of the 8 students sent up from the Vernacular schools for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination, 5 got through the examination. The number of scholars presented for the last local Annual Examination was 1,547 of whom 658 passed the examination.

105. As recommended by the British Educational Authorities, the Hindustani Inspector's place was abolished and the inspection of the Hindustani schools in the State was entrusted to the Educational Inspector of the Marathi schools, who is a Mahomedan and a first-class trained teacher from the Poona Training College. The Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana, and the Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, inspected, as usual, the Hindustani and Marathi schools and the suggestions and recommendations made by them are being attended to, as far as possible.

106. As in the last year, the number of trained teachers in the State schools was ten. One of the three State students who were being educated in the Poona Training College passed his Third Year's Course, obtaining a certificate of Rs. 20 and has now joined the State service. There are at present seven State students receiving professional education in different Institutions, *viz.*, two in the Grant Medical College, Bombay, two in the Medical School, Poona, and three in the Poona Training College.

107. The total receipts and expenditure of the Educational Department are as shown below :—

RECEIPTS.

| | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Educational-cess, *i.e.*, ⅓rd of Local Fund | 4,890 | 5 | 8 |
| School Fees | 1,316 | 6 | 6 |
| Contribution from the Murud Municipality | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous | 14 | 9 | 11 |
| Contribution from the State | 15,819 | 7 | 7 |
| Total: | 22,540 | 13 | 8 |

EXPENDITURE.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| English School | 5,490 | 2 | 2 |
| Vernacular Schools | 16,244 | 14 | 7 |
| Stipends to State pupils learning in British Colleges and Training Schools | 755 | 12 | 11 |
| Miscellaneous | 50 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 22,540 | 13 | 8 |

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### Destruction of Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

108. The rules regarding the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes are in force in the State. 45 wild animals were killed during the year under report. The number of snakes destroyed was 104 against 108, and the sum paid as reward for it was Rs. 13-0-0 against Rs. 13-8-0 in the previous year.

### Post and Telegraph Offices.

109. There is a combined Sub-Post Office at Murud and six Branch Post Offices at Shrivardhan, Mhasla, Borli-Panchatan, Borli-Mandla, Nandgaon, and Hareshwar in the State, all working under the direct control of the British Government.

### State Records.

110. The Survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari in a Record room, specially built for the purpose, near his office. Tehsil Records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the preservation of the useful records, as well as for the destruction of useless records, have been observed.

### Printing Press.

111. There is a small private Printing Press at Murud, in which the work of printing official forms and other job-work of the value of Rs. 1,941-13-3 has been done.

## Libraries.

112. There are two Libraries in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shrivardhan. Both of them receive contributions from the State and are well managed.

## Taxes on Trade.

113. Besides the taxes levied by the two Municipalities, the State has levied two taxes, the License tax and the tax on Fisheries. The total receipts amounted to Rs. 4,038-4-0 against Rs. 4,318-4-0 in the previous year. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,509 and from the latter to Rs. 2,529-4-0 against Rs. 1,424 and Rs. 2,894-4-0 in the previous year.

## Lighthouse.

114. There is a Lighthouse at Nanowli on the Rajpuri Point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric flashing light, with intervals of ten seconds "light" and five seconds "dark" has been exhibited in an efficient manner. The light-house was visited and inspected by Mr. Payne, Inspector, Coast Guard Service, and the lightning conductor attached thereto, was tested by Mr. P. D'Souza, Overseer, Public Works Department, Kolaba. Both the officers found everything in order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse amounted to Rs. 1,056-2-0 against Rs. 768-4-1 in the previous year. The increase of Rs. 287-13-11 is due to the larger quantity of heavy mineral oil and wicks purchased during the year.

## Census.

115. The last decennial Census of Habsan was taken on the 1st of March last, the result of which is shown in the subjoined table, as compared with that of the Census taken in 1891 :—

| | 1891. | 1901. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Males ... ... ... ... | 39,629 | 41,228 | 1,599 | ..... |
| Females ... ... ... .... | 42,151 | 44,164 | 2,013 | ..... |
| Total ... | 81,780 | 85,392 | 3,612 | ..... |

116. The Census work was carried out in the State in accordance with the Circulars and Orders issued from time to time by the Provincial Superintendent, Bombay. A Census Committee was formed to undertake ethnological enquiries, and I am glad to state that the work of the Committee was found useful and interesting by the Provincial Superintendent. A Karkoon has been deputed to Poona for the abstraction work as desired by that officer.

## Concluding Remarks.

117. On the whole, except for the calamity which befell the Empire by the death of Her Most Gracious Majesty Queen Victoria, Empress of India, and the outbreak of plague and cholera, nothing occurred in the year under review to retard the prosperity of the State. To begin with, the Survey and Settlement remained in force. Over two hundred and twelve acres of waste land were brought under cultivation of rice crop. The Revenue Accounts were regularly and efficiently kept and checked. There was a further reduction in the Military Force of Habshi Bhaibunds and others by four men being transferred to the working departments of the State. The Police have shown better results of the work done by them than in the previous year. Civil and Criminal Justice was well administered. The Jail discipline was properly maintained. The Municipalities have shown encouraging signs. The rainfall was normal and almost seasonable. On the whole the yield of the crops was better than in the last year, but the measures adopted for the relief of people in distress were, notwithstanding, continued till the new crops were ready. The number of agricultural stock increased. The general scarcity and consequent rise in the prices of food-grains continued only during the first half of the year. The trade was not much diminished. Forest, Public Works and Educational Departments received their due share of attention. The administration of the Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari Departments was carefully carried out by the State officials in accordance with the Agreement of 1884, and the further Agreement of 1894 and its working was satisfactory. The land and other revenues were recovered without undue pressure and, financially, the year was a good one. Every effort was made to give medical and other assistance during the prevalence of plague and cholera. The Census of 1901 shows an increase of population by 4·4 per cent. and it is satisfactory to note that the officers concerned, together with enumerators, have almost all worked zealously and carefully, and the work of the Census Committee was appreciated by the Provincial Superintendent. On the whole the working of almost every branch of the Administration was satisfactory.

118. The Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State.

119. A summary of the Jafarabad Administration Report is herewith forwarded as desired in para 12 of the Government Resolution, Political Department, No. 7157 dated 6th November, 1894.

120. In preparing the foregoing report I have carefully kept in view the instructions of the Government of India for the curtailment of reports and have done my best to reduce it to the narrowest limits possible, but should the present

report have failed to carry out the orders in any respect, I shall be grateful for receiving from you any directions for my guidance in the preparation of the next report.

121. In conclusion, I beg to acknowledge most gratefully the ready assistance and valuable advice the Nawab Saheb's Government has always received from you in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari Janjira.

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Forwarded through Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, K.C.I.E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira, with respectful compliments.

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No. 266 of 1901.

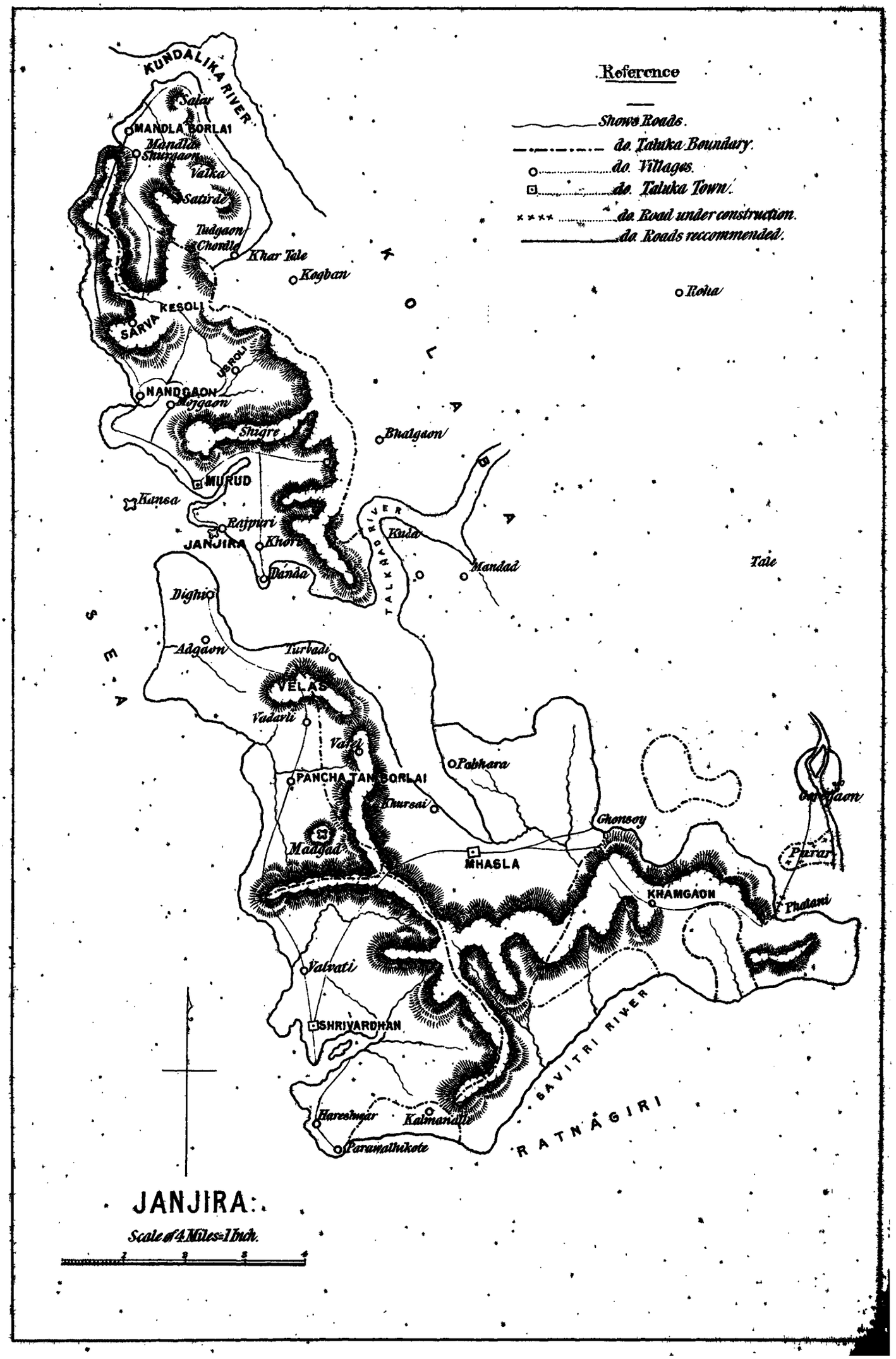
HUZUR OFFICE,

*Murud-Janjira, 16th August* 1901.

Fowarded to the Political Agent, Janjira, with the compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMED KHAN,

Nawab Saheb of Janjira.


Reference
Shows Roads.
do. Taluka Boundary.
do. Villages.
do. Taluka Town.
do. Road under construction.
do. Roads recommended.
KUNDALIKA RIVER
Salav
MANDLA BORLAI
Mandla
Shirgaon
Valka
Satirde
Tadgaon
Chondi
Khar Tale
Kogban
Rolia
KESOLI
SARVA
UBROLI
NANDGAON
Ujgaon
Shigre
Bhalgaon
MURUD
Kunsa
Rajpuri
JANJIRA
Khor
Danda
TALKHAD RIVER
Kuda
Mandad
Tale
Dighi
Adgaon
Turbadi
VELAS
Vadavli
Vafal
Pabhara
PANCHATAN BORLAI
Khursai
Ghonsoy
Mallyad
MHASLA
Parar
KHAMGAON
Phalani
Valvati
SHRIVARDHAN
SAVITRI RIVER
Hareshwar
Kalmandla
Parashuramkote
RATNAGIRI
SEA
JANJIRA.
Scale of 4 Miles=1 Inch.
1 2 3 4

# APPENDIX I.

## Political Relations of Native States.

| Name of State. | Tribute in men or money. | | Estimated Population according to Census of 1901. | Schools. | Persons being Taught. | Persons who have been Vaccinated. | Prevailing Diseases. | Supposed Gross Revenue. | Military Force. | Transit Dues levied or not. | Principal Articles of Production, Manufacture and Mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | To whom payable. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Janjira. | ..... | ..... | 85,392 | 58 regular.<br>12 irregular.<br>—<br>70 | 3,136 at regular.<br>157 at irregular.<br>—<br>3,293 | 2,565 | Malarious fevers, Respiratory and Rheumatic affections, Eye and Skin diseases, Dysentery, Diarrhœa, Worms, Plague and Cholera. | 5,42,984 | 31 Fort Garrisons.<br>14 Artillerymen.<br>203 Other irregular bodies.<br>—<br>248 | Not levied. | Rice, Nagli, Vari, Teel, Harik, Cocoanuts, Betel-nuts, Timber, Myrobolams, Hemp and Fish. |

Approved.

(Sd.) H. W. J. BAGNELL,
Political Agent, Kolaba.

*Murud-Janjira, 7th May,* 1901.

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,
Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX II.

## POLITICAL RELATIONS.

*Native Chiefs—Principal Male Members of their Families and Principal Members of their Courts.*

| No. | Name of individual, State and family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present position. | Caste, race and religion. | Age. | How and where educated. | How employed. | Has Sanad authorizing adoption or not. | Family follows primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Nawab Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, of Janjira; Yakub Khan. | Murud-Janjira. | Chief of Janjira. | Sidi Sarul Khan, Sunni Musalman. | 39. | At Rajkumar College and under a private tutor. Educated in Arabic, Urdu, Persian, Marathi and English. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes, under G. R. No. 6448, 15th October, 1890. | Not necessarily. | No. | |

Approved.

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

*Murud-Janjira, 7th May* 1901.

(Sd.) H. W. J. BAGNELL,

Political Agent, Kolaba.

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX III.

## Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.

| Division. | Executive District. | Number of Executive Sub-divisions. | Area in square miles. | Population according to the Census of 1901. | Chief Town with Population. | | Number of Villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of Stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Average distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Number of Police. | Total cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | State Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Southern Division. | Janjira. | 3 | 324 | 85,392 | Murud. | 3,716 | 227 | 3 | 8 | 20 | 7 | 137 | Rs. 2,08,292–6–4 | Rs. 2,57,137–7–0 | Rs. 5,42,984–0–8 | |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June* 1901.

# APPENDIX IV.

## Population of the Jangira State.

| Commissionership. | District. | Inhabited houses. | Population in 1891. | | | | | | Classification of Population. | | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or Immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years, | | Total. | Number per square mile. | Christians. | | | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Parsis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Total male agriculturists including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | | | Europeans. | East Indian and other mixed races. | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Southern Division. | Janjira. | 16,491 | 22,404 | 25,020 | 17,225 | 17,131 | 81,780 (85,392—1901) | 252·41 | ..... | ..... | 12 | 66,803 | 14,136 | ..... | 71 | 599 | 159 | ..... | 26,279 | 13,350 | Marathi and Hindustani. | 29 Emigrations, 32 Immigrations. |

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June 1901.*

CURSETJI J. MISTRY.
Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Militarg Force in the Janjira State,* 1900-1901.

| Arm of Service. | Total number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | | Details of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | Total cost of pay and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men, including Followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year (*a*) | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, &c. (*b*). | Remaining at the end of the year. | Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries. | Number of Guns. | Number of Men. | | | | | |
| | | | In action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Sappers ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Artillery ... ... | 14 | .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 968 9 10 | * 11 Serviceable.<br>168 Unserviceable.<br>179 |
| Infantry ... ... | 238 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 7 | 234 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | †234 | 23,389 7 6 | † Not fit for active service. |
| Total... | 252 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 7 | 248 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 248 | 24,358 1 4 | |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira,* 12*th June* 1901.

# APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police.*

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of the Grade. | Total Expenditure. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Judicially punished | By promotion. | By money rewards. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police ... | 1 | 70 | 968 3 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 1 | 30 | 472 1 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 1 | 25 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 1 | 20 | 292 0 0 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 4 | 15 | 499 9 3 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 4 | 12 | 603 11 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 2 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 12 | 10 | 1,373 10 3 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | 11 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 8 | 9 | 835 7 9 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 4 | 4 | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 47 | 8 | 4,239 5 8 | ..... | 9 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 17 | 30 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 57 | 7 | 4,546 1 8 | 2 | 12 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 21 | 36 | |
| Drill Instructor ... ... | 1 | 15 | 182 13 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Total... ... | 137 | ... | 14,456 15 4 | 2 | 27 | ..... | 8 | ..... | 52 | 85 | |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,
Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 12*th June* 1901.

## APPENDIX VII.

*Statement showing the Results of the Working of the Police in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1901.*

| Name of State. | Number of Offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage convicted of accused arrested. | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1899-1900 | 1900-1901 | 1899-1900 | 1900-1901 | 1899-1900 | 1900-1901 | 1899-1900 | 1900-1901 | 1899-1900 | 1900-1901 | 1899-1900 | 1900-1901 | 1899-1900 | 1900-1901 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Janjira ... ... | 188 | 217 | 110 | 151 | 106 | 148 | 94 | 137 | 10 | 7 | 85·4 | 90 | 88 | 92 |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,
Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June 1901.*



## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the Value of Property Stolen and Amount of Recoveries in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1901.*

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Precentage of recoveries to property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901 | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 1,417 11 10 | 834 15 3 | 728 1 9 | 591 4 8 | 51 | 70 | |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,
Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June 1901.*

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Number of Cases Disposed of and Cases Awaiting*

| No. | Description of Crime or Offence. | Number of Crimes. | | | Number of Cases disposed of during 1900-1901. | Number of Cases undisposed of during 1900-1901. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance on the 1st of April 1900. | Committed during 1900-1901. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6. | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Offences against the public tranquility.—Chapter VIII. of the Indian Penal Code ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 19 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| 2 | Contempt of the lawful authority of public servants. —Chapter X. ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 13 | 13 | 13 | ... | 36 | 25 | 6 | 6 |
| 3 | False evidence and offences against public justice.— Chapter XI. ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | 7 | 3 | ... | 2 |
| 4 | Offences affecting the public health—Chapter XIV. ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | Offences affecting the human body—Chapter XVI. — Affecting Life ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| | — Hurt and grievous hurt ... ... | ... | 70 | 70 | 69 | 1 | 153 | 6 | ... | 2 |
| | — Concealment of births ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | — Wrongful restraint ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal force and assault ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Kidnapping ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 6 | Offences against property.—Chapter XVII. — Theft ... ... ... ... | 1 | 62 | 63 | 61 | 2 | 105 | 101 | 3 | 42 |
| | — Robbery ... ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 6 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal misappropriation of property ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal breach of trust ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Cheating ... ... ... ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Mischief ... ... ... ... | ... | 16 | 16 | 16 | ... | 36 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal trespass... ... ... | 1 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 1 | 52 | 12 | ... | 5 |
| 7 | Defamation.—Chapter XXI. ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.—Chapter XXII. ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 42 | 42 | 40 | 2 | 93 | 8 | 1 | 2 |
| 9 | Cattle Tresspass Act I. of 1871 (India) ... ... | ... | 8 | 8 | 8 | ... | 20 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 10 | Salt Act II. of 1890 ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 11 | Abkari Act V. of 1878 ... ... ... ... | 1 | 7 | 8 | 8 | ... | 11 | 10 | 1 | ... |
| 12 | District Police Act IV. of 1890 (Bombay) ... ... | ... | 13 | 13 | 13 | ... | 14 | 12 | ... | ... |
| 13 | Act XIX. of 1838 ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 4 | 286 | 290 | 284 | 6 | 579 | 211 | 17 | 61 |

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June 1901.*

## IX.

*Trial in the Janjira State during the year ending* 31*st March* 1901.

| of persons sentenced to | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | |
| Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| ... | ... | 6 | ... | 12 | 7 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | ... | 9 | ... | 25 | 11 | ... | ... | 16 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 4 | ... | 6 | 145 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 17 | 14 | 25 | 101 | 2 | ... | ... | 53 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 33 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 5 | 2 | ... | 12 | 39 | ... | ... | 7 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 8 | 80 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 9 | ... | 10 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 12 | ... | 12 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | 29 | 74 | 25 | 211 | 358 | ... | ... | 91 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX X.

*Statement showing the Number of Offences Reported and Offences Dealt with in the Janjira State during the year ending* 31*st March* 1901.

| Name of Court. | Number of offenses reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial. | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| | 1899-00 | 1900-01 | | Arrested by Police. | Upon Warrants. | On Summons. | Voluntarily. | Arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. | 1899-00. | 1900-01. | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 100 | 98 | 5 | 59 | 56 | 52 | 13 | 1 | 207 | 186 | 1 | 96 | 87 | ... | ... | 2 | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... ... | 130 | 145 | ... | 71 | 84 | 129 | 13 | 3 | 270 | 300 | 64 | 127 | 102 | ... | ... | 7 | |
| Third Class Magistrates ... ... | 65 | 38 | 1 | 14 | 31 | 40 | 1 | ... | 168 | 87 | 6 | 63 | 17 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Total... ... | 298 | 286 | 6 | 148 | 172 | 221 | 27 | 5 | 665 | 579 | 71 | 287 | 211 | ... | ... | 10 | |

URSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 12*th June* 1901.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Statement showing the Results of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State during the year ending* 31*st March* 1901.

| State. | Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Applications rejected. | | | | Sentences | | | | | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | | | Referred. | | | | Further inquiry, &c., ordered. | | | | Pending. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Confirmed. | | | | Modified. | | | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | |
| | | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. |
| Janjira. | Sadar Court, ... ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Janjira | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... ... | ... | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Magistrate ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | First Class Magistrate with appellate power... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 12*th June* 1901.

## APPENDIX XII.

*Statement shewing the Number of Persons Convicted or Confined in the Jail in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1901.*

| Stations. | Number of Prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily average in Jail. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Remarks shewing Mortality among Convicts in the Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | | | |
| | | | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 23 | 88 | 60 | 111 | 17·92 | 19·1 | 17 | 1,718 6 10 | There was one death among the convicts in the Jail. |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June 1901.*

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Civil Work.—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and Disposed of.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during the year. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing Balance. | | Suits filed in | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of in | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Value. | Nature of Suits. | | | Valuation of Suits. | | | | | | How disposed of. | | | | Value. | Average duration. | | | Remarks. |
| | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | | Suits regarding lands and houses, &c. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights, &c. | No. of suits under Rs. 100. | No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | No of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 5,000 | | *Ex-parte.* | Admitted and compromised, &c. | Struck off the file, &c. | Otherwise disposed of. | | Years. | Months. | Days | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 9 | | | 10 | | | | | | 11 | | | | 12 | 13. | | | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ... | 39 | 34 | 404 | 319 | 443 | 353 | 409 | 319 | 34 | 34 | 41,080 1 6 | 138 | 104 | 77 | 198 | 114 | 5 | 2 | ... | | 30 | 106 | 71 | 112 | 42,692 5 10 | ... | 2 | 15 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 4 | 2 | 250 | 215 | 254 | 217 | 252 | 213 | 2 | 4 | 7,141 5 1 | ... | 215 | ... | 213 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | | 22 | 78 | 79 | 34 | 5,122 9 5 | ... | 2 | 24 | |
| | Total... | 43 | 36 | 654 | 534 | 697 | 570 | 661 | 532 | 36 | 38 | 48,221 6 7 | 138 | 319 | 77 | 411 | 114 | 6 | 3 | ... | | 52 | 184 | 150 | 146 | 47,814 15 3 | ... | ... | ... | |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June 1901.*

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Civil Work.—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for 1900-1901. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing Balance. | | | Nature of applications pending disposal at close of | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | Value for 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | Value total for 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | Value for 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | Value of Closing Balance for 1900-1901. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 |
| | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ..... | 90 | 79 | 25,368 11 4 | 640 | 540 | 70,895 13 4 | 730 | 619 | 96,264 8 8 | 651 | 538 | 77,680 8 5 | 79 | 81 | 18,584 0 3 | 43 | 23 | 15 | |
| 2 | SarNyayadhish'sCourt | 3 | 4 | 1,164 5 3 | 432 | 336 | 1,02,298 7 4 | 435 | 340 | 1,03,462 12 7 | 431 | 332 | 6,923 11 10 | 4 | 8 | 96,539 0 9 | 5 | ... | 3 | |
| | Total..... | 93 | 83 | 26,533 0 7 | 1,072 | 876 | 1,73,194 4 8 | 1,165 | 959 | 1,99,727 5 3 | 1,082 | 870 | 84,604 4 3 | 83 | 89 | 1,15,123 1 0 | 48 | 23 | 18 | |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 12*th June* 1901.

# APPENDIX XV.

## *Registration of Documents.*

| Number. | Sub-Registry Office. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of Documents presented. | | | | | | | | Documents Registered. | | Value of Documents registered. | | Documents refused to be registered. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | |
| | | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | |
| 1 | Murud ... ... | 239 | 196 | 105 | 82 | 77 | 76 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 57 | 36 | 235 | 193 | Rs. a. p. 74,675 5 10 | Rs. a. p. 52,727 3 9 | 4 | 2 | ... | 1 |
| 2 | Shrivardhan ... | 244 | 251 | 128 | 144 | 92 | 82 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 23 | 24 | 244 | 251 | 79,700 9 8 | 79,884 13 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Mhasla ... ... | 120 | 162 | 50 | 79 | 44 | 55 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 24 | 27 | 119 | 162 | 33,254 0 6 | 41,928 9 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 603 | 609 | 283 | 305 | 213 | 213 | ... | 1 | 3 | 3 | 104 | 87 | 598 | 606 | 1,87,630 0 0 | 1,74,540 10 7 | 5 | 2 | ... | 1 |

*Murud-Janjira,* 12*th June* 1901.

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,
Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement shqwing Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State during the year* 1900-1901.

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Mules. | Asses. | Sheep and Goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding carts. | Carts used in carrying. |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | Janjira ... ... ... | 16,119 | 13,290 | 4,385 | 3,721 | 235 | 95 | ..... | ..... | 5,025 | 7,545 | ..... | 199 | 413 |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

*Murud-Janjira*, 12*th June* 1901.

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XVII.

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

## Appendix

### INCOME.

| No. | Heads of Receipts. | 1899-1900. | | | 1900-1901. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 1,93,530 | 4 | 10 | 2,57,137 | 7 | 0 | 63,607 | 2 | 2 | ..... | | |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 1,430 | 4 | 0 | 1,509 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 12 | 0 | ..... | | |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 16,050 | 7 | 4 | 15,472 | 13 | 3 | ..... | | | 577 | 10 | 1 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... ... | 46,797 | 11 | 10 | 61,593 | 8 | 3 | 14,795 | 12 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 2,894 | 4 | 6 | 2,529 | 4 | 0 | ..... | | | 365 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 50,917 | 0 | 4 | 51,446 | 2 | 0 | 1,429 | 1 | 8 | ..... | | |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco & Drugs... | 3,309 | 5 | 6 | 3,575 | 13 | 11 | 266 | 8 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 25,092 | 12 | 4 | 21,346 | 9 | 10 | ..... | | | 3,746 | 2 | 6 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 4,558 | 1 | 6 | 3,888 | 0 | 6 | ..... | | | 670 | 1 | 0 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 1,552 | 10 | 0 | 1,924 | 9 | 4 | 371 | 15 | 4 | ..... | | |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 7,245 | 13 | 1 | 6,003 | 4 | 3 | ..... | | | 1,242 | 8 | 10 |
| 12 | Education ... ... ... | 2,208 | 15 | 0 | 1,826 | 0 | 5 | ..... | | | 382 | 14 | 7 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 13,132 | 9 | 11 | 15,616 | 6 | 0 | 2,483 | 12 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 33,129 | 2 | 4 | 21,769 | 13 | 1 | ..... | | | 11,359 | 5 | 3 |
| | Total..... | 4,00,949 | 6 | 0 | 4,65,638 | 11 | 10 | 83,033 | 0 | 1 | 18,343 | 10 | 3 |
| 15 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 50,786 | 13 | 5 | 77,345 | 4 | 10 | 26,558 | 7 | 5 | ..... | | |
| | Total..... | 4,51,736 | 3 | 5 | 5,42,984 | 0 | 8 | 1,09,591 | 7 | 6 | 18,343 | 10 | 3 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 15,146 | 4 | 3 | 15,054 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | | 91 | 6 | 3 |
| 17 | Advances adjusted... ... | 21,911 | 3 | 8 | 24,403 | 5 | 5 | 2,492 | 1 | 9 | ..... | | |
| | Grand Total..... | 4,88,793 | 11 | 4 | 5,82,442 | 4 | 1 | 1,12,083 | 9 | 3 | 18,435 | 0 | 6 |

*Murud-Janjira, 12th June,* 1901.

# XVII.

## EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Heads of Expenditure. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Inam Grants ... ... | 35,849 14 2 | 36,818 14 10 | 969 0 8 | ..... |
| 2 | Charities & Religious Grants | 24,210 7 3 | 14,096 9 6 | ..... | 10,113 13 9 |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 75,388 2 7 | 82,060 10 9 | 6,672 8 2 | ..... |
| 4 | Revenue Administration ... | 43,258 13 5 | 44,221 1 4 | 962 3 11 | ..... |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars and Fort Garrisons ... ... | 36,971 13 9 | 30,830 9 9 | ..... | 6,141 4 0 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration | 9,395 8 1 | 9,522 4 7 | 126 12 6 | ... |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 25,112 1 3 | 25,848 5 1 | 736 3 10 | ..... |
| 8 | Marine ... ... ... | 11,428 3 2 | 13,284 13 6 | 1,856 10 4 | ..... |
| 9 | Education ... ... ... | 22,980 13 7 | 22,540 13 8 | ..... | 439 15 11 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 1,896 4 2 | 2,283 13 3 | 387 9 1 | ..... |
| 11 | Modikhana ... ... ... | 81 12 7 | 47 4 7 | ..... | 34 8 0 |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... ... | 1,04,916 4 1 | 1,01,732 0 3 | ..... | 3,184 3 10 |
| 13 | Salt ... ... ... | 4,921 4 4 | 334 15 7 | ..... | 4,586 4 9 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... ... | 19,358 5 10 | 24,311 3 0 | 4,952 13 2 | ..... |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 10,604 13 7 | 9,128 6 4 | ..... | 1,476 7 3 |
| 16 | Vaccination... ... ... | 860 4 4 | 843 11 2 | ..... | 16 9 2 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 5,021 1 5 | 2,078 12 0 | ..... | 2,942 5 5 |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... ... | 16,117 15 7 | 16,876 1 10 | 758 2 3 | ..... |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | 966 14 0 | ..... | ..... | 966 14 0 |
| 20 | Customs ... ... ... | 4,938 4 1 | 5,596 1 11 | 657 13 10 | ..... |
| 21 | Dispensary ... ... ... | 10,673 15 5 | 8,336 1 6 | ..... | 2,337 13 11 |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 9,487 2 2 | 8,927 1 2 | ..... | 560 1 0 |
| 23 | Opium ... ... ... | 2,599 5 3 | 2,784 11 1 | 185 5 10 | ..... |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | 6,094 1 8 | 15,474 15 5 | 9,380 13 9 | ..... |
| 25 | Famine ... ... ... | 2,017 0 4 | 6 06 10 5 | ..... | 1,410 5 11 |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 6,064 13 4 | 17,445 11 6 | 11,380 14 2 | ..... |
| | Total..... | 4,91,215 7 5 | 4,96,031 12 0 | 39,026 15 6 | 34,210 10 11 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 78,260 7 9 | 81,852 8 5 | 3,592 0 8 | ..... |
| | Total..... | 5,69,475 15 2 | 5,77,884 4 5 | 42,619 0 2 | 34,210 10 11 |
| 28 | Deposits adjusted ... ... | 12,410 5 8 | 11,011 0 11 | ..... | 1,399 4 9 |
| 29 | Advances unadjusted ... | 37,943 14 9 | 20,584 1 2 | ..... | 17,359 13 7 |
| | Grand Total..... | 6,19,830 3 7 | 6,09,479 6 6 | 42,619 0 2 | 52,969 13 3 |

CURSETJI J. MISTRY,

Ag. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# SUMMARY OF THE JAFARABAD ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR 1900-1901.

Area, 53 square miles. Population, 12,097. Gross Revenue, Rs. 64,057.

General. The State of Jafarabad is situated in the extreme south of Kathiawar. It, being the dependency of the Janjira State is administered by the Nawab Saheb of Janjira, under the supervision of the Kathiawar Political Agency. The capital town, Jafarabad, is a seaport, situated on a fine creek about a mile distant from the Indian Ocean. At the entrance of the creek there is a beautiful Lighthouse with an English revolving light. There is also constructed a long flag-staff for hoisting storm signals. In the town there is a combined Post and Telegraph Office, and good Traveller's Bungalow. During the fair season, the steamers belonging to the Bombay Steam Navigation Company call at the Jafarabad port twice a week. A Mamalatdar, with judicial and revenue authority, resides at Jafarabad, who looks after the administration of the Taluka under the immediate control of the State Karbhari of Janjira. The *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged during the year.

Political. The State pays no tribute ; on the contrary, it receives from the Junagar State a yearly tribute of 360 Rayals. The Deputy Assistant Political Agent, Sorath Prant, visited the State twice in the year.

Revenue Survey. The Survey operations were completed by the Agency Survey Department, Kathiawar, but the settlement was deferred until the famine was over.

Season and Crop. The rainfall during the year was 31·62 inches against 6·25 inches in the previous year. The distribution was, however, on the whole, unfavourable to the crops. The sesamum and cotton crops suffered severely from a long break in the later rains.

Legislation. The Act X. of 1887 (The Native Passengers' Ships Act) and the Census Code of 1900 were brought into force in the State during the year under report.

Police. The total strength of the Police Force was 28 against 30 in the previous year. The cost was Rs. 3,554 against Rs. 2,905 in the previous year. In all 46 persons were arrested and sent for trial by the Police, of whom 37 were convicted. The value of stolen property was Rs. 1,651-1-2, out of which, property of the value of Rs. 780-12-8 or 47-2 per cent. was recovered against 49·3 in the previous year.

Criminal Justice.

There were 57 cases for disposal before the Courts and all of them were disposed of before the close of the year. The number of persons involved was 110, of whom 63 were convicted, 40 were discharged and 7 were acquitted. There were no cases triable by the Sessions Judge and no appeals against the Magistrate's decisions during the year under report.

Extradition.

Six offenders were made over by the State, one to the Gaekwar State, one to the Bhavnagar State and four to the Junagar State. Two offenders were demanded and obtained by the Jafarabad State from the Bhavnagar State.

Prison.

The daily average number of prisoners in the jail was 31·1 against 22·4 in the last year. The number of admissions of re-convicted persons was 7 against 8 in the previous year. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 2,063-4-0, against Rs. 1,306-7-11 in the last year. The health of the prisoners was good. Only one death occurred among them from fever.

Civil Justice.

Out of 79 suits before the Courts, 72 of the value of Rs. 4,918 were disposed of during the year. Out of 72 applications for execution of decrees, 68 were disposed of before the close of the year.

Registration.

The number of documents presented for registration was 96 against 166 in the previous year. The value of property affected by the deeds was Rs. 23,933. The registration fees amounted to Rs. 514 against Rs. 697 in the previous year.

Municipal Administration.

There is one Municipality in the State, at Jafarabad. The receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 1,692-3-4 as against Rs. 1,607-3-8, and the expenditure amounted to Rs. 1,810-3-11 as against Rs. 1,166-12-5 in the previous year.

Agricultural Stock.

The number of cattle fell from 2,780 to 1,892 owing to the past famine.

Forest.

There is no forest proper in this Taluka. Some babul and gorad trees grow here and there in the woods. The total receipts under this head were Rs. 84 against Rs. 100 in the previous year. Steps have been taken to protect all trees growing in State waste lands.

Trade.

The import trade rose from Rs. 4,92,422 to Rs. 5,68,756 and the export trade decreased from Rs. 2,49,512 to Rs. 2,47,001. The increase in imports was chiefly in rice and the decrease in exports was in general.

Public Works.

The outlay on Public Works was Rs. 34,249-12-7 against Rs. 36,769 in the last year. Out of the total amount spent this year, Rs. 310-8-10 were spent on Repairs, Rs. 1,074-10-8 on Establishment and Miscellaneous Charges and the balance, Rs. 32,864-9-1 on Relief works.

Revenue and Finance.

The total revenue of this year was Rs. 64,057, and the total expenditure was Rs. 69,044. The financial result was an excess over the income of Rs. 4,987. The figures for income and expenditure for the last year were Rs. 42,994 and Rs. 62,997.

Land Revenue.

The collection of Land Revenue, with arrears, was Rs. 19,840-10-10 as against Rs. 1,417-2-2 in the previous year. The increase in the collection of Land Revenue was due to the favourable season. It includes the arrears of Rs. 2,321-3-5 from the previous year.

Takavi.

The Takavi Advances which remained unrecovered at the end of the last year were Rs. 4,170-13-0 only. During the year under report, advances amounting to Rs. 6,275-2-6 were made to cultivators. The total amount for recovery was thus Rs. 10,445-15-6, out of which Rs. 2,415-6-2 were recovered during the year under report, leaving a balance of Rs. 8,030-9-4 unrealized at the close of the year.

Customs.

The Customs receipts during the year were Rs. 16,312, against Rs. 15,266 in the previous year.

Salt.

There was a net loss of Rs. 569 to the State from the Salt transaction. The decrease in receipts was due to famine.

Abkari.

The Abkari farm of the Taluka was sold by public auction during the last year for the period of three years ending March 1902, for Rs. 10,300 per annum. There are no other sources of realizations under the head. Country liquor is distilled and sold by the contractor at the rates fixed by the State. The quantity of liquors of different strength consumed during the year was 8,194 gallons against 8,501 gallons in the previous year There was no shop of Foreign liquor in the Taluka.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The numbers of births and deaths registered were 194 and 2,879 respectively, against 498 and 356. The increase in the number of deaths was due to the prevalence of cholera and malarial fever. During the year under report, 187 persons were vaccinated, against 457 in the last year. There are two dispensaries at Jafarabad—one for dispensing English medicines and the other for dispensing native drugs. The former is maintained from State funds and by private contributions, and the latter by the Municipality alone. The number of patients treated at both the dispensaries was 9,007 and 1,804, respectively, against 4,820 and 1,695 in the previous year.

Education.

There were one Middle Class English School and eight Vernacular Schools in the Táluka, as last year. The total number of pupils decreased from 473 in the last year to 400 during the year under report. The daily average attendance also decreased from 337·8 in the previous year to 259·35 during the year under report. The cost of education was Rs. 2,664 in the year, against Rs. 2,763 in the previous year.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August,* 1901.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

For the Official Year 1901-1902,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE "ADVOCATE OF INDIA" STEAM PRESS.

1902.

No. 1005 of 1902.

State Karbhari's Office,

Murud-Janjira, *4th August* 1902.

From

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, Esquire,

State Karbhari, Janjira ;

To

H. W. J. BAGNELL, Esquire, I.C.S.,

Collector and Political Agent,

Kolaba (Janjira).

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State for the year ending 31st March 1902.

2. A map of the Janjira State and the usual appendices, Nos. I to XVII, together with the summary of the Jáfarábád Administration Report, accompany.

## CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. The State pays no tribute, either in men or in money, to the British Government. Its relations with the British Government remained cordial. The conduct of the Sidi Sardárs, Inámdárs and Khánjádás continued satisfactory and the State enjoyed perfect peace.

4. Major A. V. Anderson, Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, Western Registration District, and Mr. S. R. Arthur, Collector of Salt Revenue, Bombay, visited the State, respectively in February and March last. You were also pleased to favour the State with your visits, once in July 1901, and again in March 1902.

5. The Nawab Saheb visited Bombay in October and again in November last. Subsequently in the month of February following, he made his stay there for a short time, on his way to Surat and Ajmere, where he had proceeded for performing some religious ceremonies.

6. No domestic event, worthy of report, occurred in the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

### Changes in the Administration.

7. I took up the appointment of the State Karbhari on the 14th of June 1901. Mr. Cursetji Jiwanji Mistry, who had been in charge of the office since the beginning of the year, reverting to his permanent appointment of Sar Nyayadhish, which he subsequently resigned in December 1901, of his own accord to carry on

law business in Bombay. Mr. Sájbáráo Yeshwantráo Rájádhyaksha, B. A., LL.B., a pleader of the Thana District Court, was then appointed in February 1902 to succeed Mr. Cursetji. In other respects the *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

8. The State contains 286 villages, of which 263 are unalienated and 23 alienated. The Survey and Settlement work in all the unalienated villages has been completed, and the new rates have been in force since 1898-99.

9. The measuring and classification work in two of the three alienated villages in which the Survey operations were in progress last year, has been completed and the classification work in the third is in progress. The Settlement work and other minor works connected with the Survey operations in these villages will be taken up in hand after the rains, and the Jamabundi rates will then be declared in due course of time. Efforts are being made to induce other Inamdars to introduce the operations into their villages.

### Land Tenures.

10. The special tenures that are in force in the State are :—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-Junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Khalsa.

### Settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c.

11. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c. was made during the year under report.

### Waste Land.

12. The area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report, as compared with the previous year, is as shown in the subjoined table :—

| Extent of cultivable area. | | | | Taken up in | | | | Waste remaining at the end of | | | | Percentage of cultivable area lying waste in. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1900-1901. | | 1901-1902. | | 1900-1901. | | 1901-1902. | | 1900-1901. | | 1901-1902. | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. |
| Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. | Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. |
| 846 | 37½ | 835 | 23¼ | 212 | 28¾ | 219 | 30 | 634 | 8¾ | 615 | 33¼ | 74-8 | 73-8 |

### Revenue Account.

13. The Accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts. They are kept properly and there is sufficient check over them by way of Inspec-

tion and examination by the officers concerned. No fraud or mistake of a serious nature was discovered during the year under report.

### Boundary Disputes.

14. The case of boundary dispute of the villages of Làhiwat and Wàngni in the Mhasla Tehsil of the Janjira State and Goile in the Màngáon Taluka of the Kolaba District, pending at the close of the last year, has not yet been finally disposed of. The papers relating to the enquiry made by the State Officers in connection with this case have been submitted to your office for approval.

### Ward's Estate.

15. No such estate was managed by the State during the year under report.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

16. In addition to the enactments already in force, the Glanders and Farcy Act (India) No. XIII of 1899 was introduced in Habsán excluding Jáfarábád during the year under report.

### Military.

17. The total strength of the Military Force, which consisted of 31 Fort Garrisons, 14 Gunners and 196 other Irregular Bodies, was 241 as particularized in Appendix V, against 248 in the previous year. They are all Habshi Bháibunds, Sidi Sardárs, Janjirkers, Chorwáds, &c. Some of the men of the Force carry old fashioned swords, and some have old matchlocks of native manufacture. They have received no military training and are consequently quite unfit for any active service. Their services are only confined to the Fort of Janjira, where they all live, mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbárs. The entire cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 23,775-6-1 against Rs. 24,358-1-4 in the previous year, the decrease of Rs. 582-11-3 being partly due to the lower prices of rice, in which these men are paid, and partly to the decrease in their number.

### Police.

18. The total strength of the Police Force of the State including those employed on Abkari duty remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.* 137. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 16,407-4-10 exclusive of that of the temporary Police ( 11 ) entertained on Plague duty. The temporary Police cost the State an additional sum of Rs. 471-10-7. Thus the entire cost of Police Administration of the State was Rs. 16,878-15-5 against Rs. 18,824-1-4 in the previous year. The details of the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Force are given in Appendix VI.

19. Of the total number of 137 officers and men, 58 or 42 per cent. were able to read and write, and the remaining 79 are under instruction. Regular training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet Exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting

and Inspection Drill was given to the Force, under the supervision of the Inspector of Police, by a pensioned Military Officer entertained as Drill Inspector, who died in February last. The want of a Drill Instructor, which has since been felt will, it is hoped, soon be removed, as you and the Inspector-General of Police, Bombay, have now kindly permitted the State to keep a man under the Superintendent of Police, Kolaba, for being trained in Drill for the service of the State. The State is highly obliged to you both for this act of kindness.

20. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Police, including 4 pending from the previous year, was 145 against 217. Of these 109 were cognizable and 36 were non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases, 51 were committed for trial, 41 were struck off the Crime Register, and 17 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 82, of whom 80 were committed for trial and 2 were released on bail, pending investigation. Out of the 51 cognizable cases committed for trial, convictions were obtained in 49. Further details as regards the working of the Police are given in Appendix VII.

21. The total value of the property reported as stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 2,619–3–6, of which property worth Rs. 864–2–9 was recovered, giving a percentage of 32·9 against 70 in the previous year as shown in Appendix VIII. The decrease in the percentage of recoveries is due to the fact that a major portion of the property (value Rs. 1,647–13–8) was reported as stolen at the end of the year under report.

## Village Police.

22. There are no village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

23. The following Courts were at work during the year for the administration of criminal justice :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
2 First Class Magistrates' Courts.
3 Second Class Magistrates' Courts.
2 Third Class Magistrates' Courts.

24. The year under report opened with a pending balance of 6 cases involving 10 persons. Two hundred and thirty-seven new cases relating to 509 persons were brought to trial during the year against 286 cases and 573 persons in the previous year. Out of the total number of 243 cases respecting 519 persons for disposal, 238 cases implicating 514 persons were disposed of, leaving a balance of 5 cases involving 5 persons. The details as regards the disposal of the cases, the

persons sentenced and otherwise dealt with in them, have been shown in Appendices IX and X.

25. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jáfárábád.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court, with appellate powers.

26. There were no appeals pending before the Courts from the previous year. Nine appeals involving 10 persons were dealt with by the Courts during the year under report, against 9 appeals involving 11 persons in the previous year, the results of which have been detailed in Appendix XI.

## Extradition.

27. Two demands involving 5 offenders were made upon the State by the British Authorities during the year and they were complied with in respect of 3 offenders. Out of the remaining two, one was apprehended by the British Police in the British Territory and the other is still at large. No necessity arose for making a demand by the State on the British Authorities for any offender.

## Prisons.

28. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State and a resident jailor. The building which is two storied at its entrance, is strong and commodious. It has 14 cells and 2 wards with necessary accommodation of kitchen for the male as well as the female convicts The jail guard is placed at the entrance on its first floor, the second floor being used for office purposes.

29. As detailed in Appendix XII, the total number of prisoners in the jail, including those remaining from the last year, was 77, of whom 56 were released during the year, and 21 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 1,325-3-6, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 79 against Rs. 82 in the previous year.

30. In addition to the above mentioned convicts one lunatic was admitted into the jail during the year, but was subsequently released as recovered before the year closed. The lunatic that remained in the jail at the close of the last year was detained during the year under report. He has since been discharged on the undertaking of his relative for due treatment.

31. Attention was paid, as usual, to the jail discipline and to the health of the prisoners. There were only 2 cases of illness, with no death. The sickness was general debility and dyspepsia.

32. The convicts were employed in the State gardens and on other public works. Some of them were employed on weaving dungry cloth, towels, carpets, &c., on the looms set up in the jail. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were

Rs. 177-2-2 against Rs. 415-2-1 in the previous year, the decrease being due to a smaller number of prisoners as compared with the previous year.

### Lock-ups.

33. There are three lock-ups in the State. The one at Murud was exclusively used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, and the remaining two—one at Shrivardhan and the other at Mhasla—were used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners as well as for convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. Fourteen prisoners sentenced to such short term of imprisonment, and 26 under-trial prisoners were admitted into these two lock-ups during the course of the year. Besides these, 24 under-trial prisoners were located in the Murud lock-up and 16 in the Central Jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 5·6 days against 2·9 days in the previous year.

### Civil Justice.

34. The following three Courts were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sar Nyayadhish's Court.
1 Munsiff's Court.

### Original Work.

35. There were 564 suits instituted during the year under report. Out of these and the last year's balance of 38 suits, 567 were disposed of before the close of the year as detailed in Appendix XIII. The average duration of suits from the date of the institution to the date of disposal was 72·6 days.

36. The number and value of suits have been shown in the subjoined statement :—

| Name of Court. | Suits of Immovable Property. | | | | Money suits. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1900-1901. | | 1901-1902. | | 1900-1901. | | 1901-1902. | |
| | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 215 | 25,463 11 8 | 212 | 30,637 9 8 | 104 | 15,616 5 10 | 118 | 14,871 13 5 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 215 | 6,532 11 7 | 234 | 12,034 7 5 |
| Total ... | 215 | 25,463 11 8 | 212 | 30,637 9 8 | 319 | 22,149 1 5 | 352 | 26,906 4 10 |

## Execution of Decrees.

37. Including the opening balance of 89 applications, the total number of applications for disposal was 1,044 during the year under report, out of which 971 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 73 at the close of the year. The results have been particularized in Appendix XIV.

## Miscellaneous Applications.

38. Including the balance of 6, the total number of miscellaneous applications was 66 during the year under report. Out of these, 59 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 7 at its close.

## Appellate Work.

39. The number of appeals filed, disposed of, and left pending before the Appellate Courts of the State during the last two years is shown in the table given below :—

| Name of Court. | Opening balance. | | Filed during | | Total. | | Disposed of during | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during | | How disposed of. | | | | | | | | Average duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for re-trial. | | Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of. | | 1900-01 | | | 1901-02 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | | | | | | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court.. | 1 | ... | 17 | 27 | 18 | 27 | 18 | 26 | ... | 1 | Rs 3,298-3-3 | | 7 | 15 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 2 | 6·7 | ... | 3 | 5·5 |
| Sadar Court ... ... | ... | 1 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1 | ... | Rs.3,372-2-9 | Rs.2,755-11-11 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 21 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| Total ... | 1 | 1 | 25 | 33 | 26 | 34 | 25 | 33 | 1 | 1 | Rs.6,670-6-0 | Rs.9,000-8-10 | 9 | 19 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

## Working of the Tehsildar's Court Act.

40. There were three Tehsildars' Courts in the State. Including the balance of one from the previous year, the total number of plaints for disposal during the year was 16, out of which 12 were duly inquired into and disposed of, and the

remaining 4 were rejected. Two petitions under the extraordinary jurisdiction against the decisions of the Tehsildars were made to the Sadar Court; in one of which the Tehsildar's decision was upheld, and in one it was reversed.

## Registration.

41. There were at work three Registry Offices in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, Shrivardhan and Mhasla. The particulars regarding the registration of documents have been given in Appendix XV. The following table is inserted to show the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year under report and that preceding it.

| Description. | 1900-1901. | | | 1901-1902. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realised. | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realised. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Mortgages ... ... ... | 303 | 88,010 0 7 | 806 11 6 | 376 | 1,06,233 4 7 | 939 13 0 |
| Sale-deeds ... ... ... | 213 | 67,813 15 6 | 552 4 6 | 285 | 1,07,823 1 11 | 777 5 0 |
| Money-bonds ... ... | 3 | 640 0 0 | 7 0 6 | 2 | 4,500 0 0 | 13 11 6 |
| Wills ... ... ... | 1 | 1,875 0 0 | 3 4 0 | 2 | ..... | 11 3 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 87 | 16,201 10 6 | 190 6 0 | 86 | 17,121 7 2 | 207 9 6 |
| Process and Inspection Fees. | .. | ..... | 107 11 0 | ... | ..... | 132 9 0 |
| Total ... | 607 | 1,74,540 10 7 | 1,667 5 6 | 751 | 2,35,677 13 8 | 2,082 3 0 |
| Less Expenditure ... | ... | ..... | 410 0 0 | ... | ..... | 396 15 6 |
| Net Profit ... | ... | ..... | 1,257 5 6 | ... | ..... | 1,685 3 6 |

## Municipal Administration.

42. There are two Municipalities in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shrivardhan. The Murud Municipality held four quarterly and one special general meetings, and the Shrivardhan Municipality four quarterly and 3 special general meetings during the year under report.

43. The following table gives the receipts and expenditure of the Municipal administration of the State during the year :—

| Name of the Municipality. | Balance on 1st April 1901. | Receipts during the year. | Total. | Expenditure during the year. | Balance on 31st March 1902. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud ... ... ... | 275 11 3 | 3,312 11 11 | 3,588 7 2 | 3,221 0 9 | 367 6 5 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... | 530 6 8 | 2,504 11 10 | 3,035 2 6 | 2,262 13 1 | 772 5 5 |
| Total ... | 806 1 11 | 5,817 7 9 | 6,623 9 8 | 5,483 13 10 | 1,139 11 10 |

44. The income of the two Municipalities was derived chiefly from octroi, house-tax, cattle pound, ferry-tax and wheel-tax. The receipts of the Municipalities were normal this year, and they had therefore no necessity to raise a loan as in last year. The Murud Municipality has paid off half of its loan during the year.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

45. The monsoon burst on 6th June 1901, the rainfall being 113·1 inches against 110·5 in the preceding year. The fall was normal and the distribution thereof almost seasonable, though its insufficiency in the latter part of the season affected the rice and Varkas crops to a little extent. The average outturn of rice, Varkas, Rabi and hemp crops was annas 9, 3, 9 and 9 respectively, taking the average standard of normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands are cocoanut and betel-nut, the outturn of which was, on an average, a good one.

46. As detailed in Appendix XVI the agricultural stock consisted of 37,454 cattle, 326 horses and ponies, 5,509 sheep and goats, 619 carts and 7,557 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the last year were 37,515, 330, 5,025, 612 and 7,545. The supply of fodder and water was sufficient.

### Wages and Labour.

47. The average daily rates of the skilled and unskilled labour were the same as last year, *viz.*, from annas 12 to Rupee 1 of the former, and from annas 2 to 4 of the latter. The rate of cart-hire was also as last year, annas 10 to 12 per day.

### Prices of Food-grains.

48. The average rates of the principle staple grains were as follows:—

| Grain. | In lbs. per Rupee. | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1900-01. | 1901-02. |
| Rice (superior) ... | $16\frac{1}{4}$ | $17\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Rice (inferior)... ... | $23\frac{5}{8}$ | $24\frac{5}{8}$ |
| Nagli ... ... ... | $22\frac{7}{8}$ | $34\frac{3}{4}$ |
| Vari ... ... ... | $24\frac{1}{8}$ | $31\frac{4}{5}$ |
| Wheat ... ... ... | 14 | 14 |
| Tur (pulse) ... ... | $14\frac{1}{4}$ | $15\frac{7}{10}$ |
| Gram (pulse) ... ... | $14\frac{1}{8}$ | $15\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Beans (wal) ... ... | 27 | 36 |

### Forest.

49. As in the previous year the Forest establishment consisted of 1 Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round Guards and 41 Beat Guards.

50. The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks and only such forests as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report. The financial results of the year as compared with those of the preceding year are exhibited in the following statement :—

| Year. | Receipts. | | | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Sale Proceeds of Forest Produce. | Miscellaneous, such as Fines, Pass Fee, etc. | Total. | Conservancy and Works. | Establishment. | Total. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1900-1901 ... ... | 48,865 3 7 | 2,580 14 5 | 51,446 2 0 | 1,726 3 8 | 7,402 2 8 | 9,128 6 4 | 42,317 11 8 |
| 1901-1902 ... ... | 46,366 14 7 | 2,594 15 3 | 48,961 13 10 | 897 1 0 | 7,839 9 7 | 8,736 10 7 | 40,225 8 3 |
| Increase ... ... | ..... | 14 0 10 | ..... | ..... | 437 6 11 | ..... | ..... |
| Decrease ... ... | 2,498 5 0 | ..... | 2,484 4 2 | 829 2 8 | ..... | 391 11 9 | 2,092 8 5 |

51. Free grants of timber of the value of Rs. 366-5-5 were made during the year against Rs. 187-7-9 in the preceding year. Similarly to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood to the extent of Rs. 247-12-10 was given free of cost as against Rs. 331-1-7 in the previous year.

52. The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrobolams, Cashewnut, Mango and other plants has been made wherever possible.

53. The total number of forest offences was 71. Of these, 69 were disposed of departmentally by fines, and for the remaining two, prosecutions were instituted and convictions obtained.

## Trade.

54. The Import trade of Habsan fell from Rs. 4,61,777 in the previous year to Rs. 3,85,411 during the year under report, showing a decrease of Rs. 76,366. The value of Exports, however, increased from Rs. 3,05,209 to Rs. 3,43,910. The decrease in imports, and increase in exports are due to the recurrence of a favourable season. The articles exported to Bombay were chiefly firewood, timber, dried fish, betel and cocoanuts and myrobolams, and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, wines and spirits, and spices, etc.

## Manufacture.

55. There are no factories in the State except some local industries such as the weaving of Sarees by hand looms, making of iron, tin, copper, and stoneware, furniture, wicker and earthenware and native shoes of inferior kind. These handicrafts, which produced articles worth about Rs. 22,511, were disposed of locally.

## Fairs.

56. The holdings of big fairs in the State were stopped by the Darbar during the year under report to prevent the spread of plague.

## Public Works.

57. The subjoined statement gives the works executed during the year and the total amount expended thereon :—

| Works. | General Revenue. | Local Funds. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| **Communications—** | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... ... | 5,347 3 4 | ..... | 5,347 3 4 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... ... | 2,820 4 0 | 800 0 0 | 3,620 4 0 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 3,624 2 6 | 1,192 13 3 | 4,816 15 9 |
| Total ... | 11,791 9 10 | 1,992 13 3 | 13,784 7 1 |
| **Public buildings (other than Educational)—** | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... ... | 18,707 1 9 | 3,082 12 8 | 21,789 14 5 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... ... | 5,962 11 6 | ..... | 5,962 11 6 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 11,302 9 8 | 822 14 8 | 12,125 8 4 |
| **Educational—** | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... ... | 546 2 9 | ..... | 546 2 9 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 1,099 6 6 | ..... | 1,099 6 6 |
| Total ... | 37,618 0 2 | 3,905 11 4 | 41,523 11 6 |
| **Water-supply—** | | | |
| (1) The Victoria Water Works ... ... | 6,805 1 10 | ..... | 6,805 1 10 |
| (2) Construction of Wells ... ... ... | ..... | 1,126 12 8 | 1,126 12 8 |
| Total ... | 6,805 1 10 | 1,126 12 8 | 7,931 14 6 |
| Sanitation... ... ... ... ... ... | 163 15 4 | 25 1 0 | 189 0 4 |
| Repairs to State Khars (Salt Marsh already reclaimed) ... ... ... ... ... | 2,504 3 6 | ..... | 2,504 3 6 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... ... | 5,597 15 5 | 821 0 0 | 6,418 15 5 |
| Tools and Plants... ... ... ... ... | 573 8 8 | 23 9 6 | 597 2 2 |
| Grand Total ... | 65,054 6 9 | 7,894 15 9 | 72,949 6 6 |

58. The new 4½ miles of road from Mazgaon to Keseli which was under construction last year is nearly completed. The expenditure on this road amounted, during the year, to Rs. 5,347-3-4, in addition to Rs. 4,591-1-8 already spent. In Habsan there are roads to almost all large towns and markets. The existing 119¼ miles of roads were also maintained and improved as far as possible, by spending Rs. 8,437-3-9 during the year under report. Three Dharmashalas, one at Salao, one at Borlipunchatana and one at the Mhasla Bunder, were erected during the course of the year at a cost of Rs. 3,082-12-8. A new bungalow is also being erected at Kesowli, the sanitarium in Habsan, for the Nawab Saheb. The amount expended on this work during the year under report amounted to Rs. 13,028-4-6. Besides, a small bungalow at Murud has been constructed at a cost of Rs. 4,009-4-6 for the Nawab Saheb's personal physician. Special repairs were made to the Khanjadas' quarters and other public buildings in the Fort at a cost of Rs. 4,201-0-4. To add to the present supply of drinking water for the town of Murud, the water springs at Nawadar and Karmare have been diverted from their natural courses so as to meet together, and the water from the confluence is thence carried by means of a line of pipes which is further connected with the main pipe of the Victoria Water Works at Garbi, where the two waters conjoin. There will thus be no deficiency in future, of pure water in the town even in summer. Attention was also paid to the village water-supply. Four new wells were built and three repaired during the course of the year.

59. The construction of the two portions of the Mhasla-Goregaon Road, that lies in the Kolaba District and was referred to in para 63 of the last year's report, has not yet been taken in hand. The Nawab Saheb hopes that the construction of these portions of the road will soon be undertaken. Unless they are constructed about 14 miles of road built by the State at a cost of Rs. 47,000 will not be open for through cart-traffic.

## CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

60. In the following statement the total receipts and expenditure of the State for the year under report are given as compared with those of the preceding year :—

STATEMENT I.

| Years. | Opening balance. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Closing balance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1900-1901 ... | 6,56,180 12 11 | 5,82,442 4 1 | 6,09,479 6 6 | 6,29,143 10 6 |
| 1901-1902 ... | 6,29,143 10 6 | 5,52,390 2 8 | 5,46,245 13 10 | 6,35,287 15 4 |

61. It will appear from Statement I, above, that though the opening balance as well as the receipts fell by Rs. 27,037-2-5 and Rs. 30,052-1-5 respectively

during the year under report, the closing balance rose by Rs. 6,144-4-10. Out of the closing balance Rs. 4,50,000 have been invested in Government Promissory Notes.

*Abstract Statement of Income and Expenditure.*

STATEMENT II.—RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | 1898-1899. | | | 1899-1900. | | | 1900-1901. | | | 1901-1902. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 2,52,251 | 13 | 7 | 1,93,530 | 4 | 10 | 2,57,187 | 7 | 0 | 2,43,916 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... | 1,831 | 6 | 0 | 1,430 | 4 | 0 | 1,509 | 0 | 0 | 1,604 | 4 | 6 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... | 16,265 | 10 | 9 | 16,050 | 7 | 4 | 15,472 | 13 | 3 | 16,866 | 0 | 4 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... | 57,405 | 15 | 4 | 46,797 | 11 | 10 | 61,593 | 8 | 3 | 61,795 | 2 | 4 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... | 3,325 | 13 | 0 | 2,894 | 4 | 0 | 2,529 | 4 | 0 | 2,278 | 0 | 9 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... | 59,885, | 12 | 8 | 50,017 | 0 | 4 | 51,446 | 2 | 0 | 48,961 | 13 | 10 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs. | 3,788 | 0 | 11 | 3,309 | 5 | 6 | 3,575 | 13 | 11 | 3,461 | 10 | 3 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 23,727 | 13 | 4 | 25,092 | 12 | 4 | 21,346 | 9 | 10 | 22,299 | 13 | 6 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... | 5,198 | 7 | 6 | 4,558 | 1 | 6 | 3,888 | 0 | 6 | 4,218 | 2 | 6 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... | 2,027 | 15 | 10 | 1,552 | 10 | 0 | 1,924 | 9 | 4 | 1,427 | 11 | 1 |
| 11 | Civil Courts & Registration | 10,359 | 14 | 0 | 7,245 | 13 | 1 | 6,003 | 4 | 3 | 8,045 | 3 | 0 |
| 12 | Education ... ... | 2,334 | 0 | 4 | 2,208 | 15 | 0 | 1,826 | 0 | 5 | 1,615 | 11 | 4 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 16,416 | 10 | 10 | 13,132 | 9 | 11 | 15,616 | 6 | 0 | 15,673 | 6 | 11 |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 28,954 | 11 | 2 | 33,129 | 2 | 4 | 21,769 | 13 | 1 | 14,496 | 5 | 3 |
| | Total ... | 4,83,774 | 1 | 3 | 4,00,949 | 6 | 0 | 4,65,638 | 11 | 10 | 4,46,659 | 6 | 8 |
| 15 | Jafarabad ... ... | 83,662 | 3 | 1 | 50,786 | 13 | 5 | 77,345 | 4 | 10 | 66,995 | 14 | 8 |
| | Total ... | 5,67,436 | 4 | 4 | 4,51,736 | 3 | 5 | 5,42,984 | 0 | 8 | 5,13,655 | 5 | 4 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 15,518 | 8 | 9 | 15,146 | 4 | 8 | 15,054 | 14 | 0 | 17,503 | 8 | 0 |
| 17 | Advances adjusted ... | 30,999 | 2 | 9 | 21,911 | 3 | 8 | 24,403 | 5 | 5 | 21,231 | 5 | 4 |
| | GRAND TOTAL... | 6,13,953 | 15 | 10 | 4,88,793 | 11 | 4 | 5,82,442 | 4 | 1 | 5,52,390 | 2 | 8 |

62. From the Statement II, above, it will appear that there has been a decrease of Rs. 29,323-11-4 under receipts, which is mainly due to the fact that the receipts under Land Revenue and Jafarabad for the previous year included a greater amount of arrears recovered in that year.

STATEMENT III—EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Item. | 1898-1899. | | | 1899-1900. | | | 1900-1901. | | | 1901-1902. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inam Grants ... ... | 36,616 | 2 | 5 | 35,849 | 14 | 2 | 36,818 | 14 | 10 | 37,793 | 0 | 8 |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants ... ... | 11,216 | 4 | 2 | 24,210 | 7 | 3 | 14,096 | 9 | 6 | 14,294 | 14 | 4 |
| 3 | Public Works... ... | 66,302 | 9 | 2 | 75,388 | 2 | 7 | 82,060 | 10 | 9 | 65,054 | 6 | 9 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration... | 42,032 | 14 | 0 | 43,258 | 13 | 5 | 44,221 | 1 | 4 | 45,460 | 15 | 4 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars ... | 29,026 | 6 | 2 | 36,971 | 13 | 9 | 30,830 | 9 | 9 | 28,943 | 8 | 5 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... | 7,335 | 0 | 0 | 9,395 | 8 | 1 | 9,522 | 4 | 7 | 9,312 | 4 | 0 |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... | 24,614 | 15 | 10 | 25,112 | 1 | 3 | 25,848 | 5 | 1 | 24,332 | 9 | 7 |
| 8 | Marine ... ... | 7,081 | 1 | 3 | 11,428 | 3 | 2 | 13,284 | 13 | 6 | 12,165 | 10 | 5 |
| 9 | Education ... ... | 22,307 | 3 | 4 | 22,980 | 13 | 7 | 22,540 | 13 | 3 | 22,483 | 14 | 7 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 1,851 | 5 | 3 | 1,896 | 4 | 2 | 2,283 | 13 | 3 | 2,138 | 0 | 7 |
| 11 | Modikhana ... ... | 100 | 9 | 11 | 81 | 12 | 7 | 47 | 4 | 7 | 83 | 14 | 2 |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... | 85,360 | 2 | 3 | 1,04,916 | 4 | 1 | 1,01,732 | 0 | 3 | 1,09,866 | 11 | 6 |
| 13 | Salt ... ... ... | 3,487 | 3 | 9 | 4,921 | 4 | 4 | 334 | 15 | 7 | 3,410 | 1 | 3 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | 20,051 | 0 | 3 | 19,358 | 5 | 10 | 24,311 | 3 | 0 | 24,185 | 4 | 0 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... | 8,311 | 6 | 10 | 10,604 | 13 | 7 | 9,128 | 6 | 4 | 8,736 | 10 | 7 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 892 | 14 | 3 | 860 | 4 | 4 | 843 | 11 | 2 | 838 | 15 | 4 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... | 4,498 | 12 | 2 | 5,021 | 1 | 5 | 2,078 | 12 | 0 | 736 | 12 | 7 |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... | 11,238 | 3 | 5 | 16,117 | 15 | 7 | 16,876 | 1 | 10 | 16,951 | 5 | 2 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... | 1,564 | 0 | 0 | 966 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 20 | Customs ... ... | 5,433 | 14 | 9 | 4,938 | 4 | 1 | 5,596 | 1 | 11 | 5,658 | 13 | 4 |
| 21 | Dispensaries ... ... | 8,883 | 11 | 11 | 10,673 | 15 | 5 | 8,336 | 1 | 6 | 8,676 | 14 | 9 |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 9,786 | 14 | 11 | 9,487 | 2 | 2 | 8,927 | 1 | 2 | 9,184 | 11 | 7 |
| 23 | Opium ... ... | 2,615 | 9 | 7 | 2,599 | 5 | 3 | 2,784 | 11 | 1 | 1,362 | 11 | 10 |
| 24 | Plague ... ... | 2,994 | 13 | 6 | 6,094 | 1 | 8 | 15,474 | 15 | 5 | 6,610 | 9 | 1 |
| 25 | Famine ... ... | ..... | | | 2,017 | 0 | 4 | 606 | 10 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 3,611 | 15 | 10 | 6,064 | 13 | 4 | 17,445 | 11 | 6 | 2,363 | 8 | 7 |
| | Total..... | 4,17,215 | 2 | 11 | 4,91,215 | 7 | 5 | 4,96,031 | 12 | 0 | 4,60,646 | 4 | 5 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... | 53,178 | 13 | 4 | 78,260 | 7 | 9 | 81,852 | 8 | 5 | 44,942 | 2 | 7 |
| | Total..... | 4,70,394 | 0 | 3 | 5,69,475 | 15 | 2 | 5,77,884 | 4 | 5 | 5,05,588 | 7 | 0 |
| 28 | Deposits adjusted ... | 13,516 | 5 | 8 | 12,410 | 5 | 8 | 11,011 | 0 | 11 | 17,401 | 5 | 11 |
| 29 | Advances unadjusted ... | 30,409 | 11 | 7 | 37,948 | 14 | 9 | 20,584 | 1 | 2 | 23,256 | 0 | 11 |
| | GRAND TOTAL..... | 5,14,320 | 1 | 6 | 6,19,830 | 8 | 7 | 6,09,479 | 6 | 6 | 5,46,245 | 13 | 10 |

63. To bring the expenditure, detailed in Statement III, above, within the amount of receipts, corresponding decrease had to be made with discretion in the several items of expenditure.

64. A comparative statement showing the income and expenditure for the last two years with the details of increase and decrease has been annexed as Appendix XVII.

## Land Revenue.

65. A comparative statement of gross Land Revenue for the last two years is given below :—

| Particulars. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Gross Land Revenue ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,42,265 9 9 | 2,37,279 0 7 |
| *Deduct.* | | |
| Revenue of Inam Lands ... ... ... ... ... | 32,707 9 2 | 33,831 12 1 |
| Remissions granted in current revenue ... ... ... ... | 267 10 0 | 140 0 11 |
| Total deductions ... | 32,975 3 2 | 33,971 13 0 |
| Net amount for collection of the current revenue ... ... | 2,09,290 6 7 | 2,03,307 3 7 |
| Balance for collection at the commencement of the year for previous years... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 43,450 6 10 | 27,638 8 2 |
| *Deduct.* | | |
| Remissions granted in previous years' arrears ... ... ... | 672 7 5 | 367 4 2 |
| Net amount of balance of previous years' arrears for collection... | 42,777 15 5 | 27,271 4 0 |
| Grand Total of Net amount for collection ... ... ... | 2,52,068 6 0 | 2,30,578 7 7 |

66. The following table shows the amount for collection, and that realized during the year under report, and the state of arrears, as compared with the corresponding figures of the previous year :—

| Year. | Net Amount for Collection. | | | Amount Realized. | | | Amount of Arrears at the close of. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1900-01 | 42,777 15 5 | 2,09,290 6 7 | 2,52,068 6 0 | 35,382 4 9 | 1,89,047 9 1 | 2,24,429 13 10 | 7,395 10 8 | 20,242 13 6 | 27,638 8 2 |
| 1901-02 | 27,271 4 0 | 2,03,307 3 7 | 2,30,578 7 7 | 22,790 13 1 | 1,87,293 7 11 | 2,10,084 5 0 | 4,480 6 11 | 16,013 11 8 | 20,494 2 7 |

67. The outstanding balance of Rs. 20,494-2-7 includes the fourth instalment of Rs. 12,905-8-8, of the Land Revenue which became due after the close of the year, and the postponements of Rs. 1,525-13-10 granted during the year under report. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 6,062-12-1. Deducting from this, the amount of previous arrears, Rs. 4,480-6-11, the actual balance, inclusive of the postponement outstanding on the 1st April 1902, would be Rs. 3,108-3-0 only, against Rs. 13,118-13-11 in the previous year. The major part of the revenue was punctually realised. The number of notices issued and distraints used for the collection of the revenue was 1,157 and 11 respectively. In four cases the property attached had to be sold ; in

two the occupancy rights had to be forfeited, and in five the property was returned to their owners on their paying up the arrears.

## Local Funds.

68. The subjoined table shows the receipts and expenditure under this head:—

| Classes of Funds. | Opening Balance on 1st April 1901. | Receipts in 1901-1902. | Total. | Expenditure. | Closing Balance on 31st March 1902. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... ... ... | 5,065 15 5 | 11,032 1 4 | 16,098 0 9 | 10,023 10 11 | 6,074 5 10 |
| Educational ... ... | ..... | 4,641 5 7 | 4,641 5 7 | 4,641 5 7 | ..... |
| Total ... | 5,065 15 5 | 15,673 6 11 | 20,739 6 4 | 14,665 0 6 | 6,074 5 10 |

## Alienations.

69. There are two kinds of Inams in the State, *viz.*, Inam in cash or in kind, and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 3,961-4-7 and under the second head to Rs. 33,831-12-1.

## Takavi Advances.

70. Takavi has been shown under "Advances." (See Appendix XVII.). Advances of Rs. 800 were made to six landholders during the year. Including the arrears of Rs. 10,302-13-6, the total amount for recovery was Rs. 11,102-13-6, of which Rs. 3,738-12-4 were recovered this year, leaving a balance of Rs. 7,364-1-2 unrealized at its close. Of this total amount of arrears, Rs. 5,782-6-8 fall due after the close of the official year. The whole of the amount was given for the improvement of lands and is generally applied to the purpose for which it is granted.

## Customs.

71. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 3,866-0-4 and the expenditure to Rs. 5,658-13-4. The subsidy of Rs. 13,000 due from the British Government under the Convention of 1884 was duly received in the month of July 1901. The number of Customs cases adjudicated during the year was two, in all of which, the offenders, two in number, were convicted and sentenced to fine.

## Salt.

72. The realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 22,299-13-6 by the sale of 8,288 maunds of salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 3,410-1-3 against Rs. 320-5-10, the increase being due to the fact that no salt was imported, as stated in the last year's report, from the Salt Works of Uran during the previous year. Six offences against Salt Act involving seven persons were reported during the course of the year, with the result that all the offenders were convicted and sentenced to fines.

Mr. W. H. Jardine, the Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, visited the State in March 1902 to examine the Customs and salt arrangements and was satisfied with them.

## Opium.

73. There were 169 lbs. 8 tolas and 91¼ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. During the year under report one chest containing 136 lbs. 4 tolas and 80 grains of opium was purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, one lb. of opium was surrendered to the State on the expiry of the term of the last license, and 20 tolas and 110 grains of opium were increased by the effects of season. There were thus 306 lbs. 33 tolas and 101¼ grains of opium for sale during the year, of which 209 lbs. and 25 tolas were sold at the standard issue rates during the course of the year, leaving 97 lbs. 8 tolas, and 101¼ grains in stock at its close. No case against Opium Act was reported during the year under report.

## Abkari.

74. The system of Abkari Administration of the State was the same as in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka of the Kolaba District. The total realizations of the year are contrasted with those of the previous year in the following tables:—

| Heads. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-tax realizations ... ... | 30,709 0 0 | 32,721 0 0 | 2,012 0 0 | ..... |
| The sale-proceeds of Toddy Spirit ... | 19,621 4 10 | 17,344 12 5 | ..... | 2,276 8 5 |
| Country Spirit Shop license fees ... | 1,536 0 0 | 1,667 4 0 | 131 4 0 | ..... |
| Toddy Shop license fees ... ... | 5,279 0 0 | 7,186 10 8 | 1,907 10 8 | ..... |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... ... | 300 0 0 | 320 0 0 | 20 0 0 | ..... |
| Foreign Liquor license fees ... ... | 65 4 0 | ..... | ..... | 65 4 0 |
| Intoxicating Drugs—Ganja realizations... | 906 10 8 | 491 10 8 | ..... | 415 0 0 |
| Miscellaneous receipts ... ... | 3,176 4 9 | 2,063 12 7 | ..... | 1,112 8 2 |
| Total ... | 61,593 8 3 | 61,795 2 4 | 4,070 14 8 | 3,869 4 7 |

75. It will be observed from the above statement that though there is a perceptible decrease in the sale-proceeds of toddy spirit owing to its smaller consumption, and in the miscellaneous receipts due to there being no refunds on Mhowra liquor as last year, the total Abkari receipts increased by Rs. 201-10-1, the decrease under the heads mentioned above being counterbalanced by the increase in tree-tax realizations and toddy shop license fees.

76. The quantity and strength of liquor consumed during the year was as follows :—

| Kind. | Strength. | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 25° U.P. | | 60° U.P. | |
| | Gs. | p. | Gs. | p. | Gs. | p. |
| Mhowra spirit ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | |
| Toddy spirit ... ... ... ... ... | 3,254 | 1 | 2,836 | 6 | 6,090 | 7 |
| Total... ... | 3,254 | 1 | 2,836 | 6 | 6,090 | 7 |

77. The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is as shown below as compared with that of the previous year :—

| Heads. | 1900-1901. | | | 1901-1902. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| Establishment and contingencies ... ... | 3,514 | 6 | 6 | 4,010 | 11 | 8 | 496 | 5 | 2 | ..... | | |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation... ... | 12,313 | 6 | 0 | 11,984 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | | 328 | 8 | 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 1,048 | 5 | 4 | 955 | 11 | 6 | ..... | | | 92 | 9 | 10 |
| Total ... | 16,876 | 1 | 10 | 16,951 | 5 | 2 | 496 | 5 | 2 | 421 | 1 | 10 |

## Excise.

78. The source of income under this head is from license fees for the sale of tobacco, which amounted to Rs. 607-10-11 during the year under report, as against Rs. 536-6-8 in the previous year.

## Stamps.

79. The receipts under this head, inclusive of the realizations under Court fees, increased during the year from Rs. 3,888-0-6 to Rs. 4,218-2-6.

## Tolls and Transit Duties.

80. No tolls nor transit duties are levied by the State.

# CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

## Hospitals and Dispensaries.

81. There were, as in the previous year, four Medical Institutions in the State, *viz.*, one hospital at Murud, and three dispensaries, one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla, and one at the Janjira Fort.

82. The amount of Medical relief afforded to the sick and the expenditure incurred therefor have been shown in the subjoined table :—

TABLE No. I.

| Dispensary. | No. of patients treated. | | Results. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-door. | Out-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remained under treatment. | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... ... | ... | 9,870 | 9,316 | 464 | 15 | 75 | 4,804 1 11 | 68·23 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... | ... | 5,703 | 5,577 | 85 | 16 | 25 | 1,263 12 1 | 35·9 |
| Mhasla ... ... ... | ... | 6,682 | 6,359 | 268 | 12 | 43 | 1,299 3 4 | 46·8 |
| Janjira Fort ... ... | ... | 4,857 | 4,614 | 146 | 0·54 | 43 | 1,309 13 5 | 47·9 |
| Total ... | ... | 27,112 | 25,866 | 963 | 97 | 186 | 8,676 14 9 | ... |
| Total for last year ... | ... | 26,485 | 25,191 | 1,033 | 70 | 191 | 8,336 1 1 | ... |

83. The most common diseases, for which relief was sought, were Dysentery, Malarial Fevers, Worms, Rheumatic Affections, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Diarrhœa, Ulcers, Diseases of the Skin and Plague. There was no Cholera anywhere in the State during the year.

84. The number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers in the State, was 9 and 231 respectively. In addition to these the Midwife attached to the Murud Hospital attended 5 difficult labour cases in which instrumental aid was resorted to, and the cases were delivered by her.

85. Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 8,676-14-9 shown in the foregoing table, a sum of Rs. 500 was contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, Rs. 500 by the Local Board, and the remaining amount was paid by the State.

## PLAGUE.

86. The plague which was in an epidemic form at the commencement of the year, gradually declined till, in the month of May 1901, it totally disappeared from the State. There was a brief period of immunity from June to November. In December it again broke out and continued till the close of the year. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 554 and 430 respectively against 507 and 443 in the previous year. The outbreak of plague was due to recrudescence. As a preventive measure, medical inspection had been instituted

at the bunders in the State. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were adopted to stamp out the disease and avert its progress. As in the previous years a special establishment was maintained for the detection of cases and for carrying out the suppressive measures. The total expenditure in connection with the plague was Rs. 6,610-9-1, against Rs. 15,474-15-5 in the previous year.

## Births and Deaths.

87. The figures relating to births and deaths during the year under report are shown in the following table, as compared with the corresponding figures of the last year.

Table No. II.

| | 1900-01. | 1901-02. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births ... ... ... ... ... | 2,521 | 2,968 | 447 | ..... |
| Deaths ... ... ... ... ... | 4,287 | 2,641 | ..... | 1,646 |

88. Of the total number of 2,968 children born during the year, 1,550 were males and 1,418 were females; and of the 2,641 deaths registered, 1,329 were males and 1,312 were females, the birth and death rates per mille being 34·7 and 30·9 respectively against 29·5 and 50·2 in the previous year. The mortality was abnormally high last year owing to the prevalence of cholera in the State. To ensure accurate registration the birth and death registers were tested by the Revenue and Police Officers, when on tour.

## Vaccination.

89. The total strength of the Vaccination Department was, as in the previous year, two Vaccinators and two peons working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba, and the cost of its maintenance amounted to Rs. 838-15-4.

90. The following table shows the progress of vaccination in the State during the year :—

Table No. III.

| By whom vaccinated. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1900-1901. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1901-1902. | Result. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Successful. | | Unsuccessful. | |
| | | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. |
| Vaccinators. | 2,565 | 2,236 | 2,549 | 2,206 | 16 | 30 |

91. Of the total number of persons vaccinated 1,980 were primarily vaccinated and 256 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 98·8 and in re-vaccination 97·2, the ratio of protection to the total population being 26·18 per mille, this year.

92. The work of the Vaccinators was inspected by Major Anderson, Deputy Sanitary Commissioner, Western Registration District, in February last, and also by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination of the Kolaba District in December and again in February last.

### Sanitation.

93. The expenditure on sanitary works during the year was Rs. 10,131-13-1 against Rs. 6,006-12-4 in the previous year. Of this total expenditure, Rs. 1,151-13-8 were spent by the Local Board in improving the supply of drinking water, Rs. 1,064-8-2 and Rs. 946-6-1 respectively by the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities in cleansing the streets and improving the general sanitation of the towns, and the remaining, *viz.*, Rs. 6,969-1-2, were expended by the State in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works and towards the general sanitation of the State.

## CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

94. In Habsan instruction is imparted up to Standard VII (Matriculation) in English and Standard VI in Marathi and Hindustani.

95. The following concise statement is embodied to show the number and description of the Educational Institutions in the State :—

| Number. | | Description of Schools. | No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1901. | No. of pupils on the roll on 31st March 1902. | Daily average attendance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | | | | |
| | | *State Schools.* | | | |
| 1 | 1 | English Schools... ... ... ... | 114 | 98 | 74·6 |
| *27 | *27 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... | 1,507 | 1,417 | 918·2 |
| 30 | 31 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 1,515 | 1,445 | 865·7 |
| 58 | 59 | Total ... | 3,136 | 2,960 | 1,858·5 |
| | | *Private Schools* | | | |
| 2 | 2 | Marathi Schools... ... ... ... | 21 | 15 | ..... |
| 10 | 10 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 136 | 95 | ..... |
| 12 | 12 | Total ... | 157 | 110 | ..... |
| 70 | 71 | Grand Total ... | 3,293 | 3,070 | ..... |

* These include 2 Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

96. During the year under report one Hindustani school for girls was opened at Borli-Panchatan. The number of State Schools was thus 59 this year, out of which, 47, inclusive of one English and two Anglo-Vernacular, were for boys and 12, all Vernacular, for girls ; and of the total number of 2,960 pupils attending them 2,231 were boys and 729 were girls ; their average attendance being 1,624·7 and 233 respectively. The decrease, both in the number and average attendance of pupils, was due to the prevalence of plague in the State during the year. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsan, 23 pupils were under instruction out of every 100 children of school-going age against 25 in the previous year.

97. The number of indigenous schools remained unchanged, though that of the pupils attending them decreased by 47. Of the total number of pupils attending these schools 87 were boys and 23 girls. Their average attendance is not forthcoming as no registers are kept in these schools in the prescribed forms.

98. Special attention has, as in the previous years, been paid to the education of Mahomedan boys. There were 49 such boys learning English and Marathi in the State Schools. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes. 65 Mahar, Mang and Chambhar boys are under instruction in the State Schools. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 135 was paid in the shape of scholarships to the deserving boys.

99. During the year under report 7 students were sent up from the Murud English School for the Matriculation Examination, 5 of whom came out successful. Ten students appeared from the same school for the First Grade and one for the Second Grade Art Examination, of whom 3 passed in the former and one in the latter. Of the 6 students that appeared from the Vernacular Schools in the State for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination, all got through the examination. The number of scholars presented for the last local annual examination was 1,879, of whom 938 passed the examination. Of the number presented 1,505 were boys and 374 were girls, and of the passed 787 were boys and 151 girls.

100. The Assistant Deputy Educational Inspectors, Thana and Kolaba, inspected, as usual, the Hindustani and Marathi Schools ; and the suggestions and recommendations made by them are being attended to as far as possible.

101. The number of trained teachers was 12, this year, against 10 in the last. Besides the 4 students who finished their course in different institutions and entered the State service, there are yet 4 more receiving professional education with the support of the State. Of these 4 students, 2 are in the Grant Medical College, one in the Arts College and one in the Training College.

102. The total receipts and expenditure of the Educational Department are as shown below :—

RECEIPTS.

| | | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Educational Cess, *i.e.*, $\frac{1}{3}$ of the Local Fund ..... | 4,641 | 5 | 7 |
| 2 | School Fees ..... | 1,095 | 12 | 0 |
| 3 | Contribution from the Murud Municipality ..... | 500 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Miscellaneous..... | 19 | 15 | 4 |
| 5 | Contribution from the State..... | 16,226 | 13 | 8 |
| | Total..... | 22,483 | 14 | 7 |

EXPENDITURE.

| | | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | English School ..... | 5,217 | 13 | 1 |
| 2 | Vernacular Schools ..... | 15,878 | 11 | 1 |
| 3 | Stipends to State pupils learning in British Colleges and Training Schools..... | 935 | 2 | 0 |
| 4 | Miscellaneous ..... | 452 | 4 | 5 |
| | Total..... | 22,483 | 14 | 7 |

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### DESTRUCTION OF WILD ANIMALS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES.

103. The rules regarding the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes are in force in the State. During the year under report 47 wild animals were killed. The number of snakes destroyed was 84 and the sum paid as reward for it was Rs. 10-6-6.

### POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

104. There is a combined sub-post and third class telegraph office at Murud, and a sub-post office at Shrivardhan ; besides 5 branch post offices at Mhasla, Borli-Panchatan, Borli-Mandla, Nandgaon and Hareshwar, in the State, all working under the direct control of the British Government.

### STATE RECORDS.

105. The Survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari, in a record room, specially built for the purpose, near his office. Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the preservation of the useful as well as the destruction of useless records have been observed.

### PRINTING PRESS.

106. There is a small private printing press at Murud in which the work of printing official forms and other job work of the value of Rs. 2,311-11-10 has been done.

## Libraries.

107. There are two libraries in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shrivardhan. Both of them receive contributions from the State and are well managed.

## Taxes on Trade.

108. Besidesthe taxes levied by the two Municipalities, the State has levied two taxes—the License tax and the tax on Fisheries. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,522-12-6, and from the latter to Rs. 2,278-0-9, making a total of Rs. 3,800-13-3 against Rs. 4,038-4-0 in the previous year.

## Lighthouse.

109. There is a Lighthouse at Nanowli on the Rajpuri Point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric flashing light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light" and 5 seconds "dark," has been exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The lighthouse was visited and inspected by Mr. Payne, Inspector, Coast Guard Service, and the lightning conductor attached thereto was tested by Mr. P. D'Souza, Overseer, Public Works Department, Alibag. Both the officers found everything in order. The total cost of the maintenance of the lighthouse amounted to Rs. 1,023-2-4 against Rs. 1,056-2-0 in the previous year.

## Concluding Remarks.

110. The year under review was, throughout the State, a period of quiet continuous progress, unmarked by any event of a striking or exceptional character. The agriculture which affords a livelihood to the majority of the inhabitants of the State was favoured by a fairly seasonable monsoon, though rice and Varkas crops suffered a little for want of late rains. Agricultural stock increased and the extension of cultivation proceeded unchecked, about 220 acres of waste land being added to the area of occupied land. Survey operations were in progress in three alienated villages. The revenue accounts were properly kept and efficiently checked. There was a further reduction in the Military Force of Habshi Bhaibunds and others by leaving seven death vacancies unfilled. The Glanders and Farcy Act was added to the list of enactments in force. The crime of the year shows a distinct decrease. The Police have shown better results in prosecuting to conviction cognizable cases. The jail discipline was properly maintained. Civil and Criminal Courts continued to do their work satisfactorily. The prices of agricultural produce, especially of food-grains, fell. Attention was paid to forest conservancy and public works. Though the import trade slightly diminished, the export trade manifested an increase. The Municipalities and Local Board spent their respective income on general sanitation and water-supply. The land and other revenues were recovered without undue pressure and financially the year compared favourably with its predecessor. The medical institutions were efficiently managed and free relief was given to all who sought it. Every effort was made to give medical and other assistance during the prevalence of plague. Education, encouraged by more liberal contributions from the State, continued to make satisfactory progress.

The administration of Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari was carefully carried out by the State officials in accordance with the agreements of 1884 and 1894. Thus every branch of the administration received its due share of attention, and its working was on the whole satisfactory.

111. The Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State.

112. In conclusion, I beg to acknowledge most gratefully the ready assistance and valuable advice the Nawab Saheb's Government has always received from you in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

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Forwarded through Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, K.C.I.E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira, with respectful compliments.

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No. 136 of 1902.

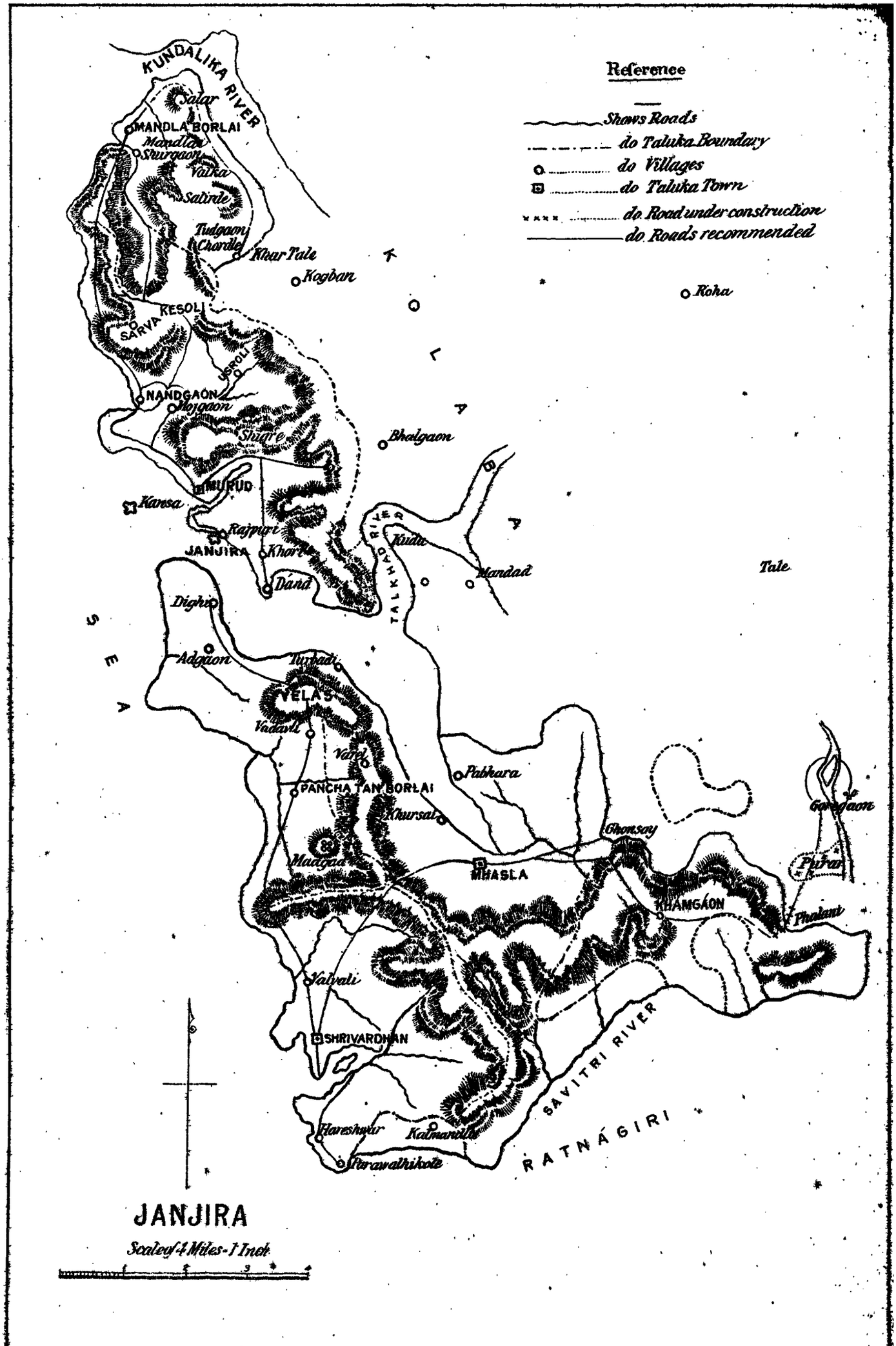
Huzur Office,

Murud-Janjira, 11*th August* 1902.

Forwarded to the Political Agent, Janjira, with the compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMED KHAN,

Nawab Saheb of Janjira.


Reference
Shows Roads
do Taluka Boundary
do Villages
do Taluka Town
do Road under construction
do Roads recommended
KUNDALIKA RIVER
Salar
MANDLA BORLAI
Mandla
Shirgaon
Valka
Salshi
Tudgaon
Chordi
Khar Tale
Kogban
Roha
SARVA
KESOLI
USOLI
NANDGAON
Nojgaon
Shirgaon
Bhalgaon
MURUD
Kansa
Rajpuri
JANJIRA
Khar
Dand
Kudu
Mandad
Tale
TALUKHAL RIVER
Dighi
Adgaon
Turbadi
VELAS
Vadavli
Varal
Pabhara
PANCHA TAN BORLAI
Khursal
Ghonsay
Gorgaon
Maagad
MHASLA
Pipar
KHAMGAON
Phalani
Valvali
SHRIVARDHAN
SAVITRI RIVER
Hareshwar
Kalmanvi
Tiravalhikote
RATNAGIRI
SEA
JANJIRA
Scale of 4 Miles - 1 Inch
1 2 3 4

# APPENDIX I.

*Political Relations of Native States.*

| Name of State. | Tribute in men or money. | | Estimated population. | Schools. | Persons being taught. | Persons who have been vaccinated. | Prevailing diseases. | Supposed gross revenue. | Military force. | Transit dues levied or not. | Principal articles of production, manufacture and mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | To whom payable. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Janjira ... ... | ..... | ..... | 85,414 | 59 regular.<br>12 irregular.<br>—<br>71 | 2,960 at regular.<br>110 at irregular.<br>—<br>3,070 | 2,236 | Dysentery, Malarial Fevers, Worms, Rheumatic Affections, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Diarrhœa, Ulcers Diseases of the Skin and Plague. | Rs.<br>5,13,655 | 31 Fort Garrisons.<br>14 Artillerymen.<br>196 Other irregular bodies.<br>—<br>241 | Not levied. | Rice, Nagli, Vari, Teel, Harik, Cocoanuts, Betel-nuts, Fire-wood, Timber, Myrobolams, Hemp and Fish. |

*Murud-Janjira*, 10*th May* 1902.

Approved.
(Sd.) H. W. J. BAGNELL,
Collector & Political Agent, Kolaba.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX II.

## Political Relations.

*Native Chiefs—Principal Male Members of their Families and Principal Members of their Courts.*

| No. | Name of individual, State and family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present position. | Caste, race and religion. | Age. | How and where educated. | How employed. | Has Sanad authorizing adoption or not. | Family follows primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Nawab Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, of Janjira; Sidi Sarul Khan. | Murud-Janjira. | Chief of Janjira. | Habsi, Suni Musalman. | 40. | At Rajkumar College and under a private tutor, Educated in Arabic, Urdu, Persian, Marathi and English. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes, under G. R. No. 6443, 15th October 1890. | Not necessarily. | No. | |

Approved.

*Murud-Janjira, 10th May* 1902.

(Sd.) H. W. J. BAGNELL,
Collector & Political Agent, Kolaba.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX III.

*Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.*

| Division. | Executive District. | Number of Executive Sub-Divisions. | Area in Square Miles. | Population according to the Census of 1901. | Chief Town with Population. | | No. of Villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of Stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum Distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Average Distance in miles of villages from nearest Court. | Number of Police. | Total Cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | State Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Southern Division. | Janjira. | 3 | 324 | 85,414 | Murud. | 3,553 | 232 | 3 | 8 | 20 | 7 | 137 | Rs. 2,02,262-13-6 | Rs. 2,43,916-1-1 | Rs. 5,13,655-5-4 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

# APPENDIX IV.

*Population of the Janjira State.*

| Commissionership. | District. | Inhabited houses. | Population in 1891. | | | | | | Classification of Population. | | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or Immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years. | | Total. | Number per square mile. | Christians. | | | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Parsis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Total male agriculturists including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | | | Europeans. | East Indian and other mixed races. | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Southern Division. | Janjira. | 16,491 | 22,404 | 25,020 | 17,225 | 17,131 | 81,780 (85,414-1901) | 252·41 | ..... | ..... | 12 | 66,803 | 14,136 | ..... | 71 | 599 | 159 | ..... | 26,279 | 13,350 | Marathi and Hindustani. | 11 Emigrations, 33 Immigrations. |

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State,* 1901-1902.

| Arm of Service. | Total Number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | Details of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | Total Cost of Pay and Allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men, including Followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year (a). | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, &c. (b). | Remaining at the end of the year. | Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries. | Number of Guns. | Number of Men. | | | | |
| | | | In action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Sappers ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Artillery ... ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 885 11 10 | * 11 Serviceable.<br>168 Unserviceable.<br>179 |
| Infantry ... ... | 234 | 2 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | 227 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | †227 | 22,889 10 8 | † Not fit for active service. |
| Total ... | 248 | 2 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | ... | 241 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 241 | 23,775 6 1 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police.*

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of the Grade. | Total Expenditure. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Judicially punished. | By promotion. | By money rewards. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police ... | 1 | 100 | 1,080 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 1 | 30 | 386 8 6 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 1 | 25 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 1 | 20 | 297 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 5 | 15 | 851 15 8 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 3 | 2 | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 3 | 12 | 439 2 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 12 | 10 | 1,393 1 0 | ..... | 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 10 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 8 | 9 | 810 13 11 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 5 | 3 | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 47 | 8 | 4,044 4 10 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 17 | 30 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 57 | 7 | 4,918 11 3 | ..... | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 24 | 33 | |
| Drill Instructor ... ... | 1 | 15 | 152 5 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Total..... | 137 | ..... | 14,762 14 11 | ..... | 11 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 58 | 79 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX VII.

*Statement showing the Results of the Working of the Police in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1902.*

| Name of State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage convicted of accused arrested. | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Janjira ... ... | 217 | 145 | 151 | 82 | 148 | 80 | 137 | 73 | 7 | 7 | 90 | 89·02 | 92 | 91·2 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.



## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the Value of Property Stolen and Amount of Recoveries in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March* 1902.

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries to property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | 1900-1901 | 1901-1902 | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 834 15 3 | 2,619 3 6 | 591 4 8 | 864 2 9 | 70 | 32·9 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Number of Crimes Committed, Number of*

*during the year ending*

| No. | Description of Crime or Offence. | Number of Crimes. | | | Number of Cases disposed of during 1901-1902. | Number of Cases undisposed of during 1901-1902 | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance on the 1st of April 1901. | Committed during 1901-1902. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment. | |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Offences against the public tranquillity.—Chapter VIII, of the Indian Penal Code ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 |
| 2 | Offences by or relating to public servants.—Chapter IX ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| 3 | Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.—Chapter X... ... ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... |
| 4 | Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.—Chapter XIV ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 5 | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Affecting life ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... |
| | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Hurt ... ... ... ... | 1 | 61 | 62 | 62 | ... | 170 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Criminal force and assault ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | 15 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 6 | Offences against Property—Chapter XVII — Theft ... ... ... ... | 2 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 2 | 49 | 45 | ... | 20 |
| | Criminal misappropriation of property ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Criminal breach of trust ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Receiving of stolen property ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Mischief ... ... ... ... | ... | 11 | 11 | 11 | ... | 20 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | Criminal trespass... ... ... | 1 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 1 | 40 | 17 | ... | 14 |
| 7 | Defamation.—Chapter XXI... ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.—Chapter XXII ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2 | 68 | 70 | 69 | 1 | 151 | 13 | ... | ... |
| 9 | Cattle trespass Act I of 1871 (India) ... ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Abkari Act No. V of 1878 (Bombay) ... ... | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | 8 | 6 | ... | ... |
| 11 | Arms Act XI of 1878 (India) ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 12 | Merchant Shipping Act No. VII of 1880 (India) ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 12 | 10 | ... | ... |
| 13 | Municipal Act No. I. of 1888 (Janjira) ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 14 | District Police Act No. IV, of 1890 (Bombay) ... | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | 12 | 11 | ... | ... |
| 15 | Salt Act No. II. of 1890 (Bombay) ... ... ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 6 | 237 | 243 | 238 | 5 | 519 | 134 | 1 | 40 |

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

**IX.**

*Cases Disposed of, and Cases Awaiting Trial in the Janjira State 31st March 1902.*

| of persons sentenced to | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months | From 1 to 2 years | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | |
| Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 6 | 164 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | |
| ... | ... | 1 | .. | 1 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 12 | 7 | 6 | 45 | 2 | ... | ... | 31 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 3 | ... | ... | 17 | 22 | ... | ... | 3 | 5 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 3 | 10 | ... | 13 | 137 | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 11 | ... | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | 21 | 64 | 6 | 134 | 380 | ... | ... | 43 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX X.

*Statement showing the Number of Offences Reported and Offences Dealt with in the Janjira State during the year ending* 31*st March* 1902.

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial. | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | | |
| | 1900-01 | 1901-02 | | Arrested by Police. | Upon Warrants. | On Summons. | Voluntarily. | Arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. | 1900-01 | 1901-02 | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| Sadar Court... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... .... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 98 | 75 | 2 | 24 | 75 | 48 | 14 | ... | 186 | 163 | 73 | 60 | 28 | 2 | ... | ... | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... ... | 145 | 95 | 7 | 40 | 80 | 64 | ... | ... | 300 | 191 | 53 | 57 | 77 | ... | ... | 4 | |
| Third Class Magistrates ... ... | 38 | 65 | 1 | 15 | 15 | 110 | 22 | ... | 87 | 163 | 7 | 130 | 25 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Total... ... | 286 | 237 | 10 | 83 | 170 | 222 | 36 | ... | 579 | 521 | 133 | 247 | 134 | 2 | ... | 5 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Statement showing the Results of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1902.*

| State. | Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Applications rejected. | | | | Sentences. | | | | | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | | | Referred. | | | | Further inquiry, &c., ordered. | | | | Pending. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Confirmed. | | | | Modified. | | | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | |
| | | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. |
| Janjira. | Sadar Court ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Jafarabad... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Magistrate ... ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | First Class Magistrate with appellate power ... ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 9 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August 1902.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX XII.

*Statement shewing the Number of Persons Convicted or Confined in the Jail in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1902.*

| Stations. | Number of Prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily Average in Jail. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Remarks shewing Mortality among Convicts in the Jail |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | | | |
| | | | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 17 | 60 | 111 | 77 | 19·1 | 12·8 | 21 | Rs. a. p.<br>1,325 3 6 | ..... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Civil Work.—Nature and Value of Original Suits Filed and Disposed of.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during the year. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing Balance. | | Suits filed in 1901-1902. | | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of in 1901-1902. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Nature of Suits. | | | Valuation of Suits. | | | | | | How disposed of. | | | | | | Average duration. | | |
| | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | Value. | Suits regarding lands and houses, &c. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights, &c. | No. of suits under Rs. 100. | No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000. | No. of suits above Rs.1,000 and under Rs. 5,000. | No. of suits above Rs.5,000. | *Ex-parte.* | Admitted and compromised, &c. | Struck off the file, &c. | Otherwise disposed of. | Value. | Years. | Months. | Days | Remarks. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 9 | | | 10 | | | | | | 11 | | | | 12 | 13 | | | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ... | 34 | 34 | 319 | 330 | 353 | 364 | 319 | 329 | 34 | 35 | 45,509 7 1 | 204 | 118 | 8 | 202 | 113 | 11 | 4 | ... | 42 | 133 | 91 | 63 | 43,015 5 0 | ... | 2 | 17 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 2 | 4 | 215 | 234 | 217 | 238 | 213 | 238 | 4 | ... | 12,034 7 5 | ... | 234 | ... | 233 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 36 | 144 | 28 | 30 | 12,134 7 0 | ... | 2 | 8·3 | |
| | Total... | 36 | 38 | 534 | 564 | 570 | 602 | 532 | 567 | 38 | 35 | 57,543 14 6 | 204 | 352 | 8 | 435 | 113 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 78 | 277 | 119 | 93 | 55,149 12 0 | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Civil Work.—Results of Applications for execution of Decrees.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for 1901-1902. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of | | | Closing Balance. | | | Nature of Applications pending disposal at close of | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | Value for 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | Value total for 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | Value for 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | Value of Closing Balance for 1901-1902. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 |
| | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ..... | 79 | 81 | 18,584 0 3 | 540 | 560 | 78,513 4 4 | 619 | 641 | 92,097 4 7 | 538 | 572 | 72,596 14 0 | 81 | 69 | 19,500 6 7 | 32 | 23 | 14 | |
| 2 | SarNyayadhish'sCourt | 4 | 8 | 96,539 0 9 | 336 | 395 | 12,197 9 10 | 340 | 403 | 1,08,736 10 7 | 332 | 399 | 1,06,819 8 4 | 8 | 4 | 1,917 2 3 | 3 | ... | 1 | |
| | Total..... | 83 | 89 | 1,15,123 1 0 | 876 | 955 | 85,710 14 2 | 959 | 1,044 | 2,00,833 15 2 | 870 | 971 | 1,79,416 6 4 | 89 | 73 | 21,417 8 10 | 35 | 23 | 15 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

# APPENDIX XV.

*Registration of Documents.*

| Number. | Sub-Registry Office. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of Documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents Registered. | | Value of Documents registered. | | Documents refused to be registered. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Murud ... ... | 196 | 274 | 82 | 120 | 76 | 101 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | 36 | 50 | 193 | 274 | 52,727 3 9 | 83,345 11 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... |
| 2 | Shrivardhan ... | 251 | 268 | 144 | 134 | 82 | 116 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 24 | 18 | 251 | 268 | 79,884 13 4 | 94,474 3 7 | ... | ... | .. | ... |
| 3 | Mhasla ... ... | 162 | 209 | 79 | 122 | 55 | 68 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 27 | 18 | 162 | 209 | 41,928 9 6 | 57,857 15 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 609 | 751 | 305 | 376 | 213 | 285 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 87 | 86 | 606 | 751 | 1,74,540 10 7 | 2,35,677 13 8 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

# APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State during the year* 1901-1902.

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Mules. | Asses. | Sheep and Goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding carts. | Carts used in carrying. |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | Janjira ... ... ... ... | 16,002 | 13,402 | 4,425 | 3,625 | 234 | 92 | ... | ... | 5,509 | 7,557 | ... | 200 | 419 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

# APPENDIX XVII.

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

## Appendix

### INCOME.

| No. | Heads of Receipts. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 2,57,137 7 0 | 2,43,916 1 1 | ..... | 13,221 5 11 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 1,509 0 0 | 1,604 4 6 | 95 4 6 | ..... |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 15,472 13 3 | 16,866 0 4 | 1,393 3 1 | ..... |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... ... | 61,593 8 3 | 61,795 2 4 | 201 10 1 | ..... |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 2,529 4 0 | 2,278 0 9 | ..... | 251 3 3 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 51,446 2 0 | 48,961 13 10 | ..... | 2,484 4 2 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs. | 3,575 13 11 | 3,461 10 3 | ..... | 114 3 8 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 21,346 9 10 | 22,299 13 6 | 953 3 8 | ..... |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 3,888 0 6 | 4,218 2 6 | 330 2 0 | ..... |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 1,924 9 4 | 1,427 11 1 | ..... | 496 14 3 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 6,003 4 3 | 8,045 3 0 | 2,041 14 9 | ..... |
| 12 | Education ... ... ... | 1,826 0 5 | 1,615 11 4 | ..... | 210 5 1 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 15,616 6 0 | 15,673 6 11 | 57 0 11 | ..... |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 21,769 13 1 | 14,496 5 3 | ..... | 7,273 7 10 |
| | Total..... | 4,65,638 11 10 | 4,46,659 6 8 | 5,072 7 0 | 24,051 12 2 |
| 15 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 77,345 4 10 | 66,995 14 8 | ..... | 10,349 6 2 |
| | Total..... | 5,42,984 0 8 | 5,13,655 5 4 | 5,072 7 0 | 34,401 2 4 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 15,054 14 0 | 17,503 8 0 | 2,448 10 0 | ..... |
| 17 | Advances Adjusted ... | 24,403 5 5 | 21,231 5 4 | ..... | 3,172 0 1 |
| | Grand Total..... | 5,82,442 4 1 | 5,52,390 2 8 | 7,521 1 0 | 37,573 2 5 |

*Murud-Janjira, 4th August* 1902.

**XVII.**

## EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Heads of Expenditure. | 1900-1901. | | | 1901-1902. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inam Grants ... ... | 36,818 | 14 | 10 | 37,793 | 0 | 8 | 974 | 1 | 10 | ..... | | |
| 2 | Charities & Religious Grants | 14,096 | 9 | 6 | 14,294 | 14 | 4 | 198 | 4 | 10 | ..... | | |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 82,060 | 10 | 9 | 65,054 | 6 | 9 | ..... | | | 17,006 | 4 | 0 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration ... | 44,221 | 1 | 4 | 45,460 | 15 | 4 | 1,239 | 14 | 0 | ..... | | |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars and Fort Garrisons ... ... | 30,830 | 9 | 9 | 28,943 | 8 | 5 | ..... | | | 1,887 | 1 | 4 |
| 6 | Civil Courts & Registration | 9,522 | 4 | 7 | 9,312 | 4 | 0 | ..... | | | 210 | 0 | 7 |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 25,848 | 5 | 1 | 24,332 | 9 | 7 | ..... | | | 1,515 | 11 | 6 |
| 8 | Marine ... ... ... | 13,284 | 13 | 6 | 12,165 | 10 | 5 | ..... | | | 1,119 | 3 | 1 |
| 9 | Education ... ... ... | 22,540 | 13 | 8 | 22,483 | 14 | 7 | ..... | | | 56 | 15 | 1 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 2,283 | 13 | 3 | 2,138 | 0 | 7 | ..... | | | 145 | 12 | 8 |
| 11 | Modikhana ... ... ... | 47 | 4 | 7 | 83 | 14 | 2 | 36 | 9 | 7 | ..... | | |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... ... | 1,01,732 | 0 | 3 | 1,09,866 | 11 | 6 | 8,134 | 11 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 13 | Salt ... ... ... | 334 | 15 | 7 | 5,410 | 1 | 3 | 3,075 | 1 | 8 | ..... | | |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... ... | 24,311 | 3 | 0 | 24,185 | 4 | 0 | ..... | | | 125 | 15 | 0 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 9,128 | 6 | 4 | 8,736 | 10 | 7 | ..... | | | 391 | 11 | 9 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 843 | 11 | 2 | 838 | 15 | 4 | ..... | | | 4 | 11 | 10 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 2,078 | 12 | 0 | 736 | 12 | 7 | ..... | | | 1,341 | 15 | 5 |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... ... | 16,876 | 1 | 10 | 16,951 | 5 | 2 | 75 | 3 | 4 | ..... | | |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 20 | Customs ... ... ... | 5,596 | 1 | 11 | 5,658 | 13 | 4 | 62 | 11 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 21 | Dispensary ... ... ... | 8,336 | 1 | 6 | 8,676 | 14 | 9 | 340 | 13 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 8,927 | 1 | 2 | 9,184 | 11 | 7 | 257 | 10 | 5 | ..... | | |
| 23 | Opium ... ... ... | 2,784 | 11 | 1 | 1,362 | 11 | 10 | ..... | | | 1,421 | 15 | 3 |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | 15,474 | 15 | 5 | 6,610 | 9 | 1 | ..... | | | 8,864 | 6 | 4 |
| 25 | Famine ... ... ... | 606 | 10 | 5 | ..... | | | ..... | | | 606 | 10 | 5 |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 17,445 | 11 | 6 | 2,363 | 8 | 7 | ..... | | | 15,082 | 2 | 11 |
| | Total..... | 4,96,031 | 12 | 0 | 4,60,646 | 4 | 5 | 14,395 | 1 | 7 | 49,780 | 9 | 2 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 81,852 | 8 | 5 | 44,942 | 2 | 7 | ..... | | | 36,910 | 5 | 10 |
| | Total..... | 5,77,884 | 4 | 5 | 5,05,588 | 7 | 0 | 14,395 | 1 | 7 | 86,690 | 15 | 0 |
| 28 | Deposits adjusted ... ... | 11,011 | 0 | 11 | 17,401 | 5 | 11 | 6,390 | 5 | 0 | ..... | | |
| 29 | Advances unadjusted ... | 20,584 | 1 | 2 | 23,256 | 0 | 11 | 2,671 | 15 | 9 | ..... | | |
| | GRAND TOTAL..... | 6,09,479 | 6 | 6 | 5,46,245 | 13 | 10 | 23,457 | 6 | 4 | 86,690 | 15 | 0 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# SUMMARY OF THE JAFARABAD ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR 1901-1902.

Area : 53 square miles. Population : 12,087. Gross Revenue : Rs. 59,005.

General. The State of Jafarabad is situated in the extreme south of Kathiawar. It being the dependency of the Janjira State is administered by the Nawab Saheb of Janjira, under the supervision of the Kathiawar Political Agency. The capital town, Jafarabad, is a seaport, situated on a fine creek about a mile distant from the Indian Ocean. At the entrance of the creek there is a beautiful Lighthouse with an English revolving light. There is also constructed a large flag-staff for hoisting storm signals. In the town there is a combined Post and Telegraph Office and a convenient Travellers' Bungalow. During the fair season the steamers belonging to the Bombay Steam Navigation Company call at the Jafarabad Port twice and sometimes thrice a week. A Mamalatdar with Judicial and Revenue Authority resides at Jafarabad and looks after the administration of the Taluka under the immediate control of the State Karbhari of Janjira. Mr. A. G. Medhekar, who was in charge of the Taluka for nearly the whole of the year was transferred on 19th February 1902 to Janjira and Mr. C. R. Sukhathanekar was appointed in his stead. In other respects the *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged.

Political. The State pays no tribute ; it, however, receives from the Junagad State a yearly tribute of 360 Rayals. Colonel W. P. Kennedy, Political Agent, Kathiawar, visited the State in January last.

Revenue Survey. The Survey operations were completed by the Agency Survey Department, and the Settlement and other minor works connected therewith will shortly be taken in hand.

Season and Crop. The rainfall during the year was 15·10 inches against 31·62 inches in the previous year. The long break in the latter rains affected the sesamum and cotton crops to a great extent.

Legislation. No enactment was passed and brought into force in the State during the year.

Police. The total strength of the Police Force was, as in the preceding year, 28. The cost of maintenance was Rs. 3,262-3-2 against Rs. 3,554 in the previous year. Forty-nine persons were arrested and sent for trial by the Police of whom 38 were convicted. The value of stolen property was Rs. 537-14-5. The recoveries amounted to Rs. 347-0-8 giving a percentage of 64·6 against 47·2.

Criminal Justice. There were 63 cases, all new, for disposal before the Criminal Courts, out of which 61 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 2 at the close of the year. The number of persons involved was 141, of whom 43 were convicted, 92 were discharged, 2 were acquitted, 2 were

committed for trial to the Court of Sessions and 2 remained pending trial before the Magistrates.

Extradition.

Two offenders were made over by the State to the Junagad Darbar and the same number of offenders was demanded and obtained by the Jafarabad State from the Junagad Darbar.

Prison.

Including 25 prisoners remaining from the last year the total number of convicts in the Jail was 62, the daily average being 18·8 against 31·1 in the preceding year. The cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 1,240-13-10 against Rs. 2,063-4-0 in the previous year. The health of the prisoners was good. There was only one death among them from fever.

Civil Justice.

Out of the 163 suits before the Courts, 149 of the value of Rs. 10,385-0-4 were disposed of during the year. Of the 119 applications for execution of decrees 111 were disposed of before the close of the year.

Registration.

The number of documents presented for Registration was 104, and the value of the property affected by them was Rs. 36,748-12-0. The corresponding figures for the last year were 96 and Rs. 23,933. The fees realized amounted to Rs. 598-15-0 against Rs. 514-15-6 in the previous year.

Municipal Administration.

There is one Municipality in the State, at Jafarabad. The receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 1,278-11-1 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,821-2-8 against Rs. 1,692-3-4 and Rs. 1,810-3-11 respectively in the previous year.

Agricultural Stock.

The agricultural stock consisted of 2,340 cattle, 80 horses and ponies, 24 camels, 32 asses, 2,588 sheep and goats, 220 carts and 547 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the last year were 1,892, 65, 28, 38, 2,359, 214 and 428.

Forest.

There is no forest proper in this Taluka. Some *babul* and *gorad* trees grow here and there in the jungle. Great attention is paid to protect trees in the jungles as well as in the State waste lands. The total receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 231-12-0 against Rs. 84-1-6 in the previous year.

Trade.

The import trade decreased from Rs. 3,68,756 to Rs. 3,75,041, but the export trade increased from Rs. 2,47,001 to Rs. 2,51,690. The decrease was mainly in rice and other grains.

Public Works.

The outlay on Public Works was Rs. 9,941-14-0 against Rs. 34,249-12-7 in the preceding year. Out of this total amount Rs. 4,574-3-4 were spent on original works and repairs, Rs. 1,127-4-10 on establishment and miscellaneous charges, and the remaining Rs. 4,240-5-10 on relief works.

Revenue and Finance.

The total receipts for the year, under all heads, amounted to Rs. 59,005-7-2 and the expenditure to Rs. 39,018-1-0. The net surplus was thus Rs. 19,987-6-2. The figures of income and expenditure for the last year were Rs. 64,057 and Rs. 69,044 respectively.

Land Revenue.

The collection of Land Revenue, with arrears, was Rs. 22,177-11-11 during the year against Rs. 19,840-10-10 in the preceding year. The increase in the collection is due to favourable season.

Takavi.

The Takavi advances that remained unrecovered at the end of the last year were Rs. 8,030-9-4. During the year under report advances to the amount of Rs. 987-4-0 were made to cultivators. Thus the total amount for recovery was Rs. 9,017-13-4, of which Rs. 1,889-14-11 were recovered during the year leaving a balance of Rs. 7,127-14-5 unrealized at its close.

Customs.

The Customs receipts during the year were Rs. 13,513-10-4 against Rs. 16,312-5-0 in the preceding year.

Salt.

The receipts under this head were Rs. 736-15-0 against Rs 454-3-0 in the previous year.

Abkari.

The Abkari Farm of the Taluka was sold by public auction during the year for a period of next three years ending March 1905 for Rs. 9,750 per annum. There are no other sources of realizations under this head. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 1,497 gallons of 25° U. P. and 6,307 gallons of 60° U. P. against 1,675 gallons of 25° U. P. and 6,519 gallons of 60° U. P. in the preceding year.

Vital Statistics and Medical Belief.

The numbers of births and deaths registered during the year were 279 and 338 respectively against 194 and 2,879 in the previous year. During the year under report 147 persons were vaccinated against 187 in the previous year. There are two dispensaries at Jafarabad—one for dispensing English medicines, and the other for dispensing native drugs. The former is maintained from State Funds and by private contributions and the latter by the Municipality alone. The number of patients treated at both the Dispensaries was 7,086 and 1,510 respectively against 9,007 and 1,804 in the preceding year.

Education.

The number of schools was the same as in the last year—*viz.* 9—one Middle Class English School and 8 Vernacular Schools. The number of pupils attending them and their average attendance increased from 400 to 440 and 259·35 to 315·98 respectively. The cost of education was Rs. 2,642-7-7, during the year, against Rs. 2,664-6-6 in the preceding year.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

MURUD-JANJIRA, *4th August* 1902.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

## For the Official Year 1902-1903,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE "ADVOCATE OF INDIA" STEAM PRESS.

1903.

No. 678 of 1903.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,

MURUD-JANJIRA, *3rd August* 1903.

FROM

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, ESQUIRE,

STATE KARBHARI, JANJIRA ;

To

R. C. BROWN, ESQUIRE, I.C.S.,

ACTING COLLECTOR AND POLITICAL AGENT,

Kolaba, (Janjira).

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State for the year ending 31st March 1903.

2. A map of the Janjira State and the usual appendices, No. I to XVII, together with the Summary of the Jáfarábád Administration Report, accompany.

## CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. The State pays no tribute either in men or in money, to the British Government. Its relations with the British Government remained cordial. The conduct of the Sidi Sardárs, Inámdárs and Khánjádás continued satisfactory and the State enjoyed perfect peace.

4. Mr. R. A. L. Moore, Collector of Salt Revenue, Bombay, visited the State in February last. Your predecessor Mr. H. W. J. Bagnell was also pleased to favour the State with his visit in the month of March following.

5. His Highness the Nawab Saheb visited Bombay in September last. He also visited it again in December 1902 previous to his going to Delhi for the purpose of being present at the Imperial Darbar in response to the kind invitation from the Government of Bombay. He left Bombay for Delhi on the 18th of December and arrived there on the 20th of the same month. After presenting himself at the Imperial Darbar, and attending most of the entertainments held in honour of the auspicious celebration of His Most Gracious Majesty's Coronation, His Highness started from Delhi on the 12th and arrived in Bombay on the 14th of January 1903. After staying there for a few days he returned to Janjira before the end of that month. His Highness again paid a short visit to Bombay in February last for the purpose of attending the Levee, held by His Royal Highness Field Marshal the Duke of Connaught and Strathearn, on the 19th of that month.

6. No domestic event worthy of report, occurred in His Highness the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

7. The most important events of the year under report were the Coronation in England of Their Imperial Majesties, Emperor Edward VII and Empress Alexandra, on the 9th of August 1902 and the celebration of this most solemn and auspicious event at Delhi on the 1st of January 1903.

8. The 26th of June 1902 was first fixed for Their Majesties' Coronation and all the people in this State were impatiently waiting for the arrival of the joyous day ; but all of a sudden the melancholy news of His Majesty's serious illness reached them and they were all plunged into deep anxiety and sorrow. Fervent prayers were immediately offered by Mahomedans and Hindus in their mosques and temples respectively and alms were freely distributed among the poor by His Highness the Nawab Saheb to invoke God's blessing on His Majesty and for his speedy recovery. These prayers, as those offered by His Majesty's subjects throughout the British Empire, were heard and His Majesty's recovery was miraculously rapid and the announcement that the Coronation would take place on the 9th of August 1902 was hailed with most sincere joy throughout the State. This day, rendered all the more joyous on account of the previous anxiety, was celebrated here in a way befitting the great occasion. All Schools and public offices were closed. Charities were given to the poor and school boys were entertained with sweetmeats. Fruit trees were planted in public compounds in order to perpetuate the memory of this happy and auspicious day. A parade of Police Forces was held in front of His Highness's palace. In the evening principal masjids and temples were illuminated and thanks-giving prayers were offered.

9. By the most gracious order of His Majesty, an Imperial Darbar in honour of the Coronation was held at Delhi on the 1st of January 1903, by His Excellency George Nathaniel, Lord Curzon of Kedleston, Viceroy and Governor-General of India, for giving opportunity to all Princes, Chiefs and Nobles of the Native States under His Majesty's Protection and to the Representatives of all the Provinces of the Indian Empire to take part in the said ceremonial. Local rejoicings were also allowed to be held on the same day throughout British India and in all the States governed by Native Rulers in alliance with His Majesty. These were celebrated in the Janjira State in the most loyal and enthusiastic way. Darbars were simultaneously held in the Fort of Janjira and in the three Tehsil Head-quarters, *viz.*, at Murud, at Shrivardhan and at Mhasla. The principal roads and offices were beautifully decorated with bunting, palm leaves and plantain trees, and triumphal arches with appropriate inscriptions in gold letters were raised at several places. The time for the reading of the Royal Proclamation was fixed at 2 P. M. to enable the Mahomedan community to be present after attending the religious service at the Idgah. The proceedings in all the Darbars began with the reading of the Royal Proclamation. A Royal Salute of 101 guns was fired from the Saluting Battery in the Fort of Janjira while it was being read. After the reading of the Proclamation was over, the fact of the Dynastic Salute of 9 guns to His Highness the Nawab Saheb having been increased to 11 by Government was announced to the people

assembled at the several Darbars and they seemed to be highly gratified and much thankful to Government on account of the high honour done to their dear Chief. In the Darbar at Murud a few songs in English and Marathi, composed for the occasion, were creditably rendered by some pupils of the Murud English School. In those at other places songs in Marathi and Urdu, expressive of rejoicing, were also sung by some boys and girls. All the meetings were well attended by Sardárs, Inámdárs, Sanadies, Officers and members of the different communities in the State. There was much enthusiasm throughout. Among those present at Murud were Mr. John Wallace, Civil Engineer of Bombay, Mr. Hamilton, of Messrs. Forbes and Co., Mrs. Hamilton and Miss G. Osborne, who had come to spend at Murud their Coronation Holidays and who had kindly responded to the invitation. After the distribution of flowers, pan-supari and attar-gulab the proceedings in all the Darbars terminated, with three hearty cheers for His Most Gracious Majesty, the King-Emperor. In the evening prayers were offered for the long and happy life of the Emperor, the Empress and the Royal Family. Boys and girls attending the various schools in the State were entertained with sweetmeats. In order that this auspicious event might be impressed on their young minds, portraits of Their Imperial Majesties, beautifully printed on smooth paper, were distributed among them. After the termination of the proceedings at the Darbar the poor were fed at each Tehsil Head-quarter Station with cooked sweetened food. In the evening the Fort Palace, all the principal buildings in the State, masjids, temples, Post and Telegraph Offices were illuminated. Many private buildings were also lighted by their owners as during the Divali festivals. There were also displays of fire-works in the Fort of Janjira and at Murud, Shrivardhan and Mhasla. All public offices and schools were closed from the 24th of December 1902 to the 8th of January 1903, both days inclusive, arrangements having been made for the despatch of urgent business.

10. At Jáfarábád the celebration of this solemn and auspicious event was made exactly on the above lines.

11. No pension was allowed by the State to its old servants, except in some special cases ; but now His Highness has ordered that in commemoration of the celebration of Their Majesties' Coronation at Delhi the servants of the State, who would be found incapable to serve and would retire after serving the State for not less than 30 years, should all henceforward enjoy the privilege of pension, equal to one-third of their average monthly salary calculated upon the last three years of service.

### Changes in the Administration.

12. The *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

13. The total number of villages in the State is 286 of which 263 are unalienated and 23 alienated. The Survey and Settlement rates have been in force in all the unalienated villages since 1898-99.

14. The measuring and classification work in all the three alienated villages, into which the introduction of the Survey operations had been applied for by the Inamdars thereof, has now been completed. The Settlement work and other minor works connected with these operations are in progress, and it is hoped that they will be finished before the end of March next, when the Jamabandi rates will be declared. The Inamdar of the village of Vadavali has also applied for the introduction of the operations into his village.

## Land Tenures.

15. The special tenures that are in force in the State are :—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Khalsa.

## Settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c.

16. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c., was made during the year under report.

## Waste Land.

17. The area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report, as compared with the previous year, is as shown in the subjoined table :—

| Extent of cultivable area. | | Taken up in. | | Waste remaining at the end of. | | Percentage of cultivable area lying waste in. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. |
| Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. |
| 835 23¼ | 652 9½ | 219 30 | 28 32¾ | 615 33¼ | 623 17¼ | 73·8 | 95·23 |

18. The decrease in the area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report is due to the fact that the major portion of land now remaining waste is of such a nature that it cannot be easily brought under cultivation and consequently there was not much demand for it.

## Revenue Accounts.

19. The accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts and are efficiently checked and examined. No fraud or mistake was discovered during the year under report.

## Boundary Disputes.

20. The case of boundary dispute of the villages of Lahiwat and Wangni in the Mhasla Tehsil of the Janjira State and Goile in the Mangaon Taluka of the Kolaba District, pending at the close of the year, 1901-02, was settled in February

last by the Revenue Authorities of the Kolaba District after making necessary inquiries on the spot in the presence of State Officers and I have accepted their decision as proper.

### Ward's Estate.

21. No such estate was managed by the State during the year under report.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

22. No new enactment was introduced into the State during the year under review.

### Military.

23. The total strength of the Military Force, which consisted of 31 Fort Garrisons, 14 Gunners and 193 other Irregular Bodies, was 238 as particularized in Appendix V, against 241 in the previous year. They are all Habshi Bhaibunds, Sidi Sardárs, Janjirkars, Chorwáds, &c. Some of the men of the Force carry old fashioned swords and some have old matchlocks of native manufacture. They have received no regular military training and are not consequently fit for any active service. Their services are only confined to the Fort of Janjira, where they all live, mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbars. The entire cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 22,167-8-2 against Rs. 23,775-6-1 in the previous year, the decrease of Rs. 1,607-13-11 being partly due to the lower prices of rice, in which these men are paid and partly to the decrease in their number.

### Police.

24. The total strength of the Police Force of the State including those employed on Abkari duty remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.* 137. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 16,765-12-10 exclusive of that of the temporary Police (6) engaged on Plague duty. The temporary Police cost the State an additional sum of Rs. 170-10-3. Thus the entire cost of the Police Administration of the State was Rs. 16,936-7-1 against Rs. 16,878-15-5 in the previous year. The details of the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Force are given in Appendix VI.

25. Of the total number of 137 officers and men 60 or nearly 44 per cent. were able to read and write, and the remaining 77 are under instruction. Regular training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill was given to the Force under the supervision of the Inspector of Police, by a Police Head Constable in the service of the State, who was allowed as referred to in para 19 of the last year's report to be kept under the Superintendent of Police, Kolaba, for being trained in Drill, for the service of the State. The Head Constable received the necessary training at Alibag for three months and a half, at the end of which he was sent back by the Superintendent of Police, Kolaba, as duly qualified to do the duties of a Drill Master.

26. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Police, including 17 pending at the close of the last year, was 150 against 145 in 1901-1902. Of these 114 were cognizable and 36 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases 48 were committed for trial, 53 were struck off the Crime Register, and 13 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 87, all of whom were committed for trial. Out of the 48 cognizable cases committed for trial convictions were obtained in 42. Further details as regards the working of the Police are given in Appendix VII.

27. The total value of the property reported as stolen during the year amounted to Rs. 1,158-7-1, of which, property worth Rs. 680-0-10, was recovered, giving a percentage of 58·7 against 32·9 in the previous year as shown in Appendix VIII.

## Village Police.

28. There are no village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

29. The following Courts were at work during the year for the administration of Criminal Justice :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jáfarábád.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
2 First Class Magistrates' Courts.
3 Second Class Magistrates' Courts.
1 Third Class Magistrate's Court.

30. The year under report opened with a pending balance of 5 cases involving 5 persons. Two hundred and twenty-three new cases relating to 456 persons were brought to trial during the year against 237 cases and 509 persons in the previous year. Out of the total number of 228 cases respecting 461 persons for disposal 222 cases implicating 451 persons were disposed of, leaving a balance of 6 cases involving 10 persons. The details as regards the disposal of the cases, the persons sentenced or otherwise dealt with in them, have been shown in Appendices IX and X.

31. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jáfarábád.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court, with appellate powers.

32. There were no appeals pending before the Courts at the beginning of the year. Eleven appeals involving 28 persons were presented before the Courts during the year under report against 9 appeals involving 10 persons in the previous year, the results of which have been detailed in Appendix XI.

## Extradition.

33. No demand was made upon the State by the British Authorities during the year. The State, however, requested the surrender of three offenders but none could be surrendered until the end of the year under report. One of these was handed over to the State in May last and another is to be sent here during this month after his release from the Deccan Extra-Mural Convict Gang. The third has absconded and his whereabouts are not known.

## Prisons.

34. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State and a resident jailor. The building, which is two storied at its entrance, is strong and commodious. It has 14 cells and two wards with kitchen rooms for the male, as well as female convicts. The jail guard is placed at the entrance on its first floor, the second floor being used for office purposes.

35. As detailed in Appendix XII, the total number of prisoners in the jail including those remaining from the last year, was 79, of whom 60 were released during the year and 19 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 1,528-14-0, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 70 against Rs. 79 in the previous year.

36. Besides the lunatic who was reported in last year's report to have been discharged on his relatives having undertaken to take proper care of him, there was one more admitted into the jail during the year under report, but he was shortly afterwards discharged on the visitors of the jail certifying that he was perfectly cured of his lunacy.

37. Proper attention was paid to the jail discipline and to the health of the prisoners. There were only 4 cases of illness, with no death. The complaints were Bronchitis, Rheumatism, Ague and Anæmia.

38. The convicts were employed in the State gardens and on other public works. Some of them were employed in weaving dungry cloth, towels, carpets, &c., on the looms set up in the jail. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 295-2-3 against Rs. 177-2-2 in the previous year.

39. A Police officer of the Janjira State had been trained in finger impression and anthropometry, but he left the service of the State and it therefore became necessary to have some one else trained in that art. Accordingly the jailor of the Murud Jail has been deputed to the Officer, in Charge, Criminal Identification Department, Bombay, to receive instruction in Mr. Henry's finger print system of identifying criminals, necessary arrangements in this connection having been kindly made through the Inspector General of Police, by your worthy predecessor.

## Lock-ups.

40. There are three lock-ups in the State. The one at Murud was exclusively used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners and the remaining two—

one at Shrivardhan and the other at Mhasla—were used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, as well as for convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. Thirteen prisoners sentenced to such short term of imprisonment and 16 under-trial prisoners were admitted into these two lock-ups during the course of the year. Besides these, 18 under-trial prisoners were located in the Murud lock-up and 16 in the Central Jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 4 days against 5·6 days in the previous year.

## Civil Justice.

41. The following three Courts were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sar Nayayadhish's Court.
1 Munsiff's Court.

## Original Work.

42. There were 578 suits instituted during the year under report. Out of these and the last year's balance of 35 suits, 562 were disposed of before the close of the year as detailed in Appendix XIII. The average duration of suits from the date of the institution to the date of disposal was 73·6 days.

43. The number and value of suits have been shown in the subjoined statement :—

| Name of Court. | Suits of Immovable Property. | | | | Money suits. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1901-1902. | | 1902-1903. | | 1901-1902. | | 1902-1903. | |
| | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 212 | 30,637 9 8 | 270 | 43,417 4 5 | 118 | 14,871 13 5 | 142 | 25,468 10 0 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 234 | 12,034 7 5 | 166 | 4,131 10 4 |
| Total ... | 212 | 30,637 9 8 | 270 | 43,417 4 5 | 352 | 26,906 4 10 | 308 | 29,600 4 4 |

44. The visitation of plague every year and the consequent insecurity felt by Marwaries and other Sowkars in money dealings with others on personal security accounts to a great extent for the decrease in the number of money suits filed during the year.

## Execution of Decrees.

45. Including the opening balance of 73 applications, the total number of applications for disposal was 1,069 during the year under report, out of which 996

were disposed of leaving a balance of 73 at the close of the year. The results have been particularized in Appendix XIV.

### Miscellaneous Applications.

46. Including the balance of 7, the total number of miscellaneous applications was 60 during the year under report. Out of these 54 were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 6 at its close.

### Appellate Work.

47. The number of appeals filed, disposed of and left pending before the Appellate Courts of the State during the last two years is shown in the table given below :—

| Name of Court. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during. | | Total. | | Disposed of during. | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during. | | How Disposed of. | | | | | | | | Average Duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for re-trial. | | Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of. | | 1901-02 | | | 1902-03 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | | | | | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | ... | 1 | 27 | 7 | 27 | 8 | 26 | 7 | 1 | 1 | Rs. 2,755-11-11 | Rs. 3,764-2-8 | 15 | 2 | 4 | ... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 5·5 | ... | 3 | 3 |
| Sadar Court ... ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | Rs. 6,244-12-11 | Rs. 1,118-2-3 | 4 | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 5 |
| Total ... | 1 | 1 | 33 | 14 | 34 | 15 | 33 | 14 | 1 | 1 | Rs. 9,000-8-10 | Rs. 4,882-4-11 | 19 | 8 | 7 | ... | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

### Working of the Tehsildars' Court Act.

48. There were three Tehsildars' Courts at work in the State. The total number of plaints filed during the year was 19, all of which were disposed of before the end of the year under report. No petitions under extraordinary jurisdiction against the orders of the Tehsildars were made to the Sadar Court.

## Registration.

49. There were at work three Registry Offices in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, at Shrivardhan and at Mhasla. The particulars regarding the registration of documents have been given in Appendix XV. The following table shows the receipts and expenditure on account of Registration during the year under report and those preceding it.

| Description. | 1901-1902. | | | 1902-1903. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realised. | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realised. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Mortgages ... ... | 376 | 1,06,233 4 7 | 939 13 0 | 474 | 1,14,137 12 0 | 1,147 7 6 |
| Sale-deeds ... ... | 285 | 1,07,823 1 11 | 777 5 0 | 264 | 91,192 10 8 | 716 8 0 |
| Money-bonds ... ... | 2 | 4,500 0 0 | 13 11 6 | 7 | 1,128 0 0 | 12 13 6 |
| Wills ... ... ... | 2 | ..... | 11 3 0 | 3 | ..... | 11 0 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... | 86 | 17,121 7 2 | 207 9 6 | 73 | 21,427 11 4 | 205 11 6 |
| Process and Inspection Fees | ... | ..... | 132 9 0 | ... | ..... | 154 3 0 |
| Total ... | 751 | 2,35,677 13 8 | 2,082 3 0 | 821 | 2,27,886 2 0 | 2,247 11 6 |
| Less Expenditure ... | ... | ..... | 396 15 6 | ... | ..... | 404 9 0 |
| Net Profit ... ... | ... | ..... | 1,685 3 6 | ... | ..... | 1,843 2 6 |

## Municipal Administration.

50. There are two Municipalities in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shrivardhan. The Murud Municipality held four quarterly general meetings and the Shrivardhan Municipality four quarterly and six special general meetings during the year under report.

51. The following table gives the receipts and expenditure of the Municipal administration of the State during the year :—

| Name of the Municipality. | Balance on 1st April 1902. | Receipts during the year. | Total. | Expenditure during the year. | Balance on 31st March 1903. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud... ... ... ... | 367 6 5 | 3,323 15 1 | 3,691 5 6 | 3,076 6 0 | 614 15 6 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... | 772 5 5 | 2,593 11 4 | 3,366 0 9 | 2,695 10 1 | 670 6 8 |
| Total ... | 1,139 11 10 | 5,917 10 5 | 7,057 6 3 | 5,772 0 1 | 1,285 6 2 |

52. The chief sources of income of the Municipalities were octroi, house-tax, cattle-pound, ferry-tax and wheel-tax. The receipts of the Municipalities were

normal, and therefore no necessity arose for them to raise any loan. The Murud Municipality had paid half of its debt in 1901-02; the other half was paid during the year under report.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

53. The monsoon burst on the 2nd June 1902, the total rainfall being 92·35 inches against 113·1 in the preceding year. The fall was below normal and its insufficiency particularly in the latter part of the season affected the rice and varkas crops to a certain extent. The average out-turn of Rice, Varkas, Rabi and Hemp crops was annas 9, 4½, 7½ and 7½ respectively, taking the average standard of normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands were cocoanut and betelnut, the out-turn of which was on an average a good one.

54. As detailed in Appendix XVI the agricultural stock consisted of 37,472 cattle, 329 horses and ponies, 5,652 sheep and goats, 657 carts and 7,566 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the last year were 37,454, 326, 5,509, 619 and 7,557. The supply of fodder and water was almost sufficient. The increase in almost every item of the agricultural stock indicates a gradual improvement in the condition of the agricultural classes.

### Wages and Labour.

55. The average daily rates of the skilled and unskilled labour were the same as last year, *viz.*, from annas 12 to Rupee 1 of the former and from annas 2 to 4 of the latter. The rate of cart hire was also as during the last year being from annas 10 to 12 per day.

### Prices of Food-grains.

56. The average rates of the principal staple grains were as follows :—

| Grain. | In lbs. per Rupee. | |
|---|---|---|
| | 1901-02. | 1902-03. |
| Rice (superior) ... | 17¾ | 20$\frac{3}{20}$ |
| Rice (inferior) ... | 24⅝ | 25 |
| Nagli ... ... ... | 34¾ | 31$\frac{11}{80}$ |
| Vari ... ... ... | 31⅘ | 31⅞ |
| Wheat ... ... ... | 14 | 16⅗ |
| Tur (pulse) ... ... | 15$\frac{7}{10}$ | 16⅞ |
| Gram (pulse) ... ... | 15½ | 17$\frac{9}{10}$ |
| Beans (wal) .... ... | 36 | 27⅘ |

### Forest.

57.* As in the previous year the Forest establishment consisted of 1 Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round Guards and 41 Beat Guards.

58. The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks and only such forests as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report. The

financial results of the year as compared with those of the preceding year are exhibited in the following statement.

| Year. | Receipts. | | | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Sale Proceeds of Forest Produce. | Miscellaneous, such as Fines, Pass Fee, etc. | Total. | Conservancy and Works. | Establishment. | Total. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1901-1902 ... ... | 46,366 14 7 | 2,594 15 3 | 48,961 13 10 | 897 1 0 | 7,839 9 7 | 8,736 10 7 | 40,225 3 3 |
| 1902-1903 ... ... | 37,638 15 2 | 1,511 2 11 | 39,150 2 1 | 2,428 1 10 | 7,828 10 3 | 10,256 12 1 | 28,893 6 0 |
| Increase ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,531 0 10 | ..... | 1,520 1 6 | ..... |
| Decrease ... ... | 8,727 15 5 | 1,083 12 4 | 9,811 11 9 | ..... | 10 15 4 | ..... | 11,331 13 3 |

59. The decrease in the sale proceeds of the forest produce during the year under report was due to the unfavourable situation of the forests comprised in the block.

60. To relieve the distress of those whose houses were burnt down by fire free grants of timber of the value of Rs. 902-15-2 were made during the year against Rs. 366-5-5 in the preceding year. Similarly to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood to the extent of Rs. 474-5-11 was given free of cost as against Rs. 247-12-10.

61. The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrabolams, Cashewnut, Mango and other plants has been made wherever possible.

62. The total number of forest offences was 63 against 71 in the previous year, all of which were disposed of departmentally by fines.

## Trade.

63. The Import trade of Habsan increased from Rs. 3,85,411 in the previous year to Rs. 3,97,774 during the year under report. The value of Exports, however, fell from Rs. 3,43,910 to Rs. 3,31,118. The articles exported were chiefly firewood, timber, paddy, dried fish, betel and cocoanuts and myrabolams, and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, wines and spirits and spices, etc.

## Manufacture.

64. There are no factories in the State. Some local industries such as the weaving of Sarees by hand looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stoneware, making of furniture, wicker-work, earthenware and native shoes of inferior kind, are carried on to a moderate extent. The articles produced by means of these handicrafts, which were worth about Rs. 24,820 during the year under report, were all consumed locally.

## Fairs.

65. With a view to prevent the spread of plague, people were prohibited by His Highness the Nawab Saheb, in exercise of the powers under the Epidemic Diseases Act, 1897, from attending the big fairs held in the State.

## Public Works.

66. The subjoined statement gives the works executed during the year and the total amount expended thereon :—

| Works. | General Revenue. | Local Funds. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| **Communications—** | | | |
| (1) Original Works... ... ... ... | 1,809 1 5 | ..... | 1,809 1 5 |
| (2) Special Repairs... ... ... ... | 2,178 11 1 | 474 0 11 | 2,652 12 0 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 1,209 11 4 | 327 12 4 | 1,537 7 8 |
| Total ... | 5,197 7 10 | 801 13 3 | 5,999 5 1 |
| **Public buildings (other than Educational.)** | | | |
| (1) Original Works... ... ... ... | 3,634 7 3 | 1,326 2 7 | 4,960 9 10 |
| (2) Special Repairs... ... ... ... | 2,208 2 5 | 269 0 1 | 2,477 2 6 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 7,145 13 0 | 160 1 7 | 7,305 14 7 |
| **Educational—** | | | |
| (1) Original Works... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (2) Special Repairs ... ... ... ... | 537 9 7 | ..... | 537 9 7 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs ... ... ... | 510 11 4 | ..... | 510 11 4 |
| Total ... | 14,036 11 7 | 1,755 4 3 | 15,791 15 10 |
| **Water-supply—** | | | |
| (1) The Victoria Water Works ... ... | 2,350 13 1 | ..... | 2,350 13 1 |
| (2) Construction of wells and repairs ... | ..... | 6,154 13 3 | 6,154 13 3 |
| Total ... | 2,350 13 1 | 6,154 13 3 | 8,505 10 4 |
| Sanitation ... ... ... ... ... ... | 112 3 0 | 168 6 0 | 280 9 0 |
| Repairs to State Khars (Salt Marsh already reclaimed) ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,589 2 11 | ..... | 1,589 2 11 |
| Establishment ... ... ... ... ... | 5,620 0 2 | 776 8 3 | 6,396 8 5 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... ... ... ... | 1,158 2 2 | 25 1 0 | 1,183 3 2 |
| Grand Total ... | 30,064 8 9 | 9,681 14 0 | 39,746 6 9 |

67. The road about 4½ miles long, between Mazagaon and Kesoli, which was under construction in 1901-1902 has now been completely made. In this State there are roads to almost all large towns and markets and these were properly maintained during the year under report. No necessity arose for taking in hand the construction of new works worthy of special mention. A few additions at a cost of Rs. 2, 274-15-0 only were made during the year to the bungalow which is being built for His Highness the Nawab Saheb, at Kesoli, the sanitarium in Habsan. Special care was taken to increase the water-supply of the State and 14 pucca wells were dug at a cost of Rs. 5,984-13-3.

68. His Highness the Nawab Saheb has much pleasure to note that one of the two portions of the Mhasla-Goregaon road, referred to in para 59 of the last year's report, has already been taken in hand by the Kolaba Authorities and sincerely hopes that the construction of the other portion also will be commenced at an early date. This will open a through traffic for carts from Mhasla to Goregaon.

## CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

69. In the following statement the total receipts and expenditure of the State for the year under report are given as compared with those of the preceding year :—

STATEMENT I.

| Years. | Opening balance. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Closing balance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1901-1902 ... | 6,29,143 10 6 | 5,52,390 2 8 | 5,46,245 13 10 | 6,35,287 15 4 |
| 1902-1903 ... | 6,35,287 15 4 | 5,31,833 4 10 | 5,36,460 15 6 | 6,30,660 4 8 |

70. Out of the closing balance Rs. 4,20,000 have been invested in Government Promissory Notes.

*Abstract Statement of Income and Expenditure.*

STATEMENT II.—RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 1,93,530 4 10 | 2,57,137 7 0 | 2,43,916 1 1 | 2,31,377 2 0 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 1,430 4 0 | 1,509 0 0 | 1,604 4 6 | 1,438 0 0 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 16,050 7 4 | 15,472 13 3 | 16,866 0 4 | 15,455 5 3 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... ... | 46,797 11 10 | 61,593 8 3 | 61,795 2 4 | 55,689 13 6 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 2,894 4 0 | 2,529 4 0 | 2,278 0 9 | 2,202 2 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 50,017 0 4 | 51,446 2 0 | 48,961 13 10 | 39,150 2 1 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs. | 3,309 5 6 | 3,575 13 11 | 3,461 10 3 | 3,355 11 4 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... ... | 25,092 12 4 | 21,346 9 10 | 22,299 13 6 | 20,531 9 1 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 4,558 1 6 | 3,888 0 6 | 4,218 2 6 | 4,157 14 0 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 1,552 10 0 | 1,924 9 4 | 1,427 11 1 | 1,317 5 7 |
| 11 | Civil Courts & Registration | 7,245 13 1 | 6,003 4 3 | 8,045 3 0 | 7,951 1 9 |
| 12 | Education ... ... | 2,208 15 0 | 1,826 0 5 | 1,615 11 4 | 1,060 7 8 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 13,132 9 11 | 15,616 6 0 | 15,673 6 11 | 14,940 11 1 |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 33,129 2 4 | 21,769 13 1 | 14,496 5 3 | 20,030 4 1 |
| | Total ... | 4,00,949 6 0 | 4,65,638 11 10 | 4,46,659 6 8 | 4,18,657 9 5 |
| 15 | Jafarabad ... ... | 50,786 13 5 | 77,345 4 10 | 66,995 14 8 | 69,622 14 0 |
| | Total ... | 4,51,736 3 5 | 5,42,984 0 8 | 5,13,655 5 4 | 4,88,280 7 5 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 15,146 4 8 | 15,054 14 0 | 17,503 8 0 | 24,314 0 2 |
| 17 | Advances adjusted ... | 21,911 3 8 | 24,403 5 5 | 21,231 5 4 | 19,238 13 3 |
| | GRAND TOTAL... | 4,88,793 11 4 | 5,82,442 4 1 | 5,52,390 2 8 | 5,31,833 4 10 |

71. From the above statement it will be observed that as compared with the receipts for the year 1901-1902 there has been a marked decrease during the year under report, under the heads of Land Revenue, Abkari and Forest. The decrease under Land Revenue was mainly due to the fact that the receipts during the previous year included Rs. 8,348-12-11 more on account of realization of past arrears than during the year under review. The receipts under the head of Abkari were less owing mainly to the smallness of the amounts of fees realised in auction sales of the toddy shop licenses. The reason for the fall in Forest income has already been given in para 59 above.

STATEMENT III.—EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Item. | 1899-1900. | 1900-1901. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Inam Grants ... ... | 35,849 14 2 | 36,818 14 10 | 37,793 0 8 | 36,581 4 0 |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants... ... ... | 24,210 7 3 | 14,096 9 6 | 14,294 14 4 | 11,073 11 3 |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 75,388 2 7 | 82,060 10 9 | 65,054 6 9 | 30,064 8 9 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration... | 43,258 13 5 | 44,221 1 4 | 45,460 15 4 | 44,659 13 9 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars ... | 36,971 13 9 | 30,830 9 9 | 28,943 8 5 | 26,844 7 2 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 9,395 8 1 | 9,522 4 7 | 9,312 4 0 | 9,816 15 1 |
| 7 | Criminal Coutrs, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 25,112 1 3 | 25,848 5 1 | 24,332 9 7 | 25,333 7 10 |
| 8 | Marine ... ... ... | 11,428 3 2 | 13,284 13 6 | 12,165 10 5 | 6,769 5 5 |
| 9 | Education ... ... | 22,980 13 7 | 22,540 13 8 | 22,483 14 7 | 21,464 11 5 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 1,896 4 2 | 2,283 13 3 | 2,138 0 7 | 2,055 0 5 |
| 11 | Modikhana ... ... | 81 12 7 | 47 4 7 | 83 14 2 | 80 8 8 |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... ... | 1,04,916 4 1 | 1,01,732 0 3 | 1,09,866 11 6 | 1,49,653 1 9 |
| 13 | Salt ... ... ... | 4,921 4 4 | 334 15 7 | 3,410 1 3 | 2,242 1 9 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | 19,358 5 10 | 24,311 3 0 | 24,185 4 0 | 24,927 3 11 |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 10,604 13 7 | 9,128 6 4 | 8,736 10 7 | 10,256 12 1 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 860 4 4 | 843 11 2 | 838 15 4 | 870 6 0 |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 5,021 1 5 | 2,078 12 0 | 736 12 7 | 823 11 3 |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... ... | 16,117 15 7 | 16,876 1 10 | 16,951 5 2 | 11,359 0 0 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | 966 14 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 | Customs ... ... ... | 4,938 4 1 | 5,596 1 11 | 5,658 13 4 | 5,194 11 10 |
| 21 | Dispensaries ... ... | 10,673 15 5 | 8,336 1 6 | 8,676 14 9 | 8,682 2 4 |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 9,487 2 2 | 8,927 1 2 | 9,184 11 7 | 10,970 9 3 |
| 23 | Opium ... ... ... | 2,599 5 3 | 2,784 11 1 | 1,362 11 10 | 1,381 9 10 |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | 6,094 1 8 | 15,474 15 5 | 6,610 9 1 | 2,720 0 8 |
| 25 | Famine ... ... ... | 2,017 0 4 | 606 10 5 | ..... | ..... |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 6,064 13 4 | 17,445 11 6 | 2,363 8 7 | 2,566 0 9 |
| | Total... | 4,91,215 7 5 | 4,96,031 12 0 | 4,60,646 4 5 | 4,46,391 5 2 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... | 78,260 7 9 | 81,852 8 5 | 44,942 2 7 | 48,849 14 0 |
| | Total... | 5,69,475 15 2 | 5,77,884 4 5 | 5,05,588 7 0 | 4,95,241 3 2 |
| 28 | Deposits Adjusted ... | 12,410 5 8 | 11,011 0 11 | 17,401 5 11 | 14,521 11 7 |
| 29 | Advances Unadjusted ... | 37,943 14 9 | 20,584 1 2 | 23,256 0 11 | 26,698 0 9 |
| | Grand Total... | 6,19,830 3 7 | 6,09,479 6 6 | 5,46,245 13 10 | 5,36,460 15 6 |

72. The Statement of Expenditure will show that the expenses have been curtailed only where it was possible to do so without detriment to the efficient management of the several departments in the State, in order to bring the whole expenditure as near as possible to the amount of receipts.

73. A comparative statement showing the income and expenditure for the last two years with the details of increase and decrease has been annexed as Appendix XVII.

## Land Revenue.

74. A comparative statement of gross Land Revenue for the last two years is given below :—

| Particulars. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. |
|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Gross Land Revenue ... ... ... ... ... ... | 2,37,279 0 7 | 2,32,219 9 8 |
| *Deduct.* | | |
| Revenue of Inam Lands ... ... ... ... ... ... | 33,831 12 1 | 33,946 15 0 |
| Remissions granted in Current Revenue... ... ... ... | 140 0 11 | 15 10 6 |
| Total Deductions ... | 33,971 13 0 | 33,962 9 6 |
| Net amount for collection of the Current Revenue ... ... | 2,03,307 3 7 | 1,98,257 0 2 |
| Balance for collection at the commencement of the year for previous years ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 27,638 8 2 | 20,494 2 7 |
| *Deduct.* | | |
| Remissions granted in previous years' arrears ... ... ... | 367 4 2 | 500 2 10 |
| Net amount of Balance of previous years' arrears for collection ... | 27,271 4 0 | 19,993 15 9 |
| Grand Total of Net Amount for collection ... ... ... | 2,30,578 7 7 | 2,18,250 15 11 |

75. The following table shows the amount for collection and that realized during the year under report and the state of arrears, as compared with the corresponding figures of the previous year :—

| Year. | Net Amount for Collection. | | | Amount Realized. | | | Amount of Arrears at the close of. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1901-02.. | 27,271 4 0 | 2,03,307 3 7 | 2,30,578 7 7 | 22,790 13 1 | 1,87,293 7 11 | 2,10,084 5 0 | 4,480 6 11 | 16,013 11 8 | 20,494 2 7 |
| 1902-03.. | 19,993 15 9 | 1,98,257 0 2 | 2,18,250 15 11 | 14,442 0 11 | 1,82,988 2 1 | 1,97,430 3 0 | 5,551 14 10 | 15,268 14 1 | 20,820 12 11 |

76. The outstanding balance of Rs. 20,820-12-11 includes the fourth instalment of Rs. 13,306-12-1 of the Land Revenue, which became due after the close

of the year, and the postponements of Rs. 21 granted during the year under report. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 7,493-0-10. Deducting from this the amount of previous arrears, *viz.*, Rs. 5,551-14-10, the actual balance, inclusive of the postponement outstanding on the 1st April 1903, would be Rs. 1,962-2-0 against Rs. 3,108-3-0 in the previous year. The number of notices issued was 735, and only in 8 cases moveable property was attached, which was, however, subsequently returned to the owners on their paying the Land Revenue due from them.

### Local Funds.

77. The subjoined table shows the receipts and expenditure under this head:—

| Classes of Funds. | Opening Balance on 1st April 1902. | Receipts in 1902-1903. | Total. | Expenditure. | Closing Balance on 31st March 1903. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... ... ... | 6,074 5 10 | 10,408 1 2 | 16,482 7 0 | 11,840 15 3 | 4,641 7 9 |
| Educational ... ... | ..... | 4,532 9 11 | 4,532 9 11 | 4,532 9 11 | ..... |
| Total .... | 6,074 5 10 | 14,940 11 1 | 21,015 0 11 | 16,373 9 2 | 4,641 7 9 |

### Alienations.

78. There are two kinds of Inams in the State, *viz.*, Inam in cash or in kind and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 2,634-5-0 and under the second, Rs. 33,946-15-0.

### Takavi Advances.

79. Takavi has been shown under "Advances." (See Appendix XVII). The total amount advanced during the year under report was Rs. 3,535 against Rs. 800 in 1901-1902. Including the arrears of Rs. 7,364-1-2, the whole amount for recovery was Rs. 10,899-1-2, out of which Rs. 2,674-6-3 were recovered this year, leaving a balance of Rs. 8,224-10-11, unrealized at its close. The whole of the amount was given for the improvement of lands and was generally applied for the purpose for which it was granted.

### Customs.

80. The receipts under this head including the subsidy of Rs. 13,000, received from the British Government under the Convention of 1884, amounted to Rs. 15,455-5-3 and the expenditure to Rs. 5,194-11-10, as against Rs. 16,866-0-4 and Rs. 5,658-13-4, respectively in the preceding year.

### Salt.

81. The realizations under this head amounted to Rs. 20,531-9-1 by the sale of 7,480 maunds of salt and the expenditure to Rs. 2,242-1-9 during the year under report. One offence against the Salt Act involving one person was reported

during the course of the year, with the result that the offender was convicted and punished with fine. Mr. S. W. Belcham, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, visited the State in January 1903 to examine the Customs and Salt Arrangements and was satisfied with them.

## Opium.

82. There were 97 lbs. 8 tolas and 101¼ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. During the year under report one chest, containing 136 lbs. 4 tolas and 80 grains of opium, was purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, and 1 lb. 3 tolas and 145 grains of opium were increased by the effects of season. There were thus 234 lbs. 16 tolas and 146¼ grains of opium for sale during the year, of which 207 lbs. 4 tolas and 165 grains were sold at the standard issue rates, during the course of the year, leaving 27 lbs. 11 tolas and 161¼ grains in stock at the close of it. No case against the Opium Act was reported during the year under report.

## Abkari.

83. The system of Abkari Administration of the State was the same as in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka in the Kolaba District. The total realizations of the year are compared with those of the previous year in the following table:—

| Heads. | 1901-02. | 1902-03. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-Tax realizations ... ... ... | 32,721 0 0 | 31,107 0 0 | ..... | 1,614 0 0 |
| The sale proceeds of Toddy Spirit ... | 17,344 12 5 | 18,925 3 9 | 1,580 7 4 | ..... |
| Country Spirit Shop license fees ... ... | 1,667 4 0 | 1,565 12 0 | ..... | 101 8 0 |
| Toddy Shop license fees ... ... ... | 7,186 10 8 | 2,855 13 4 | ..... | 4,330 13 4 |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... ... | 320 0 0 | 300 0 0 | ..... | 20 0 0 |
| Foreign Liquor license fees ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Intoxicating Drugs—Ganja realizations ... | 491 10 8 | 314 6 0 | ..... | 177 4 8 |
| Miscellaneous receipts ... ... ... | 2,063 12 7 | 621 10 5 | ..... | 1,442 2 2 |
| Total ... | 61,795 2 4 | 55,689 13 6 | 1,580 7 4 | 7,685 12 2 |

84. The foregoing statement will show that the total Abkari receipts decreased during the year by Rs. 6,105-4-10. The reasons for this decrease are given in para 71 above.

85. The quantity and strength of liquor consumed during the year was as follows:—

| Kind. | Strength. | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 25° U.P. | 60° U.P. | |
| | Gs. p. | Gs. p. | Gs. p. |
| Mhowra spirit ... ... ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Toddy spirit ... ... ... ... ... | 3,505 3 | 3,190 3 | 6,695 6 |
| Total ... | 3,505 3 | 3,190 3 | 6,695 6 |

86. The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is as shown below as compared with that of the previous year.

| Heads. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Establishment and Contingencies ... | 4,010 11 8 | 3,994 3 9 | ..... | 16 7 11 |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation ... | 11,984 14 0 | 6,584 13 0 | ..... | 5,400 1 0 |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 955 11 6 | 779 15 3 | ..... | 175 12 3 |
| Total ... | 16,951 5 2 | 11,359 0 0 | ..... | 5,592 5 2 |

## Excise.

87. The source of income under this head is from license fees for the sale of tobacco, which amounted to Rs. 557-13-3, during the year under report as against Rs. 607-10-11 in the previous year.

## Stamps.

88. The receipts under this head inclusive of the realizations under Court fees amounted to Rs.4,157 as against Rs. 4,218-2-6 in the year 1901-1902.

## Tolls and Transit Duties.

89. No tolls or transit duties are levied by the State.

# CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

## Hospitals and Dispensaries.

90. There were five Medical institutions in the State against four in the previous year, *viz.*, one hospital at Murud and three dispensaries—one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla and one in the Fort of Janjira. The fifth which is called the Darbar Dispensary is attached to the Palace, the cost of maintaining which has been included under the Darbar expenses.

91. The amount of Medical relief afforded to the public and the expenditure incurred on that account have been shown in the subjoined table.

TABLE No. 1.

| Dispensary. | No. of patients treated. | | Results. | | | | Expenditure. | | | Daily average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-door. | Out door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remained under treatment. | Rs. | a. | p. | |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 8,790 | 8,241 | 425 | 20 | 85 | 5,103 | 10 | 1 | 49·78 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... ... | ... | 6,608 | 6,483 | 87 | 9 | 29 | 1,322 | 7 | 3 | 38·61 |
| Mhasla ... ... ... | ... | 7,613 | 7,210 | 313 | 10 | 80 | 1,302 | 11 | 8 | 48·87 |
| Janjira Fort... ... ... | ... | 4,503 | 4,243 | 190 | 38 | 32 | 953 | 5 | 4 | 48·8 |
| Total ... | 1 | 27,514 | 26,177 | 1,015 | 77 | 226 | 8,682 | 2 | 4 | ... |
| Total for last year ... | ... | 27,112 | 25,866 | 963 | 97 | 186 | 8,676 | 14 | 9 | ... |

92. The most common diseases, for which relief was sought, were Dysentery, Malarial Fevers, Worms, Rheumatic Affections, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Diarrhœa, Ulcers, Diseases of the Skin and Plague. There was no Cholera anywhere in the State during the year.

93. The number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers in the State, was 9 and 240 respectively. In addition to these the Midwife attached to the Murud Hospital attended 6 difficult labour cases in which instrumental aid was resorted to and the cases were all successful.

94. Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 8,682-2-4 shown in the foregoing table, a sum of Rs. 500 was contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, Rs. 500 by the Local Board, and the remaining amount was paid by the State.

## PLAGUE.

95. The plague which was in an epidemic form at the commencement of the year, gradually declined till in the month of May 1902, it totally disappeared from the State and the State enjoyed a brief respite from June to the end of November, when it again broke out and continued till the close of the year. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 505, and 403 respectively against 554 and 430 in the previous year. The outbreak of plague was due to recrudescence except in one village where it was due to infection. As a preventive measure, medical inspection was introduced at the ports in the State. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to, to stamp out the plague and arrest its progress. As in the previous years a special establishment was organized for the purpose of detecting plague cases and carrying out the suppressive measures. The total expenditure in connection with the plague during the year under report was Rs. 2,720-0-8 against Rs. 6,610-9-1 in the previous year.

## Births and Deaths.

96. The figures relating to births and deaths during the year under report are shown in the following table, as compared with the corresponding figures of the last year.

Table No. II.

| | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births ... ... ... ... ... | 2,968 | 3,275 | 307 | ..... |
| Deaths ... ... ... ... ... | 2,641 | 2,177 | ..... | 464 |

97. Of the total number of 3,275 children born during the year, 1,663 were males and 1,612 were females; and of 2,177 deaths registered, 1,130 were males and 1,047 were females, the birth and death rates per *mille* being 38·3 and 25·4 respectively against 34·7 and 30·9 in the previous year. To ensure accurate registration the birth and death registers were tested by the Revenue and Police Officers, when on tour.

## Vaccination.

98. The total strength of the Vaccination Department was as in the previous year, two Vaccinators and two peons working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba, and the cost of its maintenance amounted to Rs. 870-6-0, as against Rs. 838-15-4 in the previous year.

99. The following table shows the progress of Vaccination in the State during the year :—

Table No. III.

| By whom vaccinated. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1901-1902. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1902-1903. | Result. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Successful. | | Unsuccessful. | |
| | | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. |
| Vaccinators ... ... | 2,236 | 2,607 | 2,206 | 2,592 | 30 | 15 |

100. Of the total number of persons vaccinated 2,477 were primarily vaccinated and 130 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 99·3 and in re-vaccination cent percent, the ratio of protection to the total population being 30·3 per *mille*, this year.

101. The work of the Vaccinators was inspected by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, of the Kolaba District in November last.

## Sanitation.

102. The expenditure on sanitary works during the year was Rs. 10,788-8-6 against Rs. 10,131-13-1 in 1901-1902. Of this total expenditure, Rs. 6,323-3-3 were spent by the Local Board in increasing and improving the supply of drinking water, Rs. 1,164-6-8 and Rs. 837-14-6 respectively by the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities in the surface-cleaning of the streets and improving the general sanitation of the towns, and the remaining sum, *viz.*, Rs. 2,463-0-1 was expended by the State in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works and towards the general sanitation of the State.

# CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

103. In Habsan instruction is imparted up to Standard VII (Matriculation and School Final) in English and Standard VI in Marathi and Hindustani.

104. The following concise statement is embodied to show the number and description of the Educational Institutions in the State.

| Number. | | Description of Schools. | No. of pupils on the roll on the 31st March 1902. | No. of pupils on the roll on the 31st March 1903. | Daily average attendance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | | | |
| | | *State Schools.* | | | |
| 1 | 1 | English School ... ... ... ... | 98 | 118 | 69· |
| *27 | *27 | Marathi Schools... ... ... ... | 1,417 | 1,367 | 840·6 |
| 31 | 31 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 1,445 | 1,313 | 867·8 |
| 59 | 59 | Total ... | 2,960 | 2,798 | 1777·4 |
| | | *Private Schools.* | | | |
| 2 | 1 | Marathi Schools... ... ... ... | 15 | 7 | ..... |
| 10 | 8 | Hindustani Schools ... ... ... | 95 | 78 | ..... |
| 12 | 9 | Total ... | 110 | 85 | ..... |
| | | Grand Total ... | 3,070 | 2,883 | ..... |

* These include two Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

105. The number of State Schools remained the same as in the previous year. Out of the 59 Schools, 47, which included one English and two Anglo-Vernacular Schools, were for boys and 12, all Vernacular, were for girls; and out of the total number of 2,798 pupils attending them 2,115 were boys and 683 girls. The total average daily attendance of the boys and girls in all the Schools was 1,514·4 and 263 respectively. The decrease both in the number and average attendance of pupils was due to the prevalence of plague in the State during the year. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsan 22 out of every 100 children of school-going age were under instruction against 23 in the previous year.

106. The number of Private Schools decreased by 3 and that of the pupils attending them by 25. Of the total number of pupils attending these Schools 79 were boys and 6 girls. Their average attendance could not be distinctly ascertained as no registers in the prescribed forms are kept in these Schools.

107. As in the last year special attention was paid to the English and Marathi education of Mahomedan boys during the year under report. The number of those attending English and Marathi State Schools was 47 as against 49 in 1901-1902. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes. 70 Mahar, Mang and Chambhar boys were under instruction as against 65 in the previous year. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 94-14-11, was paid in the shape of scholarships to the deserving boys.

108. During the year under report 6 students were sent up from the Murud English School for the Matriculation Examination, 2 of whom came out successful. Thirteen students appeared from the same School for the First Grade Art Examination, out of whom 5 passed and one boy presented himself for the Second Grade Examination and secured a certificate. Of the 8 students that appeared from the Vernacular Schools in the State for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination, three got through it. The number of scholars presented for the last local annual examination was 1,418, of whom 775 passed. Of the number presented 1,093 were boys and 325 were girls, and the number of those who passed was 596 and 179 respectively.

109. The Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, and the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana, inspected as usual, the Marathi and Hindustani Schools; and the suggestions and recommendations made by them are being attended to as far as possible.

110. The number of trained teachers was the same this year as during the last. There are 5 students receiving professional education with the support of the State; two of these are in the Grant Medical College, two in the Arts College, and one in the Training College.

111. The total receipts and expenditure of the Educational Department are as shown below:—

| | | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Receipts.** | | | |
| 1 | Educational Cess, *i. e.*, $\frac{1}{3}$ of the Local Fund | 4,532 | 9 | 11 |
| 2 | School Fees | 1,044 | 6 | 0 |
| 3 | Contribution from the Murud Municipality | ..... | | |
| 4 | Miscellaneous | 16 | 1 | 8 |
| 5 | Contribution from the State | 15,871 | 9 | 10 |
| | Total | 21,464 | 11 | 5 |
| | **Expenditure.** | | | |
| 1 | English School | 5,302 | 12 | 9 |
| 2 | Vernacular Schools | 15,468 | 14 | 8 |
| 3 | Stipends to State pupils learning in British Colleges and Training Schools | 458 | 14 | 11 |
| 4 | Miscellaneous | 234 | 1 | 1 |
| | Total | 21,464 | 11 | 5 |

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### Destruction of Wild Animals and Venomous Snakes.

112. The rules regarding the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes are in force in the State. During the year under report 52 wild animals were killed as against 47 in 1901-02. The number of snakes destroyed was 103 and the sum paid as reward for it was Rs. 12-14-0, the corresponding figures in the previous year being 84 and Rs. 10-6-6 respectively.

### Post and Telegraph Offices.

113. There is a combined Sub-Post and third class Telegraph office, at Murud, and a Sub-Post office at Shrivardhan. There are also branch post offices at Mhasla, Borli-Panchatan, Borli-Mandla, Nandgaon, and Hareshwar, all working under the direct control of the British Government.

### State Records.

114. The Survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari, in a record room specially built for the purpose near his Office. Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the preservation of the useful and destruction of the useless records have been observed.

### Printing Press.

115. There is a small private printing press at Murud in which the work of printing official forms and other job work of the value of Rs. 1,637-8-4 has been done during the year under review.

### Libraries.

116. There are two Libraries in the State, one at Murud and the other at Shrivardhan. Both of them receive contributions from the State and are well conducted.

### Taxes on Trade.

117. Besides the taxes levied by the two Municipalities two are levied by the State, *viz.*, the License tax and the tax on Fisheries. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,353-0-0 and from the latter to Rs. 2,202-2-0 making a total of Rs. 3,555-2-0 against Rs. 3,800-13-3 in the previous year.

### Lighthouse.

118. There is a Lighthouse at Nanoli on the Rajpuri Point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric flashing light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light" and 5 seconds "dark" is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by Messrs. H. Wadham and S. W. Belcham, Assistant Collectors of Salt Revenue, and also by Mr. J. Walsh, Superintendent, Customs Preventive Service, Bombay. The lightning conductor attached to the lighthouse was tested by Mr. P. D'Souza, Overseer, Public Works Department, Alibag, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse amounted to Rs. 975-4-3 against Rs. 1,023-2-4 in the previous year.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

119. The year under review was in general most memorable throughout the British Empire and in the States under the protection of His Most Excellent Majesty the King-Emperor, but it was particularly so as regarded the Janjira State and the 1st of January 1903 will ever be a red-letter day in the annals of this State. For it was on this day that the dynastic salute of 9 guns to His Highness was graciously increased to 11 by the British Government. Except for a few days of anxiety on account of His Majesty's illness and the annual visitation of plague, nothing happened to mar the peace and the general prosperity of the State. The condition of the agricultural classes showed an improvement. The rainfall, though below normal, was opportune except towards the end of the season and did not affect the crops to an appreciable degree. The prices of agricultural products especially of food grains fell and the condition of the people in general was fairly satisfactory. There was a further reduction in the Military Force of Habshi Bhaibands and others owing to three vacancies, caused by death, having been left unfilled. Crime showed a decrease. Civil and Criminal Justice was well administered. The administration of Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari was also carefully carried out by State officials in accordance with the agreements of 1884 and 1894, and in fact the working of every department in the State was on the whole satisfactory.

120. His Highness the Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State.

121. In conclusion, I beg to acknowledge most gratefully the ready assistance and valuable advice His Highness's Government has always received from you and from Mr. Bagnell in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,
RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

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Forwarded through His Highness Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, K.C.I.E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira, with respectful compliments.

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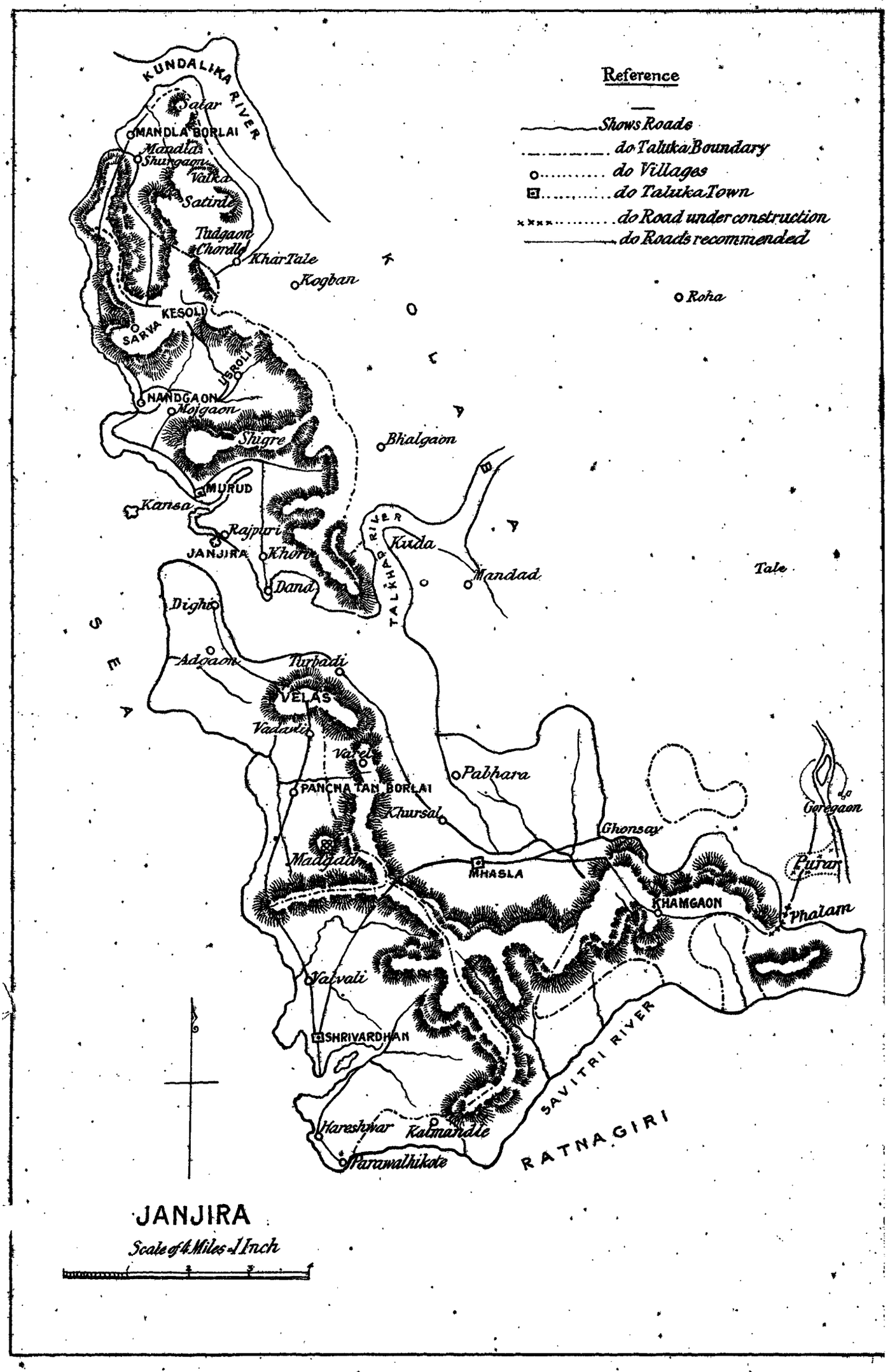
No. 136 OF 1903.

HUZUR OFFICE,
MURUD-JANJIRA, 15*th August*, 1903.

Forwarded to the Political Agent, Janjira, with compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMED KHAN,
Nawab Saheb of Janjira.


Reference
Shows Roads
do Taluka Boundary
do Villages
do Taluka Town
do Road under construction
do Roads recommended
KUNDALIKA RIVER
Salar
MANDLA BORLAI
Mandla
Shurgaon
Valka
Satirde
Tudgaon
Chondle
Khar Tale
Kogban
Roha
KESOLI
SARVA
USROLI
NANDGAON
Mojgaon
Shigre
Bhalgaon
MURUD
Kansa
Rajpuri
JANJIRA
Khora
Dand
Kuda
Mandad
Tale
TALKHAD RIVER
Dighi
SEA
Adgaon
Turbadi
VELAS
Vadavli
Varel
Pabhara
PANCHATAN BORLAI
Khursal
Ghonsay
Goregaon
Madgaon
MHASLA
Purar
KHAMGAON
Phalam
Valvati
SHRIVARDHAN
SAVITRI RIVER
Hareshwar
Kalmandle
Parawalhikote
RATNAGIRI
JANJIRA
Scale of 4 Miles = 1 Inch

# APPENDIX I.

*Political Relations of Native States.*

| Name of State. | Tribute in men or money. | | Estimated population. | Schools. | Persons being taught. | Persons who have been vaccinated. | Prevailing diseases. | Supposed gross revenue. | Military force. | Transit dues levied or not. | Principal articles of production, manufactures and mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | To whom payable. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Janjira ... ... | ..... | ..... | 85,414 | 59 regular.<br>9 irregular.<br>68 | 2,798 at regular.<br>85 at irregular.<br>2,883 | 2,607 | Dysentery, Malarial Fevers, Worms, Rheumatic Affections, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Diarrhœa, Ulcers, Diseases of the Skin, and Plague. | Rs.<br>4,88,280 | 31 Fort Garrisons.<br>14 Artillerymen.<br>193 Other irregular bodies.<br>238 | Not levied. | Rice, Nagli, Vari, Teel, Harik, Cocoanuts, Betel-nuts, Fire-wood, Timber, Myrobolams, Hemp and Fish. |

*Murud-Janjira*, 13*th May* 1903.

Approved.
H. W. J. BAGNELL,
Collector & Political Agent, Kolaba.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX II.

## Political Relations.

*Native Chiefs—Principal Male Members of their Families and Principal Members of their Courts.*

| No. | Name of individual, State and family to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present position. | Caste, Race and Religion. | Age. | How and where educated. | How employed. | Has Sanad authorizing adoption or not. | Family follows primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan of Janjira; Sidi Sarul Khan family. | Murud-Janjira. | Chief of Janjira. | Habsi Sunni Musalman. | 41 | At Rajkumar College and under a private tutor, Educated in Arabic, Urdu, Persian, Marathi, and English. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes, under G. R. No. 6443, 15th October 1890. | Not necessarily. | No. | |

Approved.

H. W. J. BAGNELL,

Collector and Political Agent, Kolaba.

*Murud-Janjira*, 13*th May* 1903.

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State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX III.

*Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.*

| Division. | Executive District. | Number of Executive Sub-Divisions. | Area in Square Miles. | Population according to the Census of 1901. | Chief Town with Population. | | Number of Villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of Stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum Distance in Miles of Villages from nearest Court. | Average Distance in Miles of Villages from nearest Court. | Number of Police. | Total Cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | State Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Southern Division. * | Janjira. | 3 | 324 | 85,414 | Murud. | 3,553 | 232 | 3 | 7 | 20 | 7 | 137 | Rs. 1,97,308-6-11 | Rs. 2,31,877-2-0 | Rs. 4,88,280-0-0 | * Besides these, there are 53 uninhabited villages. |

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State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903

# APPENDIX IV.

*Population of the Janjira State.*

| Commissionership. | District. | Inhabited houses. | Population in 1901. | | | | | | Classification of Population. | | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or Immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years. | | Total. | Number per square mile. | Christians. | | | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Parsis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Total male agriculturists including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | | | Europeans. | East Indian and other mixed races. | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Southern Division. | Janjira. | 16,401 | 22,293 | 25,653 | 18,958 | 18,510 | 85,414 | 263·62 | ..... | ..... | 2 | 70,216 | 14,507 | 62 | 61 | 566 | ..... | ..... | 28,742 | 12,509 | Marathi and Hindustani. | 13 Emigrations, 33 Immigrations. |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

# APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State,* 1902-1903.

| Arm of Service. | Total Number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | | Details of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | Total Cost of Pay and Allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men, including Followers. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year (*a*). | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, &c. (*b*). | Remaining at the end of the year. | Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries. | Number of Guns. | Number of Men. | | | | | | | |
| | | | In action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | a. | p. | |
| Cavalry ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | | | |
| Sappers ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | | | |
| Artillery ... ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 892 | 0 | 0 | * 11 Serviceable.<br>168 Unserviceable.<br>179 |
| Infantry ... ... | 227 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 224 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | †224 | 21,275 | 8 | 2 | † Not fit for active service. |
| Total... | 241 | ... | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... | 238 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 238 | 22,167 | 8 | 2 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

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*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

# APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police.*

| Description of Office. | Number. | Pay of the Grade. | Total Expenditure. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Judicially punished. | By promotion. | By money rewards. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police ... | 1 | 75 | 1,080 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 1 | 30 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 1 | 25 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 1 | 20 | 351 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 5 | 15 | 728 8 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | 2 | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 3 | 12 | 414 4 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 12 | 10 | 1,504 8 1 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 10 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... ... | 8 | 9 | 760 7 4 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 2 | 6 | |
| 2nd Class ... ... | 47 | 8 | 3,942 9 0 | ..... | 7 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 26 | 21 | |
| 3rd Class ... ... | 57 | 7 | 4,782 9 9 | ..... | 9 | 1 | 8 | ..... | 21 | 36 | |
| Drill Instructor ... ... | 1 | 10 | 48 2 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Total..... | 137 | ..... | 14,500 0 6 | ..... | 22 | 1 | 11 | ..... | 60 | 77 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX VII.

*Statement showing the Results of the Working of the Police in the Janjira State during the year ending* 31*st March* 1903.

| Name of State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage convicted of accused arrested. | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Janjira... ... | 145 | 150 | 82 | 87 | 80 | 87 | 73 | 78 | 7 | 9 | 89·02 | 89·6 | 91·2 | 89·6 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 3*rd August* 1903.

## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the Value of Property Stolen and Amount of Recoveries in the Janjira State during the year ending* 31*st March* 1903.

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries to property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | 1901-1902 | 1902-1903 | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 2,619 3 6 | 1,158 7 1 | 864 2 9 | 680 0 10 | 32·9 | 58·7 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 3*rd August* 1903.

# APPENDIX

*Statement showing the Number of Crimes Committed, Number of*

*during the year ending*

| No. | Description of Crime or Offence. | Number of Crimes. | | | Number of Cases disposed of during 1902-1903. | Number of Cases undisposed of during 1902-1903. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number Imprisonment. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance on the 1st of April 1902. | Committed during 1902-1903. | Total. | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Offences against the public tranquility.—Chapter VIII, of the Indian Penal Code ... ... ... | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 32 | 18 | ... | ... |
| 2 | Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.—Chapter X ... ... ... ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | ... | 5 | 5 | ... | ... |
| 3 | Offences relating to Weights and Measures.—Chapter XIII. ... ... ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 4 | Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.—Chapter XIV. ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 5 | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Affecting life ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | — Causing miscarriage, etc. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Hurt ... ... ... ... | ... | 47 | 47 | 46 | 1 | 114 | 7 | ... | 2 |
| | — Criminal force and assault | ... | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | 18 | 1 | 1 | ... |
| | — Kidnapping ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 6 | Offences against Property.—Chapter XVII. — Theft ... ... ... ... | 2 | 28 | 30 | 28 | 2 | 40 | 34 | ... | 10 |
| | — Robbery ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal misappropriation of property ... ... ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal breach of trust ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 5 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Receiving of stolen property ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Mischief ... ... ... | ... | 6 | 6 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal trespass ... ... | 1 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 2 | 54 | 11 | ... | ... |
| 7 | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.—Chapter XXII ... ... ... ... ... | 1 | 65 | 66 | 66 | ... | 142 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 8 | Cattle trespass Act I of 1871 (India) ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Abkari Act No. V of 1878 (Bombay) ... ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... |
| 10 | Arms Act XI of 1878 (India) ... ... ... | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | ... |
| 11 | Salt Act No. II of 1890 (Bombay) ... ... ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... |
| 12 | District Police Act No. IV of 1890 (Bombay) ... | ... | 12 | 12 | 12 | ... | 14 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | Total... | 5 | 223 | 228 | 222 | 6 | 461 | 111 | 1 | 14 |

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

**IX.**

*Cases Disposed of, and Cases Awaiting Trial in the Janjira State 31st March 1903.*

| of persons sentenced to | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | |
| Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| ... | 8 | 10 | ... | 18 | 14 | ... | ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 7 | 106 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 17 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 14 | 3 | 7 | 34 | 4 | ... | ... | 19 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 5 | 6 | ... | 11 | 38 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 3 | ... | 4 | 138 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 10 | ... | 10 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 34 | 54 | 7 | 111 | 340 | ... | ... | 37 | 2 | 4 | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX X.

*Statement showing the Number of Offences Reported and Offences Dealt with in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1903.*

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial. | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | Arrested by Police. | Upon Warrants. | On Summons. | Voluntarily. | Arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court... ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 75 | 47 | ... | 17 | 25 | 57 | ... | ... | 163 | 99 | 3 | 79 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... ... | 95 | 119 | 4 | 66 | 97 | 69 | 2 | ... | 191 | 238 | 58 | 84 | 87 | ... | ... | 9 | |
| Third Class Magistrates ... ... | 65 | 54 | 1 | 2 | 31 | 77 | 9 | ... | 163 | 120 | 4 | 110 | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Total ... | 237 | 223 | 5 | 88 | 153 | 203 | 11 | 1 | 521 | 461 | 65 | 275 | 111 | ... | ... | 10 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Statement showing the Result of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State during the year ending* 31*st March* 1903.

| State. | Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Applications rejected. | | | | Sentences. | | | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | | | Referred. | | | | Further inquiry, &c., ordered. | | | | Pending. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Confirmed. | | | | Modified. | | | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | |
| | | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. |
| Janjira. | Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Jafarabad... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Magistrate... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | First Class Magistrate with Appellate Power ... ... ... | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | | 2 | ... | 18 | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 18 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

## APPENDIX XII.

*Statement showing the Number of Persons Convicted or Confined in the Jail in the Janjira State during the year ending 31st March 1903.*

| Stations. | Number of Prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily Average in Jail. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | | |
| | | | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 21 | 58 | 77 | 79 | 12·8 | 22·6 | 19 | Rs. a. p. 1,528 14 0 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Civil Work.—Nature and Value of Original Suits Filed and Disposed of.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during the year. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing Balance. | | Suits filed in 1902-1903. | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of in 1902-1903. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Value. | Nature of Suits. | | | Valuation of Suits. | | | | | How disposed of. | | | | Value. | Average duration | | | |
| | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903 | | Suits regarding lands and houses, etc. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights, etc. | No. of suits under Rs. 100. | No. of suits above Rs. 100, and under Rs. 500. | No. of suits above Rs. 500, and under Rs. 1,000. | No. of suits above Rs.1,000, and under Rs. 5,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 5,000 | *Ex-parte.* | Admitted and compromised, etc. | Struck off the file, etc. | Otherwise disposed of. | | Years. | Months. | Days. | Remarks. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 9 | | | 10 | | | | | 11 | | | | 12 | 13 | | | 14 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court... | 34 | 35 | 330 | 412 | 364 | 447 | 329 | 401 | 35 | 46 | 68,885 14 5 | 255 | 142 | 15 | 252 | 139 | 16 | 5 | ... | 58 | 143 | 129 | 71 | 60,874 3 8 | ... | 2 | 28 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court... ... | 4 | ... | 234 | 166 | 238 | 166 | 238 | 161 | ... | 5 | 4,131 10 4 | ... | 166 | ... | 166 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 88 | 18 | 32 | 3,940 9 6 | ... | 1 | 29 | |
| | Total... | 38 | 35 | 564 | 578 | 602 | 613 | 567 | 562 | 35 | 51 | 73,017 8 9 | 255 | 308 | 15 | 418 | 139 | 16 | 5 | ... | 81 | 231 | 147 | 103 | 64,814 13 2 | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Civil Work.—Results of Applications for execution of Decrees.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for 1902-1903. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing Balance. | | | Nature of Applications pending disposal at close of | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Value for 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Value total for 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Value for 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Value of Closing Balance for 1902-1903. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months | Above 12 months | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 |
| | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ..... | 81 | 69 | 19,500 6 7 | 560 | 585 | 77,931 2 7 | 641 | 654 | 97,431 9 2 | 572 | 582 | 79,367 13 4 | 69 | 72 | 18,063 11 10 | 23 | 34 | 15 | |
| 2 | SarNyayadhish'sCourt | 8 | 4 | 1,917 2 3 | 395 | 411 | 10,304 14 8 | 403 | 415 | 12,222 0 11 | 399 | 414 | 11,485 14 8 | 4 | 1 | 736 2 3 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| | Total | 89 | 73 | 21,417 8 10 | 955 | 996 | 88,236 1 3 | 1044 | 1069 | 1,09,653 10 1 | 971 | 996 | 90,853 12 0 | 73 | 73 | 18,799 14 1 | 23 | 34 | 16 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

# APPENDIX XV.

*Registration of Documents.*

| Number. | Sub-Registry Office. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of Documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents Registered. | | Value of Documents registered. | | | | Documents refused to be registered. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | 1901-1902. | | 1902-1903. | | | | | |
| | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | | | | | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | | | 11 | | 12 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | | |
| 1 | Murud ... ... | 274 | 229 | 120 | 95 | 101 | 92 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 50 | 37 | 274 | 229 | 83,345 | 11 | 1 | 57,495 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Shrivardhan ... | 268 | 426 | 134 | 278 | 116 | 120 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 18 | 27 | 268 | 426 | 94,474 | 3 | 7 | 1,24,490 | 2 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Mhasla ... ... | 209 | 166 | 122 | 101 | 68 | 52 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 18 | 9 | 209 | 166 | 57,857 | 15 | 0 | 45,900 | 13 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 751 | 821 | 376 | 474 | 285 | 264 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 86 | 73 | 751 | 821 | 2,35,677 | 13 | 8 | 2,27,886 | 2 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Murud-Janjira*, 3rd *August* 1903.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State during the year* 1902-1903.

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Mules. | Asses. | Sheep and Goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks | Riding carts. | Carts used in carrying. |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | Janjira ... ... ... ... | 16,020 | 13,402 | 4,410 | 3,640 | 237 | 92 | ..... | ..... | 5,652 | 7,566 | ..... | 201 | 456 |

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

tate Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XVII.

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

**Appendix**

## INCOME.

| | Heads of Receipts. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... ... | 2,43,916 1 1 | 2,31,377 2 0 | ..... | 12,538 15 1 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... ... | 1,604 4 6 | 1,438 0 0 | ..... | 166 4 6 |
| 3 | Customs ... ... ... | 16,866 0 4 | 15,455 5 3 | ..... | 1,410 11 1 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... ... | 61,795 2 4 | 55,689 13 6 | ..... | 6,105 4 10 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... ... | 2,278 0 9 | 2,202 2 0 | ..... | 75 14 9 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... ... | 48,961 13 10 | 39,150 2 1 | ..... | 9,811 11 9 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs. | 3,461 10 3 | 3,355 11 4 | ..... | 105 14 11 |
| 8 | Salt... ... ... ... | 22,299 13 6 | 20,531 9 1 | ..... | 1,768 4 5 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... ... | 4,218 2 6 | 4,157 14 0 | ..... | 60 4 6 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 1,427 11 1 | 1,317 5 7 | ..... | 110 5 6 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... ... ... | 8,045 3 0 | 7,951 1 9 | ..... | 94 1 3 |
| 12 | Education ... ... ... | 1,615 11 4 | 1,060 7 8 | ..... | 555 3 8 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... ... | 15,673 6 11 | 14,940 11 1 | .. ... | 732 11 10 |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 14,496 5 3 | 20,030 4 1 | 5,533 14 10 | ..... |
| | Total..... | 4,46,659 6 8 | 4,18,657 9 5 | 5,533 14 10 | 33,535 12 1 |
| 15 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 66,995 14 8 | 69,622 14 0 | 2,626 15 4 | ..... |
| | Total..... | 5,13,655 5 4 | 4,88,280 7 5 | 8,160 14 2 | 33,535 12 1 |
| 16 | Deposits unadjusted ... | 17,503 8 0 | 24,314 0 2 | 6,810 8 2 | ..... |
| 17 | Advances adjusted ... | 21,231 5 4 | 19,238 13 3 | ..... | 1,992 8 1 |
| | GRAND TOTAL..... | 5,52,390 2 8 | 5,31,833 4 10 | 14,971 6 4 | 35,528 4 2 |

*Murud-Janjira, 3rd August* 1903.

## XVII.

## EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Heads of Expenditure. | 1901-1902. | 1902-1903. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Inam Grants ... ... | 37,793 0 8 | 36,581 4 0 | ..... | 1,211 12 8 |
| 2 | Charities & Religious Grants | 14,294 14 4 | 11,073 11 3 | ..... | 3,221 3 1 |
| 3 | Public Works ... ... | 65,054 6 9 | 30,064 8 9 | ..... | 34,989 14 0 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration ... | 45,460 15 4 | 44,659 13 9 | ..... | 801 1 7 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars and Fort Garrisons ... ... | 28,943 8 5 | 26,844 7 2 | ..... | 2,099 1 3 |
| 6 | Civil Courts & Registration | 9,312 4 0 | 9,816 15 1 | 504 11 1 | ..... |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police ... ... ... | 24,332 9 7 | 25,333 7 10 | 1,000 14 3 | ..... |
| 8 | Marine ... ... ... | 12,165 10 5 | 6,769 5 5 | ..... | 5,396 5 0 |
| 9 | Education ... ... ... | 22,483 14 7 | 21,464 11 5 | ..... | 1,019 3 2 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... ... | 2,138 0 7 | 2,055 0 5 | ..... | 83 0 2 |
| 11 | Modikhana... ... ... | 83 14 2 | 80 8 8 | ..... | 3 5 6 |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... ... | 1,09,866 11 6 | 1,49,653 1 9 | 39,786 6 3 | ..... |
| 13 | Salt ... ... ... | 3,410 1 3 | 2,242 1 9 | ..... | 1,167 15 6 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle... ... | 24,185 4 0 | 24,927 3 11 | 741 15 11 | ..... |
| 15 | Forests ... ... ... | 8,736 10 7 | 10,256 12 1 | 1,520 1 6 | ..... |
| 16 | Vaccination ... ... | 838 15 4 | 870 6 0 | 31 6 8 | ..... |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... ... | 736 12 7 | 823 11 3 | 86 14 8 | ..... |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... ... | 16,951 5 2 | 11,359 0 0 | ..... | 5,592 5 2 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 | Customs ... ... ... | 5,658 13 4 | 5,194 11 10 | ..... | 464 1 6 |
| 21 | Dispensary... ... ... | 8,676 14 9 | 8,682 2 4 | 5 3 7 | ..... |
| 22 | Local Funds ... ... | 9,184 11 7 | 10,970 9 3 | 1,785 13 8 | ..... |
| 23 | Opium ... ... ... | 1,362 11 10 | 1,381 9 10 | 18 14 0 | ..... |
| 24 | Plague ... ... ... | 6,610 9 1 | 2,720 0 8 | ..... | 3,890 8 5 |
| 25 | Famine ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 26 | Miscellaneous ... ... | 2,363 8 7 | 2,566 0 9 | 202 8 2 | ..... |
| | Total..... | 4,60,646 4 5 | 4,46,891 5 2 | 45,684 13 9 | 59,939 13 0 |
| 27 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 44,942 2 7 | 48,849 14 0 | 3,907 11 5 | ..... |
| | Total..... | 5,05,588 7 0 | 4,95,241 3 2 | 49,592 9 2 | 59,939 13 0 |
| 28 | Deposits adjusted ... ... | 17,401 5 11 | 14,521 11 7 | ..... | 2,879 10 4 |
| 29 | Advances unadjusted ... | 23,256 0 11 | 26,698 0 9 | 3,441 15 10 | ..... |
| | *Grand Total*..... | 5,46,245 13 10 | 5,36,460 15 6 | 53,034 9 0 | 62,819 7 4 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# SUMMARY OF THE JAFARABAD ADMINISTRATION REPORT FOR 1902-1903.

Area: 53 square miles. Population: 12,097. Gross Revenue: Rs. 59,005.

General.

The State of Jafarabad is situated in the extreme south of Kathiawar. It being the dependency of the Janjira State is administered by His Highness the Nawab Saheb of Janjira under the supervision of the Kathiawar Political Agency. The capital town, Jafarabad, is a seaport, situated on a fine creek about a mile distant from the Indian Ocean. At the entrance of the creek there is a beautiful Lighthouse with an English revolving light. There is also a large flag-staff constructed for hoisting storm signals. In the town there is a combined Post and Telegraph Office and a convenient Traveller's Bungalow. During the fair season the steamers belonging to the Bombay Steam Navigation Company call at the Jafarabad port twice and sometimes thrice a week. A Mamlatdar with Judicial and Revenue Authority resides at Jafarabad and looks after the administration of the Taluka under the immediate control of the State Karbhari of Janjira. There was no change in the *personnel* of the administration during the year.

Political.

The State pays no tribute; it, however, receives from the Junagad State a yearly tribute of 360 Rayals. Captain J. R. B. G. Carter, Political Agent, Sorath Prant, visited the State in March last, and H. O. Quin, Esquire, I.C.S., Agent to the Governor in Kathiawar, was pleased to favour the State with his visit in April following. The Coronation of Their Imperial Majesties, Emperor Edward VII and Empress Alexandra, in England on the 9th of August 1902, was celebrated at Jafarabad, and the rejoicings on the occasion of the celebrations held in Delhi on the 1st of January 1903 in honour of Their Imperial Majesties' Coronation were carried on, exactly on the same lines as those in the rest of the Janjira State as detailed in the accompanying report.

Revenue Survey.

The Survey operations were completed by the Agency Survey Department and arrangements are being made to take up in hand the settlement and other minor works connected therewith.

Season and Crop.

The rainfall during the year was 19·13 inches against 15·10 in the previous year, and the distribution thereof almost seasonable. A short break, however, in the late rains affected the sesamum and cotton crops to a small extent.

Legislation.

No enactment was passed and brought into force in the State during the year.

Police.

The total strength of the Police Force was 28 as in the preceding year. The cost of maintenance was Rs. 3,191-8-6 against Rs. 3,262-3-2 in the previous year. Fifty-four persons were sent for trial by the Police of whom 33 were convicted. The value of stolen property was

Rs. 738-14-0, out of which property of the value of Rs. 422-3-6 was recovered, giving a percentage of 57·1 against 64·6 in the previous year.

Criminal Justice.

Including the balance of two cases pending at the close of the year 1901-02, there were 61 cases for disposal before the Criminal Courts during the year under report, out of which 60 were disposed of, leaving a balance of one at its close. The number of persons involved in these 60 cases was 119 of whom 44 were convicted, 63 were discharged, 11 were acquitted, and one was committed for trial to the Court of Sessions.

Extradition.

Two offenders were handed over to the State by the Junagad Darbar and one by the Bhownagar Darbar. The State made over one offender to the Junagad Authorities, one to the Thandar of Dedan, one to the Presidency Magistrate of Bombay, one to the Surat Police and 9 to the Thana Police.

Prison.

Besides 8 prisoners who were in jail at the end of the last year, there were 37 other convicts admitted in the jail during the year under report, the daily average being 12·4 against 18·8 in 1901-1902. The cost of maintenance and control amounted to Rs. 651-7-10 against Rs. 1,240-13-10 in the previous year. The health of the prisoners was good. No death occurred among them.

Civil Justice.

Out of 106 suits before the Courts, 100 of the value of Rs 9,351-2-4 were disposed of during the year. Of the 90 applications for execution of decrees 82 were disposed of before the close of the year.

Registration.

The number of documents presented for registration was 52, and the value of property affected by them was Rs. 17,612-12-0. The corresponding figures for the previous year were 104 and Rs. 36,748-12-0. The fees realized amounted to Rs. 244-14-3 against Rs. 598-15-0 in 1901-1902.

Municipal Administration.

There is one Municipality in the Taluka and it is at Jafarabad. The receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 2,262-2-8 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,194-8-2, against Rs. 1,278-11-1 and Rs. 2,821-2-8 respectively in the previous year.

Agricultural Stock.

The agricultural stock consisted of 2,700 cattle, 105 horses and ponies, 67 camels, 67 asses, 3,944 sheep and goats, 247 carts and 590 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 2,340, 80, 24, 32, 2,588, 220 and 547. Thus there was an increase in every item of the agricultural stock.

Forests.

There is no timber in the woods of this Taluka. Some babul and gorad trees grow here and there. Great care is taken to protect trees in the jungles as well as in the State waste lands. The total receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 21-10-6 only against Rs. 231-12-0 in the previous year.

Trade.

The Import trade as also the Export trade decreased from Rs. 3,75,041 to Rs. 2,72,483, and from Rs 2,51,690 to Rs. 2,17,355 respectively. As regards Import trade decrease was mainly in rice, grain, gold, and silver, whereas in the Export trade it was principally in grain, dried fish, gold and silver, and wool.

Public Works.

The outlay on Public Works was Rs. 15,207-10-10 against Rs. 9,941-14-0 in the preceding year. Out of this amount Rs. 4,832-1-8 were spent on original works and repairs, and Rs. 949-10-1 on establishment and miscellaneous charges, and the remaining Rs. 9,425-15-1 on relief works.

Revenue and Finance.

The total receipts for the year under all heads amounted to Rs. 63,384-13-0, and the expenditure to Rs. 45,115-1-8. The net surplus was thus Rs. 18,269-11-4. The figures of income and expenditure for the last year were Rs. 59,005-7-2 and Rs. 39,018-1-0 respectively.

Land Revenue.

The collection of Land Revenue, with recovery of arrears, was Rs. 25,800-15-8 against Rs. 22,177-11-11 in the preceding year. The increase in the collection was due to a favourable season.

Takavi.

The Takavi advances that remained unrecovered at the end of the last year were Rs. 7,127-14-5. During the year under report advances to the amount of Rs. 51-0-0 only were made to cultivators. Thus the total amount for recovery was Rs. 7,178-14-5, of which Rs. 2,577-9-11 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,601-4-6 unrealized at its close.

Customs.

The Customs receipts during the year amounted to Rs. 11,814-10-6 against Rs. 13,513-10-4 in the preceding year.

Salt.

The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 841-13-0 against Rs. 736-15-0 in the previous year.

Abkari.

The Abkari Farm of the Taluka was sold by public auction during the last year for a period of three years ending in March 1905 for Rs. 9,750 per annum. There are no other sources of realizations under this head. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 1,558 gallons of 25° U.P. and 6,731 gallons of 60° U.P. against 1,497 gallons of 25° U.P. and 6,307 gallons of 60° U.P., in the preceding year.

Vital Statistics and Medical Relief.

The numbers of births and deaths registered during the year were 442 and 299 respectively against 279 and 338 in the previous year. During the year under report 379 persons were vaccinated against 147 in the preceding year. There are two dispensaries at Jafarabad—one dispenses English medicines, while the other dispenses native drugs. The former

is maintained from State Funds and by private contributions, and the latter by the Municipality alone. The number of patients treated at each of the dispensaries was 6,159 and 1,494 respectively against 7,086 and 1,510 in the preceding year.

Education.

The number of Schools was the same as in the last year—*viz.* 9—one Middle Class English School and 8 Vernacular Schools. The number of pupils attending them and their average attendance increased from 440 to 461 and from 315·08 to 321·86 respectively. The cost of education was Rs. 2,610-4-0 during the year against Rs. 2,642-7-7 in the previous year.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

MURUD-JANJIRA, *3rd August* 1903.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

## For the Official Year 1903-1904,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE "ADVOCATE OF INDIA" PRESS.

1904.

No. 732 of 1904.

State Karbhari's Office,

Murud-Janjira, 8*th August* 1904.

From

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, Esquire,

State Karbhari, Janjira,

To

A. R. BONUS, Esquire, I. C. S.,

COLLECTOR and POLITICAL AGENT,

Kolaba, (Janjira).

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, a dependency of this State in Kathiawar, for the year ending 31st March 1904.

2. A map of the Janjira State, together with that of Jafarabad and the usual appendices Nos. I to XVII., accompany.

## CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. The State pays no tribute, either in men or in money, to the Imperial Government. The Jafarabad dependency, however, receives from the Junagad State a yearly tribute of 360 *Rayals*. The relations of the State with the British Government remained cordial. The conduct of Sidi Sardars, Inamdars and Khanjadas continued satisfactory and the State enjoyed perfect peace.

4. You were pleased to favour the State with your visit in the month of November last. Mr. H. O. Quin, Ag. Agent to the Governor in Kathiawar, was also pleased to visit Jafarabad in April 1903.

5. His Highness the Nawab Saheb visited Bombay in September last for the purpose of being present at the Apollo Bandar at the time of the departure of His Excellency the Right Hon'ble Lord Northcote, G. C. I. E., C. B., to England, on the 5th of September last. He also visited it again in December 1903 for the purpose of being present at the Apollo Bandar to receive His Excellency the Right Hon'ble Lord Lamington, G. C. M. G., on his arrival in India. His Highness again paid a short visit to Bombay in January last.

6. No domestic event, worthy of report, occurred in His Highness the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

7. The most important event of the year under report was the Durbar held by you at Murud on the 30th November 1903 for the presentation of the Delhi Durbar Coronation Medals to His Highness the Nawab Saheb and to two of his Sidi Sardars.

In addressing the Durbar you said :—" Your Highness and Gentlemen,—I consider myself fortunate in that my first visit to Janjira is paid on such an auspicious occasion. I am a stranger to the Konkan, but since my arrival I have sought to make myself acquainted with the history of Janjira and I should think it would be difficult to find a more remarkable case of rapid and continuous progress. It is hard to believe that fifty years ago, life and property were scarcely secure in Janjira. Even thirty years ago, the relations of the State with the Local Government were unsatisfactory. But since Your Highness succeeded to the administration, a great change for the better has occurred. Your first acts of grace were the restoration of the *Sanads* of which certain noblemen had been deprived and the abolition of forced labour. Since then you have nearly trebled the number of schools, you have opened up the countryside by roads, you have instituted survey operations and you have increased the number of dispensaries. Judicial and police reforms have engaged your attention and you have dealt latterly with the troubles consequent on scarcity and plague, yet, in spite of the expenditure involved in all this, I understand that the reserve balances in the possession of the State are more than ten times as great as they were twenty years ago.

"Your Highness,—The Government have not failed to take a note of your Administration. Eight years ago Her late Majesty conferred on you the position of a Knight Commander of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire. Now, on the occasion of the Coronation of His Majesty the King-Emperor, your salute has been raised from nine guns to eleven, and in memory of the same event I am to hand you this gold medal."

You then presented a gold medal to His Highness the Nawab Saheb and silver medals to two of his Sardars, Sidi Mahomed Sidi Ajij Sekhani and Sidi Hassan Sidi Syed.

His Highness the Nawab Saheb, in replying in an appropriate speech delivered in Urdu, then said :—

" Sidi Sardars, Bhaibunds and Officers,—You have now heard what the Political Agent has said in his speech with reference to the administration of this State. The favourable view which the Imperial Governme nt have taken of it has won for us their love and esteem, the proof of which is to be seen in the honour graciously bestowed upon me by increasing my dynastic salute from nine to eleven guns about a year ago on the occasion of the Imperial Darbar at Delhi, where I was present along with other Chiefs. This is not only a personal distinction to be enjoyed by me alone, but is for the benefit of all my successors as well. I take this opportunity of expressing my deep sense of gratitude to His Majesty for having conferred upon me an honour, which my friends and well-wishers had long cherished, and only regret that I had no earlier opportunity of doing so. I really consider this day as a day of great rejoicing."

Then turning to you His Highness said :—

" Sir, I most thankfully accept the medal which has been presented to me and I fervently wish and pray to God for the long life of the King-Emperor and the Royal family, and for the strength and prosperity of the British Empire. In

commemoration of the Delhi Durbar and the honour bestowed upon me, I wished to present medals on this occasion to all the Sardars, Officers and others who had accompanied me to Delhi, but I am sorry to say that I cannot do so as the medals are not yet ready for presentation. I, however, request you to distribute the *shawls*, *dupettas* and other cloths, which I have brought for some of them whose names will be given out by the State Karbhari."

The *shawls* and *dupettas* were then presented by you to the Sidi Sardars, Bhaibunds and Officers, for whom they were intended.

The National Anthem was then sung by two boys from the Murud English School and the proceedings terminated with the usual distribution of flowers, *pan-supari and attar-gulab*.

### Changes in the Administration.

8. The *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

9. The total number of villages in this part of the State is 286, of which 263 are unalienated and 23 alienated. The Survey Settlement rates have been in force in all the unalienated villages since 1898-99.

In Jafarabad Dependency the total number of villages is 12, all of which are unalienated.

10. The Settlement work in connection with the Survey operations in the three alienated villages referred to in the last year's report was completed during the year under review, and the Jamabandi rates for those villages were announced. The Inamdar of Songhar has also applied for the introduction of Survey Settlement into his village. The measuring and classification work in that village, as well as in the village of Vadavali, mentioned in para 14 of the last year's report, will be taken up in hand soon after the monsoon.

In Jafarabad the Survey operations were completed by the Agency Survey Department, Kathiawar, and arrangements are being made to begin the Settlement and other minor works connected therewith.

### Land Tenures.

11. The special tenures that are in force in this part of the State are :—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Khalsa.

In Jafarabad Dependency they are :—

(1) Giras.
(2) Pasaita or Barkhali.
(3) Khalsa.

## Settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c.

12. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c., was made during the year under report.

## Waste Land.

13. The area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report, as compared with the previous year, is as shown in the subjoined table :—

| | Extent of cultivable area. | | Taken up in. | | Waste remaining at the end of. | | Percentage of cultivable area lying waste in. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. |
| | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. | Acrs. |
| JANJIRA. ... ... | 652 9½ | 649 3 | 28 32¼ | 69 27¼ | 623 17¼ | 579 15¾ | 95·23 | 89 |
| JAFARABAD ... | 1998 30 | 2037 20 | 209 30 | 428 0 | 1789 0 | 1609 20 | 89·5 | 78·9 |

## Revenue Accounts.

14. The accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts and are efficiently checked and examined. No fraud or any serious error was discovered during the year under report.

## Boundary Disputes.

15. During the year under report, there was no boundary dispute, either with Imperial Government or any other State.

## Ward's Estate.

16. One estate of the value of about 600 Rs. left by one Giga Hamir of Jafarabad, a Girasia of Lothpur, in the Jafarabad Taluka is managed by the State for the benefit of his minor daughter. The particulars of the estate are shown in the statement below :—

| No. | Name. | Age. | Place of Birth. | Place of Education. | Balance at the beginning of the year. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Balance at the end of the year. | | Value of movable property in hand. | Area of land under management. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | In cash. | In Government Securities. | | |
| 1 | Masubai. | 14 years. | Lothpur. | Not educated. | Rs. a. p. 417 13 0 | Rs. a. p. 47 2 6 | Nil. | Rs. a. p. 464 15 6 | Nil. | Nil. | 82 Bighas. |

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### LEGISLATION.

17. No new enactment was introduced into the State during the year under report.

### MILITARY.

18. The total strength of the Military Force, during the year was 232, as particularized in Appendix V, against 238 in the previous year. It consisted of 30 Fort Garrison, 14 Gunners and 188 other Irregulars. They are all Sidi Sardars, Habshi Bhaibands, Janjirkars and Chorwads. Some of the men of the Force carry old fashioned swords and some have old matchlocks of native manufacture. They have received no regular military training and are not consequently fit for any active service. Their duties are only confined to the Fort of Janjira, where they all live, mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbars. The entire cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 25,887-13-5 against Rs. 22,167-8-2 in the previous year, the increase of Rs. 3,720-5-3 is to be attributed to a rise in the price of rice, in which these men are paid.

In Jafarabad the Military Force consisted of 13 men who were all Irregulars. The total cost of their maintenance was Rs. 1,092 only.

### POLICE.

19. The total strength of the Police Force in this part of the State, including those employed on Abkari duty, remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.* 137. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 16,741-2-4, exclusive of that on account of temporary Police engaged on plague duty, which cost the State an additional sum of Rs. 125-7-0. Thus the entire cost of the Police Administration of the State was Rs. 16,866-9-4 against Rs. 16,936-7-1, in the previous year.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Police Force was 28, as in the previous year. In addition to this 7 policemen were temporarily engaged on plague duty. The entire cost of the Police Administration there was Rs. 3,037-1-5 against Rs. 3,191-8-6 in 1902-1903.

20. Education made some progress among the Police here. Out of 137 men, 66 or 48 per cent. could read and write, the remaining 71 being under instruction. Regular training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill, was until August last given to the Force, under the supervision of the Inspector of Police, by a duly qualified Drill Master, who was trained under the Superintendent of Police, Kolaba; but owing to his premature death these duties have since then been performed by a Police Head Constable able to do them. I am thinking of sending shortly with your permission another man to Alibag for receiving regular training to qualify him to impart instruction in Drill.

Of the total number of 28 officers and men, in Jafarabad, 11 or 39·2 per cent. were able to read and write. Regular instruction in Drill and Firing was given to the Police by a locally trained Head Constable.

The details of the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Force in the State, are shown in Appendix VI.

21. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases, dealt with in this part of the State by the Police, including 13 pending at the close of the last year, was 134 against 150, in the preceding year. Of these 100 were cognizable and 34 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases 46 were committed for trial, 40 were struck off the Crime Register and 14 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 84, of whom 82 were committed for trial and 2 released on bail pending investigation. Out of 46 cognizable cases committed for trial, convictions were obtained in 36.

The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Jafarabad Police during the year under report, including 9 pending at the close of the last year, was 47 against 60 in 1902-1903. Of these 36 were cognizable and 11 were non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases, 10 were committed for trial, 23 were struck off the Crime Register and 3 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 21, of whom 19 were committed for trial, one was released on bail pending investigation and one died of plague before the case against him was committed for trial. Of the 10 cognizable cases sent up for trial, convictions were obtained in all.

Further details as regards the working of the Police in the State are given in Appendix VII.

22. The total value of the property reported as stolen in this part of the State and in Jafarabad during the year amounted to Rs. 1,380-3-9 and 407-15-2, respectively. Out of this, property worth Rs. 641-10-11 or 46·4 per cent. was recovered by the Police here, whereas property valued at Rs. 226-5-8 or 55·3 per cent. was recovered by the Police at Jafarabad. The percentages of the property recovered last year were 58·7 and 57·1, respectively. These details are given in Appendix VIII.

### Village Police.

23. There are no village Police in the State.

### Criminal Justice.

24. The following Courts were at work during the year for the Administration of Criminal Justice :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
3 First Class Magistrates' Courts.
5 Second Class Magistrates' Courts.
1 Third Class Magistrate's Court.

25. The year under report opened with a balance of 6 cases involving 10 persons pending in the Courts of Magistrates at work in this part of the State. Two hundred and thirteen new cases relating to 508 persons were brought to trial during the year against 223 cases and 456 persons in 1902-1903. Out of the total number of 219 cases respecting 518 persons for disposal 213 cases implicating 498 persons were disposed of, leaving a balance of 6 cases involving 20 persons at the close of the year.

In the Courts at Jafarabad there was only one case involving one person pending at the close of the previous year. Thirty-eight new cases implicating 104 persons were brought to trial during the year under report. The corresponding figures for 1902-1903 were 59 and 118. All the cases were disposed of before the close of the year.

The details as regards the disposal of the cases, the persons sentenced or otherwise dealt with, have been shown in Appendices IX and X.

26. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year:—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court, with appellate powers.

27. There were no appeals pending before the Courts at the beginning of the year. Nine appeals involving 10 persons were presented during the year under report, against 11 appeals involving 28 persons in the previous year the results of which have been detailed in Appendix XI.

## Extradition.

28. No demand for extradition was made upon the State by the British Authorities during the year. Of the three persons whose surrender was requested by the State during the year 1902-1903, two were handed over by the British Authorities during the year under review. One of them was sent from the Visapur Jail and the other from the Thana Jail. The third who seems to have absconded has not been surrendered. During the year under report the State applied for the surrender of one person only and he was arrested and sent here on a warrant issued by the District Magistrate of Kolaba.

## Prisons.

29. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State and a resident jailor. The building, which is two-storied at its entrance, is strong and commodious. It has 14 cells and two wards with kitchen rooms for the male, as well as for the female convicts. The jail guard is placed at the entrance on its first floor, the second floor being used for office purposes.

30. As detailed in Appendix XII, the total number of prisoners in the jail, including those remaining from the last year, was 54, of whom 44 were released during the year and 10 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 1,448-12-10, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 125 against Rs. 70 in 1902-03. The increase in the average cost was due to the fact that the number of prisoners during the year was smaller, whereas the cost of the controlling establishment remained the same, as in the previous year.

31. One lunatic was admitted and kept into the jail for medical treatment during the year under report. He was shortly afterwards found to have been cured of the malady and was discharged.

32. Proper attention was paid to the jail discipline and to the health of the prisoners. There were only five cases of illness with no death.

33. The convicts were employed in State gardens and on other public works. Some of them were employed in weaving dungry cloth, towels, carpets, &c., on the looms set up in the jail. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 142-9-6 against Rs. 295-2-3 in the previous year. The decrease was due to the smaller number of convicts, the daily average being 11·6 only.

34. The jailor of the Murud Jail, who was reported last year to have been deputed to the Officer-in-Charge, Criminal Identification Department, Bombay, to receive instruction in Mr. Henry's finger print system of identifying criminals, having completed his course of instruction, came back in September 1903. He has secured a Chief Operator's certificate, duly signed by the Inspector-General of Police. He has since been carrying on the work of taking finger impressions.

35. There is one jail at Jafarabad under the superintendence of the Medical Officer of that place. The building, which is strong and commodious, has 9 cells and 2 cook-rooms. As detailed in Appendix XII the total number of prisoners in the jail including those remaining from the last year, was 27, of whom 23 were released during the year and 4 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 510-2-9, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 65·4 against Rs. 52·5 in the previous year. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 40-0-9 against Rs. 48-0-9 in 1902-1903.

### Lock-ups.

36. There are three lock-ups in the State. The one at Murud was exclusively used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, and the remaining two, the one at Shrivardhan and the other at Mhasla, were used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, as well as for convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. Eight prisoners sentenced to such short term of imprisonment and 16 under-trial prisoners were admitted into these two lock-ups during the course of the year. Besides these, 9 under-trial prisoners were located in the Murud lock-up and 16 in the Central Jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 5·2 days against 4 in the previous year.

In Jafarabad there being no separate lock-up the under-trial prisoners are kept in the jail. Including one remaining at the close of the last year there were 11 under-trial prisoners admitted into the jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 8·5 days against 24·8 in the previous year.

### Civil Justice.

37. The following Courts were at work in the State during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sar Nyayadhish's Court.
1 Munsiff's Court.
1 Mamlatdar's Court.
1 Madatnis Kamdar's Court.

### Original Work.

38. There were 588 suits instituted in the Sar Nyayadhish's and Munsiff's Court at Murud during the year under report. Out of these and the last year's balance of 51 suits, 581 were disposed of before the close of the year, as detailed in Appendix XIII. The average duration of suits from the date of institution to the date of disposal was 79·2 days.

In the Courts of the Mamlatdar and Madatnis Kamdar at Jafarabad 72 suits were instituted during the year. Out of these and the last year's balance of 6 suits 74 were disposed of before the close of the year. The average duration of suits from the date of institution to the date of disposal was 104·6 days.

39. The number and value of suits have been shown in the sub-joined statement :—

| Name of Court. | Suits of Immovable Property. | | | | Money suits. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1902-1903. | | 1903-1904. | | 1902-1903. | | 1903-1904. | |
| | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. |
| (JANJIRA) | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 270 | 43,417 4 5 | 286 | 51,070 11 9 | 142 | 25,468 10 0 | 135 | 23,966 10 5 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 166 | 4,131 10 4 | 167 | 4,119 2 8 |
| Total ... | 270 | 43,417 4 5 | 286 | 51,070 11 9 | 308 | 29,600 4 4 | 302 | 28,085 13 1 |
| (JAFARABAD.) | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdar's Court. ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court. ... ... | 5 | 388 0 0 | 1 | 91 0 0 | 87 | 8,529 11 1 | 71 | 6,639 2 3 |
| Total ... | 5 | 388 0 0 | 1 | 91 0 0 | 87 | 8,529 11 1 | 71 | 6,639 2 3 |

## Execution of Decrees.

40. Including the opening balance of 73 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Murud was 875 during the year under report, out of which 772 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 103 at the close of it. Including the opening balance of 8 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Jafarabad was 59 during the year under report, out of which 56 were disposed of, leaving a balance of three only. The results have been particularized in Appendix XIV.

## Miscellaneous Applications.

41. Including the balance of 6, the number of Miscellaneous Applications before the Murud Courts was 43 during the year under report. Out of these, 40 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 3 at its close.

## Appellate Work.

42. The number of appeals filed, disposed of and left pending before the Appellate Courts of the State during the last two years is shown in the table given below :—

| Name of Court. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during. | | Total. | | Disposed of during. | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during. | | How Disposed of. | | | | | | Average Duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for re-trial. | | Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of. | | 1902–03 | | | 1903–04 | | |
| | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | 1902–1903. | 1903–1904. | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 1 | ... | Rs. 3,764-2-8 | Rs. 5,319-15-3 | 2 | 4 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 24 |
| Sadar Court ... ... | ... | ... | 7 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 12 | ... | ... | Rs. 1,118-2-3 | Rs. 973-0-3 | 6 | 8 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 5 | ... | 2 | 6 |
| Total ... | 1 | 1 | 14 | 19 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 20 | 1 | ... | Rs. 4,882-4-11 | Rs. 6,292-15-6 | 8 | 12 | ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

## Working of the Tehsildars' Court Act.

43. There were three Tehsildars' Courts at work in this part of the State. The total number of plaints filed during the year was 16, all of which were disposed of. Three petitions under extraordinary jurisdiction against the decisions of the Tehsildars were made to the Sadar Court, but all of them were dismissed.

In Jafarabad there was one Mamlatdar's Court at work. Only one case was filed and disposed of in that Court during the year under report.

## Registration.

44. There were at work four Registry Offices in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, at Shrivardhan, at Mhasla and at Jafarabad. The particulars regarding the registration of documents have been given in Appendix XV. The following table shows the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year under report and those during the year previous to it:—

| Description. | | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realized. | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | Fees Realized. |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Mortgages... | Janjira ... | 474 | 1,14,137 12 0 | 1,147 7 6 | 403 | 1,20,362 2 0 | 1,034 12 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 39 | 8,791 12 0 | 137 6 3 | 13 | 5,228 0 0 | 84 4 3 |
| Sale-deeds... | Janjira ... | 264 | 91,192 10 3 | 716 8 0 | 286 | 1,15,247 8 3 | 791 11 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 13 | 8,821 0 0 | 105 8 0 | 10 | 10,797 0 0 | 117 0 0 |
| Money-bonds | Janjira ... | 7 | 1,128 0 0 | 12 13 6 | 3 | 7,884 2 9 | 20 15 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... |
| Wills ... | Janjira ... | 3 | ..... | 11 0 0 | 2 | ..... | 8 6 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... |
| Miscellaneous | Janjira ... | 73 | 21,427 11 4 | 205 11 6 | 56 | 14,023 14 11 | 122 12 3 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... |
| Process and Inspection Fees ... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | 154 3 0 | ... | ..... | 168 14 3 |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | 2 0 0 | ... | ..... | 5 0 0 |
| Total | Janjira ... | 821 | 2,27,886 2 0 | 2,247 11 6 | 750 | 2,57,517 12 5 | 2,147 8 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | 52 | 17,612 12 0 | 244 14 3 | 23 | 16,025 0 0 | 206 4 3 |
| Less Expenditure | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | 404 9 0 | ... | ..... | 482 6 4 |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | ..... | ... | ..... | ..... |
| Net Profit... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | 1,843 2 6 | ... | ..... | 1,665 1 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | 244 14 3 | ... | ..... | 206 4 3 |

## Municipal Administration.

45. There are three Municipalities in the State, one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. The Murud Municipality held one special and four quarterly general meetings, whereas the Municipality at Shrivardhan held four quarterly and six special general meetings during the year under report. Three quarterly general meetings were held during the year by the Jafarabad Municipality.

46. The following table gives the receipts and expenditure of the Municipal Administration of the State during the year:—

| Name of the Municipality. | Balance on the 1st April 1903. | Receipts during the year. | Total. | Expenditure during the year. | Balance on 31st March 1904. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud ... ... ... | 614 15 6 | 3,574 12 6 | 4,189 12 0 | 2,769 13 4 | 1,419 14 8 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... | 670 6 8 | 3,191 3 0 | 3,861 9 8 | 3,580 12 5 | 280 13 3 |
| Total ... | 1,285 6 2 | 6,765 15 6 | 8,051 5 8 | 6,350 9 9 | 1,700 11 11 |
| Jafarabad... ... ... | 281 10 2 | 1,411 0 1 | 1,692 10 3 | 1,285 9 2 | 407 1 1 |
| Total ... | 281 10 2 | 1,411 0 1 | 1,692 10 3 | 1,285 9 2 | 407 1 1 |

47. The chief sources of the income of the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities were octroi, house-tax, cattle-pound, ferry-tax and wheel-tax. In Jafarabad the only source of income to the Municipality was from a cess known as *Sudhara* which is levied on goods liable to pay export and import duties.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

48. The regular outburst of the monsoon in this part of the State, during the year under report, took place on the 11th of June 1903, the total rainfall being 126·99 inches as against 92·35 in the preceding year. The fall was above normal, but the rice and rabi crops suffered to a certain extent as it was not quite seasonable. About 7·11 inches of rain fell, even during the early month of May. The average out-turn of Rice, Varkas, Rabi and Hemp crops was annas 8, 7½, 7 and 7½ respectively, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands were cocoanuts and betel-nuts, the out-turn of which was, until December last, on the whole good; but in the following month locusts made their appearance and continued to be till the end of the year, and did considerable damage to the cocoanut and betel-nut gardens all over the State. It is therefore feared that the next out-turn of cocoanut and betel-nut would comparatively be very small.

In Jafarabad the monsoon broke out on the 11th of July 1903, the total rainfall being 29·6 inches against 19·13 in the preceding year. The fall was more than normal but untimely, and was too heavy during the latter part of the season which affected the Bajari, Juari and Cotton crops to a great extent. The average out-turn of Bajari, Juari, Cotton and Sesamum crops was annas 5, 5, 3¾ and 10½ respectively, taking the average crop at annas 12. There are no garden lands in Jafarabad.

49. As detailed in appendix XVI the agricultural stock consisted of 37,163 cattle, 324 horses, 5,950 sheep and goats, 785 carts and 7,476 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the last year were 37,472; 329; 5,652; 657 and 7,566 respectively. Owing to the rice crop being rather poor, the supply of fodder was not quite

sufficient. Water was plentiful. The decrease in the number of cattle was due to the prevalence of the foot and mouth diseases amongst cattle in the State for a few months during the year under review.

The agricultural stock in Jafarabad consisted of 3,075 cattle, 116 horses and ponies, 107 camels, 4,907 sheep and goats, 58 asses, 256 carts and 562 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the last year were 2,700, 105, 67, 3,944, 67, 247 and 590 respectively. The supply of water and fodder was almost sufficient.

## Wages and Labour.

50. The average daily rates in the State of the skilled and unskilled labour were from annas 12 to Rupee one for the former and from annas 2 to 4 for the latter. The rates of cart hire were from annas 10 to 12 per day.

## Prices of Food-Grains.

51. The average rates of the principal staple grains were as follow :—

| Grain. | | In lbs. per Rupee. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. |
| Rice (superior) | Janjira | $20\frac{3}{10}$ | $16\frac{17}{100}$ |
| | Jafarabad | $18\frac{1}{5}$ | $18\frac{1}{10}$ |
| Rice (inferior) | Janjira | 25 | $21\frac{6}{25}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... |
| Nagli | Janjira | $31\frac{11}{30}$ | $30\frac{3}{10}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... |
| Vari | Janjira | $31\frac{7}{8}$ | $31\frac{7}{10}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... |
| Wheat | Janjira | $16\frac{3}{5}$ | $17\frac{23}{100}$ |
| | Jafarabad | $24\frac{3}{10}$ | $25\frac{3}{5}$ |
| Tur (pulse) | Janjira | $16\frac{7}{8}$ | 18 |
| | Jafarabad | $15\frac{4}{5}$ | $14\frac{1}{5}$ |
| Gram | Janjira | $25\frac{4}{7}$ | $26\frac{1}{2}$ |
| | Jafarabad | $26\frac{1}{5}$ | $26\frac{2}{5}$ |
| Beans (wal) | Janjira | $27\frac{4}{5}$ | $30\frac{39}{100}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... |
| Bajari | Janjira | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | $30\frac{1}{5}$ | $38\frac{2}{5}$ |
| Jawari | Janjira | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | $37\frac{3}{16}$ | $51\frac{7}{10}$ |
| Udid | Janjira | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | $24\frac{1}{10}$ | $29\frac{1}{5}$ |

FOREST.

52. As in the previous year, the Forest Establishment consisted of 1 Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round-Guards and 41 Beat-Guards.

53. The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks and only such forests as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report. The financial results of the year, as compared with those of the preceding year, are shown in the following statement:—

| Year. | Receipts. | | | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Sale Proceeds of Forest Produce. | Miscellaneous, such as Fines, Pass Fee, etc. | Total. | Conservancy and Works. | Establishment. | Total. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1902-1903 ... ... | 37,638 15 2 | 1,511 2 11 | 39,150 2 1 | 2,428 1 10 | 7,828 10 3 | 10,256 12 1 | 28,893 6 0 |
| 1903-1904 ... ... | 39,147 11 3 | 1,555 2 4 | 40,702 13 7 | 4,160 4 10 | 7,914 1 1 | 12,074 5 11 | 28,628 7 8 |
| Increase ... ... | 1,508 12 1 | 43 15 5 | 1,552 11 6 | 1,732 3 0 | 85 6 10 | 1,817 9 10 | ..... |
| Decrease ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 264 14 4 |

54. The financial results were on the whole good. The expenditure under the head of Conservancy during the year was, however, much greater, owing to the purchase by the State of some forest land from an Inamdar.

55. Free grants of timber from forests for the re-building of houses destroyed by fire were made to the value of Rs. 645-2-2 during the year against Rs. 902-15-2 in the preceding year. Similarly, to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood to the extent of Rs. 392-2-9 was given, free of cost, as against Rs. 474-5-11.

56. The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrobolan, Cashewnut, Mango, Jack and other plants has been made wherever possible.

57. The total number of forest offences was 48 against 63 in the previous year, of which 45 were disposed of departmentally by fines, and 13 persons concerned in the remaining 3 were criminally prosecuted and convictions secured.

58. In the Jungles at Jafarabad there are no timber trees but small trees of Babul and Gorad abound. Great care is taken to protect these trees as well as those in waste lands. The income and expenditure during the year were Rs. 35-9-9 and Rs. 196-2-8 respectively, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 21-10-6 and Rs. 199-8-0. No forest offence was reported during the year under report.

## Trade.

59. The Import trade of Habsan increased, from Rs. 3,97,774 in 1902-03 to Rs. 4,34,255 during the year under report. The value of Exports, however, decreased from Rs. 3,31,118 to Rs. 3,05,447. The articles exported were chiefly fire-wood, timber, paddy, dried fish, betel and cocoanuts and myrobolans and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, salt, liquors, spices, etc.

The Import trade of Jafarabad rose from Rs. 2,72,483 in 1902-03 to Rs. 5,34,873 during the year under report; and the Export trade from Rs. 2,17,355 to Rs. 3,30,766. The articles exported were chiefly cotton, grains, ghee, dried fish, gold and silver; and those imported were rice, grains, cotton and woollen stuff, metals, timber, sugar and molasses, gold and silver.

## Manufacture.

60. There are no factories in the State. Some local industries such as the weaving of Sarees by hand-looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stoneware, making of furniture, wicker-work, earthen-ware and native shoes of inferior kind, are carried on to a moderate extent. The articles produced by means of these handicrafts, which were worth about Rs. 27,485 during the year under report were all consumed locally. In Jafarabad woollen blankets and coarse cotton cloth are made by hand-looms for local consumption.

## Fairs.

61. The annual fairs were allowed to be held, as there was no plague in the State for the greater part of the year under report. But, owing probably to the ignorance on the part of the general public of the removal of restrictions, the attendance of people at each of them was not large.

## Public Works.

62. The following statement shows the expenditure incurred during the year on account of Public Works :—

| Works. | State Funds. | Local Funds. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Communications— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| (1) Original Works ... Janjira ... | 1,561 12 11 | ..... | 1,561 12 11 |
| (1) Original Works ... Jafarabad ... | 1,241 3 6 | ..... | 1,241 3 6 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... Janjira ... | 8,208 12 6 | 778 7 9 | 8,987 4 3 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs Janjira ... | 2,731 10 5 | 249 12 5 | 2,981 6 10 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs Jafarabad ... | 503 13 1 | ..... | 503 13 1 |
| Total ... Janjira ... ... | 12,502 3 10 | 1,028 4 2 | 13,530 8 0 |
| Total ... Jafarabad ... | 1,745 0 7 | ..... | 1,745 0 7 |
| Public Buildings (other than Educational.) | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... Janjira ... ... | 15,745 9 1 | 1,389 11 5 | 17,135 4 6 |
| (1) Original Works ... Jafarabad ... | 1,970 3 2 | ..... | 1,970 3 2 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... Janjira ... ... | 3,010 10 6 | 138 3 4 | 3,148 13 10 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... Jafarabad ... | 1,299 13 5 | ..... | 1,299 13 5 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs. Janjira ... ... | 8,633 10 9 | 345 5 1 | 8,978 15 10 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs. Jafarabad ... | 689 7 1 | ..... | 689 7 1 |
| Educational. | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... Janjira ... ... | ..... | 702 0 0 | 702 0 0 |
| (1) Original Works ... Jafarabad ... | 612 7 10 | ..... | 612 7 10 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... Janjira ... ... | 1,058 14 9 | ..... | 1,058 14 9 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs. Janjira ... ... | 287 6 1 | ..... | 287 6 1 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs. Jafarabad ... | 57 13 0 | ..... | 57 13 0 |
| Total ... Janjira ... ... | 28,736 3 2 | *2,575 3 10 | 31,311 7 0 |
| Total ... Jafarabad ... | 4,629 12 6 | ..... | 4,629 12 6 |
| Water-supply. | | | |
| (1) Victoria Water-works... Janjira... ... | 2,328 8 2 | ..... | 2,328 8 2 |
| (2) Construction and repairs of wells ... Janjira ... ... | ..... | 2,321 4 5 | 2,321 4 5 |
| (2) Construction and repairs of wells ... Jafarabad ... | 477 6 6 | ..... | 477 6 6 |
| Total ... Janjira ... ... | 2,328 8 2 | 2,321 4 5 | 4,649 12 7 |
| Total ... Jafarabad ... | 477 6 6 | ..... | 477 6 6 |
| Sanitation ... ... ... Janjira ... ... | 97 8 6 | 18 4 6 | 115 13 0 |
| Sanitation ... ... ... Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Repairs to State Khars (salt marsh already reclaimed) ... Janjira ... ... | 2,829 2 9 | ..... | 2,829 2 9 |
| Repairs to State Khars (salt marsh already reclaimed) ... Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Establishment. ... ... Janjira ... ... | 5,484 0 6 | 917 1 1 | 6,401 1 7 |
| Establishment. ... ... Jafarabad ... | 1,172 12 8 | ..... | 1,172 12 8 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... Janjira ... ... | 713 3 11 | 15 3 0 | 728 6 11 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... Jafarabad ... | 66 4 10 | ..... | 66 4 10 |
| Grand Total ... Janjira ... ... | 52,690 14 10 | 6,875 5 0 | 59,566 3 10 |
| Grand Total ... Jafarabad ... | 8,091 5 1 | ..... | 8,091 5 1 |

63. In this State there are roads almost to all large towns and markets. Out of the total amount of Rs. 13,530-8-0, shown as expended under the head "Communications Janjira," Rs. 1,561-12-11 were spent in constructing two new branch roads, Rs. 7,740-13-10 in putting metal on some portions of the roads between Mazagaon and Kesoli and between Murud and Borlai, and the remaining sum in maintaining and improving all other roads in the State. Rs. 7,974-6-5 were expended during the year towards the construction of the bungalow which is being built for His Highness the Nawab Saheb at Kesoli, the Sanitarium in Habsan. Besides this, Rs. 8,782-4-9 have been spent on new works, such as building a bungalow for the accommodation of travellers on a hillock near Murud, a Dharmashala at Kasid, Police lines at Murud and at Khamgoan, a cattle-pound at Mhasla and a School building at Dighi, etc. Special repairs were made to the Khanjadas' quarters and other public buildings at a cost of Rs. 3,148-13-10. Six new wells were sunk during the year under report. These, and the repairs and maintenance of the Victoria Water Works at Garbi, cost the State Rs. 4,649-12-7.

64. His Highness the Nawab Saheb is glad to note that the portion of the Mhasla-Goregaon Road, which was taken up in hand by the Kolaba Authorities and had been referred to, in para 68 of the last year's report, has now been completed. The work of the other portion within the limits of the Phalani village has, however, not yet been commenced.

65. The construction of a palace building for the residence of His Highness the Nawab Saheb has lately been started. The plans of the edifice were drawn by Messrs. Gostling, Chambers and Fritchley, Architects of Bombay, and their estimate of the probable cost is at Rs. 2,13,152.

66. In the Dependency of Jafarabad Rs. 1,241-3-6 were spent for the construction of a small portion of the road going from the new Danka to the Wadhera road and Rs. 2,582-11-0, towards the completion of a State residential building and for the erection of a *post-mortem* shed, of a chowki near the salt works and of the compound wall of the girls' school. A sum of Rs. 477-6-6 was expended for the construction of one new well and for the repairs and maintenance of old ones.

## CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

67. In the following statement the total receipts and expenditure of the State for the year under report are given as compared with those of the preceding year :—

STATEMENT I.

| Years. | Opening Balance. | | | Receipts. | | | Disbursements. | | | Closing Balance. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1902-1903 ... | 6,35,287 | 15 | 4 | 5,31,833 | 4 | 10 | 5,36,460 | 15 | 6 | 6,30,660 | 4 | 8 |
| 1903-1904 ... | 6,30,660 | 4 | 8 | 5,72,488 | 3 | 8 | 5,31,302 | 4 | 7 | 6,71,846 | 3 | 9 |

Out of the closing balance Rs. 4,20,000 have been invested in Government Promissory notes.

*Abstract Statement of Income and Expenditure.*

STATEMENT II.—RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | | 1900-1901. | | | 1901-1902. | | | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue | Janjira. | 2,57,137 | 7 | 0 | 2,43,916 | 1 | 1 | 2,31,377 | 2 | 0 | 2,36,511 | 9 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 19,840 | 10 | 10 | 22,177 | 11 | 11 | 25,800 | 15 | 8 | 22,905 | 6 | 2 |
| 2 | Taxes ... | Janjira. | 1,509 | 0 | 0 | 1,604 | 4 | 6 | 1,438 | 0 | 0 | 1,689 | 8 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1,154 | 6 | 0 | 2,605 | 8 | 11 | 2,681 | 14 | 5 | 2,280 | 8 | 2 |
| 3 | Customs ... | Janjira. | 15,472 | 13 | 3 | 16,866 | 0 | 4 | 15,455 | 5 | 3 | 15,287 | 2 | 5 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 16,312 | 5 | 0 | 13,573 | 10 | 4 | 11,814 | 10 | 6 | 12,541 | 2 | 7 |
| 4 | Abkari ... | Janjira. | 61,593 | 8 | 3 | 61,795 | 2 | 4 | 55,689 | 13 | 6 | 61,445 | 14 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 10,550 | 0 | 0 | 6,945 | 0 | 0 | 10,012 | 8 | 0 | 11,824 | 12 | 0 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... | Janjira. | 2,529 | 4 | 0 | 2,278 | 0 | 9 | 2,202 | 2 | 0 | 3,136 | 14 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 5,460 | 0 | 0 | 5,499 | 6 | 0 | 6,061 | 0 | 0 | 6,017 | 12 | 0 |
| 6 | Forests .... | Janjira. | 51,446 | 2 | 0 | 48,961 | 13 | 10 | 39,150 | 2 | 1 | 40,702 | 13 | 7 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 84 | 1 | 6 | 231 | 12 | 0 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 35 | 9 | 9 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs ... | Janjira. | 3,575 | 13 | 11 | 3,461 | 10 | 3 | 3,355 | 11 | 4 | 3,550 | 6 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 692 | 3 | 3 | 814 | 6 | 11 | 1,632 | 3 | 6 | 1,567 | 10 | 11 |
| 8 | Salt... ... | Janjira. | 21,346 | 9 | 10 | 22,299 | 13 | 6 | 20,531 | 9 | 1 | 23,259 | 10 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 304 | 11 | 9 | 435 | 9 | 9 | 511 | 10 | 6 | 620 | 11 | 9 |
| 9 | Stamps ... | Janjira. | 3,888 | 0 | 6 | 4,218 | 2 | 6 | 4,157 | 14 | 0 | 4,055 | 9 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 498 | 4 | 0 | 770 | 3 | 0 | 764 | 14 | 0 | 566 | 2 | 0 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police. | Janjira. | 1,924 | 9 | 4 | 1,427 | 11 | 1 | 1,317 | 5 | 7 | 1,315 | 11 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 703 | 10 | 11 | 1,248 | 15 | 9 | 364 | 14 | 9 | 495 | 4 | 10 |
| 11 | Civil Courts & Registration. | Janjira. | 6,003 | 4 | 3 | 8,045 | 3 | 0 | 7,951 | 1 | 9 | 7,446 | 0 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 933 | 1 | 10 | 1,868 | 15 | 0 | 1,001 | 13 | 9 | 796 | 13 | 0 |
| 12 | Education ... | Janjira. | 1,826 | 0 | 5 | 1,615 | 11 | 4 | 1,060 | 7 | 8 | 1,145 | 10 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 335 | 3 | 0 | 315 | 1 | 0 | 341 | 4 | 0 | 239 | 6 | 0 |
| 13 | Local Funds. | Janjira. | 15,616 | 6 | 0 | 15,673 | 6 | 11 | 14,940 | 11 | 1 | 15,199 | 9 | 5 |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 14 | Miscellaneous. | Janjira. | 21,769 | 13 | 1 | 14,496 | 5 | 3 | 20,030 | 4 | 1 | 26,711 | 3 | 9 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 8,401 | 1 | 8 | 2,519 | 4 | 7 | 2,875 | 5 | 5 | 2,330 | 2 | 11 |
| | Total ... | Janjira. | 4,65,638 | 11 | 10 | 4,46,659 | 6 | 8 | 4,18,657 | 9 | 5 | 4,41,457 | 12 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 65,264 | 11 | 9 | 59,005 | 9 | 2 | 63,384 | 13 | 0 | 62,221 | 6 | 1 |
| 15 | Deposits unadjusted ... | Janjira. | 15,054 | 14 | 0 | 17,503 | 8 | 0 | 24,314 | 0 | 2 | 44,108 | 7 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 2,208 | 8 | 0 | 3,183 | 10 | 6 | 1,406 | 5 | 9 | 1,033 | 2 | 10 |
| 16 | Advances adjusted ... | Janjira. | 24,403 | 5 | 5 | 21,231 | 5 | 4 | 19,238 | 13 | 3 | 22,454 | 1 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 9,872 | 1 | 1 | 4,806 | 11 | 0 | 4,831 | 11 | 3 | 1,213 | 6 | 3 |
| | Total ... | Janjira. | 5,05,096 | 15 | 3 | 4,85,394 | 4 | 0 | 4,62,210 | 6 | 10 | 5,08,020 | 4 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 77,345 | 4 | 10 | 66,995 | 14 | 8 | 69,622 | 14 | 0 | 64,467 | 15 | 2 |
| | GRAND TOTAL .. | | 5,82,442 | 4 | 1 | 5,52,390 | 2 | 8 | 5,31,833 | 4 | 10 | 5,72,488 | 3 | 8 |

## STATEMENT III.—EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Item. | | 1900-1901. | | | 1901-1902. | | | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inam grants.. | Janjira ... | 36,818 | 14 | 10 | 37,793 | 0 | 8 | 36,581 | 4 | 0 | 37,739 | 13 | 1 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 2 | Charities and religious grants. | Janjira ... | 14,096 | 9 | 6 | 14,294 | 14 | 4 | 11,078 | 11 | 3 | 12,521 | 7 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 600 | 4 | 6 | 556 | 3 | 8 | 539 | 12 | 1 | 556 | 8 | 11 |
| 3 | Public Works. | Janjira ... | 82,060 | 10 | 9 | 65,054 | 6 | 9 | 30,064 | 8 | 9 | 52,690 | 14 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,389 | 5 | 6 | 5,701 | 8 | 2 | 5,781 | 11 | 9 | 8,091 | 5 | 1 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration. | Janjira ... | 44,221 | 1 | 4 | 45,460 | 15 | 4 | 44,659 | 13 | 9 | 44,565 | 11 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 6,392 | 5 | 11 | 6,196 | 5 | 11 | 6,011 | 0 | 4 | 5,686 | 3 | 4 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars. | Janjira ... | 30,830 | 9 | 9 | 28,943 | 8 | 5 | 26,844 | 7 | 2 | 30,684 | 8 | 9 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1,458 | 9 | 0 | 1,205 | 8 | 0 | 1,120 | 0 | 0 | 1,140 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration. | Janjira ... | 9,522 | 4 | 7 | 9,312 | 4 | 0 | 9,816 | 15 | 1 | 9,963 | 9 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,508 | 2 | 9 | 1,384 | 12 | 2 | 1,450 | 6 | 2 | 1,273 | 10 | 2 |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police. | Janjira ... | 25,848 | 5 | 1 | 24,332 | 9 | 7 | 25,333 | 7 | 10 | 25,081 | 15 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 5,727 | 13 | 1 | 4,714 | 10 | 10 | 3,960 | 1 | 10 | 3,749 | 15 | 1 |
| 8 | Marine ... | Janjira ... | 13,284 | 13 | 6 | 12,165 | 10 | 5 | 6,769 | 5 | 5 | 6,921 | 10 | 9 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 112 | 7 | 9 | 138 | 15 | 8 | 148 | 13 | 7 | 318 | 14 | 6 |
| 9 | Education ... | Janjira ... | 22,540 | 13 | 8 | 22,483 | 14 | 7 | 21,464 | 11 | 5 | 23,451 | 1 | 3 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 2,665 | 6 | 6 | 2,642 | 7 | 7 | 2,610 | 12 | 8 | 2,492 | 7 | 9 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... | Janjira ... | 2,283 | 13 | 3 | 2,138 | 0 | 7 | 2,055 | 0 | 5 | 2,089 | 1 | 7 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 11 | Modikhana ... | Janjira ... | 47 | 4 | 7 | 83 | 14 | 2 | 80 | 8 | 8 | 81 | 8 | 3 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 12 | Darbar ... | Janjira ... | 1,01,732 | 0 | 3 | 1,09,866 | 11 | 6 | 1,49,653 | 1 | 9 | 1,06,966 | 2 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 792 | 0 | 1 | 866 | 0 | 6 | 1,241 | 11 | 11 | 1,878 | 7 | 4 |
| 13 | Salt... ... | Janjira ... | 334 | 15 | 7 | 3,410 | 1 | 3 | 2,242 | 1 | 9 | 4,582 | 11 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 874 | 0 | 2 | 779 | 6 | 8 | 803 | 8 | 5 | 727 | 11 | 2 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle. | Janjira ... | 24,311 | 3 | 0 | 24,185 | 4 | 0 | 24,927 | 3 | 11 | 18,367 | 9 | 5 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 3,681 | 8 | 10 | 1,384 | 4 | 3 | 1,840 | 15 | 6 | 2,053 | 3 | 7 |
| 15 | Forests ... | Janjira ... | 9,128 | 6 | 4 | 8,736 | 10 | 7 | 10,256 | 12 | 1 | 12,074 | 5 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 201 | 10 | 6 | 196 | 8 | 0 | 199 | 8 | 0 | 196 | 2 | 8 |
| 16 | Vaccination... | Janjira ... | 843 | 11 | 2 | 838 | 15 | 4 | 870 | 6 | 0 | 857 | 10 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 17 | Refunds ... | Janjira ... | 2,078 | 12 | 0 | 736 | 12 | 7 | 823 | 11 | 3 | 437 | 5 | 9 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,540 | 12 | 1 | 1,334 | 10 | 9 | 1,284 | 14 | 9 | 1,757 | 13 | 7 |
| 18 | Abkari ... | Janjira ... | 16,876 | 1 | 10 | 16,951 | 5 | 2 | 11,359 | 0 | 0 | 14,693 | 15 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 208 | 7 | 10 | 369 | 9 | 6 | 385 | 12 | 5 | 373 | 8 | 4 |
| 19 | Survey ... | Janjira ... | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 20 | Customs ... | Janjira ... | 5,596 | 1 | 11 | 5,658 | 13 | 4 | 5,194 | 11 | 10 | 5,392 | 6 | 1 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 3,197 | 14 | 2 | 2,647 | 3 | 10 | 2,788 | 3 | 1 | 3,119 | 15 | 2 |
| 21 | Dispensaries... | Janjira ... | 8,336 | 1 | 6 | 8,676 | 14 | 9 | 8,682 | 2 | 4 | 7,873 | 5 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,326 | 2 | 0 | 1,267 | 6 | 10 | 878 | 2 | 10 | 1,623 | 4 | 8 |
| 22 | Local Funds. | Janjira ... | 8,927 | 1 | 2 | 9,184 | 11 | 7 | 10,970 | 9 | 3 | 8,167 | 13 | 7 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 23 | Opium ... | Janjira ... | 2,784 | 11 | 1 | 1,362 | 11 | 10 | 1,381 | 9 | 10 | 2,675 | 2 | 5 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | 867 | 11 | 3 |
| 24 | Plague ... | Janjira ... | 15,474 | 15 | 5 | 6,610 | 9 | 1 | 2,720 | 0 | 8 | 1,484 | 3 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | 697 | 6 | 11 |
| 25 | Famine ... | Janjira ... | 606 | 10 | 5 | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 32,864 | 9 | 1 | 4,240 | 5 | 10 | 9,425 | 15 | 1 | ... | | |
| 26 | Pension ... | Janjira ... | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | 708 | 0 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| 27 | Agency ... | Janjira ... | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | | ... | | |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,651 | 15 | 3 | 1,414 | 1 | 8 | 1,417 | 6 | 9 | 1,518 | 8 | 1 |
| 28 | Miscellaneous. | Janjira ... | 17,445 | 11 | 6 | 2,363 | 8 | 7 | 2,566 | 0 | 9 | 1,751 | 13 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 3,997 | 5 | 8 | 2,582 | 9 | 10 | 3,732 | 2 | 7 | 909 | 4 | 8 |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,96,031 | 12 | 0 | 4,60,646 | 4 | 5 | 4,46,391 | 5 | 2 | 4,31,824 | 1 | 5 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 70,190 | 12 | 8 | 39,622 | 11 | 8 | 45,620 | 15 | 9 | 39,031 | 13 | 3 |
| 29 | Deposits adjusted. | Janjira ... | 11,011 | 0 | 11 | 17,401 | 5 | 11 | 14,521 | 11 | 7 | 19,943 | 6 | 3 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 3,471 | 6 | 8 | 2,081 | 6 | 5 | 2,357 | 12 | 9 | 908 | 8 | 4 |
| 30 | Advances unadjusted. | Janjira ... | 20,584 | 1 | 2 | 23,256 | 0 | 11 | 26,698 | 0 | 9 | 38,043 | 13 | 3 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 8,190 | 5 | 1 | 3,238 | 0 | 6 | 871 | 1 | 6 | 1,550 | 10 | 1 |
| 31 | Total ... | Janjira ... | 5,27,626 | 14 | 1 | 5,01,303 | 11 | 3 | 4,87,611 | 1 | 6 | 4,89,811 | 4 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 81,852 | 8 | 5 | 44,942 | 2 | 7 | 48,849 | 14 | 0 | 41,490 | 15 | 8 |
| | GRAND TOTAL ... | | 6,09,479 | 6 | 6 | 5,46,245 | 13 | 10 | 5,36,460 | 15 | 6 | 5,31,302 | 4 | 7 |

68. A comparative statement, showing the income and expenditure for the last two years, with the details of increase and decrease has been annexed as Appendix XVII.

## Land Revenue.

69. A comparative statement of gross Land Revenue for the last two years is given below :—

| Particulars. | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. |
| Gross Land Revenue ... ... ... ... | Janjira. ... | 2,32,219 9 8 | 2,41,519 15 6 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 22,513 15 4 | 22,598 10 8 |
| *Deduct.* | | | |
| Revenue of the Inam Lands ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 33,946 15 0 | 34,015 0 7 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... |
| Remissions granted in Current Revenue ... | Janjira. ... | 15 10 6 | 2,055 13 8 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... |
| Total Deductions ... | Janjira ... | 33,962 9 6 | 36,070 14 3 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... |
| Net amount for collection of the Current Revenue— | Janjira ... | 1,98,257 0 2 | 2,05,449 1 3 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 22,513 15 4 | 22,598 10 8 |
| Balance for collection at the commencement of the year for previous years ... | Janjira .. | 20,494 2 7 | 20,820 12 11 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 47,068 11 0 | 43,781 10 8 |
| *Deduct.* | | | |
| Remissions granted in previous years' arrears ... | Janjira ... | 500 2 10 | 194 7 3 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... |
| Net amount of balance of previous years' arrears for collection ... | Janjira ... | 19,993 15 9 | 20,626 5 8 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 47,068 11 0 | 43,781 10 8 |
| Grand Total of Net Amount for collection ... | Janjira ... | 2,18,250 15 11 | 2,26,075 6 11 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 69,582 10 4 | 66,380 5 4 |

70. The following table shows the amount for collection, and that realized during the year under report, and the state of arrears, as compared with the corresponding figures of the previous year :—

| Years. | Net Amount for Collection. | | | Amount Realized. | | | Amount of Arrears at the close of. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | s. p |
| 1902-1903. | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira. | 19,993 15 9 | 1,98,257 0 2 | 2,18,250 15 11 | 14,442 0 11 | 1,82,988 2 1 | 1,97,430 3 0 | 5,551 14 10 | 15,268 14 1 | 20,820 12 11 |
| Jafarabad. | 47,068 11 0 | 22,513 15 4 | 69,582 10 4 | 5,472 14 5 | 20,328 1 3 | 25,800 15 8 | 41,595 12 7 | 2,185 14 1 | 43,781 10 8 |
| 1903-1904. | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira. | 20,626 5 8 | 2,05,449 1 3 | 2,26,075 6 11 | 14,944 12 5 | 1,87,551 12 0 | 2,02,496 8 5 | 5,681 9 3 | 17,897 5 3 | 23,578 14 6 |
| Jafarabad. | 43,781 10 8 | 22,598 10 8 | 66,380 5 4 | 2,992 10 4 | 19,912 11 10 | 22,905 6 2 | 40,789 0 4 | 2,685 14 10 | 43,474 15 2 |

71. The amount of Rs. 23,578-14-6 remaining in arrears, in this part of the State, at the close of the year under report, includes the fourth instalment of Rs. 12,889-2-2 of the Land Revenue which became due after the close of the year, and the postponements of Rs. 3,317-14-1 granted during the year under report. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 7,371-14-3. Deducting from this, the amount of previous arrears, *viz.* Rs. 5,681-9-3, the balance inclusive of the postponements outstanding on the 1st April 1904, would be Rs. 5,008-3-1 against Rs. 1,962-2-0, in 1902-1903. The number of notices issued was 789, and only in 4 cases, movable property was attached, which was however subsequently returned to the owners on their paying the Land Revenue due from them.

The out-standing balance in Jafarabad of Rs. 43,474-15-2 includes the amount of arrears of Rs. 40,789-0-4 of the famine year of 1899 and of other bad years. The number of notices issued during the year was 18, and only in 2 cases, movable property was attached. In one of these, the property attached, had to be sold ; and in the other, it was returned to the owner on his paying the Land Revenue due from him.

### Local Funds.

72. The sub-joined table shows the receipts and expenditure under this head in this part of the state :—

| Classes of Funds, | Opening Balance on 1st April 1903. | Receipts in 1903-1904. | Total. | Expenditure. | Closing Balance on 31st March 1904. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... ... ... | 4,641 7 9 | 10,607 5 2 | 15,248 12 11 | 9,025 8 6 | 6,223 4 5 |
| Educational ... ... | ..... | 4,592 4 3 | 4,592 4 3 | 4,592 4 3 | ..... |
| Total ... | 4,641 7 9 | 15,199 9 5 | 19,841 1 2 | 13,617 12 9 | 6,223 4 5 |

No Local Funds are levied in Jafarabad Dependency, as the Revenue Survey system has not yet been introduced there.

### Alienations.

73. There are two kinds of Inams in the State, *viz.* Inam in cash or in kind and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 3,724-12-6 and under the second, to Rs. 34,015-0-7.

### Takavi Advances.

74. Takavi has been shown under "Advances" (See Appendix XVII) The total amount advanced during the year under report, was Rs. 4,090 against Rs. 3,535 in 1902-1903. Including the arrears of Rs. 8,224-10-11, the total amount for recovery was, Rs. 12,314-10-11 ; out of which Rs. 2,696-12-3 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 9,617-14-8 unrealized at its close. The whole of the amount was advanced for the improvement of lands and was generally applied for the purpose for which it was granted.

In Jafarabad no Takavi advances were made during the year under report. Out of the arrears of Rs. 4,601-4-6 of the previous years, Rs. 277-7-5 were recovered this year, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,323-13-1 yet unrealized.

### Customs.

75. The receipts under this head, in this part of the State, including the subsidy of Rs. 13,000, received from the British Government under the Convention of 1884, amounted to Rs. 15,287-2-5 ; and the expenditure, to Rs. 5,392-6-1, as against Rs. 15,455-5-3, and Rs. 5,194-11-10, respectively, in 1902-1903.

The receipts under this head in Jafarabad, amounted to Rs. 12,541-2-7, and the expenditure to Rs. 3,119-15-2, ; the corresponding figures during the last year, being Rs. 11,814-10-6 and Rs. 2,788-3-1, respectively.

### Salt.

76. The realizations under this head, in this part of the State, amounted to Rs. 23,259-10-2 by the sale of 8,472 maunds of salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 4,582-11-2 during the year under report. Three offences against the Salt Act, involving three persons, were reported during the course of the year, with the result, that the offenders were convicted and punished with fine. Mr. G. A. Laughton, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, visited the State in February last to inspect the Customs and Salt Arrangements, and was satisfied with them.

The realizations under this head in Jafarabad, amounted to Rs. 620-11-9 by the sale of 6,941¼ maunds of salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 727-11-2. No offences against the Salt Act were reported there during the year under report.

### Opium.

77. There were 27 lbs. 11 tolas and 161¼ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. During the year under report, two chests, containing in all 272 lbs. 8 tolas and 160 grains of opium, were purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay. During the year, the opium lost in weight, 20 tolas and 171¼ grains owing to the effects of the season. There were thus 298 lbs. 39 tolas and 150 grains of opium for sale during the year under report, of which 211 lbs. 15 tolas and 112½ grains were sold at the standard issue rates, leaving 87 lbs. 24 tolas and 37½ grains in stock at the close of the year. One offence against the Opium Act, involving two persons, was reported during the year. One of the offenders was discharged, and the other convicted and punished with fine.

In Jafarabad there were 128 lbs. 5 tolas and 79 grains of opium in balance at the close of the year 1902-03. During the year under report, 65 lbs. of opium were purchased from the Government Depôt, at Rajkot. A total loss of 15 tolas and 135 grains, in weight, was however caused by the effects of the season. There were thus 192 lbs. 29 tolas and 124 grains of opium for sale during the year, of which, 103 lbs. 15 tolas and 146¼ grains were sold, leaving 89 lbs. 13 tolas and 157¾ grains of opium in stock at the close of the year. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year.

## Abkari.

78. The system of Abkari Administration in this part of the State, continued to be the same, as in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka, in the Kolaba District. In Jafarabad the Abkari Farm has been sold for Rs. 9,750 per annum for a term of three years ending in March 1905. Country liquor is distilled there from Mhowra flowers by the contractor, and sold by him at the rates fixed by the State.

79. The total realizations of the year, as compared with those of the preceding year, are shown in the statement below :—

| Heads. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-Tax realizations ... ... ... | 31,107 0 0 | 34,153 0 0 | 3,046 0 0 | ..... |
| The sale proceeds of Toddy Spirit ... ... | 18,925 3 9 | 19,955 1 4 | 1,029 13 7 | ..... |
| The sale proceeds of Mhowra Spirit ... | ..... | 414 9 9 | 414 9 9 | ..... |
| Country Spirit Shop license fees ... ... | 1,565 12 0 | 2,020 0 0 | 454 4 0 | ..... |
| Toddy Shop license fees ... ... ... | 2,855 13 4 | 3,465 0 0 | 609 2 8 | ..... |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees... ... ... | 300 0 0 | 270 0 0 | ..... | 30 0 0 |
| Foreign Liquor license fees ... ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Intoxicating Drugs.—Ganja realizations ... | 314 6 0 | 391 4 1 | 76 14 1 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous receipts ... ... ... | 621 10 5 | 776 15 8 | 155 5 3 | ..... |
| Total ... ... | 55,689 13 6 | 61,445 14 10 | 5,786 1 4 | 30 0 0 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... ... | 10,012 8 0 | 11,824 12 0 | 1,812 4 0 | ..... |
| Grand Total ... ... | 65,702 5 6 | 73,270 10 10 | 7,598 5 4 | 30 0 0 |

80. The quality and strength of liquor consumed during the year were as follow :—

| Kind. | Strength. | | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 25° U.P. | 60° U.P. | |
| | Gs. p. | Gs. p. | Gs. p. |
| Mhowra Spirit ... Janjira ... ... ... | 114 3 | ..... | 114 3 |
| „ „ ... Jafarabad ... ... | 1,577 0 | 7,049 0 | 8,626 0 |
| Toddy Spirit ... Janjira ... ... ... | 3,757 5 | 3,254 4 | 7,012 1 |
| „ „ ... Jafarabad ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... Janjira ... | 3,872 0 | 3,254 4 | 7,126 4 |
| „ Jafarabad... | 1,577 0 | 7,049 0 | 8,626 0 |

81. The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is shown below, as compared with that of the previous year :—

| Heads. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Establishment and Contingencies ... | 3,994 3 9 | 4,187 2 9 | 192 15 0 | ..... |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation ... | 6,584 13 0 | 7,375 13 0 | 791 0 0 | ..... |
| Price of Mhowra liquor imported from Uran | ..... | 1,919 9 6 | 1,919 9 6 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 779 15 3 | 1,211 6 3 | 431 7 0 | ..... |
| Total ... Janjira. | 11,359 0 0 | 14,693 15 6 | 3,334 15 6 | ..... |
| Total ... Jafarabad. | 385 12 5 | 373 3 4 | ..... | 12 9 1 |

## Excise.

82. The source of income under this head is, from license fees for the sale of tobacco, which amounted to Rs. 574-12-0 during the year under report, as against Rs. 557-13-3 in the previous year.

## Stamps.

83. The receipts, in this part of the State, under this head, inclusive of the realizations under Court fees, amounted to Rs. 4,055-9-6, as against Rs. 4,157-14-0 in the previous year.

In Jafarabad they amounted to Rs. 566-2-0 against Rs. 764-14-0 in 1902-03.

## Tolls and Transit Duties.

84. No tolls or transit duties are levied by the State.

# CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

## Hospital and Dispensaries.

85. There are five Medical institutions in this part of the State, *viz.* one hospital at Murud and three dispensaries—one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla, and one in the Fort of Janjira. The fifth which is called the Darbar Dispensary is attached to the palace, the cost of the maintenance of which, has been included under Darbar expenses.

At Jafarabad there are two dispensaries—one dispenses English Medicines and is maintained by the State, and the other dispenses native drugs, and is supported by the Municipality.

86. The amount of Medical relief afforded to the public, and the expenditure incurred on that account, during the year under report, are shown in the table below :—

TABLE No. I.

| Dispensary. | No. of patients treated. | | Results. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-door. | Out-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remained under treatment. | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| *Murud. | 4 | 7,394 | 7,259 | 72 | 7 | 56 | 4,638 2 5 | 48·087 |
| Shrivardhan. | ... | 7,021 | 6,487 | 483 | 9 | 42 | 1,477 1 6 | 43·81 |
| Mhasla. | ... | 8,525 | 7,959 | 457 | 27 | 82 | 869 15 3 | 48·84 |
| Janjira Fort. | ... | 3,936 | 3,502 | 346 | 45 | 43 | 888 2 8 | 34·8 |
| Total ... Janjira ... | 4 | 26,876 | 25,207 | 1,358 | 88 | 223 | 7,873 5 10 | ... |
| Total ... Jafarabad... | ... | 6,111 | 4,034 | 1,866 | 136 | 75 | 1,623 4 8 | ... |
| Total for last year ... Janjira ... | 1 | 27,514 | 26,177 | 1,015 | 77 | 226 | 8,682 2 4 | ... |
| Total for last year ... Jafarabad ... | ... | 6,159 | 4,325 | 1,715 | 37 | 82 | 878 2 10 | ... |

87 The most common diseases for which relief was sought, were Dysentery, Malarial Fevers, Worms, Rheumatic Affections, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Diarrhœa, Ulcers, Diseases of the Skin and Plague. There was no Cholera anywhere in the State during the year.

88. The number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers in the State, was 16 and 368, respectively. In addition to these the Mid-wife attached to the Murud Hospital, attended 6 difficult labour cases, in which instrumental aid was resorted to, and the cases were all successful.

89. Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 7,873-5-10 shown in the foregoing table on account of Janjira dispensaries, a sum of Rs. 500 was contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, Rs. 500 by the Local Board, and the remaining amount was paid by the State.

## PLAGUE.

90. In this part of the State there was plague only in the Murud Mahal at the commencement of the year. It then gradually declined, and totally disappeared in June 1903, and the State enjoyed perfect immunity from it, upto the close of the year. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year was, 175 and 123, respectively, against 505 and 403 in 1902-1903. The outbreak was due, entirely to recrudescence. As a preventive measure, medical inspection was introduced at the ports in the State. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses, were resorted to, to stamp out the plague and arrest its progress. As in the previous year, a special establishment

was organized for the purpose of detecting plague cases, and carrying out the suppressive measures. The total expenditure in connection with the plague during the year under report, was Rs. 1,484-3-11 against Rs. 2,720-0-8 in the previous year.

In the Jafarabad Dependency, the plague broke out for the first time in April 1903. Different parts were affected at different times, and the plague continued there until the end of the year. The outbreak was due to infection. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year, was 880 and 509, respectively. As a preventive measure, medical inspection was introduced at the port of Jafarabad. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to. A special establishment was also organized for the purpose of detecting plague cases, and carrying out the suppressive measures. The total expenditure in connection with the epidemic was Rs. 697-6-11.

## Births and Deaths.

91. The figures relating to births and deaths during the year under report, are shown in the following table, as compared with the corresponding figures for the last year:—

Table No. II.

| | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births ... ... | Janjira. | 3,275 | 3,094 | ... | 181 |
| | Jafarabad. | 442 | 379 | ... | 63 |
| Deaths ... ... | Janjira. | 2,177 | 2,143 | ... | 34 |
| | Jafarabad. | 299 | 1,006 | 707 | ... |

92. Of the total number of 3,094 children born, in this part of the State during the year, 1,608 were males and 1,486 females; and of 2,143 deaths registered 1,048 were males and 1,095 females, the birth and death rates per *mille* being 36·2 and 25·09, against 38·3 and 25·4 in the previous year. To ensure accurate registration, the birth and death registers were tested by the Revenue and Police Officers when on tour.

Out of the total number of 379 children born, in the Jafarabad Dependency, 214 were males and 165 females; and of 1,006 deaths registered, 495 were males and 511 females, the birth and death rates per *mille* being 31·3 and 83·1 respectively, against 36·5 and 24·7 in the previous year. The high death rate was due to the out-break of plague during the year under report.

## Vaccination.

93. The total strength of the Vaccination Department here remained the same, as in the preceding year, two vaccinators and two peons, working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba. The cost of its maintenance, amounted to Rs. 857-10-11 against Rs. 870-6-0 in the previous year.

The vaccination work in Jafarabad was carried on by a vaccinator of the Agency Department, Kathiawar.

94. The following table shows the progress of Vaccination in the State during the year under report :—

TABLE No. III.

| By whom vaccinated. | | Number of persons vaccinated in 1902-1903. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1903-1904. | Result. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Successful. | | Unsuccessful. | |
| | | | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. |
| State Vaccinators ... | Janjira. | 2,607 | 2,540 | 2,592 | 2,530 | 15 | 10 |
| The Kathiawar Agency Vaccinator ... | Jafarabad. | 379 | 313 | 343 | 284 | 36 | 29 |

95. Of the total number of persons vaccinated in this part of the State, 2,335 were primarily vaccinated, and 205 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 99·5, and in re-vaccination, cent per cent., the ratio of protection to the total population being 29·7 per *mille*.

Out of the total number of persons vaccinated in Jafarabad Dependency, 298 were primarily vaccinated and 15 re-vaccinated. The ratio of protection to the total population was 24·6 per *mille*.

96. The work of the State vaccinators was inspected by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba, in November last.

SANITATION.

97. The expenditure on Sanitary works in this part of the State, during the year, was Rs. 6,758-2-3 against Rs. 10,788-8-6 in the previous year. Of this total expenditure, Rs. 2,339-8-11 were spent by the Local Board in increasing and improving the supply of drinking water; Rs. 1,153-1-11 and Rs. 839-6-9 respectively by the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalites in the surface-cleaning of the streets and improving the general sanitation of the towns, and the remaining sum, *viz.* Rs. 2,426-0-8, was expended by the State in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works, and towards general sanitation.

The expenditure incurred under this head, in Jafarabad, was Rs. 658-4-1 against Rs. 536-4-9 in 1902-1903. The whole of the amount was spent by the Jafarabad Municipality and was applied towards the surface-cleaning of the streets, drainage, and general sanitation of the town.

## CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

98. In Habsan, instruction is imparted up to Standard VII (Matriculation and School Final) in English, and Standard VII in Marathi, and Standard VI in Hindustani.

In Jafarabad, there is one Middle Class English School, teaching the first three English Standards only. Instruction in Gujarati is imparted there up to the Seventh and in Hindustani up to the Third Standard.

99. The following concise statement is embodied to show the number and description of the Educational Institutions in the State :—

| Number. 1902-1903. | | Number. 1903-1904. | Description of Schools. | No. of pupils on the roll on the 31st March 1903. | No. of pupils on the roll on the 31st March 1904. | Daily average attendance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *State Schools.* | | | |
| Janjira ... | 1 | 1 | English School ... ... ... | 118 | 130 | 90·9 |
| Jafarabad... | 1 | 1 | Do. do. ... ... ... | 35 | 17 | 16·2 |
| Janjira ... | 27* | 27* | Marathi Schools ... ... ... | 1,367 | 1,409 | 852·5 |
| Jafarabad... | 7 | 7 | Gujarati Schools ... ... ... | 392 | 329 | 219·3 |
| Janjira ... | 31 | 31 | Hindustani Schools ... ... | 1.313 | 1,323 | 794·6 |
| Jafarabad... | 1 | 1 | Do. do. ... ... | 34 | 28 | 17·8 |
| Janjira ... | 59 | 59 | TOTAL ... Janjira ... | 2,798 | 2,862 | 1,738 |
| Jafarabad ... | 9 | 9 | Jafarabad ... | 461 | 374 | 253·3 |
| | | | *Private Schools.* | | | |
| Janjira ... | 1 | 4 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... | 7 | 47 | ... |
| Jafarabad... | ... | ... | Do. do. ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Janjira ... | 8 | 6 | Hindustani Schools ... ... | 78 | 58 | ... |
| Jafarabad... | ... | ... | Do. do. ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Janjira ... | 9 | 10 | TOTAL ... Janjira ... | 85 | 105 | ... |
| Jafarabad ... | ... | ... | Jafarabad ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | GRAND TOTAL. Janjira ... | 2,883 | 2,967 | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad ... | 461 | 374 | ... |

*These include two Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

100. The number of State Schools, in this part of the State, remained the same as in 1902-1903. Out of the total number of 59 schools, 47, including one English and two Anglo-Vernacular Schools, were for boys and 12, all Vernacular, were for girls ; and out of the total number of 2,862 pupils, 2,434 were boys, and 428 girls. The total average daily attendance of the boys and girls in all the Schools was 1495·7 and 242·3, respectively. There was a small increase in the number of pupils during the year under report. Taking the num-

ber of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsan, 23·07 out of every hundred children of school-going age were under instruction.

In Jafarabad also the number of Schools remained the same as in the previous year. Out of 9 schools, 8, which included one Middle Class English School, were for boys, and the remaining one for girls ; and out of the total number of 374 pupils 307 were boys and 67 girls. The total average daily attendance of boys and girls in all the Schools was 219·5 and 33·8, respectively. The decrease in the number of pupils and their average attendance, was due to the prevalence of plague during the year. Taking the number of children of school-going age, at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Jafarabad, 20·6 out of every hundred children of school-going age, were under instruction.

101. The number of private schools increased by 1 and that of the pupils attending them by 20. Of the total number of pupils attending these schools, 103 were boys and 2 girls. Their average attendance could not be distinctly ascertained as no registers in the prescribed forms were kept in these Schools.

102. As in the last year special attention was paid to the English and Marathi education of the Mahomedan boys during the year under report. The number of those attending English and Marathi Schools was 47. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes ; 49 Mahar, Mang, and Camabhar boys were under instruction. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 155-1-7 was paid in the shape of Scholarships to deserving boys.

103. During the year under report 6 students were sent up for the last Matriculation and 2 for the last School Final Examinations, from the Murud English School, and of these 4 in the former and both in the latter came out successful. Eleven students appeared from the same School for the First Grade Art Examination, out of whom 6 passed and one of them obtained a prize in Geometry. One student appeared for the Second Grade Art Examination, and secured a certificate. Eight students were sent up from the Vernacular Schools in the State for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination; and all of them got through it. The number of scholars presented for the last local Annual Examination was 1,442, of whom 937 passed. Of the number presented, 1,221 were boys and 221 girls, and the number of those among them, who passed, was 791 and 146, respectively.

In Jafarabad the number of scholars presented for the last local Annual Examination was 205, of whom 107 passed. Of the number presented, 182 were boys and 23 girls, the number of those who stood the test being 94 and 13, respectively.

104. The Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, and the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana, inspected the Marathi and Hindustani Schools; and the suggestions and recommendations made by them, are being attended to as far as possible. The Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, has in his Annual Report for 1903-04, said in respect of the Vernacular Schools in

the State as follows:—

"Mr. R. B. Atre, Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, of the District, was entrusted with the work of inspecting the Marathi Schools in the Native State of Janjira. He speaks favourably of all the Schools generally and is pleased with efficient management of the Schools."

"Majority of Schools are housed in buildings built by the State and the accommodation is airy and sufficient."

"The State have employed an Educational Inspector paid from their own funds, who visits the Schools all the year round and is not wanting in contributing to the welfare of the Schools."

105. The number of trained teachers in the State, was the same during the year as in 1902-1903, *viz.*; 12. There are six students receiving professional education with the support of the State; two of these are in the Grant Medical College, two in the Arts College and two in B. J. Medical Schools.

106. The total receipts and expenditure of the Educational Department are as shown below :—

RECEIPTS.

| | | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Educational Cess, *i.e.*, ½ of the Local Fund .. | 4,592 | 4 | 3 |
| 2. | School Fees | 1,125 | 0 | 0 |
| 3. | Miscellaneous | 20 | 10 | 8 |
| 4. | Contribution from the State | 17,713 | 2 | 4 |
| Total ... | Japjira. | 23,451 | 1 | 3 |
| | Jafarabad. | 239 | 6 | 0 |

EXPENDITURE.

| | | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | English School | 5,803 | 14 | 7 |
| 2. | Vernacular Schools | 16,706 | 10 | 8 |
| 3. | Stipends to State pupils learning in British Colleges and Medical Schools | 815 | 8 | 0 |
| 4. | Miscellaneous | 125 | 0 | 0 |
| Total ... | | 23,451 | 1 | 3 |
| | | 2,492 | 7 | 9 |

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### DESTRUCTION OF WILD ANIMALS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES.

107. The rules regarding the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes are in force in the State. During the year under report 69 wild animals were killed as against 52 in 1902-1903. The number of snakes destroyed was 86, and the sum paid as reward for it was Rs. 10-12-0, the corresponding figures in the previous year being 103 and Rs. 12-14-0, respectively.

## Post and Telegraph Offices.

108. There are two combined Sub-Post and third class Telegraph Offices in the State, one at Murud and the other at Jafarabad. There is also a Sub-Post Office at Shrivardhan. Besides these, there are Branch-Post Offices at Mhasla, Borlai-Panchatan, Borlai-Mandle, Nandgaon, and Hareshwar. All these offices work under the direct control of the British Government.

## State Records.

109. The survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari, in a record room specially built for the purpose near his office. Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the preservation of the useful and destruction of the useless records have been observed.

The important records of the Jafarabad Dependency are preserved at Jafarabad under the supervision of the Mamlatdar.

## Printing Press.

110. There is a small private printing press at Murud in which the work of printing official forms and other job-work of the value of Rs. 3,356-13-8 was done during the year under review.

## Libraries.

111. There are three libraries in the State, one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan, and one at Jafarabad. All of them receive contributions from the State and are well conducted.

## Taxes on Trade.

112. Besides the taxes levied by the two Municipalities, two other taxes are levied by the State, *viz.*, the license tax and the tax on Fisheries. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,599 and from the latter to Rs. 3,136-14-0, making a total of Rs. 4,735-14-0 against Rs. 3,555-2-0 in the previous year.

## Lighthouses.

113. There is a Lighthouse at Nanoli on the Rajpuri point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light," and 5 seconds "dark" is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by Mr. H. Wadham, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue and by the Coast Guard Inspector, Alibag Beat. The Lightning conductor attached to the lighthouse was tested by Mr. P. D'Souza, Overseer, Public Works Department, Alibag, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse amounted to Rs. 564-11-0 against Rs. 975-4-3 in 1902-1903.

In Jafarabad also there is a Lighthouse at the entrance of the creek where a fourth order dioptric revolving light is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by Mr. H. Wadham, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse was Rs. 890-13-4 against Rs. 1,206-15-7 in the year 1902-1903.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

114. The most memorable event of the year under review was the Darbar held by you for the presentation of the Delhi Darbar Coronation Medals to His Highness the Nawab Saheb and to two of his Sidi Sardars on the 30th of November, 1903. Except for the visitation of plague and the ravages by locusts during the last quarter in some parts of the State nothing occurred during the year under review to retard the general progress and prosperity of the State. The Revenue accounts were properly kept and efficiently checked. There was a further reduction in the Military Force, owing to vacancies caused by death. Crime showed decrease. The Jail discipline was properly maintained. Civil and Criminal Courts continued to do their work satisfactorily. The unseasonable fall of the late rains affected the Rice, Jwari, Rabi and Bajri crops to a certain extent, and in consequence thereof the prices of food-grains were slightly high. Postponements of Land Revenue to the extent of Rs. 3,317-14-1 were granted to the Rayots to relieve them, as far as possible, from the difficulties consequent on the deficient out-turn of crops. Attention was paid to Forest Conservancy and Public Works. Financially the year compared favourably with its predecessor. The Administration of Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari was carefully carried out by the State officials in accordance with the agreements of 1884, and 1894. Thus every branch of the administration received its due share of attention and its working was on the whole satisfactory.

115. His Highness the Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health, and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State.

116. In conclusion I beg to acknowledge, most gratefully, the ready assistance, and valuable advice, His Highness's Government received from you and from Mr. Brown in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

---

Forwarded through His Highness Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, K. C. I. E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira, with respectful compliments.

---

No. 145 OF 1904.

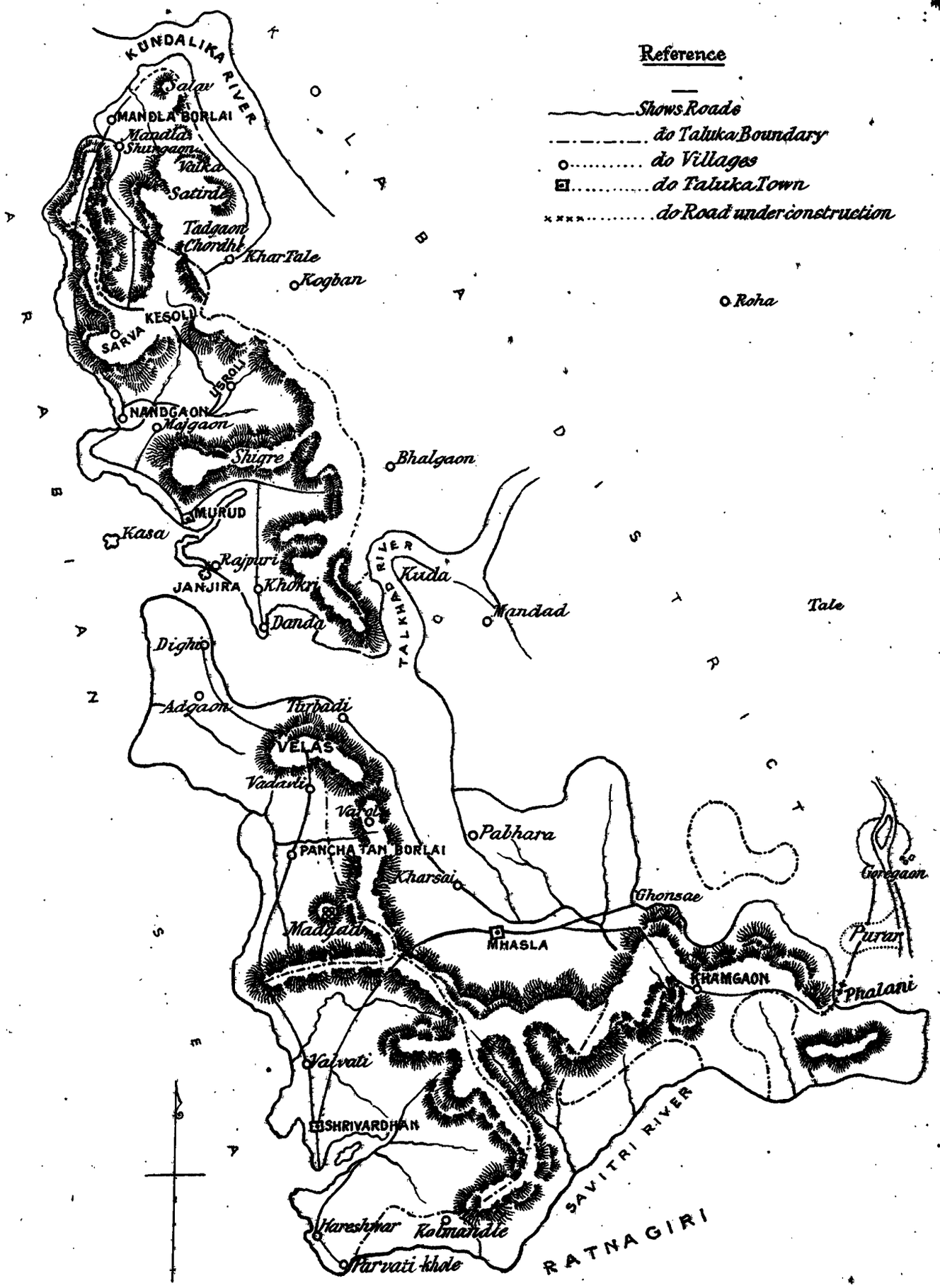
HUZUR OFFICE,

CAMP POONA, 15*th August*, 1904.

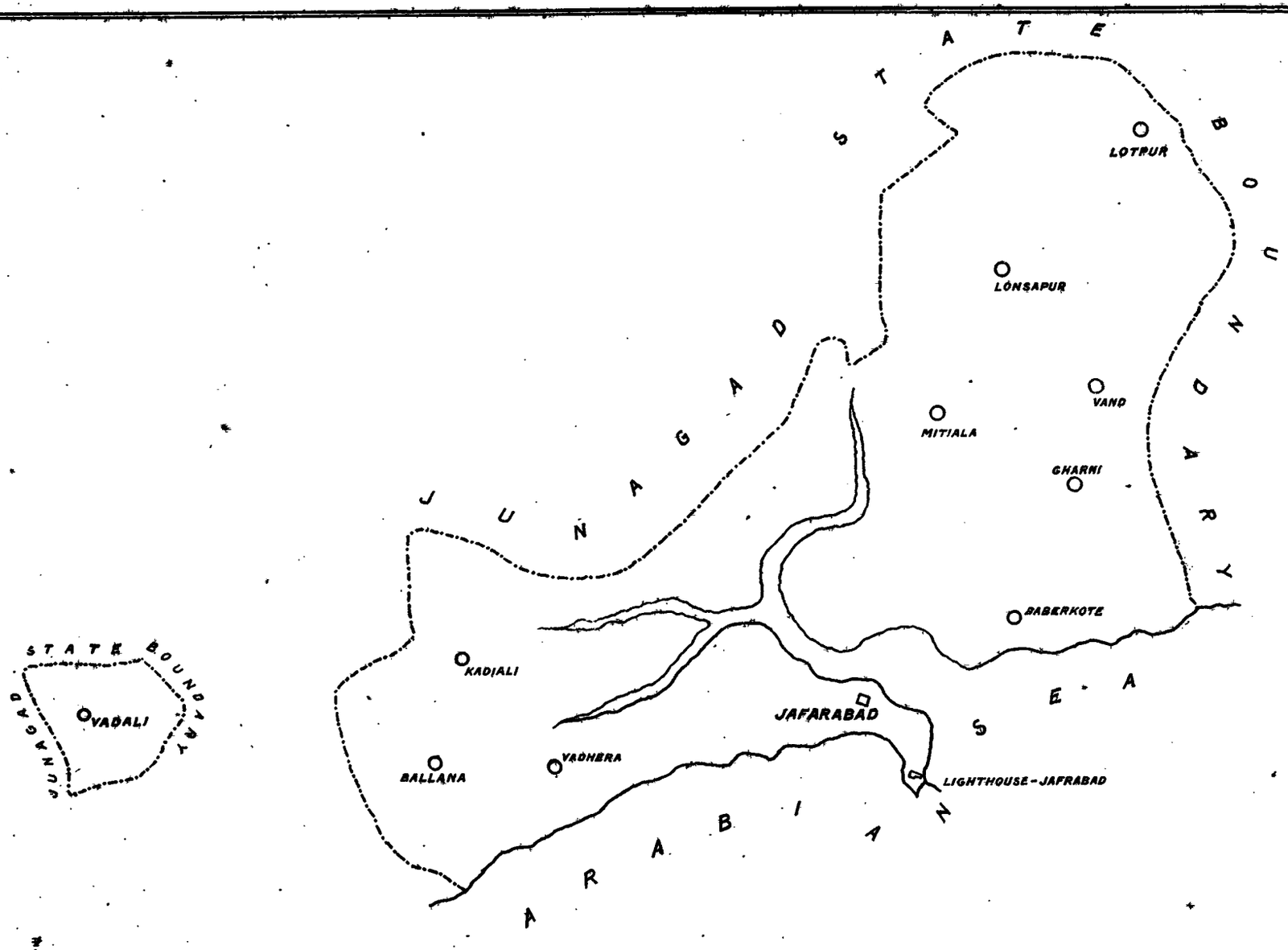
Forwarded to the Political Agent Janjira with the compliments of the undersigned.

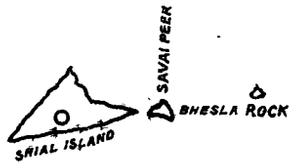
SIDI AHMED KHAN,

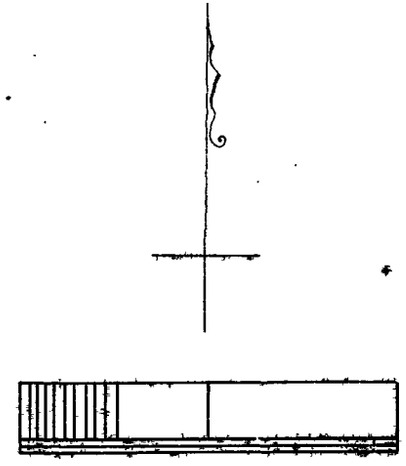
Nawab Saheb of Janjira.


Reference
Shows Roads
do Taluka Boundary
do Villages
do Taluka Town
do Road under construction
KUNDALIKA RIVER
Salav
MANDLA BORLAI
Manatar
Shirgaon
Vaika
Satirde
Tadgaon
Chordhe
Khar Tale
Kogban
Roha
KESOLI
SARVA
JUROLI
NANDGAON
Majgaon
Shigre
Bhalgaon
MURUD
Kasa
Rajpuri
JANJIRA
Khokri
Danda
TALKHAD RIVER
Kuda
Mandad
Tale
Dighi
Adgaon
Turbadi
VELAS
Vadavli
Vajal
Pabhara
PANCHA TAN BORLAI
Kharsai
Ghonsae
Goregaon
Madgaad
MHASLA
Purar
KHAMGAON
Phalani
Vaivati
SHRIVARDHAN
SAVITRI RIVER
Kareshwar
Kolmandle
Parvati khole
RATNAGIRI
JANJIRA
Scale of 4 Miles - 1 Inch

# JAFARABAD TALUKA.



Scale two Miles = one Inch.

# APPENDIX I.

*Political Relations of Native States.*

| Name of State. | Tribute in men or money. | | Estimated population. | Schools. | Persons being taught. | Persons who have been vaccinated. | Prevailing diseases. | Supposed gross revenue. | Military force. | Transit dues levied or not. | Principal articles of production, manufacture and mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | To whom payable. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Janjira ... ... | ..... | ..... | 85,414 | 59 regular.<br>10 irregular.<br>69 | 2,862 at regular.<br>105 at irregular.<br>2,967 | 2,540 | Dysentery, Malarial Fevers, Worms, Rheumatic affections, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Diarrhœa Ulcers and Diseases of the Skin. | Rs. a. p.<br>4,41,457-12-2 | 30 Fort Garrison.<br>14 Artillerymen.<br>188 Other irregulars.<br>232 | Not levied | Rice, Nagli, Vari, Teel, Harik, Cocoanuts, Betelnuts, Firewood, Timber, Myrobolans, Hemp and Fish. |
| Jafarabad ( a dependency of the State in Kathiawar ) | ..... | ..... | 12,097 | 9 all regular | 374 | 313 | Malarial Fever, Worms, Dysentery, Diseases of the Eye, Diseases of the Ear, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Bowel complaints and Plague. | Rs. a. p.<br>61,800-8-0 | 13 all irregulars. | Not levied. | Bajri Jowari, Teel, Cotton, Gram, Udid, Ghee and Fish. |

NOTE.—The Jafarabad State receives from the Junagad State a yearly tribute of 360 Rayals.

Approved.

A. R. BONUS,

Collector & Political Agent, Kolaba.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 14*th May* 1904.

## APPENDIX II.

### POLITICAL RELATIONS.

*Native Chiefs—Principal Male Members of their Families and Principal Members of their Courts.*

| No. | Name of individual, State and family to which he belongs | Residence. | Present position. | Caste, Race and Religion. | Age. | How and where educated. | How employed. | Has Sanad authorising adoption or not. | Family follows primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Sidi Ahmed Khan, Sidi Ibrahim Khan of Janjira; Sidi Sarul Khan family. | Murud-Janjira. | Chief of Janjira. | Habsi, Sunni Mussalman. | 42. | At Rajkumar College and under a private tutor, educated in Arabic, Urdu, Persian, Marathi and English. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes, under G. R., No. 6443, 15th October 1890. | Not necessarily. | No. | |

Approved.

A. R. BONUS,
Collector and Political Agent, Kolaba.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 14th May 1904.*

## APPENDIX III.

*Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.*

| Division. | Executive District. | Number of Executive Sub-Divisions. | Area in Square Miles. | Population according to the Census of 1901. | Chief Town with Population. | | Number of Villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of Stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum Distance in Miles of Villages from nearest Court. | Average Distance in Miles of Villages from nearest Court. | Number of Police. | Total Cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | State Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Southern Division. | Jaintra. | 3. | 324. | 85,414. | Murud. | 3,558. | 282. * | 3. | 8. | 20. | 7. | 137. | Rs. 1,80,867 12 3 | Rs. 2,36,511 9 0 | Rs. 4,41,457 12 2 | * Besides these, there are 53 uninhabited villages. |
| Sorath Prant (Kathiawar) | Jafarabad. | 1. | 53. | 12,097. | Jafarabad. | 6,088. | 11. | 2. | 2. | 12. | 6·09. | 28. | Rs. 20,858 6 4. | Rs. 22,905 6 2. | Rs. 62,221 6 1. | ..... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August*, 1904.

# APPENDIX IV.

*Population of the Janjira State including Jafarabad.*

| Commissionership. | District. | Inhabited houses. | Population in 1901. | | | | | | Classification of Population. | | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or Immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years. | | Total. | Number per square mile. | Christians. | | | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Parsis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Total male agriculturists including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | | | Europeans. | East Indian and other mixed races. | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Kathiawar (South Prant) | Southern Division. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Janjira | 16,401 | 22,293 | 25,653 | 18,968 | 18,510 | 85,414 | 263·62 | ... | ... | 2 | 70,216 | 14,507 | 62 | 61 | 566 | ... | ... | 28,742 | 12,569 | Gujarati, Marathi, Hindustani, Urdu, Jadeji, and Cachchi, and Sindhi. Hindustani. | 11 Emigrations, 36 Immigrations. |
| | Jafarabad. | 2,926 | 3,451 | 3,631 | 2,610 | 2,405 | 12,097 | 228·2 | ... | ... | ... | 3,863 | 2,225 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1,534 | 4,527 | | 10 Emigrations. 40 Immigrations. |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August 1904.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, 1903-1904.*

| Arm of Service. | | Total Number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | | Details of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | Total cost of pay and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men, including Followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year (a). | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, etc. (b) | Remaining at the end of the year. | Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries. | Number of Guns. | Number of Men. | | | | | |
| | | | | In action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting Men. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry | Janjira. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Sappers | Janjira. ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad.. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Artillery | Janjira. ... | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 826 2 2 | * 11 Serviceable. |
| | Jafarabad... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | *62 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 54 0 0 | 168 Unserviceable. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 179 |
| Infantry | Janjira. ... | 224 | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 218 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | †218 | 25,061 11 3 | * 7 Serviceable. |
| | Jafarabad... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | †12 | 1,038 0 0 | 55 Unserviceable. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 62 |
| Total | Janjira ... | 238 | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | 232 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 232 | 25,887 13 5 | † Not fit for active service. |
| | Jafarabad... | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 1,092 0 0 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.

# APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police.*

| Description of Office. | | Number. | Pay of the Grade. | Total Expenditure. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Judicially punished. | By promotion. | By money rewards. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police. | Janjira | 1 | 60 | 889 5 7 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class | Janjira | 1 | 30 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2nd Class | Janjira | 1 | 25 | 382 2 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 25 | 311 9 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class | Janjira | 1 | 20 | 324 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class | Janjira | 5 | 15 | 705 3 10 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 3 | 2 | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 15 | 126 9 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class | Janjira | 3 | 12 | 536 6 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | 2 | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 12 | 140 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | |
| 3rd Class | Janjira | 12 | 10 | 1,491 5 6 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 3 | 9 | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 10 | 117 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class | Janjira | 8 | 9 | 824 13 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3 | ..... | 6 | 2 | |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2nd Class | Janjira | 47 | 8 | 4,091 10 8 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 5 | ..... | 23 | 24 | |
| | Jafarabad | 4 | 8 | 365 7 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 | |
| 3rd Class | Janjira | 57 | 7 | 4,784 6 6 | ..... | 13 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 25 | 32 | |
| | Jafarabad | 20 | 7 | 1,686 0 0 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 9 | 11 | |
| Drill Instructor | Janjira | 1 | 10 | 89 11 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | There is no separate Drill-Instructor. Instruction in Drill is given by a trained Head Constable. |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total..... | Janjira | 137 | ..... | 14,563 2 10 | ..... | 21 | ..... | 13 | 1 | 66 | 71 | |
| | Jafarabad | 28 | ..... | 2,747 10 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 11 | 17 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.

## APPENDIX VII.

*Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year ending 31st March 1904.*

| Name of State. | Number of Offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage convicted of accused arrested. | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1902-1903 | 1903-1904 | 1902-1903 | 1903-1904 | 1902-1903 | 1903-1904 | 1902-1903 | 1903-1904 | 1902-1903 | 1903-1904 | 1902-1903 | 1903-1904 | 1902-1903 | 1903-1904 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Janjira ... ... | 150 | 134 | 87 | 84 | 87 | 82 | 78 | 44 | 9 | 21 | 89·6 | 52·3 | 89·6 | 53·6 |
| Jafarabad ... | 60 | 47 | 53 | 21 | 52 | 19 | * 33 | 19 | 21 | ... | 61·1 | 95·2 | 62·2 | 100 |

* Out of these two were pending at the close of 1901-1902.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.



## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the Value of Property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad during the year ending 31st March* 1904.

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries to property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 1,158 7 1 | 1,380 3 9 | 680 0 10 | 641 10 11 | 58·7 | 46·4 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... | 738 14 0 | 407 15 2 | 422 3 6 | 226 5 8 | 57·1 | 55·3 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August*, 1904.

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number including Jafarabad during the year ending 31st*

| No. | Description of crime or offence. | | Number of crimes. | | | Number of cases disposed of during 1903-1904. | Number of cases undisposed of during 1903-1904. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Balance on the 1st of April 1903. | Committed during 1903-1904. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment. | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Offences against the public tranquility.—Chapter VIII. of the Indian Penal Code | Janjira. | ... | 8 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 82 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.—Chapter X ... | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 15 | 10 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.—Chapter XIV. ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 15 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 4 | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Causing miscarriage, etc. ... | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 4 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Hurt ... ... | Janjira. | 1 | 48 | 49 | 49 | ... | 126 | 12 | ... | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | 18 | 18 | 18 | ... | 58 | 9 | ... | ... |
| | — Wrongful confinement ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal force and assault ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Offences against Property.—Chapter XVII. — Theft ... ... | Janjira. | 2 | 25 | 27 | 24 | 3 | 30 | 21 | ... | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1 | 7 | 8 | 8 | ... | 12 | 12 | ... | 1 |
| | — Receiving of stolen property ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Mischief ... ... | Janjira. | 1 | 8 | 9 | 9 | ... | 15 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | — Criminal trespass. | Janjira. | 2 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 1 | 33 | 7 | ... | 3 |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | 11 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 6 | Offences relating to documents, etc. Chapter XVIII. — Forgery of a valuable Security | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Defamation.—Chapter XXI ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance.—Chapter XXII. .. ... | Janjira. | ... | 76 | 76 | 75 | 1 | 152 | 7 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 9 | Public Ferries Act II of 1868 (Bombay) | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871 (India). | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 11 | Opium Act I of 1878 (India) ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Abkari Act No. V of 1878 (Bombay). | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 10 | 6 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 13 | Arms Act XI of 1878 (India) ... | Janjira | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | Salt Act II of 1890 (Bombay) ... | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 15 | District Police Act No. IV of 1890 (Bombay)... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | Janjira. | 6 | 213 | 219 | 213 | 6 | 518 | 84 | ... | 14 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1 | 38 | 39 | 39 | ... | 105 | 25 | ... | 1 |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August, 1904.*

**IX.**

*of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Janjira State,*

*March* 1904.

| of persons sentenced to | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | About 5 years. | |
| Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 3 | 64 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | ... | 4 | ... | 10 | 5 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | 9 | ... | 12 | 114 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 8 | 1 | ... | 9 | 49 | ... | ... | 6 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 21 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 12 | 1 | ... | 21 | 6 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 4 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | 5 | 3 | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 4 | ... | ... | 7 | 25 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 7 | ... | 7 | 144 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7 | 18 | 45 | ... | 84 | 414 | ... | ... | 26 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | 13 | 8 | ... | 25 | 80 | ... | ... | 12 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX X.

*Statement showing the Number of Offences Reported and Offences Dealt with in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad during the year ending 31st March, 1904.*

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial. | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | | Arrested by Police. | Upon Warrants. | On Summons. | Voluntarily. | Arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. | 1902-03. | 1903-04. | | | | | | | |
| **JANJIRA.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 47 | 96 | ... | 20 | 128 | 53 | 19 | ... | 99 | 220 | ... | 179 | 40 | ... | ... | 1 | * One more sent by the Police to the Magistrate on the 31st of March did not arrive before the Magistrate the same day. |
| Second Class Magistrates ... ... | 119 | 102 | 9 | 60 | 108 | 79 | 7 | ... | 238 | 263 | 74 | 128 | 43 | ... | ... | 18 | |
| Third Class Magistrates ... ... | 54 | 12 | 1 | ... | 12 | 17 | ... | ... | 120 | 30 | ... | 29 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Total. | 223 | 218 | 10 | *81 | 252 | 149 | 26 | ... | 461 | 518 | 74 | 340 | 84 | ... | ... | 20 | |
| **JAFARABAD.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Class Magistrate ... ... | 26 | 10 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 64 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Second Class Magistrate ... ... | 33 | 28 | ... | 13 | 32 | 48 | ... | ... | 56 | 93 | 72 | 4 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total. | 59 | 38 | 1 | 19 | 33 | 51 | 1 | ... | 120 | 105 | 73 | 7 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Statement showing the Result of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year ending 31st March 1904.*

| State. | Tribunals. | Number of Applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Applications rejected. | | | | Sentences. | | | | | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | | | Referred. | | | | Further inquiry, etc., ordered. | | | | Pending. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Confirmed. | | | | Modified. | | | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Persons. | | Cases | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | |
| | | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. |
| Janjira (including Jafarabad.) | Sadar Court ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Janjira ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Magistrate ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | First Class Magistrate with Appellate Power... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 18 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 8th August,* 1904.

# APPENDIX XII.

*Statement showing the Number of Persons Convicted or Confined in the Jail in the Janjira State and in the Jail in the Dependency of Jafarabad during the year ending 31st March 1904.*

| Stations. | Number of Prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily average in Jail. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year | Total cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | | | |
| | | | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 19 | 35 | 79 | 54 | 22·6 | 11·6 | 10 | 1,448-12-10 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... | 1 | 9 | 18 | 45 | 27 | 12·4 | 7·8 | 4 | 510- 2- 9 | |

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*Murud-Janjira, 8th August,* 1904.

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Civil Work.—Nature and value of the original Suits filed and disposed of.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed in 1903-1904. | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed in 1903-1904. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Value. | Number of Suits. | | | Valuation of Suits. | | | | | How disposed. | | | | Value. | Average duration. | | | Remarks. |
| | | 1902 1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | | Suits regarding land and houses, &c. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights, &c. | No. of suits under Rs. 100. | No. of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | No. of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000. | No. of suits above Rs. 5,000 | *Ex-parte.* | Admitted and compromised, &c | Struck off the file, &c. | Otherwise disposed of. | | Years. | Months. | Days. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 9 | | | 10. | | | | | 11 | | | | 12 | 13 | | | 14 |
| | JANJIRA. | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ... | 35 | 46 | 412 | 421 | 447 | 467 | 401 | 412 | 46 | 55 | 75,037 6 2 | 275 | 135 | 11 | 265 | 130 | 17 | 9 | ... | 44 | 124 | 158 | 86 | 66,159 15 6 | ... | 2 | 25 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | ... | 5 | 166 | 167 | 166 | 172 | 161 | 169 | 5 | 3 | 4,119 2 8 | ... | 169 | ... | 169 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18 | 99 | 13 | 39 | 4,050 11 2 | ... | 2 | 5½ | |
| | Total ... | 35 | 51 | 578 | 588 | 613 | 639 | 562 | 581 | 51 | 58 | 79,156 8 10 | 275 | 304 | 11 | 434 | 130 | 17 | 9 | ... | 62 | 223 | 171 | 125 | 70,210 10 8 | ... | ... | ... | |
| | JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Mamlatdar's Court | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | Madatnis Kamdar's Court ... ... | 14 | 6 | 92 | 72 | 106 | 78 | 100 | 74 | 6 | 4 | 6,730 2 3 | 1 | 71 | ... | 56 | 15 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 5 | 14 | 51 | 9,124 1 6 | ... | 3 | 14 | |
| | Total ... | 14 | 6 | 92 | 72 | 106 | 78 | 100 | 74 | 6 | 4 | 6,730 2 3 | 1 | 71 | ... | 56 | 15 | ... | 1 | ... | 4 | 5 | 14 | 51 | 9,124 1 6 | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Civil Work.—Result of applications for execution of Decrees.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for 1903-1904. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing Balance. | | | Nature of Applications pending disposal at close of 1903. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | Value for 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | Value total for 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | Value for 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | Value of closing balance for 1903-1904. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 |
| | JANJIRA. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court. | 69 | 72 | 18,063 11 10 | 585 | 479 | 77,390 11 9 | 654 | 551 | 95,454 7 7 | 582 | 451 | 59,010 7 2 | 72 | 100 | 36,444 0 5 | 23 | 48 | 29 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | 4 | 1 | 736 2 3 | 411 | 323 | 9,233 7 6 | 415 | 324 | 9,969 9 9 | 414 | 321 | 8,688 12 1 | 1 | 3 | 1,280 13 8 | 2 | 1 | ... | |
| | Total. | 73 | 73 | 18,799 14 1 | 996 | 802 | 86,624 3 3 | 1,069 | 875 | 1,05,424 1 4 | 996 | 772 | 67,699 3 3 | 73 | 103 | 37,724 14 1 | 25 | 49 | 29 | ... |
| | JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Mamlatdar's Court, | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Madatnis Kamdar's Court ... | 8 | 8 | 1,188 11 8 | 82 | 51 | 1,822 2 11 | 90 | 59 | 3,010 14 7 | 82 | 56 | 2,877 14 11 | 8 | 3 | 132 15 8 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... |
| | Total. | 8 | 8 | 1,188 11 8 | 82 | 51 | 1,822 2 11 | 90 | 59 | 3,010 14 7 | 82 | 56 | 2,877 14 11 | 8 | 3 | 132 15 8 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... |

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*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904

# APPENDIX XV.

*Registration of Documents.*

| Number. | Sub-Registry Office. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of Documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents Registered. | | Value of Documents registered. | | | | Documents refused to be registered. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | | 1903-1904. | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | | | 11 | | 12 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | | | | |
| 1 | Murud ... ... | 229 | 238 | 95 | 114 | 92 | 92 | 1 | ... | 4 | 1 | 37 | 31 | 229 | 238 | 57,495 | 2 | 0 | 90,981 | 11 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Shrivardhan ... ... | 426 | 343 | 278 | 192 | 120 | 135 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 27 | 13 | 426 | 343 | 1,24,490 | 2 | 7 | 1,20,226 | 14 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Mhasla ... ... | 166 | 169 | 101 | 97 | 52 | 59 | 1 | ... | 3 | 1 | 9 | 12 | 166 | 169 | 45,900 | 13 | 5 | 46,309 | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 821 | 750 | 474 | 403 | 264 | 286 | 3 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 73 | 56 | 821 | 750 | 2,27,886 | 2 | 0 | 2,57,517 | 12 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | — |
| 4 | Jafarabad ... ... | 52 | 23 | 39 | 13 | 13 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 52 | 23 | 17,612 | 12 | 0 | 16,025 | 0 | 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.

## APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year* 1903-1904.

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Mules. | Asses. | Sheep and Goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding carts. | Carts used in carrying. |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | Janjira... ... ... ... | 15,918 | 13,286 | 4,351 | 3,608 | 234 | 90 | ... | ... | 5,950 | 7,476 | ... | 235 | 550 |
| 2 | Jafarabad ... ... ... | 1,540 | 957 | 105 | 473 | 36 | 80 | ... | 58 | 4,907 | 562 | ... | 4 | 252 |

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*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.

# APPENDIX XVII.

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

**Appendix**

## INCOME.

| No. | Heads of Receipts. | | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue | Janjira ... | 2,31,877 | 2 | 0 | 2,36,511 | 9 | 0 | 5,134 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad | 25,800 | 15 | 8 | 22,905 | 6 | 2 | ..... | | | 2,895 | 9 | 6 |
| 2 | Taxes ... | Janjira ... | 1,438 | 0 | 0 | 1 689 | 8 | 0 | 251 | 8 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 2,681 | 14 | 5 | 2,280 | 8 | 2 | ..... | | | 401 | 6 | 3 |
| 3 | Customs ... | Janjira ... | 15,455 | 5 | 3 | 15,287 | 2 | 5 | ..... | | | 168 | 2 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 11,814 | 10 | 6 | 12,541 | 2 | 7 | 726 | 8 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 4 | Abkari ... | Janjira ... | 55,689 | 13 | 6 | 61,445 | 14 | 10 | 5,756 | 1 | 4 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 10,012 | 8 | 0 | 11,824 | 12 | 0 | 1,812 | 4 | 0 | ..... | | |
| 5 | Fisheries ... | Janjira ... | 2,202 | 2 | 0 | 3,136 | 14 | 0 | 934 | 12 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 6,061 | 0 | 0 | 6,017 | 12 | 0 | ..... | | | 43 | 4 | 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... | Janjira ... | 39,150 | 2 | 1 | 40,702 | 13 | 7 | 1,552 | 11 | 6 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 21 | 10 | 6 | 35 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 15 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs | Janjira ... | 3,355 | 11 | 4 | 3,550 | 6 | 8 | 194 | 11 | 4 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,632 | 3 | 6 | 1,567 | 10 | 11 | ..... | | | 64 | 8 | 7 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... | Janjira ... | 20,531 | 9 | 1 | 23,259 | 10 | 2 | 2,728 | 1 | 1 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 511 | 10 | 6 | 620 | 11 | 9 | 109 | 1 | 3 | ..... | | |
| 9 | Stamps ... | Janjira ... | 4,157 | 14 | 0 | 4,055 | 9 | 6 | ..... | | | 102 | 4 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 764 | 14 | 0 | 566 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | | 198 | 12 | 0 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police... | Janjira ... | 1,317 | 5 | 7 | 1,315 | 11 | 8 | ..... | | | 1 | 9 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 364 | 14 | 9 | 495 | 4 | 10 | 130 | 6 | 1 | ..... | | |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... | Janjira ... | 7,951 | 1 | 9 | 7,446 | 0 | 6 | ..... | | | 505 | 1 | 3 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,001 | 13 | 9 | 796 | 13 | 0 | ..... | | | 205 | 0 | 9 |
| 12 | Education ... | Janjira ... | 1,060 | 7 | 8 | 1,145 | 10 | 8 | 85 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 341 | 4 | 0 | 239 | 6 | 0 | ..... | | | 101 | 14 | 0 |
| 13 | Local Funds... | Janjira ... | 14,940 | 11 | 1 | 15,199 | 9 | 5 | 258 | 14 | 4 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 14 | Miscellaneous.. | Janjira ... | 20,030 | 4 | 1 | 26,711 | 3 | 9 | 6,680 | 15 | 8 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 2,375 | 5 | 5 | 2,330 | 2 | 11 | ..... | | | 45 | 2 | 6 |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,18,657 | 9 | 5 | 4,41,457 | 12 | 2 | 22,800 | 2 | 9 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 63,384 | 13 | 0 | 62,221 | 6 | 1 | ..... | | | 1,163 | 6 | 11 |
| 15 | Deposits unadjusted ... | Janjira ... | 24,314 | 0 | 2 | 44,108 | 7 | 2 | 19.794 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,406 | 5 | 9 | 1,033 | 2 | 10 | ..... | | | 373 | 2 | 11 |
| 16 | Advances adjusted ... | Janjira ... | 19,238 | 13 | 3 | 22,454 | 1 | 2 | 3,215 | 3 | 11 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 4,831 | 11 | 3 | 1.213 | 6 | 3 | ..... | | | 3,618 | 5 | 0 |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,62,210 | 6 | 10 | 5,08,020 | 4 | 6 | 45,809 | 13 | 8 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 69,622 | 14 | 0 | 64,467 | 15 | 2 | ..... | | | 5,154 | 14 | 10 |
| | GRAND TOTAL ... | | 5,31,833 | 4 | 10 | 5,72,488 | 3 | 8 | 40,654 | 14 | 10 | ..... | | |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th August* 1904.

**XVII.**

## EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Heads of Expenditure. | | 1902-1903. | 1903-1904. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Inám Grants .. | Janjira ... | 36,581 4 0 | 37,739 13 1 | 1,158 9 1 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants ... | Janjira ... | 11,073 11 3 | 12,521 7 10 | 1,447 12 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 539 12 1 | 556 8 11 | 16 12 10 | ..... |
| 3 | Public Works. | Janjira ... | 30,064 8 9 | 52,690 14 10 | 22,626 6 1 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 5,781 11 9 | 8,091 5 1 | 2,309 9 4 | ..... |
| 4 | Revenue Administration. | Janjira ... | 44,659 13 9 | 44,565 11 0 | ..... | 94 2 9 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 6,011 0 4 | 5,686 3 4 | ..... | 324 13 0 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars ... | Janjira ... | 26,844 7 2 | 30,684 8 9 | 3,840 1 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,120 0 0 | 1,140 0 0 | 20 0 0 | ..... |
| 6 | Civil Courts & Registration. | Janjira ... | 9,816 15 1 | 9,963 9 8 | 146 10 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,450 6 2 | 1,273 10 2 | ..... | 176 12 0 |
| 7 | Criminal, Courts, Jail and Police... | Janjira ... | 25,333 7 10 | 25,081 15 11 | ..... | 251 7 11 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 3,960 1 10 | 3,749 15 1 | ..... | 210 2 9 |
| 8 | Marine ... | Janjira ... | 6,769 5 5 | 6,921 10 9 | 152 5 4 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 148 13 7 | 318 14 6 | 170 0 11 | ..... |
| 9 | Education ... | Janjira ... | 21,464 11 5 | 23,451 1 3 | 1,986 5 10 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 2,610 12 8 | 2,492 7 9 | ..... | 118 4 11 |
| 10 | Toshikháná ... | Janjira ... | 2,055 0 5 | 2,089 1 7 | 34 1 2 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11 | Modikháná ... | Janjira ... | 80 8 8 | 81 8 3 | 0 15 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 12 | Darbar ... | Janjira ... | 1,49,653 1 9 | 1,06,966 2 6 | ..... | 42,686 15 3 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,241 11 11 | 1,878 7 4 | 636 11 5 | ..... |
| 13 | Salt ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,242 1 9 | 4,582 11 2 | 2,340 9 5 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 803 8 5 | 727 11 2 | ..... | 75 13 3 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | Janjira ... | 24,927 3 11 | 18,367 9 5 | ..... | 6,559 10 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,840 15 6 | 2,053 3 7 | 212 4 1 | ..... |
| 15 | Forests ... | Janjira ... | 10,256 12 1 | 12,074 5 11 | 1,817 9 10 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 199 8 0 | 196 2 8 | ..... | 3 5 4 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... | Janjira ... | 870 6 0 | 857 10 11 | ..... | 12 11 1 |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17 | Refunds ... | Janjira ... | 823 11 3 | 437 5 9 | ..... | 386 5 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,284 14 9 | 1,757 13 7 | 472 14 10 | ..... |
| 18 | Abkari ... | Janjira ... | 11,359 0 0 | 14,693 15 6 | 3,334 15 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 385 12 5 | 373 3 4 | ..... | 12 9 1 |
| 19 | Survey ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 | Customs ... | Janjira ... | 5,194 11 10 | 5,392 6 1 | 197 10 3 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 2,788 3 1 | 3,119 15 2 | 331 12 1 | ..... |
| 21 | Dispensaries... | Janjira ... | 8,682 2 4 | 7,873 5 10 | ..... | 808 12 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 878 2 10 | 1,623 4 8 | 845 1 10 | ..... |
| 22 | Local Funds... | Janjira ... | 10,970 9 3 | 8,167 13 7 | ..... | 2,802 11 8 |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 23 | Opium ... | Janjira ... | 1,381 9 10 | 2,675 2 5 | 1,293 8 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | 867 11 3 | 867 11 3 | ..... |
| 24 | Plague ... | Janjira ... | 2,720 0 8 | 1,484 3 11 | ..... | 1,235 12 9 |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | 697 6 11 | 697 6 11 | ..... |
| 25 | Famine ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 9,425 15 1 | ..... | ..... | 9,425 15 1 |
| 26 | Pension ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 708 0 0 | 708 0 0 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 27 | Agency ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad . | 1,417 6 9 | 1,518 8 1 | 101 1 4 | ..... |
| 28 | Miscellaneous.. | Janjira ... | 2,566 0 9 | 1,751 13 6 | ..... | 814 3 3 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 3,732 2 7 | 909 4 8 | ..... | 2,822 13 11 |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,46,391 5 2 | 4,31,824 1 5 | ..... | 14,567 3 9 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 45,620 15 9 | 39,031 13 3 | ..... | 6,589 2 6 |
| 29 | Deposits adjusted ... | Janjira ... | 14,521 11 7 | 19,943 6 3 | 5,421 10 8 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 2,357 12 9 | 908 8 4 | ..... | 1,449 4 5 |
| 30 | Advances unadjusted ... | Janjira .. | 26,698 0 9 | 38,043 13 3 | 11,345 12 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 871 1 6 | 1,550 10 1 | 679 8 7 | ..... |
| | Total ... | Janjira .. | 4,87,611 1 6 | 4,89,811 4 11 | ..... | 7,799 12 7 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 48,849 14 0 | 41,490 15 8 | ..... | 7,358 14 4 |
| | Grand Total ... | | 5,36,460 15 6 | 5,31,302 4 7 | ..... | 15,158 10 11 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

No. 6426 of 1904.

From

A. R. BONUS, Esq., I.C.S.,
Collector and Political Agent, Colába;

To

The COMMISSIONER, S. D.

*Alibag, 22nd September 1904.*

Sir,

I have the honour to forward herewith 31 printed copies of the Administration Report of the Janjira State for the year 1903-1904, together with a summary of the Report drawn up in this office. No remarks are needed from this office, *vide* clause (*a*) of appendix F to Government Resolution No. 6989 (Political Department), dated 19th August 1902.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

A. R. BONUS,
Collector and Political Agent, Colába.

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No. Pol.—464 of 1904.

Political Department.

*Belgaum, 4th October 1904.*

Submitted to Government.

2. Twenty-nine spare copies of the Report have been separately sent by book-post.

3. The summary has been forwarded to Government under this office No. Pol.—462, dated 3rd instant.

W. DREW,
Acting Commissioner, S. D.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

## For the Official Year 1904-1905,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE "ADVOCATE OF INDIA" PRESS.

1905.

No. 927 of 1905.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
MURUD-JANJIRA, 31*st July* 1905.

FROM

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JANJIRA,

To

A. W. G. CHUCKERBUTTY, ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,
COLLECTOR AND POLITICAL AGENT,
KOLABA, (JANJIRA).

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, a dependency of this State in Kathiawar, for the year ending 31st March 1905.

2. A map of the Janjira State, together with that of Jafarabad and the usual appendices, Nos. I to XVII., accompany.

## CHAPTER I.—POLITICAL.

3. The State pays no tribute, either in men or in money, to the Imperial Government. The Jafarabad Dependency, however, receives from the Junagad State a yearly tribute of 360 *Rayals*. The relations of the State with the British Government remained cordial. The conduct of Sidi Sardars, Inamdars and Khanjadas continued satisfactory and the State enjoyed perfect peace.

4. You were pleased to favour the State with your visit in the month of April last. Mr. O. Rothfield, Political Agent, Sorath Prant, was also pleased to visit Jafarabad in November 1904. Captain B. M. L. Brodhurst, Inspector of Signalling, Imperial Service Troops, had come to Murud, at the wishes of General Beatson, in the month of December last and had an interview with His Highness the Nawab Saheb, at which some preliminary points in connection with the formation of a party of Imperial Service Signallers were settled.

5. His Highness the Nawab Saheb had gone to Poona in July 1904 for the benefit of his health and after staying there for about two months and a half, returned to Janjira in October. His Highness also paid a short visit to Bombay in December last for the purpose of seeing the Industrial and Agricultural Exhibition that was held there.

6. No domestic event, worthy of report, occurred in His Highness the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

### Changes in the Administration.

7. The *personnel* of the Administration remained unchanged.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

8. The total number of villages in this part of the State is 286, of which 263 are unalienated and 23 alienated. The Survey Settlement rates have been in force in all the unalienated villages since 1898-99.

In the Dependency of Jafarabad the total number of villages is 12, all of which are unalienated.

9. The measuring work in connection with the Survey operations in the two alienated villages of Vadavali and Songhar, referred to in para 10 of the last year's report, has been almost completed as regards the Kharip land in those villages. The remaining work is in progress. The Inamdars of the villages noted in the margin have also applied for introducing Survey operations into their villages. Steps are being taken to take up the work in hand in due course.

(1) Ranavli, (2) Pangloli, and (3) Chikhlap.

In Jafarabad the Survey operations were completed by the Agency Survey Department, Kathiawar, and steps will soon be taken to begin the Settlement and other minor works connected therewith.

### Land Tenures.

10. The special tenures that are in force in this part of the State are :—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Khalsa.

In Jafarabad Dependency they are :—

(1) Giras.
(2) Pasaita or Barkhali.
(3) Khalsa.

### Settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c.

11. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c., was made during the year under report.

## Waste Land.

12. The area of waste land taken up for cultivation during the year under report, as compared with the previous year, is as shown in the subjoined table :—

| | Extent of cultivable area | | Taken up in | | Waste remaining at the end of | | Percentage of cultivable area lying waste in | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. |
| | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. Gs. | Acrs. | Acrs. |
| JANJIRA ... ... | 649 3 | 620 35½ | 69 27½ | 84 10½ | 579 15½ | 536 24½ | 89 | 86·4 |
| JAFARABAD... ... | 2,037 20 | 1,669 32 | 428 0 | 151 21 | 1,609 20 | 1,518 11 | 78·9 | 90·4 |

## Revenue Accounts.

13. The accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts and are efficiently checked and examined. No fraud or any serious error was discovered during the year under report.

## Boundary Disputes.

14. During the year under report, there was no boundary dispute, either with Imperial Government or any other State.

## Ward's Estate.

15. One estate of the value of about Rs. 600 left by one Giga Hamir of Jafarabad, a Girasia of Lothpur, in the Jafarabad Taluka, is managed by the State for the benefit of his minor daughter. The particulars of the estate are shown in the statement below :—

| No. | Name. | Age. | Place of Birth. | Place of Education. | Balance at the beginning of the year. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Balance at the end of the year. | | Value of moveable property in hand. | Area of land under management. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | In cash. | In Government Securities. | | |
| 1 | Masubai. | 15 years. | Lothpur. | Not educated. | Rs. a. p. 464 15 6 | Rs. a. p. 51 3 0 | Rs. a. p. 24 0 0 | Rs. a. p. 492 2 6 | Nil. | Nil. | 82 Bighas. |

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

16. As it was considered expedient to provide for the State some enactment relating to the rights and duties of pleaders practising in its Courts, an Act called The Janjira State's Pleader's Act (I of 1905) was passed by His Highness the Nawab Saheb's Government during the year under review and it came into force on the 1st of January 1905.

### Military.

17. The total strength of the Military Force, during the year was 224, as particularised in Appendix V, against 232, in the previous year. It consisted of 29 Fort Garrison, 14 Gunners, and 181 other Irregulars. They are all Sidi Sardars, Habshi Bhaibunds, Janjirkars and Chorwads. Some of the men of the Force carry old fashioned swords and some have old matchlocks of native manufacture. They have received no regular military training and are not consequently fit for any active service. Their duties are only confined to the fort of Janjira, where they all live, mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbars. The entire cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 24,830-14-10, against Rs. 25,887-13-5, in the previous year.

In Jafarabad the Military Force consisted of 13 men as in 1903-1904. They were all Irregulars. The total cost of their maintenance was Rs. 1,102, against Rs. 1,092, in the previous year.

### Imperial Service Troops.

18. His Highness the Nawab Saheb has, with a view to take his share of the responsibility of the defence of the Indian Empire, joined during the year under report, with the permission of the Imperial Government, the Imperial Service Defence System. According to the capacity of the State His Highness has offered to maintain two Infantry Signalling Units with their obligatory transport. As recommended by Captain Brodhurst, Inspector of Signalling, Imperial Service Troops, 18 men have been engaged as a commencement. They are being given necessary instruction in English and Marathi to enable them to receive training in Signalling.

### Police.

19. The total strength of the Police Force in this part of the State, including those employed on Abkari duty, remained the same as in the previous year, *viz*, 137. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 16,815-11-2, exclusive of that on account of temporary Police (4) engaged on Plague duty, which cost the State an additional sum of Rs. 344-1-4. Thus the total cost of the Police Administration of the State was Rs. 17,159-12-6, against Rs. 16,866-9-4, in 1903-1904.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Police Force was 28, as in the previous year. In addition to this, 4 policemen were temporarily engaged on Plague duty and 2 on Famine Work. The total cost of the Police Administration there was Rs. 3,055-15-2, against Rs. 3,037-1-5, in the preceding year.

20. Out of the total number of 137 Officers and men, 60 or 43·7 per cent. were able to read and write, and the remaining 77 were under instruction. Training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill was given to the Force by a locally trained Police Head-Constable.

Of the total number of 28 Officers and men in Jafarabad, 14 or 50 per cent. were able to read and write, the remaining 14 being under instruction. Regular instruction in Drill and Firing was given to the Police by a locally trained Head Constable.

The details of the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Force, in the State, are shown in Appendix VI.

21. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases, dealt with in this part of the State, by the Police, including 14 pending at the close of the last year, was 126 against 134, in the preceding year. Of these, 105 were cognizable and 21 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases, 55 were committed for trial, 37 were struck off the Crime Register and 13 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 91, of whom 85 were committed for trial, 3 were released on bail and 3 were in Police custody pending investigation. Out of the 55 cognizable cases committed for trial, convictions were obtained in 36.

The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases, dealt with by the Jafarabad Police, during the year of the report, including 3 pending at the close of the last year, was 32 against 47, in 1903-1904. Of these, 25 were cognizable and 7 were non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases 12 were committed for trial, 10 were struck off the Crime Register and 3 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 15, all of whom were committed for trial. Of the 12 cognizable cases sent up for trial, convictions were obtained in 11.

Further details as regards the working of the Police are given in Appendix VII.

22. The total value of the property reported as stolen in this part of the State and in Jafarabad, during the year, amounted to Rs. 2,160-4-11 and Rs. 839-11-4, respectively. Out of this, property worth Rs 720-2-10 or 33·3 per cent. was recovered by the Police here, whereas property valued at Rs. 613-13-4 or 73·07 per cent. was recovered by the Police at Jafarabad. The percentages of property recovered last year were 46·4 and 55·3, respectively. The details are given in Appendix VIII.

## Village Police.

23. There are no village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

24. The following Courts were at work during the year for the administration of Criminal Justice :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
3 First Class Magistrates' Courts.
5 Second Class Magistrates' Courts.

25. The year under report opened with a balance of 6 cases involving 20 persons pending in the Courts of Magistrates at work in this part of the State. Two hundred and twenty new cases relating to 445 persons were brought to trial during the year against 213 cases and 508 persons in 1903-1904. Out of the total number of 226 cases respecting 465 persons for disposal, 215 cases implicating 447 persons were disposed of, leaving a balance of 11 cases involving 18 persons pending at the close of the year.

There were no cases pending in the Courts at Jafarabad at the beginning of the year. Thirty-six cases involving 63 persons were brought to trial during the year under report. The corresponding figures, for 1903-1904, were 38 and 104, respectively. Out of the cases brought to trial, 35 cases implicating 62 persons were disposed of before the close of the year, leaving a balance of 1 case involving 1 person at the close of it.

The details as regards the disposal of cases, the persons sentenced or otherwise dealt with, have been shown in Appendices IX and X.

26. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court.

27. There were no appeals pending before the Courts at the beginning of the year. Eight appeals involving 9 persons were presented during the year under report, against 9 appeals involving 10 persons in the previous year, the results of which have been detailed in Appendix XI.

## Extradition.

28. Seven prisoners were handed over to the British Authorities during the year under report. The State applied for the surrender of one person only and he was arrested and sent here on a warrant issued by the District Magistrate, Kolaba.

## Prisons.

29. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State and a resident jailor. The building, which is two-storied at its entrance, is strong and commodious. It has 14 cells and two wards with kitchen rooms for the male, as well as for the female convicts. The jail guard is placed at the entrance on its first floor, the second floor being used for office purposes.

30. As detailed in Appendix XII, the total number of prisoners in the jail, including those remaining from the last year, was 57, of whom 45 were released during the year, and 12 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 1,332-15-11, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 102, against Rs. 125, in 1903-1904.

31. Two lunatics were admitted and kept into the jail for medical treatment during the year under report. Out of these one was shortly afterwards found to have been cured of the malady and was discharged and the other was handed over to his relatives on their undertaking to take proper care of him.

32. Due attention was paid to the jail discipline and to the health of the prisoners. There was no case of any serious illness during the year.

33. The convicts were employed in State gardens and on other public works. Some of them were employed in weaving dungry cloth, carpets, etc., on the looms set up in the jail. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 244-4-8, against Rs. 142-9-6, in the previous year.

34. There is one jail at Jafarabad under the superintendence of the Medical Officer of the place. The building is strong and commodious and has 9 cells and 2 cook-rooms. As detailed in Appendix XII, the total number of prisoners in the jail, including those remaining from the last year, was 18, of whom 9 were released during the year and 9 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 481-5-0, the average cost per prisoner being Rs. 69·7, against Rs. 65·4, in the previous year. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 22-7-8, against Rs. 40-0-9, in 1903-1904.

## Lock-ups.

35. There are three lock-ups in the State. The one at Murud was exclusively used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners, and the remaining two, the one at Shrivardhan and the other at Mhasla, were used for under-trial prisoners, as well as for the confinement of convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. Three prisoners sentenced to such short term of imprisonment and 20 under-trial prisoners were admitted into these two lock-ups during the course of the year. Besides these, 5 under-trial prisoners were located in the Murud lock-up and 30 in the Central Jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 11·2 days, against 5·2, in the previous year.

In Jafarabad there being no separate lock-up, the under-trial prisoners are kept in the Jail. During the year under report 14 under-trial prisoners were admitted into the Jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 12·8 days, against 8·5, in the previous year.

## Civil Justice.

36. The following Courts were at work in the State during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sar Nyayadhish's Court.
1 Munsiff's Court.
1 Mamlatdar's Court.
1 Madatnis Kamdar's Court.

## Original Work.

37. There were 507 suits instituted in the Sar Nyayadhish's and Munsiff's Courts at Murud, during the year under report. Out of these and the last year's balance of 58 suits, 508 suits were disposed of before the close of the year, as detailed in Appendix XIII. The average duration of suits from the date of institution to the date of disposal was 64·8 days.

In the Courts of Mamlatdar and Madatnis Kamdar, at Jafarabad, 50 suits were instituted during the year. Out of these and the last year's balance of 4 suits, 49 were disposed of before the close of the year. The average duration of suits was 103·8 days.

38. The number and value of suits have been shown in the subjoined statement :—

| Name of Court. | Suits of Immovable Property. | | | | Money suits. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1903-1904. | | 1904-1905. | | 1903-1904. | | 1904-1905. | |
| | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. | Number of suits. | Value of suits. |
| JANJIRA. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 286 | 51,070 11 9 | 270 | 43,854 7 1 | 185 | 23,966 10 5 | 82 | 13,064 2 0 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | ... | ..... | ... | ..... | 167 | 4,119 2 8 | 155 | 4,675 2 3 |
| Total... | 286 | 51,070 11 9 | 270 | 43,854 7 1 | 302 | 28,085 13 1 | 237 | 17,739 5 3 |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdar's Court... | ... | ..... | 1 | 825 0 0 | ... | ..... | ... | ..... |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court ... ... | 1 | 91 0 0 | 1 | 105 4 0 | 71 | 6,639 2 3 | 48 | 4,835 0 10 |
| Total... | 1 | 91 0 0 | 2 | 930 4 0 | 71 | 6,639 2 3 | 48 | 4,835 0 10 |

## Execution of Decrees.

39. Including the opening balance of 103 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Murud was 848 during the year under report, out of which 721 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 127 at the close of it. Including the opening balance of 3 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Jafarabad was 70 during the year under report, out of which 65 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 5 only. The results have been particularized in Appendix XIV.

## Miscellaneous Applications.

40. Including the balance of 3, the total number of miscellaneous applications before the Murud Courts was 41 during the year under report. Out of these 37 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 4 at its close.

## Appellate Work.

41. The number of appeals filed, disposed of, and left pending before the Appellate Courts of the State during the last two years is shown in the table given below :—

| Name of Court. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during. | | Total. | | Disposed of during. | | Closing Balance. | | Value of appeals filed during. | | How Disposed of. | | | | | | Average Duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for re-trial. | | Cases compromised or otherwise disposed of. | | 1903-04 | | | 1904-05 | | |
| | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years | Months. | Days. |
| 1 | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | 1 | ... | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 6 | ... | 1 | Rs. 978-0-3 | Rs. 5,319-15-3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 24 | ... | 1 | 28 |
| Sadar Court ... | ... | ... | 12 | 8 | 12 | 3 | 12 | 3 | ... | ... | Rs. 3,416-0-8 | Rs. 5,971-6-2 | 8 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 6 | ... | 1 | 29 |
| Total ... | 1 | ... | 19 | 10 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 9 | ... | 1 | Rs.6,292-15-6 | Rs.9,387-6-10 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

## Working of the Tehsildars' Courts Act.

42. There were three Tehsildars' Courts at work in this part of the State. The total number of plaints filed during the year was 13, all of which were disposed of. No petitions under extraordinary jurisdiction against the decisions of the Tehsildars were made to the Sadar Court during the year under report.

In Jafarabad there was one Mamlatdar's Court at work. No case was filed in that Court during the year under report.

## Registration.

43. There were at work four Registry Offices in the State, *viz.*, at Murud, at Shrivardhan, at Mhasla and at Jafarabad. The particulars regarding the registration of documents have been given in Appendix XV. The following table shows the receipts and expenditure on account of registration during the year under report and those during the year previous to it :—

| Description. | | 1903-1904. | | | | 1904-1905. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | | Fees Realized. | No. of Deeds. | Value of Property. | | Fees Realized. |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. | | Rs. a. p. |
| Mortgages. | Janjira ... | 403 | 1,20,362 2 0 | | 1,034 12 6 | 455 | 1,48,968 14 3 | | 1,201 6 0 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 13 | 5,228 0 0 | | 84 4 3 | 15 | 3,311 0 0 | | 51 11 9 |
| Sale-Deeds. | Janjira ... | 286 | 1,15,247 8 9 | | 791 11 6 | 305 | 1,13,941 8 1 | | 857 13 6 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 10 | 10,797 0 0 | | 117 0 0 | 10 | 9,806 0 0 | | 108 14 0 |
| Money-Bonds. | Janjira ... | 3 | 7,884 2 9 | | 20 15 0 | ... | ..... | | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ... | ..... | | ..... | ... | ..... | | ..... |
| Wills. | Janjira ... | 2 | ..... | | 3 6 0 | ... | ..... | | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ... | ..... | | ..... | ... | ..... | | ..... |
| Miscellaneous. | Janjira ... | 56 | 14,023 14 11 | | 122 12 3 | 61 | 32,824 4 9 | | 199 15 0 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ... | ..... | | ..... | ... | ..... | | ..... |
| Process and Inspection Fees. | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | 168 14 9 | ... | ..... | | 187 5 6 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ... | ..... | | 5 0 0 | ... | ..... | | 9 0 0 |
| Total. | Janjira ... | 750 | 2,57,517 12 5 | | 2,147 8 0 | 821 | 2,95,734 6 1 | | 2,396 8 0 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 23 | 16,025 0 0 | | 206 4 3 | 25 | 13,117 0 0 | | 169 9 9 |
| Less Expenditure. | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | 482 6 4 | ... | ..... | | 388 8 0 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ... | ..... | | ..... | ... | ..... | | ..... |
| Net Profit. | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | 1,665 1 8 | ... | ..... | | 2,008 0 0 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ... | ..... | | 206 4 3 | ... | ..... | | 169 9 9 |

### Municipal Administration.

44. There are three Municipalities in the State, one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. The Murud Municipality held three quarterly general meetings, whereas the Municipality at Shrivardhan held four quarterly and three special general meetings during the year under report. Three quarterly general meetings were held during the year by the Jafarabad Municipality.

45. The following table shows the receipts and expenditure of the Municipal Administration of the State during the year :—

| Name of the Municipality. | Balance on the 1st April 1904. | Receipts during the year. | Total. | Expenditure during the year. | Balance on 31st March 1905. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1,419 14 8 | 2,836 12 4 | 4,256 11 0 | 2,789 8 5 | 1,467 2 7 |
| Shrivardhan ... ... | 280 13 3 | 2,821 13 5 | 3,102 10 8 | 2,820 4 4 | 782 6 4 |
| Total ... | 1,700 11 11 | 5,658 9 9 | 7,359 5 8 | 5,109 12 9 | 2,249 8 11 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... | 407 1 1 | 1,095 9 2 | 1,502 10 3 | 1,256 5 5 | 246 4 10 |
| Total ... | 407 1 1 | 1,095 9 2 | 1,502 10 3 | 1,256 5 5 | 246 4 10 |

46. The chief sources of the income of the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities were octroi, house-tax, cattle-pound, ferry-tax and wheel-tax. In Jafarabad the only source of income to the Municipality was from a cess known as *Sudhara* which is levied on goods liable to pay export and import duties.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### Agriculture, Weather and Crops.

47. The monsoon rains began, in this part of the State, on the 4th of June 1904 and ended on the 23rd October following. The total rainfall for the year amounted to 72·88 inches, against 126·99 inches, in the previous year. The fall was below normal and unseasonable, and affected the Rice and Rabi crops to a certain extent. The average out-turn of Rice, Varkas, Rabi and Hemp crops was annas 8, 6, 6 and $6\frac{3}{4}$, respectively, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands were cocoanuts and betelnuts, the out-turn of which was on the whole rather poor, owing to the ravages of locusts last year and during the first two months of the year under report.

In Jafarabad the monsoon broke out on the 4th of July 1904, the total rainfall being 10·79 inches, against 29·6 in 1903-1904. The fall was below normal and insufficient and as the result thereof affected all the crops more or less. The average out-turn of Bajari, Jwari, Cotton and Sesamum crops was annas 4½, 4½, 2¼ and 1½, respectively, taking the average normal crop at annas 12. There are no garden lands in Jafarabad.

48. Owing to the unfavourable season and the consequent scarcity in Jafarabad, during the year under report, Relief Works had to be started in the beginning of December last, the total cost of which came to Rs. 3,769-11-5. This sum was spent in improving the Kadiali and the Lonsapur-Lothpur roads. Rs. 956-8-3 were also spent in giving gratuitous relief to young children and to such people as were unable to work.

49. As detailed in Appendix XVI the agricultural stock consisted of 29,677 cattle, 203 horses, 5,274 sheep and goats, 820 carts and 7,091 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the year 1903-1904 were 37,163 ; 324 ; 5,950 ; 785 and 7,476, respectively. Fodder was sufficient and no scarcity of water was felt. The decrease in the number of cattle was due to the prevalence of the foot and mouth disease amongst them during some months of the year under report.

The agricultural stock in Jafarabad consisted of 3,143 cattle, 123 horses and ponies, 54 camels, 5,609 sheep and goats, 52 asses, 253 carts and 558 ploughs. The corresponding figures for the last year were 3,075; 116; 107; 4,907; 58; 256 and 562, respectively. The supply of water was almost sufficient. But the fodder-supply becoming insufficient from the beginning of January last, grass of the value of Rs. 1,250 was purchased and given to the agriculturists as Takavi.

## Wages and Labour.

50. The average daily rates in the State of the skilled and unskilled labour were from annas 12 to rupee one for the former and from annas 2 to 4 for the latter. The rates of the cart hire were from annas 10 to 12 per day.

## Prices of Food-Grains.

51. The average rates of the principal staple grains were as follows :—

| Grain. | | In lbs. per Rupee. | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. |
| Rice (superior) | Janjira | $16\frac{17}{100}$ | $16\frac{7}{20}$ |
| | Jafarabad | $18\frac{1}{10}$ | 18 |
| Rice (inferior) | Janjira | $21\frac{6}{25}$ | $22\frac{7}{20}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 20 |
| Nagli | Janjira | $30\frac{3}{10}$ | $30\frac{3}{4}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... |
| Vari | Janjira | $31\frac{7}{10}$ | $31\frac{1}{4}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... |
| Wheat | Janjira | $17\frac{39}{100}$ | $19\frac{29}{40}$ |
| | Jafarabad | $25\frac{3}{5}$ | $23\frac{9}{10}$ |
| Tur (pulse) | Janjira | 18 | $21\frac{3}{20}$ |
| | Jafarabad | $14\frac{1}{5}$ | $14\frac{7}{10}$ |
| Gram | Janjira | $26\frac{1}{2}$ | $25\frac{3}{10}$ |
| | Jafarabad | $26\frac{2}{5}$ | $28\frac{3}{5}$ |
| Beans (wal) | Janjira | $30\frac{39}{100}$ | $37\frac{4}{5}$ |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... |
| Bajari | Janjira | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | $38\frac{2}{5}$ | $29\frac{3}{5}$ |
| Jwari | Janjira | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | $51\frac{7}{10}$ | $39\frac{1}{10}$ |
| Udid | Janjira | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | $29\frac{1}{5}$ | 31 |

## Forest.

52. As in the previous year the Forest Establishment consisted of 1 Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round-Guards and 41 Beat-Guards.

53. The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks and only such forests as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report. The financial results under this head were on the whole good. Their comparison with those of the previous year is given in the following statement :—

| Year. | Receipts. | | | Expenditure. | | | Surplus. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Sale Proceeds of Forest Produce. | Miscellaneous, such as Fines, Pass Fee, etc. | Total. | Conservancy and Works. | Establishment. | Total. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1903-1904 ... ... | 39,147 11 3 | 1,555 2 4 | 40,702 13 7 | 4,160 4 10 | 7,914 1 1 | 12,074 5 11 | 28,628 7 8 |
| 1904-1905 ... ... | 39,706 6 7 | 1,602 9 9 | 41,309 0 4 | 1,106 0 9 | 7,875 4 0 | 8,981 4 9 | 32,327 11 7 |
| Increase ... ... | 558 11 4 | 47 7 5 | 606 2 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,699 3 11 |
| Decrease ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,054 4 1 | 38 13 1 | 3,093 1 2 | ..... |

54. Free grants of timber from forests for the rebuilding of houses destroyed by fire were made to the value of Rs. 947-5-4 during the year, against Rs. 645-2-2, in the preceding year. Similarly to meet the agricultural and public wants wood to the extent of Rs. 200-12-5, was given free of cost, as against Rs. 392-2-9, in 1903-1904.

55. The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrobolans, Mango, Jack and other plants has been made wherever possible.

56. The total number of forest offences was 53, against 48, in the previous year, of which 51 were disposed of departmentally by fines and 3 persons concerned in the remaining 2 were criminally prosecuted and convictions obtained.

57. In the jungles at Jafarabad there are no timber trees but small trees of Babul and Gorad abound. Great care is taken to protect these trees as well as those in the waste lands. The income and expenditure during the year were Rs. 63-8-9 and Rs. 187-8-0, respectively, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 35-9-9 and Rs. 196-2-8. No forest offence was reported during the year under review.

## Trade.

58. The Import and Export trade of Habsan during the year under report was Rs. 5,42,753 and Rs. 2,85,763 respectively. The corresponding figures in the previous year were Rs. 4,34,255 and Rs. 3,05,447. The articles exported were chiefly fire-wood, timber, paddy, dried fish, betel-nut and cocoa-nut and myrobolans, and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, salt, liquors, spices, etc.

During the year under report the import trade of Jafarabad was Rs. 3,92,282 and the export trade was Rs. 1,95,778. The corresponding figures in 1903-1904 were Rs. 5,34,873 and Rs. 3,30,766, respectively. The decrease in both the trades was mainly due to the prevalence of plague in the Jafarabad Taluka during the greater part of the year and also to the small out-turn of cotton and other crops. The articles exported were chiefly, cotton, grains, ghee, dried fish, gold and silver, and those imported were rice, grains, cotton and woollen stuff, metals, timber, sugar and molasses, gold and silver.

## Manufacture.

59. There are no factories in the State. Some local industries such as the weaving of sarees by hand-looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stone-ware, making of furniture, wicker-work, earthenware and native shoes of inferior kind are carried on to a moderate extent. The articles produced by means of these handicrafts, which were worth about Rs. 23,374, during the year under report, were all consumed locally. In Jafarabad woollen blankets and coarse cotton cloth are made by hand-looms for local consumption.

## Fairs.

60. The annual fairs were allowed to be held as usual. But the attendance of people at any of them was not very large.

## Public Works.

61. The following statement shows the expenditure incurred during the year on account of Public Works :—

| Works. | | State Funds. | Local Funds. | Total. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| **Communications—** | | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... | Janjira ... | 2,158 15 5 | ..... | 2,158 15 5 |
| | Jafarabad... | 699 10 6 | ..... | 699 10 6 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... | Janjira ... | 8,125 4 4 | 1,098 1 9 | 9,223 6 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs.. | Janjira ... | 4,661 5 4 | 1,284 4 6 | 5,945 9 10 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 480 14 10 | ..... | 480 14 10 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 14,945 9 1 | 2,382 6 3 | 17,327 15 4 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,180 9 4 | ..... | 1,180 9 4 |
| **Public Buildings (other than Educational.)—** | | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... | Janjira ... | 8,261 4 2 | 1,379 8 3 | 9,640 12 5 |
| | Jafarabad... | 3,495 0 9 | ..... | 3,495 0 9 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... | Janjira ... | 1,845 15 1 | ..... | 1,845 15 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | 129 1 0 | ..... | 129 1 0 |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs.. | Janjira ... | 7,756 7 8 | 512 12 4 | 8,269 4 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | 815 7 10 | ..... | 815 7 10 |
| **Educational.** | | | | |
| (1) Original Works ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 994 14 2 | ..... | 994 14 2 |
| (2) Special Repairs ... | Janjira ... | 365 2 8 | ..... | 365 2 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (3) Ordinary Repairs .. | Janjira ... | 819 15 8 | ..... | 819 15 3 |
| | Jafarabad... | 28 7 6 | ..... | 28 7 6 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 19,048 12 10 | 1,892 4 7 | 20,941 1 5 |
| | Jafarabad... | 5,462 15 3 | ..... | 5,462 15 3 |
| **Water-supply.** | | | | |
| (1) Victoria Water works | Janjira ... | 2,163 12 6 | ..... | 2,163 12 6 |
| (2) Construction and repairs of wells... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,959 6 7 | 2,959 6 7 |
| | Jafarabad... | 93 14 6 | ..... | 93 14 6 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 2,163 12 6 | 2,959 6 7 | 5,123 3 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | 93 14 6 | ..... | 93 14 6 |
| Sanitation ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 74 13 6 | 9 15 8 | 84 13 2 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Repairs to State Khars (salt marsh already reclaimed)... | Janjira ... | 941 11 6 | ..... | 941 11 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Establishment ... ... | Janjira ... | 6,019 13 7 | 856 9 3 | 6,876 6 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,180 6 5 | ..... | 1,180 6 5 |
| Tools and Plant ... ... | Janjira ... | 238 15 4 | ..... | 238 15 4 |
| | Jafarabad... | 91 8 3 | ..... | 91 8 3 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 7,275 5 11 | 866 8 11 | 8,141 14 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,271 14 8 | ..... | 1,271 14 8 |
| Palace Residence ... ... | Janjira ... | 88,896 1 0 | ..... | 88,896 1 0 |
| Grand Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,32,329 9 4 | 8,100 10 4 | 1,40,430 3 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | 8,009 5 9 | ..... | 8,009 5 9 |

62. In this State there are roads almost to all large towns and markets. Out of the total amount of Rs. 17,327-15-4, shown as expended under the head "Communications Janjira," Rs. 2,158-15-5 were spent in constructing two new branch roads, Rs. 9,223-6-1 in putting metal on some portions of the roads between Murud and Borlai and between Mhasla and Shrivardhan, and the remaining sum in maintaining and improving all other roads in the State. Rs. 9,640-12-5 have been spent on new works, such as building cattle pounds at Manjarvane and Vadavli and a Police Chowki at Rajpuri, and in plastering the walls and putting a roof to the bungalow which is being built for the accommodation of travellers on a hillock, near Murud, in improving the Devadi Dafter building in the Fort of Janjira, and in building the remaining portions of the Police lines at Khamgaon and of the Dharmshala at Kasid. Special repairs were made to the Khanjadas' quarters and other public buildings at a cost of Rs. 2,211-1-9. Fourteen new wells were sunk during the year under report. These and the repairs and maintenance of the Victoria Water Works at Garbi, cost the State Rs. 5,123-3-1.

63. His Highness the Nawab Saheb most thankfully acknowledges the orders of Government contained in para 2 of their Resolution, No. 925, in the Political Department, dated the 9th February 1905, regarding the British portion of the Mhasla-Goregaon Road, referred to in para 54 of the last year's report.

64. Out of the estimated amount of Rs. 2,13,152, for the construction of the palace building for the residence of His Highness the Nawab Saheb, referred to in para 65 of the report for the year 1903-1904, a sum of Rs. 88,896-1-0 has been expended thereon during the year of the report.

65. In the Dependency of Jafarabad Rs. 699-10-6 were spent for the construction of a further portion of the road going from the new Danka to the Wadhera road, referred to in para 66 of the last year's report, and Rs. 1,439-6-11 were expended in building a rest-house at Kadiyali. Two school-houses, one at Wandha and the other at Lothpur, were also built at a cost of Rs. 994-14-2, during the year under report. A sum of Rs. 1,099-8-1 was spent in improving the stable building at Jafarabad. One new well was also built during the year.

## CHAPTER V.—REVENUE AND FINANCE.

66. In the following statement the total receipts and expenditure of the State for the year under report are given as compared with those of the preceding year:—

STATEMENT I.

| Years. | Opening Balance. | Receipts. | Disbursements. | Closing Balance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1903-1904 ... ... | 6,30,660 4 8 | 5,72,488 3 8 | 5,31,302 4 7 | 6,71,846 3 9 |
| 1904-1905 ... ... | 6,71,846 3 9 | 5,93,335 15 1 | 6,56,071 7 0 | 6,09,110 11 10 |

Out of the closing balance Rs. 4,20,000 have been invested in Government Promissory Notes.

*Abstract Statement of Income and Expenditure.*

STATEMENT II.—RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | | 1901-1902. | | | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | | 1904-1905. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue | Janjira. | 2,43,916 | 1 | 1 | 2,31,877 | 2 | 0 | 2,36,511 | 9 | 0 | 2,38,426 | 5 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 22,177 | 11 | 11 | 25,800 | 15 | 8 | 22,905 | 6 | 2 | 13,245 | 5 | 11 |
| 2 | Taxes ... | Janjira. | 1,604 | 4 | 6 | 1,438 | 0 | 0 | 1,689 | 8 | 0 | 1,489 | 12 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 2,605 | 8 | 11 | 2,681 | 14 | 5 | 2,280 | 8 | 2 | 2,283 | 7 | 4 |
| 3 | Customs ... | Janjira. | 16,866 | 0 | 4 | 15,455 | 5 | 3 | 15,287 | 2 | 5 | 15,881 | 1 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 13,573 | 10 | 4 | 11,814 | 10 | 6 | 12,541 | 2 | 7 | 11,354 | 12 | 10 |
| 4 | Abkari ... | Janjira. | 61,795 | 2 | 4 | 55,689 | 13 | 6 | 61,445 | 14 | 10 | 74,718 | 7 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 6,945 | 0 | 0 | 10,012 | 8 | 0 | 11,824 | 12 | 0 | 10,268 | 10 | 8 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... | Janjira. | 2,278 | 0 | 9 | 2,202 | 2 | 0 | 3,136 | 14 | 0 | 1,873 | 6 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 5,499 | 6 | 0 | 6,061 | 0 | 0 | 6,017 | 12 | 0 | 5,339 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... | Janjira. | 48,961 | 13 | 10 | 39,150 | 2 | 1 | 40,702 | 13 | 7 | 41,309 | 0 | 4 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 231 | 12 | 0 | 21 | 10 | 6 | 35 | 9 | 9 | 63 | 8 | 9 |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs ... | Janjira. | 3,461 | 10 | 3 | 3,355 | 11 | 4 | 3,550 | 6 | 8 | 3,286 | 12 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 814 | 6 | 11 | 1,632 | 3 | 6 | 1,567 | 10 | 11 | 1,372 | 15 | 1 |
| 8 | Salt... ... | Janjira. | 22,299 | 13 | 6 | 20,581 | 9 | 1 | 23,259 | 10 | 2 | 19,887 | 3 | 7 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 485 | 9 | 9 | 511 | 10 | 6 | 620 | 11 | 9 | 607 | 3 | 9 |
| 9 | Stamps ... | Janjira. | 4,218 | 2 | 6 | 4,157 | 14 | 0 | 4,055 | 9 | 6 | 3,961 | 6 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 770 | 3 | 0 | 764 | 14 | 0 | 566 | 2 | 0 | 472 | 4 | 0 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police... | Janjira. | 1,427 | 11 | 1 | 1,317 | 5 | 7 | 1,315 | 11 | 8 | 1,176 | 4 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1,248 | 15 | 9 | 364 | 14 | 9 | 495 | 4 | 10 | 393 | 11 | 2 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... | Janjira. | 8,045 | 3 | 0 | 7,951 | 1 | 9 | 7,446 | 0 | 6 | 6,529 | 14 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1,868 | 15 | 0 | 1,001 | 13 | 9 | 796 | 13 | 0 | 486 | 11 | 9 |
| 12 | Education ... | Janjira. | 1,615 | 11 | 4 | 1,060 | 7 | 8 | 1,145 | 10 | 8 | 1,095 | 11 | 7 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 315 | 1 | 0 | 341 | 4 | 0 | 239 | 6 | 0 | 156 | 7 | 0 |
| 13 | Local Funds. | Janjira. | 15,673 | 6 | 11 | 14,940 | 11 | 1 | 15,199 | 9 | 5 | 15,246 | 10 | 5 |
| | | Jafarabad. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 14 | Miscellaneous ... | Janjira. | 14,496 | 5 | 8 | 20,030 | 4 | 1 | 26,711 | 3 | 9 | 21,167 | 15 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 2,519 | 4 | 7 | 2,375 | 5 | 5 | 2,330 | 2 | 11 | 2,700 | 6 | 10 |
| | Total ... | Janjira. | 4,46,659 | 6 | 8 | 4,18,657 | 9 | 5 | 4,41,457 | 13 | 2 | 4,40,550 | 0 | 9 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 59,005 | 9 | 2 | 63,384 | 13 | 0 | 62,221 | 6 | 1 | 48,744 | 9 | 1 |
| 15 | Deposits unadjusted ... | Janjira. | 17,503 | 8 | 0 | 24,314 | 0 | 2 | 44,108 | 7 | 2 | 70,748 | 0 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 3,188 | 10 | 6 | 1,406 | 5 | 9 | 1,033 | 2 | 10 | 2,731 | 13 | 8 |
| 16 | Advances adjusted ... | Janjira. | 21,231 | 5 | 4 | 19,288 | 13 | 3 | 22,454 | 1 | 2 | 28,594 | 2 | 1 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 4,806 | 11 | 0 | 4,831 | 11 | 3 | 1,213 | 6 | 3 | 1,967 | 4 | 8 |
| | Total ... | Janjira | 4,85,394 | 4 | 0 | 4,62,210 | 6 | 10 | 5,08,020 | 4 | 6 | 5,39,892 | 3 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 66,995 | 14 | 8 | 69,622 | 14 | 0 | 64,467 | 15 | 2 | 53,443 | 11 | 5 |
| | Grand Total... ... | | 5,52,390 | 2 | 8 | 5,31,833 | 4 | 10 | 5,72,488 | 8 | 8 | 5,93,335 | 15 | 1 |

## Statement III.—Expenditure.

| No. | Item. | | 1901-1902. | | | 1902-1903. | | | 1903-1904. | | | 1904-1905. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| 1 | Inam grants. | Janjira ... | 37,793 | 0 | 8 | 36,581 | 4 | 0 | 37,739 | 13 | 1 | 38,244 | 8 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 2 | Charities and religious grants. | Janjira ... | 14,294 | 14 | 4 | 11,073 | 11 | 8 | 12,521 | 7 | 10 | 12,108 | 15 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 556 | 8 | 8 | 589 | 12 | 1 | 556 | 8 | 11 | 538 | 2 | 8 |
| 3 | Public Works. | Janjira ... | 65,054 | 6 | 9 | 30,964 | 8 | 9 | 52,690 | 14 | 10 | 1,32,329 | 9 | 4 |
| | | Jafarabad | 5,701 | 8 | 2 | 5,781 | 11 | 9 | 8,091 | 5 | 1 | 8,009 | 5 | 9 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration. | Janjira ... | 45,460 | 15 | 4 | 44,659 | 13 | 9 | 44,565 | 11 | 0 | 42,933 | 9 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 6,196 | 5 | 11 | 6,011 | 0 | 4 | 5,686 | 3 | 4 | 5,766 | 11 | 2 |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars. | Janjira ... | 28,943 | 8 | 5 | 26,844 | 7 | 2 | 30,684 | 8 | 9 | 29,767 | 7 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad | 1,205 | 8 | 0 | 1,120 | 0 | 0 | 1,140 | 0 | 0 | 1,156 | 0 | 0 |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration. | Janjira ... | 9,312 | 4 | 0 | 9,816 | 15 | 1 | 9,963 | 9 | 8 | 9,807 | 11 | 4 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1,384 | 12 | 2 | 1,450 | 6 | 2 | 1,273 | 10 | 2 | 1,493 | 5 | 11 |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police | Janjira ... | 24,382 | 9 | 7 | 25,333 | 7 | 10 | 25,081 | 15 | 11 | 25,196 | 8 | 1 |
| | | Jafarabad | 4,714 | 10 | 10 | 3,960 | 1 | 10 | 3,749 | 15 | 1 | 3,700 | 6 | 2 |
| 8 | Marine ... | Janjira ... | 12,165 | 10 | 5 | 6,769 | 5 | 5 | 6,921 | 10 | 9 | 7,749 | 14 | 9 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 138 | 15 | 8 | 148 | 13 | 7 | 318 | 14 | 6 | 459 | 0 | 4 |
| 9 | Education ... | Janjira ... | 22,483 | 14 | 7 | 21,464 | 11 | 5 | 23,451 | 1 | 3 | 23,064 | 5 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 2,642 | 7 | 7 | 2,610 | 12 | 8 | 2,492 | 7 | 9 | 2,309 | 0 | 11 |
| 10 | Toshikhana... | Janjira ... | 2,138 | 0 | 7 | 2,055 | 0 | 5 | 2,089 | 1 | 7 | 1,786 | 8 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 11 | Modikhana... | Janjira ... | 83 | 14 | 2 | 80 | 8 | 8 | 81 | 8 | 8 | 80 | 5 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 12 | Darbar ... | Janjira ... | 1,03,866 | 11 | 6 | 1,49,653 | 1 | 9 | 1,06,966 | 2 | 6 | 1,04,155 | 7 | 7 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 866 | 0 | 6 | 1,241 | 11 | 11 | 1,878 | 7 | 4 | 683 | 9 | 6 |
| 13 | Salt... ... | Janjira ... | 3,410 | 1 | 3 | 2,242 | 1 | 9 | 4,582 | 11 | 2 | 5,530 | 15 | 4 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 779 | 6 | 8 | 803 | 8 | 5 | 727 | 11 | 2 | 632 | 11 | 7 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... | Janjira ... | 24,185 | 4 | 0 | 24,927 | 3 | 11 | 18,367 | 9 | 5 | 20,507 | 4 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,384 | 4 | 3 | 1,840 | 15 | 6 | 2,053 | 3 | 7 | 2,150 | 3 | 5 |
| 15 | Forests ... | Janjira ... | 8,736 | 10 | 7 | 10,256 | 12 | 1 | 12,074 | 5 | 11 | 8,981 | 4 | 9 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 196 | 8 | 0 | 199 | 8 | 0 | 196 | 2 | 8 | 187 | 8 | 0 |
| 16 | Vaccination... | Janjira ... | 838 | 15 | 4 | 870 | 6 | 0 | 857 | 10 | 11 | 859 | 15 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 17 | Refunds ... | Janjira ... | 736 | 12 | 7 | 823 | 11 | 3 | 437 | 5 | 9 | 315 | 4 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,334 | 10 | 9 | 1,284 | 14 | 9 | 1,757 | 13 | 7 | 1,344 | 13 | 5 |
| 18 | Abkari ... | Janjira ... | 16,951 | 5 | 2 | 11,359 | 0 | 0 | 14,693 | 15 | 6 | 21,501 | 2 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 369 | 9 | 6 | 385 | 12 | 5 | 373 | 3 | 4 | 372 | 2 | 0 |
| 19 | Survey ... | Janjira ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 20 | Customs ... | Janjira ... | 5,658 | 13 | 4 | 5,194 | 11 | 10 | 5,392 | 6 | 1 | 5,361 | 8 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 2,647 | 3 | 10 | 2,788 | 3 | 1 | 3,119 | 15 | 2 | 2,450 | 12 | 6 |
| 21 | Dispensaries.. | Janjira ... | 8,676 | 14 | 9 | 8,682 | 2 | 4 | 7,873 | 5 | 10 | 7,025 | 1 | 4 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,267 | 6 | 10 | 878 | 2 | 10 | 1,623 | 4 | 8 | 1,578 | 15 | 4 |
| 22 | Local Funds. | Janjira ... | 9,184 | 11 | 7 | 10,970 | 9 | 3 | 8,167 | 13 | 7 | 9,389 | 12 | 6 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 23 | Opium ... | Janjira ... | 1,362 | 11 | 10 | 1,381 | 9 | 10 | 2,675 | 2 | 5 | 2,925 | 10 | 8 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | 867 | 11 | 3 | 1,779 | 7 | 10 |
| 24 | Plague ... | Janjira ... | 6,610 | 9 | 1 | 2,720 | 0 | 8 | 1,484 | 3 | 11 | 1,429 | 3 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | 697 | 6 | 11 | 1,155 | 0 | 2 |
| 25 | Famine ... | Janjira ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 4,240 | 5 | 10 | 9,425 | 13 | 1 | ..... | | | 4,726 | 3 | 8 |
| 26 | Pension ... | Janjira ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | 708 | 0 | 0 | 579 | 8 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| 27 | Agency ... | Janjira ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,414 | 1 | 8 | 1,417 | 6 | 9 | 1,518 | 8 | 1 | 1,350 | 0 | 7 |
| 28 | Miscellaneous | Janjira ... | 2,363 | 8 | 7 | 2,566 | 0 | 9 | 1,751 | 13 | 6 | 2,614 | 2 | 11 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 2,582 | 9 | 10 | 3,782 | 2 | 7 | 909 | 4 | 8 | 1,028 | 11 | 1 |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,60,646 | 4 | 5 | 4,46,891 | 5 | 2 | 4,31,824 | 1 | 5 | 5,14,195 | 10 | 2 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 39,622 | 11 | 8 | 45,620 | 15 | 9 | 39,031 | 13 | 3 | 42,872 | 3 | 7 |
| 29 | Deposits adjusted ... | Janjira ... | 17,401 | 5 | 11 | 14,521 | 11 | 7 | 19,943 | 6 | 3 | 42,987 | 12 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 2,081 | 6 | 5 | 2,357 | 12 | 9 | 908 | 8 | 4 | 1,672 | 2 | 7 |
| 30 | Advances unadjusted ... | Janjira ... | 23,256 | 0 | 11 | 26,698 | 0 | 9 | 38,043 | 13 | 3 | 51,289 | 1 | 10 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 3,238 | 0 | 6 | 871 | 1 | 6 | 1,550 | 10 | 1 | 3,654 | 8 | 10 |
| 31 | Total ... | Janjira ... | 5,01,303 | 11 | 3 | 4,87,611 | 1 | 6 | 4,89,811 | 4 | 11 | 6,08,472 | 8 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 44,942 | 2 | 7 | 48,849 | 14 | 0 | 41,490 | 15 | 8 | 47,598 | 15 | 0 |
| | Grand Total ... | | 5,46,245 | 13 | 10 | 5,36,460 | 15 | 6 | 5,31,302 | 4 | 7 | 6,56,071 | 7 | 0 |

67. A comparative statement, showing the income and expenditure for the last two years, with the details of increase and decrease has been annexed as Appendix XVII.

## Land Revenue.

68. A comparative statement of gross Land Revenue for the last two years is given below :—

| Particulars. | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. |
|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Gross Land Revenue ... ... ... ... | Janjira. ... | 2,41,519 15 6 | 2,44,078 5 3 |
| | Jafarabad... | 22,598 10 8 | 22,910 3 8 |
| *Deduct.* | | | |
| Revenue of the Inam Lands ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 34,015 0 7 | 35,418 3 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... |
| Remissions granted in Current Revenue... ... | Janjira ... | 2,055 13 8 | 4,996 2 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... |
| Total Deductions ... | Janjira ... | 36,070 14 3 | 40,414 5 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... |
| Net amount for collection of the Current Revenue— | Janjira ... | 2,05,449 1 3 | 2,03,663 15 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 22,598 10 8 | 22,910 3 8 |
| Balance for collection at the commencement of the year for previous years ... | Janjira ... | 20,820 12 11 | 23,578 14 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 43,781 10 8 | 43,474 15 2 |
| *Deduct.* | | | |
| Remissions granted in previous years' arrears ... | Janjira ... | 194 7 3 | 36 12 2 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... |
| Net amount of balance of previous years' arrears for collection ... | Janjira ... | 20,626 5 8 | 23,542 2 4 |
| | Jafarabad... | 43,781 10 8 | 43,474 15 2 |
| Grand Total of Net Amount for Collection ... | Janjira ... | 2,26,075 6 11 | 2,27,206 1 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | 66,380 5 4 | 66,385 7 10 |

69. The following table shows the amount for collection and that realized during the year under report and the state of arrears as compared with the corresponding figures of the previous year :—

| Years. | Net Amount for Collection. | | | Amount Realized. | | | Amount of Arrears at the close of. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. | Previous. | Current. | Total. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1903-1904. | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira. | 20,626 5 8 | 2,05,449 1 3 | 2,26,075 6 11 | 14,944 13 5 | 1,87,551 12 0 | 2,02,496 5 5 | 5,681 9 3 | 17,897 5 3 | 23,578 14 6 |
| Jafarabad. | 43,781 10 8 | 22,598 10 8 | 66,380 5 4 | 2,992 10 4 | 19,912 11 10 | 22,905 6 2 | 40,789 0 4 | 2,685 14 10 | 43,474 15 2 |
| 1904-1905. | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira. | 23,542 2 4 | 2,03,663 15 6 | 2,27,206 1 10 | 14,363 5 9 | 1,89,849 13 0 | 1,98,008 1 9 | 9,183 12 7 | 20,014 3 6 | 29,198 0 1 |
| Jafarabad. | 43,474 15 2 | 22,910 3 8 | 66,385 7 10 | 1,608 10 0 | 11,636 21 11 | 13,245 5 11 | 41,866 5 2 | 11,2731 2 9 | 53,140 1 11 |

70. The amount of Rs. 29,198-0-1, remaining in arrears, in this part of the State at the close of the year under report, includes the fourth instalment of Rs. 15,902-9-4 of the Land Revenue, which became due after the close of the year, and the postponements of Rs. 1,336-9-1, granted during the year under report. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 11,959-6-8. Deducting from this, the amount of previous arrears, viz., Rs. 9,183-12-7, the balance inclusive of the postponements outstanding on the 1st April 1905, would be Rs. 4,111-10-2, against Rs. 5,008-3-1 in 1903-1904. The number of notices issued was 600. There was, however, no occasion to attach property in any case, as the Land Revenue due from those concerned was subsequently paid by them.

The outstanding balance in Jafarabad of Rs. 53,140-1-11, includes the amount of arrears of Rs. 41,866-5-2 of the famine year of 1899 and of other bad years. Out of this amount, a sum of Rs. 20,186-3-2 is unrecoverable owing to the tenants of the lands concerned having either absconded or died leaving no heirs. It is therefore under contemplation to write off this amount. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum. The number of notices issued during the year was 9 and only in two cases moveable property was attached and sold for the recovery of Land Revenue.

## Local Funds.

71. The subjoined table shows the receipts and expenditure under this head in this part of the State :—

| Classes of Funds. | Opening Balance on 1st April 1904. | Receipts in 1904-1905. | Total. | Expenditure. | Closing Balance on 31st March 1905. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... ... ... | 6,223 4 5 | 10,552 11 11 | 16,776 0 4 | 9,389 12 6 | 7,386 3 10 |
| Educational ... ... | ..... | 4,693 14 6 | 4,693 14 6 | 4,693 14 6 | ..... |
| Total ... | 6,223 4 5 | 15,246 10 5 | 21,469 14 10 | 14,083 11 0 | 7,386 3 10 |

No Local Funds are levied in Jafarabad Dependency, as the Revenue Survey system has not yet been introduced there.

## Alienations.

72. There are two kinds of Inams in the State, *viz.*, Inam in cash or in kind, and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 2,826-4-11 and under the second to Rs. 35,478-3-9.

## Takavi Advances.

73. Takavi has been shown under "Advances" (See Appendix XVII). The total amount advanced during the year under report, was Rs. 4,550 against Rs. 4,090, in 1903-1904. Including the arrears of Rs. 9,617-14-8, the total amount for recovery was Rs. 14,167-14-8, out of which Rs. 2,283-3-6 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 11,884-11-2, unrealized at its close. The whole of the amount was advanced for the improvement of lands and was generally applied for that purpose.

In Jafarabad the total amount advanced during the year of the report, was Rs. 684-8-0, as against none in the previous year. Including the arrears of Rs. 4,323-13-1, the total amount for recovery was Rs. 5,008-5-1, out of which Rs. 437-1-0 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,571-4-1, unrealized at its close.

## Customs.

74. The receipts under this head, in this part of the State, including the subsidy of Rs. 13,000, received from the British Government under the Convention of 1884, amounted to Rs. 15,881-1-0 and the expenditure to Rs. 5,361-8-10, as against Rs. 15,287-2-5, and Rs. 5,392-6-1, respectively, in 1903-1904.

The receipts under this head in Jafarabad, amounted to Rs. 11,354-12-10 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,450-12-6, the corresponding figures during the year 1903-1904, being Rs. 12,541-2-7 and Rs. 3,119-15-2, respectively.

## Salt.

75. The realizations under this head, in this part of the State, amounted to Rs. 19,887-3-7, by the sale of 7,570 maunds of salt and the expenditure to Rs. 5,530-15-4, during the year under report. One offence against the Salt Act, involving one person, was reported during the course of the year, with the result that the offender was convicted and punished with fine. Mr. G. H. Belcham, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, visited the State in January last to inspect the Customs and Salt arrangements and was satisfied with them.

The realizations under this head in Jafarabad, amounted to Rs. 607-3-9 by the sale of 6,711½ maunds of salt and the expenditure to Rs. 632-11-7. No offences against the Salt Act were reported during the year under report.

## Opium.

76. There were 87 lbs. 24 tolas and 37½ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. During the year under report, two chests containing in all 272 lbs. 8 tolas and 160 grains of opium, were purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay. During the year, the opium lost in weight, 3 lbs. and 133¾ grains owing to the effects of the season. There were thus 356 lbs. 32 tolas and 63¾ grains for sale during the year under report, of which 185 lbs. 23 tolas and 22½ grains were sold at the standard issue rates, leaving 171 lbs. 9 tolas and 41¼ grains in stock at the close of the year. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year.

In Jafarabad there were 89 lbs. 13 tolas and 157¾ grains of opium in balance at the close of the year 1903-1904. During the year under report, 133 lbs. 16 tolas and 22¾ grains of opium were purchased from the Government Depot at Rajkot and from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay. A total loss of 13 tolas and 168½ grains, in weight, was however caused by the effects of the season. There were thus 222 lbs. 16 tolas and 12 grains of opium for sale during the year, of which 81 lbs. 31 tolas and 22¼ grains were sold, leaving 140 lbs. 24 tolas and 169¾ grains in stock at the close of the year. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year.

## Abkari.

77. The system of Abkari Administration, in this part of the State, continued to be the same, as in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka, in the Kolaba District. In Jafarabad the Abkari Farm has been sold for Rs. 10,350 per annum, for a term of three years ending in March 1908. Country liquor is distilled there from Mhowra flowers by the contractor and sold by him at the rates fixed by the State.

78. The total realizations of the year, as compared with those of the preceding year, are shown in the statement below :—

| Heads. | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-Tax realizations ... ... ... | 34,153 0 0 | 37,653 3 0 | 3,500 3 0 | ..... |
| The sale proceeds of Toddy Spirit ... ... | 19,955 1 4 | 2,334 2 0 | ..... | 17,620 15 4 |
| The sale proceeds of Mhowra Spirit ... | 414 9 9 | 19,265 7 4 | 18,850 13 7 | ..... |
| Country Spirit Shop license fees ... ... | 2,020 0 0 | 1,915 0 0 | ..... | 105 0 0 |
| Toddy Shop license fees ... ... ... | 3,465 0 0 | 2,525 0 0 | ..... | 940 0 0 |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... ... | 270 0 0 | 260 0 0 | ..... | 10 0 0 |
| Foreign Liquor license fees ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Intoxicating Drugs.—Ganja realizations ... | 391 4 1 | 1,891 3 0 | 1,499 14 11 | ..... |
| Miscellaneous receipts ... ... ... | 776 15 8 | 8,874 8 6 | 8,097 8 10 | ..... |
| Total ... ... | 61,445 14 10 | 74,718 7 10 | 31,948 8 4 | 18,675 15 4 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... ... | 11,824 12 0 | 10,268 10 8 | ..... | 1,554 1 4 |
| Grand Total ... ... | 73,270 10 10 | 84,987 2 6 | 31,948 8 4 | 20,230 0 8 |

79. The quantity and strength of liquor consumed during the year were as follows :—

| Kind. | | | Strength. | | | | Total. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 25° U.P. | | 60° U. P. | | | |
| | | | Gs. | p. | Gs. | p. | Gs. | p. |
| Mhowra Spirit .. | Janjira... ... ... | | 4,246 | 4 | 2,135 | 0 | 6,381 | 4 |
| „ „ ... | Jafarabad ... ... | | 1,327 | 0 | 6,625 | 0 | 7,952 | 0 |
| Toddy Spirit ... | Janjira... ... ... | | 458 | 5 | 338 | 7 | 797 | 4 |
| „ „ ... | Jafarabad ... ... | | ..... | | ..... | | ..... | |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,705 | 1 | 2,473 | 7 | 7,179 | 0 |
| | „ | Jafarabad... | 1,327 | 0 | 6,625 | 0 | 7,952 | 0 |

80. The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is shown below, as compared with that of the previous year :—

| Heads. | 1903-1904. | | | 1904-1905. | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p | Rs. | a. | p. |
| Establishment and Contingencies ... | 4,187 | 2 | 9 | 3,954 | 8 | 9 | ..... | | | 232 | 10 | 0 |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation ... | 7,375 | 13 | 0 | 1,032 | 3 | 0 | ..... | | | 6,343 | 10 | 0 |
| Price of Mhowra liquor imported from Uran. | 1,919 | 9 | 6 | 16,083 | 8 | 7 | 14,163 | 15 | 1 | ..... | | |
| Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... | 1,211 | 6 | 3 | 430 | 13 | 10 | ..... | | | 780 | 8 | 5 |
| Total ... Janjira... | 14,693 | 15 | 6 | 21,501 | 2 | 2 | 14,163 | 15 | 1 | 7,356 | 12 | 5 |
| Total ... Jafarabad | 373 | 3 | 4 | 372 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | | 1 | 1 | 4 |

## Excise.

81. The source of income, under this head, is from license fees for the sale of tobacco, which amounted to Rs. 398-12-8, during the year under report, as against Rs. 574-12-0, in the previous year.

## Stamps.

82. The receipts, in this part of the State, under this head, inclusive of the realizations under Court fees, amounted to Rs. 3,961-6-0, as compared with Rs. 4,055-9-6, in 1903-1904.

In Jafarabad they amounted to Rs. 472-4-0, against Rs. 566-2-0 in the preceding year.

### Tolls and Transit Duties.

83. No tolls or transit duties are levied by the State.

## CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS AND MEDICAL RELIEF.

### Hospital and Dispensaries.

84. There are five Medical institutions in this part of the State, *viz.*, one hospital at Murud, and three dispensaries—one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla, and one in the Fort of Janjira. The fifth, which is called the Darbar Dispensary, is attached to the palace, the cost of the maintenance of which, has been included under Darbar expenses.

At Jafarabad there are two dispensaries—one dispenses English Medicines and is maintained by the State, and the other dispenses native drugs and is supported by the Municipality.

85. The amount of Medical relief afforded to the public, and the expenditure incurred on that account, during the year under report, are shown in the table below :—

Table No. 1.

| Dispensary. | No. of patients treated. | | Results. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | In-door. | Out-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remained under treatment. | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud. | 1 | 6,794 | 6,644 | 80 | 15 | 55 | 3,180 11 8 | 38·4 |
| Shrivardhan. | ... | 7,871 | 7,781 | 40 | 5 | 45 | 1,560 15 4 | 51·39 |
| Mhasla. | ... | 8,673 | 7,972 | 650 | 11 | 40 | 1,284 3 1 | 50·42 |
| Janjira Fort. | ... | 4,043 | 3,781 | 197 | 8 | 57 | 1,049 3 3 | 32·4 |
| Total... Janjira ... | 1 | 27,381 | 26,178 | 967 | 39 | 197 | 7,025 1 4 | ... |
| Total... Jafarabad... | ... | 5,768 | 5,445 | 245 | 45 | 33 | 1,578 15 4 | ... |
| Total for last year ... Janjira ... | 4 | 26,876 | 25,207 | 1,358 | 88 | 223 | 7,878 5 10 | ... |
| Total for last year ... Jafarabad... | ... | 6,111 | 4,084 | 1,866 | 136 | 75 | 1,628 4 8 | ... |

86. The most common diseases for which relief was sought, were Malarial Fevers, Rheumatic Affections, Affections of the Digestive and of the Respiratory systems, Diseases of the Skin, Dyspepsia, Intestinal Worms, Ulcers and Plague.

87. The number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers of the State, was 19 and 351, respectively. In addition to these, the Mid-wife attached to the Murud Hospital, attended 6 difficult labour cases, in which instrumental aid was resorted to, and the cases were all successful.

88. Out of the total expenditure of Rs. 7,025-1-4 shown in the foregoing table, on account of Janjira Dispensaries, a sum of Rs. 500 was contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, Rs. 500 by the Local Board, and the remaining amount was paid by the State.

## Cholera.

89. There were a few cases of Cholera, during the months of November and December last, in three of the villages of the Mhasla Mahal. The total number of attacks was 7, out of which 4 proved fatal.

## Plague.

90. There was no plague anywhere in this part of the State at the commencement of the year. It, however, broke out in the Murud Mahal in the month of June 1904 and continued up to the close of the year. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year, was 178 and 110, respectively, against 175 and 123 in 1903-1904. The outbreak was entirely due to recrudescence. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to, to stamp out the plague and to arrest its progress. As in the previous year a special establishment was organized for the purpose of detecting plague cases and carrying out the suppressive measures. The total expenditure in connection with the plague during the year under report was Rs. 1,429-3-10 against Rs. 1,484-3-11, in the previous year.

In the Jafarabad Taluka there was plague in three villages at the commencement of the year and two other villages and also the town of Jafarabad became affected in the month of April 1904. In the following month one more village was affected. The plague continued in the Taluka till the month of August 1904. In the month of December last plague again broke out in the town of Jafarabad and continued up to the end of the year. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 598 and 330, respectively, against 880 and 509, in 1903-1904. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to. A special establishment was also organised for the purpose of detecting plague cases and carrying out the suppressive measures. The total expenditure in connection with the epidemic was Rs. 1,155-0-2, against Rs. 697-6-11 in the previous year.

## Births and Deaths.

91. The figures relating to births and deaths during the year under report are shown in the following table, as compared with the corresponding figures for the last year :—

TABLE No. II.

| | | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905 | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Births ... ... | Janjira. | 3,094 | 2,854 | ... | 240 |
| | Jafarabad. | 379 | 415 | 36 | ... |
| Deaths ... ... | Janjira. | 2,143 | 2,744 | 601 | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | 1,006 | 643 | ... | 363 |

92. Of the total number of 2,854 children born, in this part of the State, 1,455 were males and 1,399 females; and of 2,744 deaths registered, 1,388 were males and 1,356 females, the birth and death rates, per mille being 33·4 and 32·1 against 36·2 and 25·09, respectively, in 1903-1904. To ensure accurate registration, the birth and death registers were tested by the Revenue and Police Officers when on tour.

Of the total number of 415 children born in the Jafarabad dependency, 215 were males, and 200 females; and of 643 deaths registered, 308 were males and 335 females, the birth and death rates, per mille, being 34·3 and 53·1, against 31·3 and 83·1, respectively, in the previous year.

VACCINATION.

93. The total strength of the Vaccination Department here remained the same, as in the preceding year, two vaccinators and two peons working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba. The cost of its maintenance amounted to Rs. 859-15-10, against Rs. 857-10-11, in the previous year.

The vaccination work in Jafarabad was carried on by a vaccinator of the Agency Department, Kathiawar.

94. The following table shows the progress of vaccination in the State during the year under report:—

TABLE No. III.

| By whom vaccinated. | | Number of persons vaccinated in 1903-1904. | Number of persons vaccinated in 1904-1905. | Result. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Successful. | | Unsuccessful. | |
| | | | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. |
| State Vaccinators ... | Janjira. | 2,540 | 2,236 | 2,530 | 2,186 | 10 | 50 |
| The Kathiawar Agency Vaccinator ... | Jafarabad. | 313 | 506 | 284 | 408 | 29 | 98 |

95. Out of the total number of persons vaccinated in this part of the State, 2,094 were primarily vaccinated and 142 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 96·7 and in re-vaccination 87·6, the ratio of protection to the total population being 24·4 per mille.

Of the total number of persons vaccinated in Jafarabad Dependency, 293 were primarily vaccinated and 213 re-vaccinated. The ratio of protection to the total population was 41·8 per mille.

96. The work of the State vaccinators was inspected by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba, in December last.

### Sanitation.

97. The expenditure on Sanitary works, in this part of the State, was Rs. 7,241-13-9 against Rs. 6,758-2-3 in the previous year. Of this total expenditure, Rs. 2,969-6-3 were spent by the Local Board in increasing and improving the supply of drinking water; Rs. 1,058-4-11 and Rs. 788-1-11, respectively, by the Shrivardhan and Murud Municipalities in the surface-cleaning of the streets and improving the general sanitation of the towns, and the remaining sum, *viz.*, Rs. 2,426-0-8 was expended by the State in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works, and towards general sanitation.

The expenditure incurred under this head, in Jafarabad, was Rs. 686-2-5 against Rs. 658-4-1, in 1903–1904. The whole of the amount was spent by the Jafarabad Municipality and was applied towards the surface-cleaning of the streets, drainage, and general sanitation of the town.

## CHAPTER VII.—INSTRUCTION.

98. In Habsan, instruction is imparted up to standard VII ( Matriculation and School Final ) in English and Standard VII in Marathi and Standard VI in Hindustani.

In Jafarabad there is one Middle Class English School, teaching the first three English Standards only. Instruction in Gujarati is imparted there up to the Seventh and in Hindustani up to the Third Standard.

99. The following concise statement is embodied to show the number and description of the Educational Institutions in the State :—

| Number. 1903-1904. | | Number. 1904-1905. | Description of Schools. | No. of pupils on the roll on the 31st March 1904. | No. of pupils on the roll on the 31st March 1905. | Daily average attendance. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | *State Schools.* | | | |
| Janjira ... | 1 | 1 | English School ... ... ... | 130 | 119 | 79·3 |
| Jafarabad ... | 1 | 1 | Do. do. ... ... ... | 17 | 4 | 10·3 |
| Janjira ... | 27* | 27* | Marathi Schools ... ... ... | 1,409 | 1,450 | 902·7 |
| Jafarabad ... | 7 | 7 | Gujarati Schools ... ... ... | 329 | 316 | 225·74 |
| Janjira ... | 31 | 31 | Hindustani Schools... ... ... | 1,323 | 1,389 | 874·2 |
| Jafarabad ... | 1 | 1 | Do. do. ... ... ... | 28 | 32 | 20·6 |
| Janjira ... | 59 | 59 | TOTAL ... Janjira ... | 2,862 | 2,958 | 1,856·2 |
| Jafarabad ... | 9 | 9 | TOTAL ... Jafarabad ... | 374 | 352 | 256·64 |
| | | | *Private Schools.* | | | |
| Janjira ... | 4 | 7 | Marathi Schools ... ... ... | 47 | 82 | ... |
| Jafarabad ... | ... | ... | Do. do. ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Janjira ... | 6 | 7 | Hindustani Schools ... ... | 58 | 105 | ... |
| Jafarabad ... | ... | ... | Do. do. ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Janjira ... | 10 | 14 | TOTAL ... Janjira ... | 105 | 187 | ... |
| Jafarabad ... | ... | ... | TOTAL ... Jafarabad ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | GRAND TOTAL ... Janjira ... | 2,967 | 3,145 | ... |
| | | | GRAND TOTAL ... Jafarabad ... | 374 | 352 | ... |

* These include two Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

100. The number of State Schools in this part of the State, remained the same as in 1903-1904. Out of the total number of 59 schools, 47, including one English and two Anglo-Vernacular schools, were for boys and 12, all Vernacular, were for girls. The total number of pupils increased from 2,862, in 1903-1904, to 2,958, in the year of the report; out of these, 2,251 were boys and 707 were girls. The total average daily attendance of the boys and girls in all the schools was 1,613 and 243·2, respectively. Taking the number of children of school-going age, at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsan, 23·09, out of every hundred children of school-going age, were under instruction.

In Jafarabad also the number of Schools remained the same. Out of 9 schools, 8, which included one Middle Class English School, were for boys, and the remaining one for girls. The total number of pupils was 352, out of which 254 were boys and 98 girls. The total average daily attendance of boys and girls, in all the Schools, was 220·04, and 36·6, respectively. The slight decrease in the number of pupils was due to the prevalence of plague. Taking the number of children of school-going age, at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Jafarabad, 19·4, out of every hundred children of school-going age, were under instruction.

101. The number of private schools increased from 10 to 14 and that of the pupils attending them from 105 to 187. Of the total number of pupils attending these schools, 164 were boys and 23 girls. Their average attendance could not be distinctly ascertained as no registers in the prescribed form were kept in these schools.

102. As in the last year special attention was paid to the English and Marathi education of Mahomedan boys. The number of those attending English and Marathi schools rose from 47 to 72. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes; 45 Mahar, Mang and Chambhar boys were under instruction. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 220 was paid in the shape of scholarships to deserving boys, as compared with Rs. 155-1-7, in 1903-1904.

103. During the year under report 6 students were sent up for the last Matriculation Examination from the Murud English School, 4 of whom came off successful, one of them standing first on the list of all the successful candidates in the Bombay Presidency. Three students were also presented for the last School Final Examination but unfortunately none of them passed. Eleven students appeared from the same school, during the year, for the First Grade Art Examination, out of whom 7 passed, and of the three students who presented themselves for the Second Grade Art Examination, two secured certificates, one of them obtaining a prize in Geometrical design. Ten students were sent up from the Vernacular schools in the State, for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination and 2 of them got through it. The number of scholars presented for the last Annual Examination was 1,295, of whom 697 passed. Of the number presented, 1,219 were boys and 76 were girls, and the number of those among them, who passed, was 639 and 58, respectively.

In Jafarabad the number of scholars presented for the last local Annual Examination was 75, of whom 54 passed. All these were boys. The School for girls and three of the schools for boys could not be examined last year as they had remained closed on account of plague at the time of the Annual Examination.

104. The Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, and the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana, inspected the Marathi and Hindustani Schools, and the suggestions and recommendations made by them are being attended to as far as possible.

105. The number of trained teachers in the State remained the same as in 1903-1904, *viz.*, 12. There are seven students receiving professional education with the support of the State; two of these are in the Grant Medical College, one in the Arts College, two in the Bombay Veterinary College, and two in the B. J. Medical Schools.

106. The total receipts and expenditure of the Educational Department are as shown below :—

RECEIPTS.

| | | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | Educational Cess. *i.e.* ½ of the Local Fund ... ... ... | 4,693 | 14 | 6 |
| 2. | School fees ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,085 | 5 | 6 |
| 3. | Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10 | 6 | 1 |
| 4. | Contribution from the State ... ... ... ... ... | 17,274 | 11 | 8 |
| | Total. { Janjira. | 23,064 | 5 | 9 |
| | { Jafarabad. | 156 | 7 | 0 |

EXPENDITURE.

| | | Rs. | a. | p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1. | English School... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 5,606 | 9 | 8 |
| 2. | Vernacular Schools ... ... ... ... ... ... | 15,945 | 15 | 1 |
| 3. | Stipends to State pupils learning in British Colleges and Medical Schools ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 1,386 | 13 | 0 |
| 4. | Miscellaneous ... ... ... ... ... ... ... | 125 | 0 | 0 |
| | Total. { Janjira. | 23,064 | 5 | 9 |
| | { Jafarabad. | 2,309 | 0 | 11 |

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### DESTRUCTION OF WILD ANIMALS AND VENOMOUS SNAKES.

107. The rules regarding the destruction of wild animals and venomous snakes are in force in the State. During the year under report 66 wild animals were killed, as against 69 in 1903-1904. The number of snakes destroyed was 92 and the sum paid as reward for it was Rs. 11-8-0, the corresponding figures, in the previous year, being 86 and Rs. 10-12-0, respectively.

### POST AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES.

108. There are two combined Sub-Post and Third Class Telegraph Offices in the State, one at Murud and the other at Jafarabad. There is also a Sub-Post Office at Shrivardhan. Besides these, there are Branch-Post Offices at Mhasla, Borlai-Panchatan, Borlai-Mandle, Nandgaon, and Hareshwar. All these Offices work under the direct control of the British Government.

## State Records.

109. The survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari, in a record room specially built for the purpose near his Office. Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the preservation of the useful and destruction of the useless records have been observed.

The important records of the Jafarabad Dependency are preserved at Jafarabad under the supervision of the Mamlatdar.

## Printing Press.

110. There is a small private printing press at Murud in which the work of printing official forms and other job-work of the value of Rs. 1,120-7-5 was done during the year under report.

## Libraries.

111. There are three libraries in the State, one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. All of them receive contributions from the State and are well conducted.

## Taxes on Trade.

112. Besides the taxes levied by the two Municipalities, two other taxes are levied by the State, *viz.*, the license tax and the tax on Fisheries. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,400 and from the latter to Rs. 1,373-6-0, making a total of Rs. 2,773-6-0, against Rs. 4,735-14-0, in 1903-1904.

## Lighthouses.

113. There is a Lighthouse at Nanoli on the Rajpuri point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light" and 5 seconds "dark" is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by Mr. W. S. Threlfall, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue and by the Coast Guard Inspector, Alibag beat, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse amounted to Rs. 950-10-6 against Rs. 564-11-0 in 1903-1904.

In Jafarabad also there is a Lighthouse at the entrance of the creek, where a fourth order dioptric revolving light is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by Mr. W. S. Threlfall, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse was Rs. 485-0-0 against Rs. 890-13-4, in 1903-1904.

## Concluding Remarks.

114. On the whole, except for the visitation of plague and the ravages of locusts during the first two months of the year under review, nothing happened to mar the peace and general prosperity of the State. The Revenue accounts were

properly kept and efficiently checked. The rainfall having been below normal and unseasonable affected some of the crops to a certain extent particularly in Jafarabad. The prices of food-grains remained stationary and the condition of the people in general was fairly satisfactory. There was a further reduction in the Military Force of Habshi Bhaibands and others owing to vacancies caused by death, having not been filled up. His Highness the Nawab Saheb joined during the year the Imperial Service Defence System. Civil and Criminal Justice was well administered. The Forest, Public Works and Educational Departments received their due share of attention. The Administration of Customs, Salt, Opium and Abkari was carefully carried out by the State Officials in accordance with the agreements of 1884 and 1894. In short, due attention was given to all branches of the executive.

115. His Highness the Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State.

116. In conclusion, I beg to acknowledge most gratefully the ready assistance and valuable advice His Highness's Government always received from you and from Mr. Bonus in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

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Forwarded through His Highness Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, K. C. I. E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira, with respectful compliments.

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No. 199 of 1905.

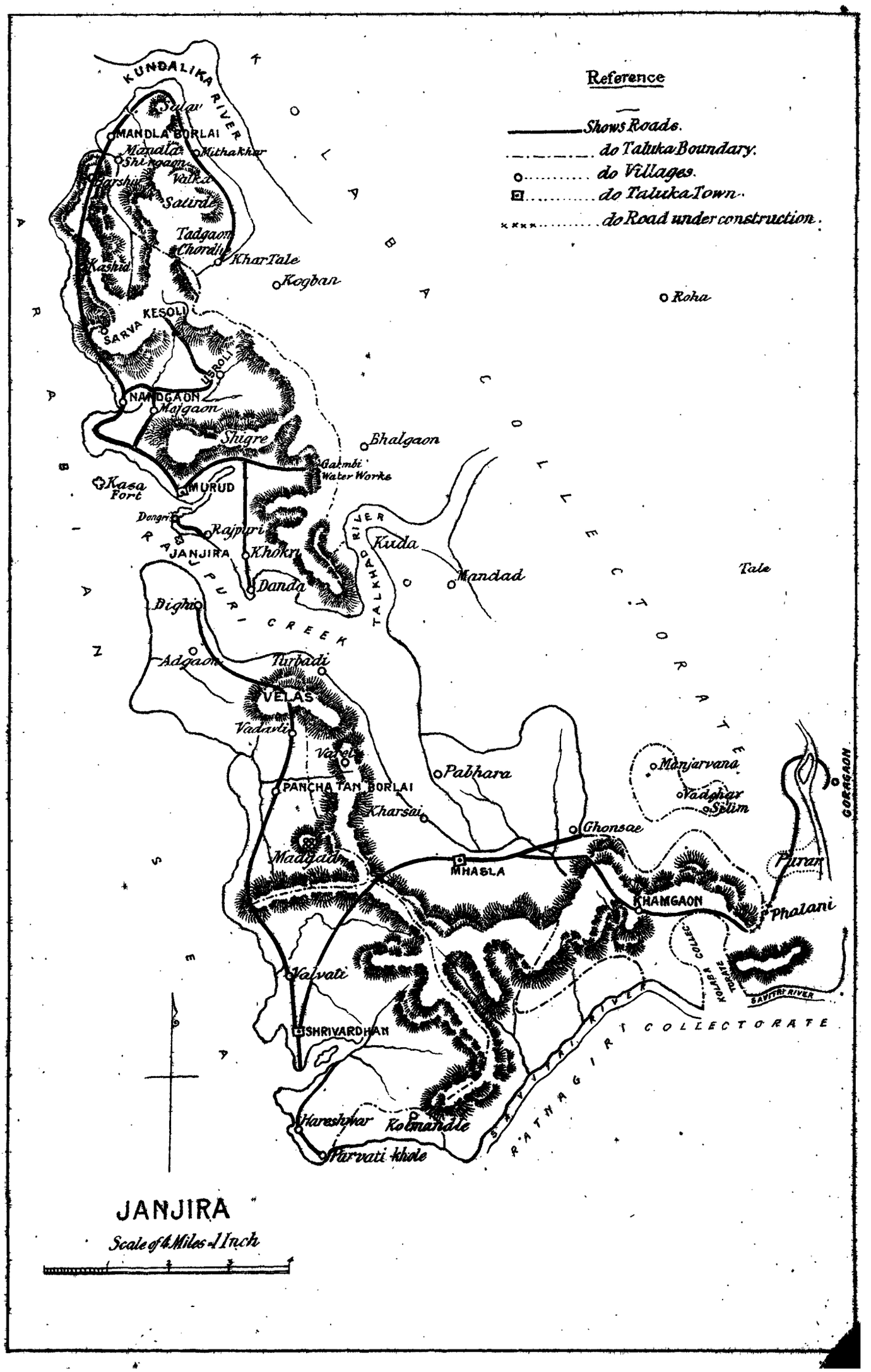
Huzur Office,

Murud-Janjira, *25th August* 1905.

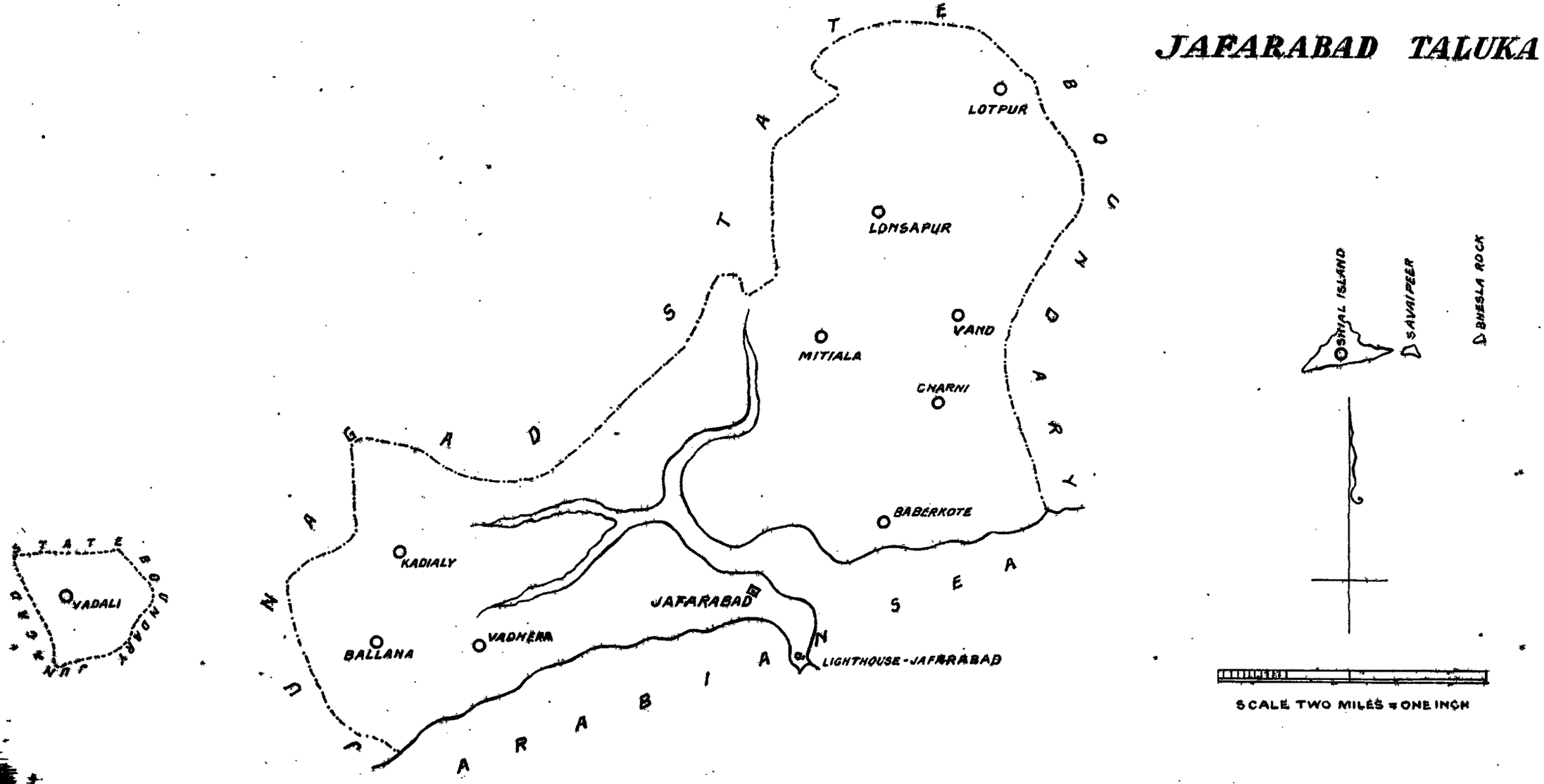
Forwarded to the Political Agent, Janjira, with the compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMED KHAN,

Nawab Saheb of Janjira.


Reference
Shows Roads.
do Taluka Boundary.
do Villages.
do Taluka Town.
do Road under construction.
KUNDALIKA RIVER
MANDLA BORLAI
Mandla
Mithakhar
Shirgaon
Harshi
Valki
Satirde
Tadgaon
Chordi
Khar Tale
Kashid
Kogban
Roha
SARVA KESOLI
USOLI
NAMDGAON
Majgaon
Shigre
Bhalgaon
Gakmbi Water Works
Kasa Fort
MURUD
Dongri
Rajpuri
JANJIRA
Khokri
Danda
TALKHADI RIVER
Kuda
Mandad
Tale
Dighi
RAJPURI CREEK
Adgaon
Turbadi
VELAS
Vadavli
Vasoli
Pabhara
Manjarvana
Vadghar
Selim
GORAGAON
PANCHA TAN BORLAI
Kharsai
Ghonsae
Madgad
MHASLA
Purar
KHAMGAON
Phalani
KOLABA COLLECTORATE
SAVITRI RIVER
Valvati
SHRIVARDHAN
Hareshwar
Kolmandle
Parvati khole
RATNAGIRI COLLECTORATE
JANJIRA
Scale of 4 Miles = 1 Inch

# JAFARABAD TALUKA



# APPENDIX I.

*Political Relations of Native States.*

| Name of State. | Tribute in men or money. | | Estimated population. | Schools. | Persons being taught. | Persons who have been vaccinated. | Prevailing Diseases. | Supposed gross revenue. | Military force. | Transit dues levied or not. | Principal articles of production, manufacture and mines. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Amount. | To whom payable. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Janjira ... ... | ..... | ..... | 85,414 | 59 regular.<br>14 irregular.<br>73 | 2,958 at regular,<br>187 at irregular.<br>3,145 | 2,236 | Malarial fevers, Rheumatic affections, Affections of Digestive system, Respiratory Affections, Diseases of skin, Dyspepsia, Intestinal worms and Plague. | Rs. a. p.<br>4,40,550-0-9 | 29 Fort Garrison.<br>14 Artillerymen.<br>181 Other irregulars.<br>224 | Not levied. | Rice, Nagli, Vari, Teel, Harik, Cocoanuts, Betelnuts, Firewood, Timber, Myrobolans, Hemp and Fish. |
| Jafarabad (a Dependency of this State in Kathiawar.) | ..... | ..... | 12,097 | 9 all regular. | 352 | 506 | Malarial fever, Rheumatic affections, Diseases of the Digestive System, Diseases of the Respiratory System, Diseases of the Skin, Ulcers and Plague. | Rs. a. p.<br>48,420-4-5 | 1 Artilleryman.<br>12 Irregulars.<br>13 | Not levied. | Bajri, Jwari, Teel, Cotton, Gram, Udid, Ghee and Fish. |

NOTE :—The Jafarabad State receives from the Junagad State a yearly tribute of 360 Rayals.

Approved.

A. W. G. CHUCKERBUTTY,
24-5-05. Collector & Political Agent, Kolaba.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 22nd May 1905.*

# APPENDIX II.

## POLITICAL RELATIONS.

*Native Chiefs :—Principal Male Members of their Families and Principal Members of their Courts.*

| No. | Name of individual, State and family, to which he belongs. | Residence. | Present position. | Caste, Race and Religion. | Age. | How and where educated. | How employed. | Has Sanad authorising adoption or not. | Family follows primogeniture or not. | Has male heirs or not. | REMARKS. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1 | Sidi Ahmed Khan, Sidi Ibrahim Khan of Janjira; Sidi Sarul Khan family. | Murud-Janjira. | Chief of Janjira. | Habshi, Suni Mussalman. | 43 | At Rajkumar College and under a private tutor. Educated in Arabic, Urdu, Persian, Marathi and English. | Administers the affairs of his State. | Yes, under G. R. No. 6443, dated 15th October 1890. | Not necessarily. | No. | |

Approved.

A. W. G. CHUCKERBUTTY,
Collector and Political Agent, Kolaba.
24-5-05.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 22*nd May* 1905.

## APPENDIX III.

*Civil Divisions of Territory under Political Control.*

| Division. | Executive District. | Number of Executive Sub-Divisions. | Area in Square Miles.* | Population according to the Census of 1901. | Chief Town with Population. | | Number of Villages. | Number of Civil Judges. | Number of Stipendiary Magistrates. | Maximum Distance in Miles of Villages from Nearest Court. | Average Distance in Miles of Villages from nearest Court. | Number of Police. | Total Cost of Officials and Police of all kinds. | State Revenue. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Head-quarter Town. | Population. | | | | | | | | Land. | Gross. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 |
| Southern Division. | Janjira. | 3. | 324. | 85,414. | Murud. | 8,558. | 282. | 3. | 7. | 20. | 7. | 187. | Rs. 1,81,976 11 6 | Rs. 2,83,426 5 6 | Rs. 4,40,550 0 9 | * Besides these, there are 58 uninhabited villages. |
| Sorath Prant (Kathiawar.) | Jafarabad. | 1. | 53. | 12,097. | Jafarabad. | 6,038. | 11. | 2. | 2. | 12. | 6·09. | 28. | Rs. 20,609 5 9 | Rs. 18,245 5 11 | Rs. 48,744 9 1 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 31*st July* 1905.

# APPENDIX IV.

*Population of the Janjira State including Jafarabad.*

| Commissionership. | District. | Inhabited houses. | Population in 1901. | | | | | | Classification of Population. | | | | | | | | | Occupation. | | Prevailing languages. | Emigration or Immigration during the year. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Men. | Women. | Children under 15 years. | | Total. | Number per square mile. | Christians. | | | Hindus. | Mahomedans. | Parsis. | Buddhists and Jains. | Jews. | Animistics. | Others. | Total male agriculturists including landlords, cultivators and agricultural labourers. | Total non-agricultural males. | | |
| | | | | | Male. | Female. | | | Europeans. | East Indian and other mixed races. | Natives. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| Kathiawar (Sorath Prant), Southern Division. | Janjira. | 16,401 | 22,293 | 25,653 | 18,958 | 18,510 | 85,414 | 263·62 | ... | ... | 2 | 76,216 | 14,507 | 62 | 61 | 566 | ... | ... | 28,742 | 12,509 | Gujarati, Marathi and Urdu, Jadeji, Gachchi, and Sindhi. Marathi and Urdu. | 38 Emigrations. 16 Emigrations. 30 Immigrations. 45 Immigrations. |
| | Jafarabad. | 2,926 | 3,451 | 3,631 | 2,610 | 2,405 | 12,097 | 228·2 | ... | ... | ... | 9,863 | 2,225 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1,534 | 4,527 | | |

*Murud-Janjira*, 31*st July* 1905.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad,* 1904-1905.

| Arm of Service. | | Total number of Fighting Officers and Men. | | | | | | | | Details of Force at the end of the year. | | | | | | Total cost of pay and allowances of Officers, Non-Commissioned Officers and Men, including Followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Recruited this year (a) | Died. | | | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, &c. (b). | Remaining at the end of the year. | Number of Regiments, Battalions or Batteries. | Number of Guns. | Number of Men. | | | | | |
| | | | | In action. | Otherwise. | Total. | | | | | | European Commissioned Officers. | Native Commissioned Officers. | Non-Commissioned Officers. | Fighting men. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry | Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Sappers | Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | |
| Artillery | Janjira | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ..... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | 891 2 11 | * 11 Serviceable, 168 Unserviceable. |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ..... | *62 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 54 0 0 | * 7 Serviceable, 55 Unserviceable. |
| Infantry | Janjira | 218 | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | 210 | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | †210 | 23,939 11 11 | † Not fit for active service. |
| | Jafarabad | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ..... | ... | ... | ... | ... | †12 | 1,048 0 0 | |
| Total | Janjira | 232 | ... | ... | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | 224 | ..... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 224 | 24,880 14 10 | |
| | Jafarabad | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ..... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 1,102 0 0 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira,* 31*st July* 1905.

# APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Strength, Cost, Discipline and Education of the Police.*

| Description of Office. | | Number. | Pay of the Grade. | Total Expenditure. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded or suspended departmentally. | Judicially punished. | By promotion. | By money rewards. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| | | | Rs. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police. | Janjira ... | 1 | 65 | 946 2 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class | Janjira ... | 1 | 30 | 444 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2nd Class | Janjira ... | 1 | 25 | 377 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 25 | 300 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class | Janjira ... | 1 | 20 | 324 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class | Janjira ... | 5 | 15 | 746 11 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4 | 1 | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 15 | 184 12 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class | Janjira ... | 2 | 12 | 532 14 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | 2 | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 12 | 189 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | |
| 3rd Class | Janjira ... | 14 | 10 | 1,606 14 5 | ..... | 4 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | 9 | |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | 10 | 115 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class | Janjira ... | 8 | 9 | 905 8 10 | ..... | 4 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 4 | 4 | |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2nd Class | Janjira ... | 47 | 8 | 3,971 12 0 | ..... | 14 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 23 | 24 | |
| | Jafarabad | 4 | 8 | 366 0 0 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 1 | 3 | |
| 3rd Class | Janjira ... | 57 | 7 | 4,891 12 9 | ..... | 20 | ..... | 1 | ..... | 20 | 37 | |
| | Jafarabad | 20 | 7 | 1,785 3 5 | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | 11 | 9 | |
| Drill Instructor. | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | There is no separate Drill Instructor. Instruction in Drill is given by a locally trained Head Constable. |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total..... | Janjira ... | 137 | ..... | 14,746 11 7 | ..... | 42 | ..... | 7 | ..... | 60 | 77 | |
| | Jafarabad | 28 | ..... | 2,890 15 10 | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | 14 | 14 | |

*Murud-Janjira*, 31*st July* 1905.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX VII.

*Statement showing the results of the working of the Police in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year ending 31st March 1905.*

| Name of State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. * | | Percentage convicted of accused arrested. | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1903–1904 | 1904–1905 | 1903–1904 | 1904–1905 | 1903–1904 | 1904–1905 | 1903–1904 | 1904–1905 | 1903–1904 | 1904–1905 | 1903–1904 | 1904–1905 | 1903–1904 | 1904–1905 |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| Janjira ... ... | 134 | 126 | 84 | 91 | 82 | 85 | 44 | 61 | 21 | 15 | 52·3 | 67·03 | 53.6 | 71·76 |
| Jafarabad ... | 47 | 32 | 21 | 15 | 19 | 15 | 19 | 14 | ... | 1 | 95·2 | 93·3 | 100 | 93·3 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 31st July 1905.*

## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the value of property stolen and amount of recoveries in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year ending 31st March 1905.*

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Precentage of recoveries to property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 1,380 8 9 | 2,160 4 11 | 641 10 11 | 720 2 10 | 46·4 | 33·3 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... | 407 15 2 | 839 11 4 | 226 5 8 | 613 13 4 | 55·3 | 73·07 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 31st July 1905.*

## APPENDIX

*Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number including Jafarabad, during the year ending 31st*

| No. | Description of crime or offence. | | | Number of crimes. | | | Number of cases disposed of during 1904-1905. | Number of cases undisposed of during 1904-1905. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number Imprisonment. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Balance on the 1st of April 1904. | Committed during 1904-1905. | Total. | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. |
| 1 | 2 | | | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| 1 | Offences against the Public tranquility.—Chapter VIII of the Indian Penal Code ... | | Janjira. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | 26 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 2 | Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.—Chapter X ... ... ... ... | | Janjira. | ... | 5 | 5 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 3 | False evidence and offences against public Justice—Chapter XI... ... ... ... | | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 4 | Offences relating to weights and measures—Chapter XIII ... ... ... ... ... | | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | .. | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 5 | Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.—Chapter XIV ... ... ... ... ... ... | | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 6 | Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. | Affecting life. | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | .. | .. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | .. |
| | | Causing miscarriage, etc. | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Hurt and grievous hurt. | Janjira. | ... | 38 | 38 | 38 | ... | 104 | 9 | ... | 1 |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 13 | 13 | 13 | ... | 29 | 2 | ... | .. |
| | | Wrongful restraint or confinement. | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. |
| | | Criminal force & Assault. | Janjira. | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 8 | 2 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | Rape. | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 7 | Offences against Property—Chapter XVII. | Theft. ... ... | Janjira. | 3 | 36 | 39 | 36 | 3 | 65 | 55 | ... | 36 |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 6 | 6 | 6 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | 1 |
| | | Robbery... ... | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Criminal Breach of Trust. ... | Janjira. | ... | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | .. | ... | .. | .. | .. | .. | ... | ... |
| | | Receiving of stolen property. | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 1 |
| | | Cheating. ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | .. | ... |
| | | Mischief. ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | 16 | 2 | ... | |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | | Criminal Trespass. | Janjira. | 1 | 15 | 16 | 14 | 2 | 29 | 3 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... |
| 8 | Defamation.—Chapter XXI. ... ... ... | | Janjira. | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | ... | 5 | 2 | .. | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... |
| 9 | Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII. | | Janjira. | 1 | 66 | 67 | 65 | 2 | 147 | 5 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 4 | 4 | 4 | .. | 5 | ... | ... | ... |
| 10 | Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871 (India.) ... | | Janjira. | ... | 10 | 10 | 10 | ... | 21 | 4 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | . | ... | ... |
| 11 | Abkari Act No. V of 1878 (Bombay.) ... | | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 12 | Arms Act XI of 1878 (India.) ... ... | | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| 13 | Salt Act II of 1890 (Bombay.) ... ... | | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 14 | District Police Act No. IV of 1890 (Bombay). | | Janjira. | ... | 9 | 9 | 9 | ... | 9 | 9 | ... | |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 2 | ... | .. |
| | Total ... | | Janjira. | 6 | 220 | 226 | 215 | 11 | 465 | 102 | ... | 39 |
| | | | Jafarabad. | ... | 36 | 36 | 35 | 1 | 63 | 17 | ... | 1 |

*Murud-Janjira, 31st July, 1905.*

**IX.**

*of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Janjira State,*

*March* 1905.

| of persons sentenced to | | | | | Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Terms of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. | | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | |
| Simple. | Rigorous. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 |
| ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | 26 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 5 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 8 | ... | 9 | 95 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| .. | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 27 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | .. | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | .. | 2 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | 1 | ... | .. | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 9 | 3 | 2 | 55 | 7 | ... | ... | 31 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 | 138 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | 3 | ... | 4 | 17 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | .. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| .... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 9 | ... | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| 1 | 10 | 50 | 2 | 102 | 345 | 1 | ... | 34 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 9 | 6 | ... | 17 | 45 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX X.

*Statement showing the number of Offences Reported and Offences Dealt with in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year ending 31st March 1905.*

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of the year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial. | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped or transferred. | | |
| | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | | Arrested by Police. | Upon Warrants. | On Summons. | Voluntarily. | Arrested in the presence of the Magistrates. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | | | | | | | |
| **JANJIRA.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court... ... ... .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 96 | 101 | 1 | 37 | 117 | 57 | ... | ... | 220 | 212 | ... | 165 | 42 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... .. | 102 | 118 | 19 | 50 | 85 | 93 | 4 | 1 | 263 | 252 | 68 | 112 | 59 | ... | ... | 13 | |
| Third Class Magistrates ... ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 213 | 220 | 20 | 88 | 202 | 150 | 4 | 1 | 518 | 465 | 68 | 277 | 102 | ... | ... | 18 | |
| **JAFARABAD.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Class Magistrate ... ... | 10 | 11 | ... | 9 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | 12 | 18 | 1 | 10 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Second Class Magistrate ... ... | 28 | 25 | ... | 6 | 22 | 17 | ... | ... | 93 | 45 | 8 | 26 | 10 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Total ... | 38 | 36 | ... | 15 | 29 | 19 | ... | ... | 105 | 63 | 9 | 36 | 17 | ... | ... | 1 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 31st July 1905.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Statement showing the Result of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year ending 31st March 1905.*

| State. | Tribunals. | Number of Applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Applications rejected. | | | | Sentences. | | | | | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | | | Referred. | | | | Further inquiry, etc., ordered. | | | | Pending. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Confirmed. | | | | Modified. | | | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | | Persons | | Cases. | | Persons. | | Cases. | |
| | | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905 | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905 | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. |
| Janjira, (including Jafarabad.) | Sadar Court ... ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Janjira | 1 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Sessions Judge, Jafarabad... ... ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | District Magistrate ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | First Class Magistrate with Appellate Power. | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total,... | 8 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Murud-Janjira, 31st July 1905.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XII.

*Statement showing the Number of Persons Convicted or Confined in the Jail in the Janjira State and in the Jail in the Dependency of Jafarabad during the year ending 31st March 1905.*

| Stations. | Number of Prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily average in Jail. | | Number of prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in the Jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | | | |
| | | | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 10 | 47 | 54 | 57 | 11.6 | 13·1 | 12 | 1,332 15 11 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... | 1 | 4 | 14 | 27 | 18 | 7.8 | 6·9 | 9 | 481 5 0 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 31st July 1905.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Civil Work:—Nature and Value of the original Suits filed and disposed of.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Filed during the year. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing Balance. | | Suits filed in 1904-1905. | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of in 1904-1905. | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | Value. | Number of Suits. | | | Valuation of Suits. | | | | | How disposed of. | | | | Value. | Average duration. | | | Remarks. |
| | | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905 | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905 | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905 | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905 | 1903-1904 | 1904-1905 | | Suits regarding land and houses, etc. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights, etc. | No. of suits under Rs. 100. | No. of suits above Rs. 100, and under Rs. 500. | No. of suits above Rs. 500, and under Rs. 1,000. | No. of suits above Rs.1,000 and under Rs. 5,000. | No. of suits above Rs.5,000 | *Ex-parte.* | Admitted and compromised, etc. | Struck off the file, etc. | Otherwise disposed of. | | Years | Months. | Days. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | 9 | | | 10 | | | | | 11 | | | | 12 | 13 | | | 14 |
| | **JANJIRA.** | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court ... | 46 | 55 | 421 | 352 | 467 | 407 | 412 | 356 | 55 | 51 | 56,918-9-1 | 240 | 82 | 30 | 202 | 127 | 15 | 8 | ... | 44 | 77 | 152 | 83 | 44,805-2-5 | ... | 2 | 4 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 5 | 3 | 167 | 155 | 172 | 158 | 169 | 152 | 3 | 6 | 4,675-3-3 | 2 | 153 | ... | 153 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 23 | 93 | 4 | 32 | 4,459-2-8 | ... | 2 | 7 | |
| | Total... | 51 | 58 | 588 | 507 | 639 | 565 | 581 | 508 | 58 | 57 | 61,593-12-4 | 242 | 235 | 30 | 355 | 128 | 16 | 8 | .. | 67 | 170 | 156 | 115 | 49,264-4-8 | ... | .. | .. | |
| | **JAFARABAD.** | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Mamlatdar's Court | .. | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 825-0-0 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | Madatnis Kaundar's Court. | 6 | 4 | 72 | 49 | 78 | 53 | 74 | 49 | 4 | 4 | 4,940-4-10 | 1 | 48 | ... | 35 | 12 | 1 | 1 | .. | ... | 5 | 12 | 32 | 5,681-1-2 | ... | 3 | 18 | |
| | Total... | 6 | 4 | 72 | 50 | 78 | 54 | 74 | 49 | 4 | 5 | 5,765-4-10 | 1 | 48 | 1 | 35 | 12 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | 12 | 32 | 5,681-1-2 | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 31*st July*, 1905.

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Civil Work :—Result of applications for execution of Decrees.*

| Number. | Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for 1904-1905. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing Balance. | | | Nature of Applications pending disposal at close of 04-05. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | Value for 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | Value total for 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | Value for 1904-1905. | 1903 1904. | 1904-1905. | Value of closing balance for 1904-1905. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | 5 | | | 6 | | | 7 | | | 8 | | | 9 | | | 10 |
| | JANJIRA. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Munsiff's Court. | 72 | 100 | 36,444 0 5 | 479 | 429 | 62,304 5 1 | 551 | 529 | 98,748 5 6 | 451 | 406 | 55,972 1 4 | 100 | 123 | 42,776 4 2 | 26 | 38 | 59 | |
| 2 | Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | 1 | 3 | 1,280 13 8 | 323 | 316 | 16,476 4 3 | 324 | 319 | 17,757 1 11 | 321 | 315 | 11,502 4 2 | 3 | 4 | 6,254 13 9 | 3 | ... | 1 | |
| | Total. | 73 | 103 | 37,724 14 1 | 802 | 745 | 78,780 9 4 | 875 | 848 | 1,16,505 7 5 | 772 | 721 | 67,474 5 6 | 103 | 127 | 49,031 1 11 | 29 | 38 | 60 | |
| | JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Mamlatdar's Court. | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | Madatnis Kamdar's Court. | 8 | 3 | 132 15 8 | 51 | 67 | 5,119 10 4 | 59 | 70 | 5,252 10 0 | 56 | 65 | 3,939 14 7 | 3 | 5 | 1,312 11 5 | 3 | 2 | ... | |
| | Total. | 8 | 3 | 132 15 8 | 51 | 67 | 5,119 10 4 | 59 | 70 | 5,252 10 0 | 56 | 65 | 3,939 14 7 | 3 | 5 | 1,312 11 5 | 3 | 2 | ... | |

*Murud Janjira*, 31*st July* 1905.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XV.

*Registration of Documents.*

| Number. | Sub-Registry Office. | Documents presented for Registration. | | Nature of Documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of Documents registered. | | Documents refused to be registered. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending inquiry at the close of the year. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | | 6 | | 7 | | 8 | | 9 | | 10 | | 11 | | 12 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| 1 | Murud ... ... | 238 | 244 | 114 | 126 | 92 | 86 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 31 | 31 | 238 | 243 | 90,981 11 9 | 98,524 13 4 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 2 | Shriwardhan ... ... | 343 | 383 | 192 | 229 | 135 | 132 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 13 | 22 | 343 | 383 | 1,20,226 14 9 | 1,29,427 7 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| 3 | Mhasla ... ... | 169 | 195 | 97 | 100 | 59 | 87 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 12 | 8 | 169 | 195 | 46,309 1 11 | 67,782 1 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Total ... | 750 | 822 | 403 | 455 | 286 | 305 | 2 | ... | 3 | ... | 56 | 61 | 750 | 821 | 2,57,517 12 5 | 2,95,734 6 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... |
| 4 | Jafarabad ... ... | 23 | 25 | 13 | 15 | 10 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 25 | 16,025 0 0 | 18,117 0 0 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 31*st July* 1905.

# APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement showing Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year* 1904-1905.

| Number. | District. | Cattle and other Quadrupeds. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Mules. | Asses. | Sheep and Goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding carts. | Carts used in carrying. |
| | | | | Male. | Female | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| 1 | Janjira ... ... ... ... | 13,012 | 8,288 | 3,788 | 4,594 | 156 | 47 | ..... | ..... | 5,274 | 7,091 | ..... | 247 | 578 |
| 2 | Jafarabad ... ... ... ... | 1,610 | 815 | 186 | 532 | 50 | 78 | ..... | 52 | 5,609 | 558 | ..... | 4 | 249 |

*Murud-Janjira,* 31*st July* 1905.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XVII.

## INCOME AND EXPENDITURE.

**Appendix**

## INCOME.

| No. | Heads of Receipts. | | 1903-1904. | 1904-1905. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1 | Land Revenue ... | Janjira .. | 2,36,511 9 0 | 2,33,426 5 6 | ..... | 3,085 3 6 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 22,905 6 2 | 13,245 5 11 | ..... | 9,660 0 3 |
| 2 | Taxes ... ... | Janjira ... | 16,69 8 0 | 1,489 12 0 | ..... | 199 12 0 |
| | | Jafarabad .. | 2,280 8 2 | 2,283 7 4 | 2 15 2 | ..... |
| 3 | Customs ... ... | Janjira ... | 15,287 2 5 | 15,881 1 0 | 593 14 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 12,541 2 7 | 11,354 12 10 | ..... | 1,186 5 9 |
| 4 | Abkari ... ... | Janjira .. | 61,445 14 10 | 74,718 7 10 | 13,272 9 0 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 11,824 12 0 | 10,268 10 8 | ..... | 1,556 1 4 |
| 5 | Fisheries ... ... | Janjira ... | 3,136 14 0 | 1,37 0 | ..... | 1,763 8 0 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 6,017 12 0 | 5,339 0 0 | ..... | 678 12 0 |
| 6 | Forests ... ... | Janjira ... | 40,702 13 7 | 41,309 0 4 | 606 2 9 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 35 9 9 | 63 8 9 | 27 15 0 | ..... |
| 7 | Opium, Tobacco and Drugs .. | Janjira ... | 3,550 6 8 | 3,286 12 10 | ..... | 263 9 10 |
| | | Jafarabad .. | 1,567 10 11 | 1,372 15 1 | ..... | 194 11 10 |
| 8 | Salt ... ... | Janjira ... | 23,259 10 2 | 19,887 3 7 | ..... | 3,372 6 7 |
| | | Jafarabad | 620 11 9 | 607 3 9 | ..... | 13 8 0 |
| 9 | Stamps ... ... | Janjira ... | 4,055 9 6 | 3,961 6 0 | ..... | 94 3 6 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 566 2 0 | 472 4 0 | ..... | 93 14 0 |
| 10 | Criminal Courts, Jail and Police... | Janjira ... | 1,315 11 8 | 1,176 4 11 | ..... | 139 6 9 |
| | | Jafarabad .. | 495 4 10 | 393 11 2 | ..... | 101 9 8 |
| 11 | Civil Courts and Registration ... | Janjira ... | 7,446 0 6 | 6,529 14 10 | ..... | 916 1 8 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 796 13 0 | 486 11 9 | ..... | 310 1 3 |
| 12 | Education ... | Janjira .. | 1,145 10 8 | 1,095 11 7 | ..... | 49 15 1 |
| | | Jafarabad .. | 239 6 0 | 156 7 0 | ..... | 82 15 0 |
| 13 | Local Funds ... | Janjira .. | 15,109 9 5 | 15,246 10 5 | 47 1 0 | ... .. |
| | | Jafarabad .. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 14 | Miscellaneous .. | Janjira ... | 26,711 3 9 | 21,167 15 11 | ..... | 5,543 3 10 |
| | | Jafarabad .. | 2,330 2 11 | 2,700 6 10 | 370 3 11 | ..... |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,41,457 12 2 | 4,40,550 0 9 | ..... | 907 11 5 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 62,221 6 1 | 48,744 9 1 | ..... | 13,476 13 0 |
| 15 | Deposits unadjusted. ... ... | Janjira .. | 44,108 7 2 | 70,748 0 10 | 26,639 9 8 | .. ... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,033 2 10 | 2,731 13 8 | 1,698 10 10 | ..... |
| 16 | Advances adjusted | Janjira .... | 22,454 1 2 | 28,594 2 1 | 6,140 0 11 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,213 6 3 | 1,967 4 8 | 753 14 5 | ..... |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 5,08,020 4 6 | 5,39,892 3 8 | 31,871 15 2 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 64,467 15 2 | 53,443 11 5 | ..... | 11,024 3 9 |
| | Grand Total ... ... | | 5,72,488 3 8 | 5,93,335 15 1 | 20,847 11 5 | ..... |

*Murud-Janjira, 31st July* 1905

# XVII.

## EXPENDITURE.

| No. | Heads of Expenditure. | | 1903-1904. Rs. a. p. | 1904-1905. Rs. a. p. | Increase. Rs. a. p. | Decrease. Rs. a. p. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Inam Grants ... | Janjira ... | 37,730 13 1 | 38,244 8 8 | 504 11 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2 | Charities and Religious Grants... | Janjira ... | 12,521 7 10 | 12,108 15 8 | ..... | 412 8 2 |
| | | Jafarabad .. | 556 8 11 | 538 2 3 | ..... | 18 6 8 |
| 3 | Public Works ... | Janjira ... | 52,690 14 10 | 1,32,329 9 4 | 79,638 10 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 8,091 5 1 | 8,009 5 9 | ..... | 81 15 4 |
| 4 | Revenue Administration ... ... | Janjira ... | 44,565 11 0 | 42,933 9 2 | ..... | 1,632 1 10 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 5,686 3 4 | 5,766 11 2 | 80 7 10 | ..... |
| 5 | Allowances to Sardars... ... | Janjira ... | 30,684 8 9 | 29,767 7 6 | ..... | 917 1 3 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,140 0 0 | 1,156 0 0 | 16 0 0 | ..... |
| 6 | Civil Courts and Registration ... | Janjira ... | 9,963 9 8 | 9,807 11 4 | ..... | 155 14 4 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,273 10 2 | 1,493 5 11 | 219 11 9 | ..... |
| 7 | Criminal Courts, Jail & Police ... | Janjira ... | 25,081 15 11 | 25,196 3 1 | 114 3 2 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 3,749 15 1 | 3,700 6 2 | ..... | 49 8 11 |
| 8 | Marine ... ... | Janjira ... | 6,921 10 9 | 7,749 14 9 | 828 4 0 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 318 14 6 | 459 0 4 | 140 1 10 | ..... |
| 9 | Education... ... | Janjira ... | 23,451 1 3 | 23,064 5 9 | ..... | 386 11 6 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 2,492 7 9 | 2,309 0 11 | ... | 183 6 10 |
| 10 | Toshikhana ... | Janjira .. | 2,089 1 7 | 1,736 8 6 | ... . . | 352 9 1 |
| | | Jafarabad .. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11 | Modikhana ... | Janjira .. | 81 8 3 | 80 5 10 | ..... | 1 2 5 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 12 | Darbar ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,06,966 2 6 | 1,04,155 7 7 | ..... | 2,810 10 11 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,878 7 4 | 683 9 6 | ..... | 1,194 13 10 |
| 13 | Salt ... ... | Janjira ... | 4,582 11 2 | 5,530 15 4 | 948 4 2 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad .. | 727 11 2 | 632 11 7 | ..... | 94 15 7 |
| 14 | Stables and Cattle ... ... | Janjira ... | 18,367 9 5 | 20,507 4 10 | 2,139 11 5 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 2,053 3 7 | 2,150 3 5 | 96 15 10 | ..... |
| 15 | Forests ... ... | Janjira ... | 12,074 5 11 | 8,981 4 3 | .. ... | 3,093 1 2 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 196 2 8 | 187 8 0 | ..... | 8 10 8 |
| 16 | Vaccination ... | Janjira ... | 857 10 11 | 859 15 10 | 2 4 11 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17 | Refunds ... ... | Janjira ... | 437 5 9 | 315 4 0 | ... .. | 122 1 9 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,757 13 7 | 1,344 13 5 | ..... | 413 0 2 |
| 18 | Abkari ... ... | Janjira ... | 14,693 15 6 | 21,501 2 2 | 6,807 2 8 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 378 3 4 | 372 2 0 | ..... | 1 1 4 |
| 19 | Survey ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 | Customs ... ... | Janjira ... | 5,392 6 1 | 5,361 8 10 | ..... | 30 13 3 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 3,119 15 2 | 2,450 12 6 | ..... | 669 2 8 |
| 21 | Dispensaries ... | Janjira ... | 7,873 5 10 | 7,025 1 4 | ..... | 848 4 6 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,623 4 8 | 1,578 15 4 | ..... | 44 5 4 |
| 22 | Local Funds ... | Janjira ... | 8,167 13 7 | 9,389 12 6 | 1,221 14 11 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 23 | Opium ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,675 2 5 | 2,925 10 8 | 250 8 3 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 867 11 3 | 1,779 7 10 | 911 12 7 | ..... |
| 24 | Plague ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,484 3 11 | 1,429 3 10 | ..... | 55 0 1 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 697 6 11 | 1,155 0 2 | 457 9 3 | ..... |
| 25 | Famine ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 4,726 3 3 | 4,726 3 3 | ..... |
| 26 | Pension ... ... | Janjira ... | 708 0 0 | 579 8 0 | ..... | 128 3 0 |
| | | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 27 | Agency ... ... | Janjira ... | ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,518 3 1 | 1,350 0 7 | ..... | 168 7 6 |
| 28 | Miscellaneous ... | Janjira ... | 1,751 13 6 | 2,614 2 11 | 862 5 5 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 909 4 8 | 1,028 11 1 | 119 6 5 | ..... |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,31,824 1 5 | 5,14,195 10 2 | 82,371 8 9 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 39,031 13 3 | 42,872 3 7 | 3,840 6 4 | ..... |
| 29 | Deposits adjusted | Janjira ... | 19,943 6 3 | 42,987 12 0 | 23,044 5 9 | ... ... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 903 8 4 | 1,072 2 7 | 168 10 3 | ..... |
| 30 | Advances unadjusted ... ... | Janjira .. | 38,043 13 3 | 51,289 1 10 | 13,245 4 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 1,550 10 1 | 3,654 8 10 | 2,103 14 9 | ..... |
| | Total ... | Janjira ... | 4,89,811 4 11 | 6,08,472 8 0 | 1,18,661 3 1 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad ... | 41,490 15 8 | 47,598 15 0 | 6,107 15 4 | ..... |
| | Grand Total ... | | 5,31,302 4 7 | 6,56,071 7 0 | 1,24,769 2 5 | ..... |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

## For the Official Year 1905-1906,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE "ADVOCATE OF INDIA" PRESS.

1906.

No. 999 of 1906.

STATE KARBHARI'S OFFICE,
MURUD-JANJIRA, *6th August* 1906.

FROM

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, ESQUIRE,
STATE KARBHARI, JANJIRA,

TO

A. W. G. CHUCKERBUTTY, ESQUIRE, I. C. S.,
COLLECTOR AND POLITICAL AGENT,
KOLABA, (JANJIRA).

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, a dependency of this State, in Kathiawar, for the year ending 31st March 1906.

## CHAPTER I.—GENERAL and POLITICAL.

2. Janjira State (excluding Jafarabad).—Area, *324* square miles; Population, *85,414*; Gross Revenue, Rs. *4,42,593*.

Jafarabad.—Area, *53* square miles; Population, *12,097*; Gross Revenue, Rs. *59,724*.

3. The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State but receives 360 *Rayals* as tribute from the Junagad State.

4. Ruling Chief:—*His Highness Sidi Sir Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, G. C. I. E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira*, aged *44*, Suni Mahomedan, has no heir, natural or adopted; has intermarried with the family of Mr. Hussan Alli Faizhyder of the well-known Tayabji family of Bombay.

His Highness the Nawab Saheb in response to the kind invitation from His Excellency the Governor did himself the honour of being present in Bombay to receive and welcome Their Royal Highnesses the Prince and Princess of Wales on the auspicious occasion of their visit to that city, and was present at the reception of Their Royal Highnesses on their arrival at the Apollo Bunder on the 9th of November 1905. On the 10th November His Highness attended the Levee held by His Royal Highness at the Secretariat. On the 14th November His Highness accompanied by Lt.-Col. Hyde Cates as his Political Officer and by myself and two of his principal Sardars did himself the honour of paying a ceremonial visit to His Royal Highness at Government House.

5. His Excellency the Right Honourable Lord Lamington, G. C. M. G., G. C. I. E., Governor of Bombay, accompanied by yourself, was pleased to honour the State with his visit during the year under report. The R. I. M. S. Dufferin, with His Excellency and party on board, anchored about four miles

off the coast of Murud on the morning of the 17th December 1905. This day being Sunday no public functions were held. A part of the day was spent in visiting the Janjira Fort.

His Excellency's official visit took place on the following day. Early in the morning on the 18th of December 1905, His Highness the Nawab Saheb arrived on the Dufferin to welcome His Excellency, and a few minutes later His Excellency and party accompanied by His Highness left the steamship in one of the ship's steam launches, and immediately a salute of 17 guns was fired from the saluting battery on the Janjira Fort. His Excellency on landing at the bunder was conducted by His Highness the Nawab Saheb to his seat on the dais in the Durbar which was held in a beautifully decorated hall not far from the landing place. On one side of the passage leading to the Durbar hall, the Janjira Police were drawn up, whereas on the other side there were Khanjadas, Sidi Sardars, Bhaibands and high officers of the State. His Highness then presented to His Excellency some of his Khanjadas, Sidi Sardars and Bhaibands. The principal officers of the State, Local Board and Municipal Members, pleaders and some of the chief merchants of Murud were presented to His Excellency by me. His Highness then read the following address in Urdu:—

"YOUR EXCELLENCY, AND GENTLEMEN,—It is with feelings of much "pleasure that I offer your Excellency and party a cordial and hearty welcome "to my State. Since Lord Harris visited this place in 1892 his successors Lord "Sandhurst and Lord Northcote had no opportunity of paying a visit here. I "therefore feel flattered that your Excellency should have so kindly arranged a "visit to the State in your programme of present tour. Since Lord Harris' visit "several important events have occurred to which I take this opportunity of "briefly alluding. Our Gracious Majesty the Queen-Empress after a long, "brilliant, and most happy reign passed away from our midst. Then came the "Coronation of our present Gracious Majesty, King Emperor Edward VII. and "I had the honour of being present at the Delhi Durbar, held to commemorate "the great event. That visit will always remain fresh in my memory as it tended "to forge the links of friendship among the many chiefs and rulers who were "present there and thus strengthened the unity and permanency of the British "Empire. I am also proud to add that in 1895 Government having kindly "conferred the honour of K. C. I. E., honoured me still further on this auspicious "occasion by adding two extra guns to my dynastic salute and presented me "with a gold medal, both of which I value and appreciate greatly. Your Excel-"lency is aware that I had lately been to Bombay, in response to your kind invita-"tion to receive and welcome Their Royal Highnesses the Prince and Princess "of Wales, and I was much pleased at being so honoured. I regret to say that "unfortunately the State like all its adjacent British territory suffered from plague. "In co-operation with British Officers, plague camps and hospitals were establish-"ed and every thing was done to alleviate the sufferings of the plague-stricken; "food and medicine were freely distributed. My officers, I am glad to say, worked "efficiently in carrying out these measures and to a certain extent the disease was "brought under control. There was only a temporary scarcity here and luckily

"it never attained to the severity of famine. I cannot unfortunately say the same "regarding our dependency of Jafarabad in Kathiawar, where its effects were "most severe; over a lakh of rupees were spent in opening relief works and in "keeping up poor-houses for children and infirm people. I must mention here "that in carrying out these plague and famine measures I was helped by the "Political Agents, and I am deeply indebted to them for their sympathy and "advice. I am thankful to Government for their encouraging remarks on the "several Administration Reports of my State, and glad to see that my efforts in this "direction, in which I was ably assisted by my officers, met with their satisfaction "and approval. Dispensaries have been opened at all the Taluka towns,—thus "placing medical aid within easy reach of all my subjects. Sixty-eight primary "schools have also been opened and a High School established, which imparts "education up to the Matriculation and School Final Standards. The High School "is doing good work, so much so, that one of the candidates from this school "headed the list of all successful candidates in the Matriculation Examination "of 1904 of the Bombay University. I also intend opening Industrial and "Technical classes in the State. To meet the wishes of Government I have "formed a party of Imperial Service Signallers to take part in the defence of the "Empire. As for communication with Bombay, Your Excellency is aware, we "are dependent on steamer service which during monsoon is extremely "inconvenient, dangerous and uncertain and we, like our neighbours in "the Konkan, are eagerly looking forward to the day when the railway "will connect us with that City. In the meantime any steps Government may "take to improve the steamer service in Konkan, will be a boon to all. Your "Excellency is aware that a new Palace is being built here, and I expect it to be "ready by the beginning of the next monsoon. It is my sincere desire that "your Excellency will do me the honour of again coming down to Janjira next "fair season for the opening ceremony of the building. I am happy to say that "my relations with the Khanjadas, Sidi Sardars and Bhaibands are cordial and "satisfactory. The Begumsaheb and myself were very much grieved to hear "of the sudden illness of Lady Lamington whose gracious presence we miss "to-day; and it is our sincere prayer that Her Excellency will soon be restored "to health and be back at your side. I desire to give expression here to my "feelings of deep loyalty to the British Crown and my deep appreciation of the "benefits conferred upon me by the gracious rule of His Imperial Majesty King "Edward VII. In conclusion, I once more offer your Excellency and party a "most cordial welcome and hope that your Excellency will carry with you a "happy memory of your visit, and I trust this happy event will inaugurate a "fresh era of happiness and prosperity to my State."

His Excellency, in replying to His Highness's address, said:—

"YOUR HIGHNESS,—I have in the first place to thank you very much indeed "for the kind references with which you prefaced the remarks you have just read. "Also I wish to express my sense of appreciation of the fact—coming as I do as "the representative of his Majesty the King Emperor—that you should be ani-"mated by such feelings of loyalty and devotion as you gave utterance to. I am

"glad to think that the visit you have recently paid to Bombay City to be "present at the reception of their Royal Highnesses, the Prince and Princess "of Wales, should have given you such satisfaction. It is a very notable event "in the history of this Empire, and I am glad to think that you, in common "with a good many other Bombay Chiefs, were present on that occasion. I "thank you very much indeed, Your Highness, for having given me the "opportunity of meeting so many gentlemen who are connected with the adminis- "tration and also with the historical records of this State. I am glad to have "the assurance that your own relations with the Sidi Sardars, Bhaibands and "Khanjadas are very satisfactory. Some thirty or forty years ago this was not "the case. With reference to many other features of your administration for a "number of years there has been nothing to record but continued progress and "success. You refer in detail to the various items of the administrative work "connected with this State and I am glad to have such satisfactory assurances "that you are able to cope with that terrible visitation—the plague. There was "a reduction last year in the number of cases, and I sincerely hope that this "year will see a still further diminution of plague amongst your subjects. "You have entered upon the path of educational progress and I congratulate "you on the fact that one of the students sent up for the Matriculation "examination should have passed at the head of all those who went up from "the Presidency at large. Out of six candidates, four were successful including "that one who headed the list. (Applause). In looking at the review of your "local jurisdiction, I am glad to see that both in criminal and original work of "the courts, cases have been kept well up to date and there have been no "arrears. The police work likewise seems satisfactory and I see you have aided "the Imperial Government by having handed over six or seven individuals who "were required for extradition. That shows that your police co-operate heartily "with those under the British Government. (Applause). I see you have a "Hospital here in Murud, and you have dispensaries at each of the head quarters "of the Talukas. I regret that my visit here should be in a year following on a "famine year when there was a shortage of rain. I trust that the worst effects "of famine will not visit this State of Janjira, though I fear in the Kathiawar "area about Jafarabad that will not be the case. Last year you had to expend "a lakh of rupees in giving relief and I am afraid that this year, from reports "I have, there will again be the necessity for your generosity. It is extremely "deplorable that this Presidency of Bombay should be so subjected to lack of "rain. I trust that in future years we may return to normal conditions and that "there will not again be felt those troubles which have been brought about by "deficiency of rainfall. I am very pleased indeed to learn that with that "imperial spirit which pervades all your doings, your Highness has been pleased "to offer, which Government has been pleased to accept, two units of signallers "for the Imperial Service scheme. (Applause). You have likewise offered "facilities at your port of Jafarabad in case of necessity, and if the Imperial "Government should see fit to make use of them. These things in common "with all the work of your administration show a liberal and broad-minded "spirit. Your Customs have been brought into connection and now work in "co-operation with the British Customs Service. You are willing at all times

"to take a generous and statesmanlike view of what you should do to further "the development of your State in accordance with those principles which are "laid down by the British Government as being best calculated to serve the "needs of your population, and also to bring you into co-operation with the "work of the British Government, which is carried on around your State "(Applause). I am very glad indeed to know that your Highness intends to "have a Palace in keeping with your very vigorous and high-minded system of "administration. It was a great pleasure to me to visit the Palace now in "course of erection on one of the most beautiful situations I have ever seen in "any part of the world. The building is well designed and as far as I can judge "it is being well executed in detail. I only hope that for many years to come "it will be a very happy home for your Highness and the Begum Saheb. On "landing yesterday, I noticed amongst many other expressions of good will "to myself that you hope my visit may be productive of prosperity to your "State. I regret I cannot ascribe to myself any such powers of bringing to "you additional prosperity, but you have all that my earnest and hearty "good wishes can give. If my wishes can at all prevail I assure you there "is a great era of prosperity before you. (Applause). At all events this is a "matter which must be entrusted to the hands of Providence. I hope that "my visit to your Highness will be associated with feelings of pleasure, and "I shall never forget the great delight which it has given me to visit this "beautiful place and also to have been the recipient of so many tokens of "your good will. I hope your Highness will have many prosperous days "before you." (Loud applause).

His Excellency was then garlanded by his Highness and after the distribution of pan supari, atar and gulab, the proceedings of the Durbar terminated.

His Excellency and party then drove to the Palace through the streets tastefully and copiously adorned with flags and bunting and with arches bearing loyal and appropriate mottos. Some time afterwards His Excellency accompanied by His Highness visited the Hospital, Jail, and the High School. On his Excellency's arrival at the last mentioned place, he was conducted, amid loud cheers of hearty welcome from the pupils, by His Highness to his seat on the platform. I then, with His Excellency's permission, read the following report of the School:—

"The School was started in the year 1885 and is, therefore, in the 21st year of its existence. During the first ten years the School could hardly show a number of 50 boys or so on the Rolls, and the instruction imparted was, therefore, up to the Fifth Standard. At the end of 1896, however, when the State people began to see the advantages of such an institution, the number of students rose to 150 and when the last number seemed likely to remain stationary, His Highness the Nawab Sahab under the advice of the then State Karbhari was pleased to order the School to be raised experimentally to the rank of a High School, and in execution of these orders the School opened the Matriculation and School Final Classes. In the year 1897 three boys were sent up for the

University School Final Examination, and two of them came off successful. From the year 1899 the School began to show good results in the University Examinations and has maintained its ground since then, in spite of Plague, which has, in a measure, hampered the progress of schools here as elsewhere. The above can be seen from the fact that from the year 1899 to 1904, 43 students in all were sent up of whom 29 have come off successful. Out of the 6 boys sent up last year for the Matriculation Examination 4 passed, and one of them stood first in the whole list of the successful candidates in the Presidency, reflecting the greatest credit on the State. The good results that are obtained every year in the University Examinations have attracted the attention of the students outside the Janjira State, and the number is gradually increasing.

"Instruction in the art of Drawing is also given to boys learning under the first five standards and the results in that branch of instruction are also praiseworthy. In the Annual Examination held in the month of September last under the control of the Principal, Sir J. J. School of Art, Bombay, 16 boys out of 22 came off successful in the First Grade. Two boys were also presented in the Second Grade Art Examination, and both of them have passed.

"In view of giving physical education to the boys of this School an appointment of a professional gymnast has been made ever since the opening of the School, and boys of all standards attend the Gymnasium Class half an hour daily.

"With a view to keep the English education within easy reach of the poorest of his subjects, His Highness the Nawab Saheb has been pleased to allow a monthly fee of annas 2 in the first three Standards and annas four in the higher Classes. The School has been provided with an efficient staff of teachers among whom four are graduates. The School is conducted on the lines obtaining in all the High Schools in the British Districts, and is, therefore, recognised by the Educational Department of the Government of Bombay.

"Out of the 127 boys at present on the Rolls, 116 are Hindus and 11 are Mahomedans. Out of the 116 Hindus 109 are from higher classes and 7 are of the backward classes. With a view to give every facility to the Mahomedans taking advantage of the English education, His Highness the Nawab Saheb has allowed them scholarships from Rs. 3 to Rs. 6 per month and the number of Mahomedan boys now receiving scholarships is 4. There are also 2 poor Hindu students who are receiving scholarships. The amount thus spent on this head is at present Rs. 21 per month.

"With State support seven more students are at present prosecuting their higher or professional studies in different Colleges:—2 in the Grant Medical College, 2 in the Arts College, 1 in the Veterinary College, and two in the Hospital Assistants' Class.

"At the last Annual Examination of the School which was held in the month of October last, out of the 88 boys presented under different Standards for the examination 34 passed.

"The Annual Expenditure on account of this institution is from Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 6,000, and the receipts are only from Rs. 200 to Rs. 300. These figures bespeak the keen interest and great liberality that His Highness the Nawab Saheb shows towards the education of boys.

"The School was visited by the Collector and Political Agent, Kolaba, in the month of April last, and he was pleased to remark among other things, 'The School is undoubtedly a very successful institution which is doubtless the result of the keen personal interest that His Highness displays in it.'

"Now only a few words about the Vernacular Schools in the State.

"In this State there are 68 such Schools all put together. Of these 55 are for boys and 13 for girls. In this town of Murud there are six Schools, 4 being for boys and two for girls. In only one of these six Schools instruction is imparted up to Standard VII and in the remaining 5 up to or below IV Standard. In all the Schools for boys in Murud 13 teachers are employed, of whom 5 are trained teachers. In September last, only one boy from the Marathi School No. 1 had appeared for his Public Service Examination in Vernacular and he came off successful. In the Annual Examination of the year 1905 of all these 4 Schools for boys 222 boys were presented and 152 passed. In both the girls' Schools 51 were presented and 38 passed. In the above said two Schools for girls, 3 teachers are employed, out of whom only one is a mistress. The annual expenditure of all the Vernacular Schools in the State is about Rs. 18,000 and receipts are only Rs. 1,000. The annual expenditure of all the six Schools in the town of Murud is Rs. 2,500 and receipts about Rs. 150. The above figures show that the item of expenditure by far exceeds the item of income, and this fact plainly demonstrates the munificent support that His Highness the Nawab Saheb kindly bestows upon the cause of primary education in his State."

His Excellency kindly consented to present prizes to some of the successful pupils of the High School and of the Marathi boys' and girls' schools; and the pupils were exceedingly rejoiced to receive them from His Excellency and were proud of the honour thus conferred upon them. This was followed by a short but amusing programme of songs and recitations by a few boys and girls.

His Excellency then again addressed as follows:—

"I should like again to say how much I admire all that your Highness "has done to meet the educational requirements of this State, and the generosity "with which you give funds towards this object. In fact I am not quite sure "whether your Highness ought not somewhat to restrict your generosity, and allow "the people to pay slightly heavier taxes for the tuition they receive. I want to "refer to two or three particular points. The encouragement of education "amongst the girls is most desirable. It is very evident that you educate the "boys and bring them up to a certain standard of education, it is equally "necessary that they should have for their help-mates, whom they are to marry, "wives who are more or less of their equality in educational knowledge. It is "also very good to help in giving education to the backward classes. I

" understand there are a considerable number of schools which take in pupils from " this backward class. Another matter is that I hope that those who belong " to the Mahomedan persuasion in the State will take advantage of the educa- " tional facilities that are offered to them. The report states that out of 127 " scholars only 11 are Mahomedans. I do not know what proportion the Maho- " medan population has to the rest of the community, but it is evident that the " Mahomedans do not take so much pains to educate their children as do the " other classes and creeds. Therefore I hope that the Mahomedans will strive " and take an increased interest in the education of their children. I beg to " thank His Highness for having given me this opportunity of visiting the school " and I congratulate those boys and girls who have sung or recited in so admi- " rable a manner. I thank them for the very kind welcome they have extended " to me and for the very pleasant way in which they have referred to my " visit." (Applause). His Excellency added, " I want to refer to the very good " manners and respectful bearing of the children here. This is universal amongst " the population of this Empire and I particularly noticed this morning the " excellent manners of the children. I congratulate them." (Applause).

His Highness then translated His Excellency's speech into Urdu for the benefit of his ryots and specially emphasized that part of it which related to the apparent backwardness of the Mahomedans in education. His Highness strongly advised his Mahomedan ryots to pay more attention to education in order to enable them to take their fair share in the administration of the State.

In the afternoon His Excellency and party accompanied by His Highness drove to the Victoria Water-Works.

His Excellency's departure took place in the evening and this was announced by a salute of 17 guns fired from the Janjira Fort Battery.

6. You were pleased to favour the State with your visit in the beginning of the year and camped at Murud from the 10th to the 14th of April 1905. Mr. W. L. Lake, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, visited some of the Custom Houses in the State in the month of December 1905, to inspect the Customs and Salt arrangements, in this part of the State.

7. Major B. B. Greyfoot, M.D., I.M.S., Agency Surgeon, Kathiawar, paid a visit to Jafarabad in the month of May 1905, for the purpose of inspecting the vaccination work done by the Agency vaccinator in that Taluka. Mr. Vinayak Yeshwant Gadkari, Deputy Assistant Political Agent, Sorath Prant, Kathiawar, visited Jafarabad in the month of February last.

8. His Highness the Nawab Saheb made a tour in the State during the year under report, with a view to see for himself the condition of the people. He went to Hareshwar on the 7th of February 1906, and encamped there for a week. On the 15th of February His Highness paid a visit to Shrivardhan and went back to Hareshwar on the following day and thence returned to Murud on the 19th of February 1906.

9. No domestic event worthy of report occurred in His Highness the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

10. The office of the State Karbhari was held by me and that of the Sar Nyayadhish by Mr. S. Y. Rajadhyaksha, B. A., L L. B. Mr. S. A. Kulkarni did the duties of the Sadar Tehsildar and Messrs. A. G. Medhekar and C. R. Sukhthanekar those of the Sub Judge of Murud. The Office of the Chief Medical Officer was held by Dr. G. DeCunha, L. M. & S., and by Dr. H. A. Lakhani, M. D. (Brux). Mr. V. H. Gokhale, L. C. E., was State Engineer till the 16th October 1905 and was temporarily succeeded by Mr. G. S. Pradhan. Mr. G. P. Dalvi, an Abkari Inspector from the British Service, was lent to the State and was employed as Abkari Inspector in accordance with the Convention of 1894 with the British Government, till his retirement on the 13th January 1906. The Office of the Huzur Chitnis to His Highness the Nawab Saheb was held by Mr. R. R. Gupte and that of the Private Secretary by Mr. R. V. Chitnis. Mr. V. M. Vaidya served as Sardar or Manager of the Khasa Estate. Mr. C. R. Sukhthanekar was Mamlatdar of Jafarabad till the 3rd October 1905 and was then transferred to Murud as Sub Judge and was succeeded by Mr. A. G. Medhekar, who continued to hold the Office of the Mamlatdar of Jafarabad till the end of the year. Further particulars are given in Appendix I.

There are no Residency Officials in the State.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

11. The total number of villages in this part of the State is 286, of which 264 are unalienated and 22 alienated. In 1904-1905 there were 263 unalienated and 23 alienated villages. The difference is due to the Inam village of Chorde having lapsed this year to the State owing to the Inamdar having died without a male heir.

The Survey Settlement rates have been in force since 1898-1899 in all the unalienated villages except the one that lapsed to Government during the year under report and the ryots have been paying them easily. In 11 of the alienated villages the Survey Settlement rates have come in force and out of the remaining 11 the measuring work in the villages of Wadawali and Songhar referred to in para 9 of the last year's report was completed during the year. The classification and settlement works in these villages will be taken up in hand after the rains. During the year under report the measuring work was also commenced in three other alienated villages, *viz.*, Chikhalap, Ranawali and Mazgaon. The measuring work in the village of Chorde which has lapsed to Government has been completed and the classification work is taken up in hand.

In Jafarabad the total number of villages is 12, all of which are unalienated. The Survey operations there have been completed by the Agency Survey Department, Kathiawar, but the settlement and other works connected therewith have not yet begun owing to a succession of unfavourable seasons.

## Land Tenures.

12. The tenures that are in force in this part of the State are:—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Dhara.
(6) Khalsa.

In Jafarabad Dependency they are:—

(1) Giras.
(2) Pasaita or Barkhali.
(3) Khalsa.

## Waste Land.

13. There were in all 569 acres and 4¾ gunthas of cultivable area, out of which 12 acres and 11 gunthas of land were taken up for cultivation during the year under report. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 620 acres 35¼ gunthas, and 84 acres 10¾ gunthas, respectively. The balance of culturable waste land remaining at the end of the year was 556 acres 33¾ gunthas, as against 536 acres 24¼ gunthas in the previous year.

In Jafarabad there were 1,667 acres and 14 gunthas of cultivable area, out of which 85 acres and 36 gunthas were taken up for cultivation during the year leaving a balance of 1,581 acres and 18 gunthas of culturable waste land at the close of the year, against 1,518 acres and 11 gunthas in the preceding year. The extent of cultivable area and of that taken up for cultivation in 1904-1905 was 1,669 acres 32 gunthas and 151 acres 21 gunthas, respectively.

## Alienation Settlements.

14. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c., was made during the year under report.

## Boundary Settlement.

15. The boundary dispute with regard to the Inam village of Mumbroli in the Roha Taluka of the Kolaba District and Chichghar in the Janjira territory, which had been settled so far back as 1857, has been again called in question by the Inamdar of Mumbroli owing to the disappearance of one of the boundary marks which had been erected by the Imperial Government. A map had been prepared at that time showing the situations of the several boundary marks by Col. Francis, the then Superintendent of Revenue Survey. The matter is under enquiry by the Revenue authorities of the Kolaba District, and it is hoped that this old map will be taken as a principal basis and a reliable evidence in fixing the boundary.

## Takavi Advances.

16. Takavi has been shown under "Loans given" (*See Appendix XXII*). The total amount advanced during the year under report was Rs. 4,475 against Rs. 4,550 in 1904-1905. Including the arrears of Rs. 11,884-11-2, the total amount for recovery was Rs. 16,359-11-2, out of which Rs. 4,487-13-6, were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 11,871-13-8 unrealised at its close. The whole of the amount was advanced for the improvement of lands and was generally applied for that purpose.

In Jafarabad the amount advanced during the year of the report was Rs. 2,079-8-0 as against Rs. 684-8-0 in the previous year. Including the arrears of Rs. 4,571-4-1 the total amount for recovery was Rs. 6,650-12-1, out of which Rs. 2,538-3-7 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 4,112-8-6, unrealised at its close.

## Land Revenue.

17. The demand of Land Revenue, in this part of the State, for the year under report, was Rs. 2,50,571-0-0, and the collections were Rs. 2,29,727-11-11 against Rs. 2,44,078-5-3 and Rs. 2,19,067-15-9 respectively, in 1904-1905. Including the arrears of Rs. 29,198-0-1, the total demand of the Land Revenue as shown in Appendix XXII, was Rs. 2,79,769-0-1 and the total collections were Rs. 2,49,098-6-10 against Rs. 2,67,657-3-9 and Rs. 2,33,426-5-6 respectively in 1904-1905. During the year of the report, remissions to the extent of Rs. 3,278-11-9 were granted, against Rs. 5,032-14-2 in the preceding year. The amount of Rs. 27,391-13-6, remaining in arrears at the close of the year under report, includes the fourth instalment of Rs. 13,575-9-6 of the Land Revenue, which became due after the close of the year and the postponements of Rs. 557-1-10, granted during the year under report. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 13,259-2-2. Deducting from this the amount of previous arrears, *viz.*, Rs. 9,759-11-5 the balance of arrears for the year 1905-1906 inclusive of the postponements outstanding on the 1st April 1906 would be Rs. 4,056-8-7, against Rs. 4,111-10-2, in 1904-1905. The area under cultivation during the year was 86,855 acres and 26½ gunthas as compared with 86,129 acres and 14 gunthas in the previous year. The number of notices issued was 536, against 600 in 1904-1905. In four cases moveable property had to be attached but there was no occasion to sell it in any case, as the revenue due from those concerned was subsequently paid by them. In one case only the occupancy rights had to be forfeited.

In Jafarabad the demand of the land revenue for the year under report was Rs. 24,773-9-3 and the collections were Rs. 22,111-12-11 as against Rs. 22,910-8-8 and Rs. 11,636-11-11 respectively in 1904-1905. Including the arrears of Rs. 53,140-1-11, the total demand of the Land Revenue, as shown in Appendix XXII was Rs. 77,913-11-2, and the total collections were Rs. 28,493-0-5, against Rs. 66,385-7-10 and Rs. 13,245-5-11, respectively, in 1904-1905. The amount of Rs. 49,420-10-9 remaining in arrears at the close of the year under report, includes the previous arrears of Rs. 46,758-14-5, of

which Rs. 41,866-5-2 are of the famine year of 1899 and of other bad years. Out of this amount, His Highness the Nawab Saheb was pleased to order on the 11th July 1906, to write off Rs. 20,112-4-5, as irrecoverable owing to the tenants of the lands concerned having either absconded or died leaving no heirs and this amount will be shown as remissions in the next year's report. The total area under cultivation during the year was 9,478 acres 38 gunthas as compared with 9,544 acres 6 gunthas in the previous year. The number of notices issued was six only against nine in the previous year. In one case moveable property had to be attached which was, however, returned to the owner on his paying up the revenue due from him.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

18. The Acts in force in the State are shown in detail in Appendix II. No new Acts were introduced during the year under report.

### Military Force.

19. The total strength of the Military Force during the year was 222, as particularised in Appendix III, against 224 in 1904-1905. It consisted of 29 Fort Garrison, 14 Gunners and 179 other Irregulars. They are all Sidi Sardars, Habshi Bhaibands, Janjirkars and Chorwads. Some of the men of the Force carry old fashioned swords and some have old matchlocks of native manufacture. They have received no regular military training and are not consequently fit for any active service. Their duties are only confined to the Fort of Janjira, where they all live, mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbars. His Highness the Nawab Saheb had been observing with great concern for some years past that these men depended entirely for their maintenance on the Sanads they received from the State and that the condition in life of some of them was becoming most unsatisfactory. The majority of them have no active duties to perform and have consequently incurred indolent habits. With a view, therefore, to enable them to improve their condition and also to give them a stimulus for work, His Highness after a most careful consideration has resolved to give to as many of them as possible lands belonging to the State and yielding a yearly produce equal to their annual Sanads on payment of five times the amount of assessment charged thereon and a few of these men have even this year been already given such lands. By this arrangement the State will now get the actual amount of assessment for these lands instead of rent. It has also been determined that in future, these people should not be paid their Sanads in kind but in cash at fixed commutation rates. The State is thus freed from the necessity of keeping stock in large quantities of paddy, which it had hitherto been forced to do. The total cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 27,301-4-9, during the year of the report, against Rs. 29,767-7-6, in the preceding year. The cause of decrease in the expenditure for its maintenance is due to the fact that the salary of the men which was hitherto paid in kind was commuted, during the year under report, to a fixed cash rate.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Military force remained unchanged. It consisted of 13 men who were all Irregulars. The total cost of their maintenance was Rs. 1,152, against Rs. 1,156, in 1904-1905.

IMPERIAL SERVICE TROOPS.

20. The 18 men engaged as a commencement to the maintenance of the two Infantry Signalling Units, referred to in para 18 of the last year's report, are receiving instruction in English and Marathi and they are making a satisfactory progress. The expenditure incurred on account of these men during the year of the report was Rs. 2,034-7-0. (*See Appendix III*).

POLICE.

21. The total strength of the Police Force, in this part of the State, was 138 during the year under report, as compared with 137 in the previous year, the increase being due to the creation of one additional post of a Chief Constable to be in charge of the Police Head Quarters at Murud. It consisted of one Inspector, 4 Chief Constables, 20 Head Constables and 113 Constables. Of these 1 Head Constable and 15 Constables were employed on Abkari duty. The force was armed with smooth bores, swords and batons.

It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 16,121-13-11 exclusive of that on account of temporary Police (3), engaged on plague duty, which cost the State an additional sum of Rs. 127-2-3, and this has been shown under "K.—conservancy charges, &c." in Appendix XXII. In addition to Rs. 16,121-13-11 a sum of Rs. 1,580-10-6, was spent for Police clothing, &c. Thus the total cost of the Police Department of the State was Rs. 17,702-8-5, against Rs. 16,815-11-2 in the preceding year.

Out of the total number of 138 Officers and men, 62 or 44·9 per cent. were able to read and write, and the remaining 76 were under instruction. Training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill, was given to the Force at the head quarters, by a locally trained Police Head Constable, under the supervision of the Inspector of Police.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Police Force, which consisted of one Chief Constable, 3 Head Constables and 24 Constables, was 28, as in the year 1904-1905. The Force was armed with smooth bores, swords and batons. In addition to the sanctioned strength, 4 Police Constables were temporarily engaged during the year, on plague and famine work. The total cost of the Police Administration there was Rs. 3,360-9-1, as against Rs. 3,219-1-2, in the previous year.

Of the total number of 28 Officers and men, in Jafarabad, 12 or 42·8 per cent. were able to read and write, the remaining 16 being under instruction. Regular instruction in Drill and Firing was given to the Police by a locally trained Head Constable.

22. The details of the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Force in the State, are shown in Appendix IV.

23. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Police, in this part of the State including 14 pending at the close of the last

year, was 159 against 126, in the preceding year. Most of these cases related to petty offences and the crime on the whole was not of a serious nature. Of these, 124 were cognizable and 35 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases 53 were committed for trial, 57 were struck off the Crime Register, and 14 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 92, of whom 90 were committed for trial and 2 were released on bail. Out of the 53 cognizable cases committed for trial, convictions were obtained in 48, the corresponding figures for the year 1904-1905 being 55 and 36, which shows a decided improvement in the mode of the investigation of offences by the Police.

The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases, dealt with by the Jafarabad Police, during the year under report, including 3 pending at the close of the last year was 43, against 32, in the previous year. Of these 25 were cognizable and 18 were non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases, 8 were committed for trial, 12 were struck off the Crime Register and 5 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 20, all of whom were committed for trial. Of the 8 cognizable cases committed for trial, convictions were obtained in 5.

Further details as regards the working of the Police are given in Appendix V.

24. The total value of the property reported as stolen in this part of the State and in Jafarabad, during the year, amounted to Rs. 1,611-1-9, and Rs. 365-8-0, respectively. Out of this, property worth Rs. 629-7-4 or 39·04 per cent. was recovered by the Police here, whereas property valued at Rs. 121-5-6 or 33·25 per cent. was recovered by the Police at Jafarabad. The percentages of property recovered last year were 33·3 and 73·07, respectively. The details are given in Appendix VI.

25. The ratio of Police to population and area, in this part of the State was 1 to 618·9 and 1 to 2·3 square miles, respectively. In Jafarabad it was 1 to 432·03 and 1 to 1·89 square miles, respectively. The Police were able to preserve order throughout the State and on the whole were successful in preventing crime and bringing the offenders to justice.

### Village Police.

26. There are no village Police in the State.

### Criminal Justice.

27. The following Courts were at work during the year for the administration of Criminal Justice :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
3 First Class Magistrates' Courts.
5 Second Class Magistrates' Courts.

28. The year under report opened with a balance of 11 cases involving 18 persons pending in the Courts of Magistrates at work in this part of the State. One hundred and ninety-three new cases relating to 376 persons were brought to trial during the year against 220 cases and 445 persons, in 1904-1905. Out of the total number of 204 cases respecting 394 persons for disposal, 199 cases implicating 389 persons were disposed of, leaving a balance of 5 cases involving 5 persons pending at the close of the year.

In the Courts at Jafarabad there was only one case involving one person pending at the close of the previous year. Thirty-five new cases implicating 79 persons were brought to trial during the year under report. The corresponding figures, for 1904-1905, were 36 and 63, respectively. There were thus in all 36 cases implicating 80 persons for disposal during the year, all of which have been disposed of.

29. The details as regards the disposal of cases, the persons sentenced or otherwise dealt with have been shown in Appendices VII and VIII.

30. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year :—

1 Sadar Court.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1 Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1 District Magistrate's Court.
1 First Class Magistrate's Court.

31. There were no appeals pending before the Courts at the beginning of the year. Eight appeals involving 8 persons were presented during the year under report, as against 8 appeals involving 9 persons, in 1904-1905, out of which 7 appeals involving 7 persons were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 1 appeal involving 1 person pending at the close of it. Further details are given in Appendix IX.

## Civil Justice.

32. The following Courts were at work in the State during the year :—

1. Sadar Court.
1. Sar Nyayadhish's Court.
1. Munsiff's Court.
1. Joint Munsiff's Court
1. Mamlatdar's Court.
1. Madatnis Kamdar's Court.

A Joint Munsiff's Court was established in the month of February 1906, as a temporary measure for the disposal of arrears in the Munsiff's Court and continued to work up to the close of the year.

### Original Work.

33. There were 632 suits instituted in the Sar Nyayadhish's and Munsiff's Courts at Murud during the year under report, against 507 in 1904-1905. Including the opening balance of 57 suits, the total number of suits for disposal during the year of the report was 689, against 565 in the previous year. Out of these, 636 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 53 cases, at the close of the year. The average duration of suits from the date of institution to the date of disposal was 80·8 days, against 64·8 in the preceding year. Out of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 324 of the value of Rs. 38,517-4-0, related to landed property and other rights, and the remaining 308 of the aggregate value of Rs. 28,783-8-3, related to money transactions. In 1904-1905 the number of suits relating to money and those relating to landed property and other rights were 235 and 272, respectively, their aggregate values being respectively Rs. 17,739-5-3 and Rs. 43,854-7-1. The nature and value of the suits are given in Appendix X.

In the Courts of the Mamlatdar and Madatnis Kamdar, at Jafarabad, 58 suits were instituted during the year, against 50, in the previous year. Including the opening balance of 5 suits, the total number of suits for disposal during the year, was 63, against 54, in the preceding year, out of which 60 were disposed of leaving a balance of 3 at the close of the year. The average duration of suits from the date of institution to the date of disposal was 110·7 days, against 103·8, last year. Out of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 2 of the value of Rs. 431-8-0, related to landed property and other rights and the remaining 56 of the value of Rs. 4,801-9-9, related to money transactions, the corresponding figures for the year 1904-1905, being 2 and Rs. 930-4-0, and 48 and Rs. 4,835-0-10, respectively.

### Execution of Decrees.

34. Including the opening balance of 127 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Murud, was 961, during the year under report, against 848, in the previous year, out of which 823 were disposed of leaving a balance of 138. Including the opening balance of 5 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Jafarabad, was 66 during the year under report, against 70, in the previous year, out of which 62 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 4 only at the close of it. The results have been particularised in Appendix XI.

### Miscellaneous Applications.

35. Including the balance of 4, the total number of miscellaneous applications under special Acts before the Sar Nyayadhish's Court was 12 during the year under report. Out of these 11 were disposed of during the year, leaving a balance of 1 at its close.

### Appellate Work.

36. Including the opening balance of one appeal, the total number of appeals for disposal before the Appellate Courts of the State was 11, all of

which were disposed of before the close of the year. The corresponding figures for the perceding year were 10 and 9, respectively. In 5 cases the decrees of the Lower Courts were confirmed. Further particulars with regard to the Civil Appellate work are given in Appendix XII.

EXTRADITION.

37. Six prisoners were handed over to the British Authorities during the year under report. One person who had committed offences within the jurisdiction of this State and had absconded into the British territory was arrested and sent there by the British Authorities. Two persons who were alleged to have committed offences beyond the territorial limits of Jafarabad were arrested by the Jafarabad Police during the year under report. One of them was handed over to the Junagad State and the other to the British Authorities.

38. In the matter of extradition there was no want of reciprocity on the part of the neighbouring States or the British Districts.

PRISONS.

39. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State and a resident Jailor. The building, which is two-storied at its entrance, is strong and commodious. It has 14 cells and two wards with kitchen rooms for the male, as well as for the female convicts. The Jail Guard is placed at the entrance on its first floor, the second floor being used for Office purposes.

As detailed in Appendix XIII, the total number of prisoners in the Jail, including 12 remaining at the close of the last year, was 57, of whom 47 were released during the year and 10 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 986-8-8, against Rs. 1,332-15-11, in the previous year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 114, as compared with Rs. 102, in 1904-1905.

The convicts being almost all of short duration were employed in the Jail garden and on other public works. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 143-14-8, against Rs. 244-4-8, in the previous year.

Three lunatics were admitted and kept into the Jail for medical treatment during the year under report. Out of these one was shortly afterwards found to have been cured and was discharged, and the other two were handed over to their relatives on their undertaking to take proper care of them and to prevent them from doing injury to themselves or to any other person.

There is one Jail at Jafarabad under the superintendence of the Medical Officer of that place. The building is strong and commodious and has 9 cells and 2 cook-rooms. As detailed in Appendix XIII, the total number of prisoners in the jail including 9 remaining at the close of the last year, was 13, of whom 8 were released during the year, and 5 remained in confinement at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 519-12-5, against

Rs. 481-5-0, in the previous year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 81·2, as compared with 69·7, in 1904-1905. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 36-8-3, against Rs. 22-7-8, in the previous year.

Due attention was paid to the jail discipline and to the health of the prisoners. There was no case of any serious illness or death among the convicts during the year.

### Lock-ups.

40. There are three lock-ups in the State. The one at Murud was exclusively used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners and the remaining two, the one at Shrivardhan and the other at Mhasla, were used for under-trial prisoners, as well as for the confinement of convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. Twenty prisoners sentenced to such short term of imprisonment and 34 under-trial prisoners were admitted into these two lock-ups during the course of the year. Besides these, 8 under-trial prisoners were located in the Murud lock-up and 29 in the Central Jail inclusive of those remaining at the close of the last year. The average period of detention in custody of under-trial prisoners was 10·5 days, against 11·2, in the previous year. The cost of maintenance of these prisoners was Rs. 99-8-0. Further particulars are given in Appendix XIII.

In Jafarabad there being no separate lock-up, the under-trial prisoners are kept in the Jail. During the year under report 16 under-trial prisoners were admitted into the Jail. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 5·1 days against 12·8 in the previous year. The cost of maintenance of these prisoners was Rs. 16-5-3.

### Registration.

41. The total number of documents registered during the year under report was 928, as against 821, in 1904-1905. The aggregate value of all transactions evidenced by them was Rs. 4,56,661-15-4, as compared with Rs. 2,95,734-6-1, in the previous year. The number of documents of which registration was refused during the year under report was only one, against an equal number in the preceding year. The details are given in Appendix XIV. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 2,958-2-0 and the expenditure to Rs 388-8-0. The corresponding figures in the preceding year were Rs. 2,396-8-0 and Rs. 388-8-0, respectively. Further details are shown in Appendix XV.

In Jafarabad the total number of documents registered increased from 25 in 1904-1905 to 33 in the year of the report, and the total value of the transactions affected thereby rose from Rs. 13,117-0-0 to Rs. 21,409-3-0, in the year under report. The receipts increased from Rs. 169-9-9 to Rs. 300-9-2. No extra expenditure is incurred there on account of registration as this work is done by the establishment of the Mamlatdar's Office.

### Municipal Administration.

42. There are three Municipalities in the State, one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. The Murud Municipality held three quarterly general meetings, whereas the Municipality at Shrivardhan held four quarterly and three special general meetings during the year under report. Four quarterly general meetings were held during the year by the Jafarabad Municipality.

The total income and expenditure of the Municipalities in this part of the State, for the year under report, amounted to Rs. 6,628-14-2 and Rs. 4,963-4-0, respectively. The receipts of the Jafarabad Municipality amounted during the year to Rs. 1,287-4-6 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,279-0-2. Further details under this head are given in Appendix XVI.

The chief sources of the income of the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities were octroi, house-tax, cattle-pound, ferry-tax and wheel-tax. In Jafarabad the only source of income to the Municipality was from a cess known as Sudhara, which is levied on goods liable to pay export and import duties.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### (*a*)—Weather and Crops.

43. The monsoon rains began, in this part of the State, on the 6th of June 1905. The total rainfall for the year amounted to 80·79 inches, as shown in Appendix XVII, against 72·88 inches, in 1904-1905. The fall was below normal and was deficient particularly in the latter part of the season and consequently affected in a more or less degree almost all the crops. The average out-turn of Rice, Varkas, Rabi and Hemp crops was annas 7½, 5¼, 6 and 4½ respectively, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands were cocoanuts and betelnuts, the produce of which though poor was better than that of the last year.

In Jafarabad the monsoon broke out on the 30th June 1905, the total rainfall for the year being 17 inches, against 10·79, in the previous year. The fall was almost seasonable but its insufficiency in the latter part of the season affected the Jwari, Cotton and Sesamum crops to a slight extent. The average out-turn of Bajri was annas 9 and of Jwari, Cotton and Sesamum, annas 7½ each, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. There are no garden lands in Jafarabad.

### (*b*)—Wages and Labour; Prices of Food-grains.

44. The average daily rates, in the State, of the skilled and unskilled labour were from annas 12 to rupee one for the former and from annas 2 to 4 for the latter. The rates of the cart hire were from annas 10 to 12 per day.

The prices of food-grains, except rice of inferior quality, were slightly higher in this part of the State. In Jafarabad there was a marked rise in the prices of all food-grains except Jwari. The prices are shown in Appendix XVIII.

(c) Forests.

45. As in the previous year the Forest Establishment consisted of one Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round-Guards and 41 Beat-Guards.

The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks and only such forests as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report.

The receipts under this head rose from Rs. 41,309-0-4, in 1904-1905, to Rs. 66,007-13-8, during the year under report, showing an increase of Rs. 24,698-13-4, while the expenditure slightly fell from Rs. 8,981-4-9, in the previous year, to Rs. 8,834-10-10 during the year. The net surplus was Rs. 57,173-2-10 or Rs. 24,845-7-3 more than the last year. The increase was due to the higher price realised for myrobolans and silk-cotton produce and also for the forest sold out for cutting owing to a favourable market.

Free grants of timber for the re-building of houses destroyed by fire were made to the value of Rs. 555 during the year. Similarly to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood to the extent of Rs. 150-3-8, was given free of cost as against Rs. 200-12-5, in 1904-1905.

The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrobolans, Mango, Jack and other plants was made wherever possible.

The total number of forest offences was 55, as compared with 53, in the previous year, all of which were disposed of departmentally by fines.

In the jungles at Jafarabad there are no timber trees but there are small plants of Babul and Gorad. Great care is taken to protect these trees as well as those in the waste lands. The income and expenditure during the year, were Rs. 23-13-3 and Rs. 189-8-11, respectively, the corresponding figures during the last year, being Rs. 63-8-9, and Rs. 187-8-0. No forest offence was reported during the year under report.

(d)—Trade, and Manufactures.

46. The Import and Export trade of Habsan during the year under report was Rs. 5,16,164 and Rs. 3,69,482, respectively. The corresponding figures in the previous year were, Rs. 5,42,753 and Rs. 2,85,763. The articles exported were chiefly firewood, timber, paddy, dried fish, betelnut, cocoanut and myrobolans and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, salt, liquors, spices, etc.

The Import trade of Jafarabad was Rs. 2,81,268 and the Export trade was Rs. 1,94,568. The corresponding figures in 1904-1905, were Rs. 3,92,282 and Rs. 1,95,778, respectively. The decrease in the import trade was mainly due to the prevalence of plague in Jafarabad during the greater part of the year. The articles exported were cotton, grains, ghee, dried fish, etc., and those imported were rice, grains, cotton and woollen stuff, metals, timber, sugar and molasses, gold and silver.

47. There are no factories in the State except some local industries such as the weaving of sarees by hand-looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stone-ware, making of furniture, wicker-work, earthen-work and native shoes of inferior kind. The articles produced by means of these handicrafts, which were worth about Rs. 26,139, during the year under report, as compared with Rs. 23,374, in 1904-1905, were all consumed locally. In Jafarabad woollen blankets and coarse cotton cloth are made by hand-looms for local consumption.

## (*e*)—Public Works.

48. The total expenditure during the year on Public Works, in this part of the State, amounted to Rs. 2,16,785-13-3 as detailed in Appendix XIX, as against Rs. 1,40,430-3-8 last year. In this State there are roads almost to all large towns and markets. Out of the total amount of Rs. 12,601-14-1, shown as expended, against the head "Communications Janjira," Rs. 1,161-3-4, were spent in making a new branch road at Kesoli and in widening the bazzar road at Mhasla and Rs. 11,440-10-9 were spent in metalling a part of the main road from Borlai to Murud and in making special and ordinary repairs to all other existing State and Local Fund roads. Under the head "Public Buildings" Rs. 22,542-3-2 have been spent in completing the Travellers' Bungalow and the Police lines, at Murud, the Police line at Khamgaon and the Police Chowki at Rajpuri, in building a new school-house at Purar, a chawl for the accommodation of gardeners working in the Palace compound, cattle pounds at Shigre and Khamgaon, a building for foresters at Kesoli and an outhouse to the rest-house at Salav and in making additions and alterations to the Huzur Record room at Murud, to the old Palace and the Khanjada's buildings in the Fort of Janjira, to the Dharamshalas at Kasid and Salav, to the Juma Masjid at Rajpuri and to other minor State and Local Fund public buildings. A further sum of Rs. 10,607-10-0 was spent for special and annual repairs to all the public buildings in the State. Six new wells were sunk during the year under report. These and the completion of some of the wells sunk last year and the repairs to a few old ones and the maintenance of the Victoria Water Works cost the State Rs. 5,823-10-9 under the head "Water Supply." Rs. 553-8-4 were also spent on "Petty Works" and Rs. 1,647-14-8 on "Reclaimed Salt marshy lands." In addition to the above the Public Works Establishment cost the State a sum of Rs. 6,742-2-10.

49. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 1,56,266-13-5 was spent on the construction of the Palace building in addition to Rs. 88,896-1-0, reported last year. The estimate of the main building of Rs. 2,13,152, had to be increased by Rs. 36,700, on account of a porch, terraces, tower-rooms and verandah, which were subsequently added to the original plans. It has also been found necessary to construct outhouses, gates, lodges and boundary walls in connection with the Palace residence and also a building for His Highness's office. Their cost would come to Rs. 51,997. Thus the total cost of the Palace residence and all the other works connected therewith is now estimated at Rs. 3,33,859.

50. The portion of the Mhasla-Goregaon Road referred to, in para 63 of the last year's report was not taken in hand by the Kolaba Authorities during the year under report. His Highness the Nawab Saheb, however, hopes that the work will be commenced during the next fair season. This will open a through traffic for carts from Mhasla to Goregaon.

In the Dependency of Jafarabad, the total expenditure during the year on Public Works amounted to Rs. 11,338-15-6. Out of this, Rs. 7,425-2-4 were spent on Roads and Rs. 563-1-8 in constructing a new well at Balana and in repairing two other wells. Most of these works were undertaken to give relief to the distressed people. Rs. 594-4-1 were spent in making additions and alterations to the Post Office building there and Rs. 1,566-3-6 in repairing and maintaining all other public buildings in the Jafarabad Taluka.

### (*f*)—Post Offices.

51. There are two combined Sub-Post and Third Class Telegraph Offices in the State, one at Murud and the other at Jafarabad. There is also a Sub-Post Office at Shrivardhan. Besides these, there are Branch Post Offices at Mhasla, Borlai-Panchatan, Borlai-Mandle, Nandgaon and Hareshwar. All these Offices work under the direct control of the British Government.

### (*g*)—Mint.

52. His Highness the Nawab Saheb possesses coinage rights but there are no mints at present in the State.

### (*h*)—General Condition of State and People.

53. The total of the monsoon rainfall in this part of the State amounted to 80·79 inches and was below normal and deficient and consequently affected more or less all the crops. Coconanut and betel-nut trees have not yet completely overcome the destructive effects of the ravages of locusts and the garden produce was in consequence also poor during the year under report though it was decidedly better than that of the previous year.

In Jafarabad the total rainfall was 17 inches. It was below normal and its insufficiency in the latter part of the season affected the Jwari, Cotton and Sesamum crops to some extent. Owing to the unfavourable season of 1904-1905 and the consequent scarcity in Jafarabad during the year under report, relief works had to be continued till the new crops were ready, the total cost of which came to Rs. 7,316-2-4, out of which gratuitous relief to the extent of Rs. 2,065-5-8, was given to non-working children and infirm people.

The diseases most prevalent were malarial fevers, worms, rheumatic and respiratory affections, affections of the digestive system, dyspepsia and skin diseases. There was no epidemic disease in the State except plague and that, too, was confined to the Murud Mahal and the town of Jafarabad, where the total number of deaths reported was 73 and 79, respectively, against 110 and 330, in the previous year. The birth and death rates per mille in this part of the State and in Jafarabad were 35·05 and 26·02 and 32 and 34, respectively. The public health was on the whole good.

The prices of food-grains were higher during the year as compared with those of the last year, but the agricultural and labouring classes had a sufficient number of public works to earn their livelihood.

There was no variation in the rates of wages for skilled and unskilled labour except in the plague-stricken parts where the labourers demanded higher wages.

There was nothing worthy of special mention regarding agriculture in the State.

As shown in Appendix XX, the agricultural stock was generally sufficient and in good condition. In this part of the State the number of cattle increased from 29,677 to 30,078, and that of the sheep and goats from 5,274 to 5,645. In Jafarabad the former showed a decrease by 449, whereas the latter showed an increase by 566. The supply of fodder and water was sufficient.

The Survey Settlement rates have been in force since 1898-1899 and the ryots were able to pay them easily.

Local industries showed an improvement during the year and rose in value by Rs. 2,765. There was an appreciable development in the import and export trade in this part of the State. The former increased by Rs. 18,411 and the latter by Rs. 83,719. In Jafarabad the import trade fell by Rs. 1,11,013. There was also a slight decrease in the export trade. The plague was mainly responsible for this decrease.

The number of immigrations and emigrations during the year was 28 and 20, respectively, againt 45 and 16 in the previous year. In Jafarabad the number of immigrations was 20 and that of emigrations was 10, the corresponding figures in the previous year being 30 and 38, respectively.

The Excise Revenue as particularized in Appendix XXI, shows an increase of Rs. 7,108-5-5, over that of the last year. The increase was due to the surplus of sale-proceeds of the Country liquor which had to be imported from Uran owing to the failure of toddy supply in the State. Its cost price was only annas 10 per gallon as compared with annas 15 which was the cost incurred for distilling each gallon of country liquor. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 4,588 gallons of 25 U. P. and 3,074 gallons of 60 U. P. as compared with 4,705 gallons and 2,474 gallons, respectively, in 1904-1905.

In Jafarabad the Excise Revenue amounted to Rs. 13,267-2-11, during the year, against Rs. 11,641-9-9, in the previous year. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 1,295 gallons of 25 U. P. and 5,497 gallons of 60 U. P., as against 1,327 gallons and 6,625 gallons respectively, in 1904-1905.

On the whole the year was not a prosperous one as regards crops but remissions to the extent of Rs. 3,278-11-9 and suspensions of Rs. 557-1-10 of Land Revenue, in addition to Takavi advances of Rs. 6,554-8-0 and relief works at Jafarabad to the extent of Rs. 7,316-2-4 greatly assisted the poorer classes of population and allayed their suffering and the condition of the people in general was fairly satisfactory.

# CHAPTER V.

## Revenue and Finance.

54. The Financial year of the State commences on 1st. April and ends on 31st. March. The details regarding the gross total revenue and disbursements of the State during the year under report are given in Appendix XXII of which the following is the summary.

### Receipts.

| No. | Item. | | 1905—1906 | | | 1904—1905 | | | Increase. | | | Decrease. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. |
| A | Land Revenue | Janjira ... | 2,49,098 | 6 | 10 | 2,33,426 | 5 | 9 | 15,672 | 1 | 4 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 28,493 | 0 | 5 | 13,245 | 5 | 11 | 15,247 | 10 | 6 | ..... | | |
| B | Forest Revenue | Janjira ... | 66,007 | 13 | 8 | 41,309 | 0 | 4 | 24,698 | 13 | 4 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 23 | 13 | 3 | 63 | 3 | 9 | ..... | | | 39 | 11 | 6 |
| C | Excise Revenue | Janjira ... | 85,113 | 10 | 1 | 78,005 | 4 | 8 | 7,108 | 5 | 5 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 13,267 | 2 | 11 | 11,641 | 9 | 9 | 1,625 | 9 | 2 | ..... | | |
| D | Stamp Revenue | Janjira ... | 6,951 | 10 | 0 | 6,285 | 15 | 0 | 665 | 11 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 769 | 0 | 0 | 661 | 15 | 0 | 107 | 1 | 0 | ..... | | |
| E | Laws and Justice ... | Janjira ... | 2,778 | 0 | 1 | 2,740 | 14 | 1 | 37 | 2 | 0 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 303 | 12 | 3 | 442 | 14 | 9 | ..... | | | 139 | 2 | 6 |
| F | Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts ... | Janjira ... | 58,238 | 14 | 6 | 55,349 | 12 | 8 | 2,889 | 1 | 10 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 20,776 | 9 | 11 | 21,103 | 6 | 7 | ..... | | | 326 | 12 | 8 |
| G | Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts ... | Janjira ... | 2,02,579 | 14 | 5 | 23,432 | 12 | 6 | 1,80,147 | 1 | 11 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,256 | 8 | 0 | 1,585 | 12 | 4 | ..... | | | 329 | 4 | 4 |
| | Total A to G ... | Janjira ... | 6,71,768 | 5 | 7 | 4,40,550 | 0 | 9 | 2,31,218 | 4 | 10 | ..... | | |
| | | Jafarabad... | 64,889 | 14 | 9 | 48,744 | 9 | 1 | 16,980 | 4 | 8 | 834 | 15 | 0 |
| H | Debts ... | Janjira ... | 94,639 | 13 | 11 | 99,342 | 2 | 11 | ..... | | | 4,702 | 5 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 6,162 | 5 | 0 | 4,699 | 2 | 4 | 1,463 | 2 | 8 | ..... | | |
| | Total Receipts ... | Janjira ... | 7,66,408 | 3 | 6 | 5,39,892 | 3 | 8 | 2,31,218 | 4 | 10 | 4,702 | 5 | 0 |
| | | Jafarabad... | †71,052 | 3 | 9 | 53,443 | 11 | 5 | 18,443 | 7 | 4 | 834 | 15 | 0 |

* This figure includes the amount of Rs. 1,80,000, being the proceeds realized by the sale of Government Securities, and also the sum of Rs. 94,639-13-11 being the amount of debts recovered; and thus the pure gross revenue of this part of the State was Rs. 4,91,768-5-7 as against Rs. 4,40,550-0-9 of the previous year.

† This figure includes the amount of Rs. 6,162-5-0 being the amount of debts recovered and thus the pure gross revenue of Jafarabad was Rs. 64,889-14-9, as against Rs. 48,744-9-1 of the previous year.

55. From the above it will be observed that there was a marked increase during the year under report under the heads A, B, C, & F, whereas the decrease was unimportant except under the head H. The principal causes of increase and decrease are explained below :—

## A.—Land Revenue.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 15,672-1-4.—Due to payment received on account of the Lands given to Sidi Sardars and Habsi Bhaibands, &c. (*Vide* para 19 of the Report).

*Jafarabad.*—Increase Rs. 15,247-10-6.—Due to the more easy recovery of Land Revenue owing to a favourable monsoon.

## B.—Forest Revenue.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 24,698-13-4.—Due to the higher price realized for myrobolans and silk-cotton produce, and also for the Forest sold out for cutting on account of a favourable market.

## C. Excise Revenue.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 7,108-5-5.—Owing to the surplus of proceeds realised by the sale of the country liquor which had to be imported from Uran, the surplus being due to the cost of the country liquor being much less than that required for the Toddy liquor distilled in the State.

*Jafarabad.*—Increase Rs. 1,625-9-2.—Due to the recovery of the arrears of the last year's instalment.

## F.—Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 2,889-1-10.—Due principally to the amount of Local Fund having been received on the value of the lands given to Sidi Sardars and Bhaibands.

## H.—Debts.

*Janjira.*—Decrease Rs. 4,702-5-6.—Due to less amount of deposits having been received.

*Jafarabad.*—Increase Rs. 1,463-2-8.—Due to less amount of deposits having been received.

## Disbursements.

| No. | Item. | | 1905-1906. | 1904-1905. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| A | Tribute ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| B | Refund ... | Janjira ... | 360 10 11 | 315 4 0 | 45 6 11 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,478 15 0 | 1,344 13 5 | 134 1 7 | ..... |
| C | Administration ... | Janjira ... | 1,94,065 15 9 | 1,91,998 9 10 | 2,067 5 11 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 18,494 11 4 | 19,917 12 10 | ..... | 1,423 1 6 |
| D | Public Instruction | Janjira ... | 21,693 10 4 | 23,064 5 9 | ..... | 1,370 11 5 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 2,512 9 7 | 2,309 0 11 | 203 8 8 | ..... |
| E | Dispensary Charges ... | Janjira ... | 9,438 7 9 | 7,025 1 4 | 2,413 6 5 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,487 0 9 | 1,578 15 4 | ..... | 91 14 7 |
| F | Domestic Charges ... | Janjira ... | 1,23,199 0 5 | 1,24,255 3 5 | ..... | 1,056 3 0 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 4,167 7 11 | 2,833 12 11 | 1,333 11 0 | ..... |
| G | Religious Charges ... | Janjira ... | 13,585 2 10 | 12,108 15 3 | 1,476 3 2 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 682 15 1 | 588 2 3 | 94 12 8 | ..... |
| H | Public Works Department. | Janjira ... | 2,08,049 4 3 | 1,82,329 9 4 | 25,719 11 4 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 11,388 15 6 | 12,785 9 5 | ..... | 1,396 9 11 |
| I | Stamp Department ... | Janjira ... | 388 15 0 | 371 10 6 | 17 4 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| J | Pension ... | Janjira ... | 1,093 4 5 | 579 8 0 | 513 12 5 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| K | Conservancy Charges ... | Janjira ... | 1,197 8 9 | 1,429 3 10 | ..... | 231 11 1 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 395 8 7 | 1,155 0 2 | ..... | 759 7 7 |
| L | Miscellaneous Charges ... | Janjira ... | 23,478 12 1 | 20,718 2 6 | 2,760 9 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 327 12 2 | 459 0 4 | ..... | 131 4 2 |
| | Total of Heads A to L. ... | Janjira ... | 5,96,550 12 11 | 5,14,195 10 2 | 85,013 12 3 | 2,658 9 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 40,835 15 11 | 42,872 3 7 | 1,766 1 11 | 3,802 5 9 |
| M | Debts ... | Janjira ... | 1,58,024 13 3 | 94,276 13 10 | 63,747 15 5 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 8,657 8 10 | 4,726 11 5 | 3,930 13 5 | ..... |
| | Total Expenditure | Janjira ... | *7,54,575 10 2 | 6,08,472 8 0 | 1,48,761 11 8 | 2,658 9 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | † 49,493 8 9 | 47,598 15 0 | 5,696 15 4 | 3,802 5 9 |

* This figure includes the sum of Rs. 1,58,024-13-3, being the amount of debts given, and thus the pure gross disbursements of this pargana of the State amounted to Rs. 5,96,550-12-11, as against Rs. 5,14,196-10-2 during the previous year.

† This figure includes the sum of Rs. 8,657-8-10, being the amount of debts given, and hence the pure gross disbursements in Jafarabad amounted to Rs. 40,835-15-11, as against Rs. 42,872-3-7 during the previous year.

56. The causes of important increase and decrease under the above heads are given below :—

C —Administration.

*Janjira*—Increase Rs. 2,067-5-11.—Due to the costs of Postage and Printing, which were formerly distributed under separate sub-heads according to the old form (Appendix XVII of last year's Report) being shown independently as required by the new form (Appendix XXII).

*Jafarabad.*—Decrease Rs. 1,423-1-6.—Due to the less quantity of opium having been purchased for Jafarabad, there being sufficient balance from the last year's stock.

D—Public Instruction.

*Janjira.*—Decrease Rs. 1,370-11-5.—Owing to some vacancies having remained unfilled during plague time.

E—Dispensary Charges.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 2,413-6-5.—Due to the present Chief Medical Officer receiving higher pay; and to a few of the last year's bills having been paid this year.

F —Domestic Charges.

*Janjira.*—Decrease Rs. 1,056-3-0.—Owing to less expenditure by the Durbar.

*Jafarabad.*—Increase Rs. 1,333-11-0.—Due to larger amount having been expended towards horse-breeding.

G—Religious Charges.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 1,476-3-2.—Due to a greater amount having been required for distribution in charity on holidays in cases other than those where the amounts are fixed.

H—Public Works Department.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 75,719-11-4.—Due to a sum of Rs. 67,370-12-5 having been spent more than the preceding year towards the construction of the Palace Building. (*Vide* paras 48 and 49 of the Report).

In addition to Rs. 2,08,049 a sum of Rs. 8,736-8-7 was spent on Public Works from the Local Funds (*vide* Appendix XIX) which, for the sake of the convenience of accounts, is shown under the head "L.—Miscellaneous Charges, 12, Local Funds," in Appendix XXII.

### L.—Miscellaneous Charges.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 2,760-9-7.—Due to the value of Police clothing, &c., supplied having been included under this head instead of under the head "Police Department," as required by Appendix XXII.

### M.—Debts.

*Janjira.*—Increase Rs. 63,747-15-5.—Due mainly to large amounts of money having been advanced at a moderate rate of interest to some Inamdars to enable them to pay off their debts.

*Jafarabad.*—Decrease Rs. 3,930-13-5.—Due to larger amounts of debts having been given than the year before.

57. It will be seen from Appendix XXII that the balance of demand at the close of the year under report, inclusive of the arrears outstanding from previous years was Rs. 2,54,172, which was chiefly due on account of "Land Revenue," "Forest Revenue," "Excise Revenue," "Fisheries," and "Debts." There are prospects of these arrears being recovered except those due under the head "Land Revenue" in Jafarabad, as stated in para 17 of the Report.

### Local Funds.

58. The subjoined table shows receipts and expenditure under this head in this part of the State.

| Classes of Funds. | Opening balance on 1st April 1905. | Receipts in 1905-1906. | Total. | Expenditure in 1905-1906. | Closing balance on 31st March 1906. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... | 7,386 3 10 | 11,369 15 2 | 18,756 3 0 | 10,141 12 1 | 8,614 6 11 |
| Educational. | ..... | 5,684 15 7 | 5,684 15 7 | 5,684 15 7 | ..... |
| Total ... | 7,386 3 10 | 17,054 14 9 | 24,441 2 7 | 15,826 11 8 | 8,614 6 11 |

No Local Funds are levied in Jafarabad Dependency, as the Revenue Survey System has not yet been introduced there.

### Alienations.

59. There are two kinds of Inam in the State, *viz.*, Inam in cash or in kind, and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 4,690-11-2 and under the second to Rs. 133,450-12-6.

### Customs.

60. The receipts under this head in this part of the State, including the subsidy of Rs. 13,000 received from the British Government under the Convention of 1884 amounted to Rs. 16,535-12-6, and the expenditure to Rs. 5,569-9-10 as against Rs. 15,381-1-0 and Rs. 5,361-8-10 respectively in 1904-1905.

The receipts under this head in Jafarabad amounted to Rs. 11,808-10-4 and the expenditure to Rs. 2,844-2-6, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 11,354-12-10 and Rs. 2,450-12-6 respectively.

### Salt.

61. The realizations under this head in this part of the State amounted to Rs. 18,861-6-5, by the sale of 8,942 maunds of salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 7,320-5-11 during the year under report. No offence against the Salt Act was reported during the year under report. Mr. W. L. Lake, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, inspected in December last the Customs and Salt arrangements in this part of the State, and was satisfied with them

The realizations under this head in Jafarabad amounted to Rs. 592-4-3 by the sale of 6,608 maunds of Salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 615-12-7. No offence against the Salt Act was reported during the year under report.

### Excise.

#### (a)—Opium.

62. There were 171 lbs., 9 tolas and 41¼ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. During the year under report, one chest containing 136 lbs. 4 tolas and 80 grains of opium was purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, and the opium increased in weight by 17 tolas and 66¼ grains owing to the effects of the season. There were thus 307 lbs., 31 tolas and 7½ grains of opium for sale during the year, out of which 169 lbs. and 90 grains were sold at the standard issue rates, leaving 138 lbs., 30 tolas and 97½ grains in stock at the close of the year. The total receipts, under this head, were Rs. 3,239-1-6 during the year under report, against Rs. 2,884-8-3 in 1904-1905. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year under report.

In Jafarabad there were 140 lbs., 24 tolas and 169¾ grains of opium in balance at the close of the year 1904-1905. During the year under report 88 lbs., 2 tolas and 40 grains of opium were purchased from the Government Depot at Rajkot, and from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay. During the year the opium lost 16 tolas and 79½ grains in weight owing to the effects of the season. There were thus 228 lbs., 10 tolas and 130¼ grains of opium for sale during the year, of which 107 lbs., 38 tolas and 146½ grains were sold, leaving 120 lbs., 11 tolas and 164 grains in stock at the close of the year. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,831-14-11 and the expenditure to Rs. 439-1-0, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 1,372-15-1 and Rs. 1,779-7-10, respectively.

#### (b)—Tobacco.

63. The source of income under this head is from the fee charged on the tobacco that comes into the State for local consumption, yielding Rs. 611-2-9, during the year under report, the corresponding figure being Rs. 402-4-7 in 1904-1905.

c)—ABKARI.

64. The system of Abkari Administration in this part of the State continued to be the same as in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka, in the Kolaba District. In Jafarabad the Abkari Farm has been sold for Rs. 10,350 per annum for a term of three years ending in March 1908. Country liquor is distilled there from Mhowra flowers by the contractor and sold by him at the rates fixed by the State.

The total realizations of the year, as compared with those of the preceding year, are shown in the statement below:—

| Heads. | 1905—1906. | 1904—1905. |
|---|---|---|
| Janjira— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-Tax realizations ... ... ... ... | 37,480 7 6 | 37,653 3 0 |
| The sale proceeds of Mhowra Spirit ... ... | 30,851 7 0 | 27,533 15 4 |
| The sale proceeds of Toddy Spirit ... ... ... | 8,441 3 6 | 2,883 11 6 |
| Country Spirit Shop license fees ... ... ... | 2,286 0 0 | 1,952 7 0 |
| Toddy Shop license fees ... ... .. ... | 1,173 8 0 | 8,044 0 0 |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... ... ... | 800 0 0 | 260 0 0 |
| Foreign Liquor license fees ... ... ... | 55 0 0 | ..... |
| Intoxicating Drugs—Ganja realizations ... ... | 675 11 10 | 1,891 3 0 |
| Total ... | 81,263 5 10 | 74,718 7 10 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... ... ... | 11,435 4 0 | 10,268 10 8 |
| Grand Total ... | 92,698 9 10 | 84,987 2 6 |

65. The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is shown below, as compared with that of the previous year:—

| Heads. | 1905—1906. | 1904—1905. |
|---|---|---|
| Janjira— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Establishment and Contingencies ... ... ... | 3,413 6 8 | 4,092 5 3 |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation ... ... ... | 5,344 9 1 | 1,325 4 4 |
| Price of Mhowra liquor imported from Uran ... | 13,816 2 0 | 16,083 8 7 |
| Total ... | 22,574 1 9 | 21,501 2 2 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... .. ... ... | 338 12 6 | 372 0 2 |
| Grand Total ... | 22,912 14 3 | 21,873 4 2 |

### Stamps.

66. The receipts, in this part of the State, under this head, inclusive of the realizations under Court fees, amounted to Rs. 6,951-10-0, as against Rs. 6,285-15-0 in the previous year. In Jafarabad they amounted to Rs. 769-0-0 against Rs. 661-15-0 in 1904-1905.

### Taxes on Trade.

67. Besides the taxes levied by the Municipalities, two other taxes are levied by the State, *viz.*, the License tax and the tax on Fisheries. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,484-12-0, and from the latter to Rs. 2,445-15-0, making a total of Rs. 3,930-11-0, against Rs. 2,773-6-0 in 1904-1905.

In Jafarabad, in addition to the tax levied by the Municipality, one other tax is levied by the State, *viz.*, the tax on Fisheries, the receipts from which amounted to Rs. 4,328-0-0 as against Rs. 5,339-0-0 in 1904-1905.

## CHAPTER VI—VITAL STATISTICS.

### Hospital and Dispensaries.

68. There are five Medical institutions in this part of the State, *viz.*, one hospital at Murud and three dispensaries—one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla and one in the Fort of Janjira. The fifth which is called the Darbar Dispensary, is attached to the Palace, the cost of the maintenance of which has been included in the head "F.-Domestic Charges" in Appendix XXII. In the four first mentioned dispensaries 26,821 patients were treated during the year under report, against 27,382, in the preceding year, the daily average attendance being 178·20 against 172·61 in the previous year. The cost of maintaining these institutions amounted to Rs. 9,438-7-9, as against Rs. 7,925-1-4 in 1904-1905. Details will be found in Appendix XXIII.

At Jafarabad there are two dispensaries—one dispensary dispenses English medicines and is maintained by the State and the other dispenses native drugs and is supported by the Municipality. 5,504 patients were treated in the State Dispensary during the year, as against 5,768 in 1904-1905, and 1,390 in the Municipal Dispensary, as compared with 1,800 in the previous year. The daily average attendance in the former was 43·7 and in the latter 14·2, the corresponding figures in the preceding year being 53·7 and 14·7 respectively. The cost of maintaining the State Dispensary was Rs. 1,487-0-9 and that of the Municipal Dispensary Rs. 227-4-0 as against Rs. 1,578-15-4 and Rs. 258-0-0 in 1904-1905.

The most common diseases for which relief was sought, were Malarial fevers, Worms, Rheumatic and Respiratory Affections, Affections of the Digestive System, Dyspepsia and Skin diseases.

The number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers of the State was 5 and 369, against 19 and 351, in 1904-1905, respectively.

Out of the total amount of expenditure of Rs. 9,438-7-9, incurred on account of dispensaries in this part of the State, a sum of Rs. 500 was contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, Rs. 500 by the Local Board and the remaining amount was paid by the State.

## Vaccination.

69. The total strength of the Vaccination Department here remained the same, as in the preceding year, two vaccinators and two peons working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba.

The total number of persons vaccinated during the year was 2,455 as against 2,236 in 1904-1905. Out of these 2,283 were primarily vaccinated and the remaining 172 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 96·05 and in re-vaccination cent percent. The corresponding figures for the last year were 96·7 and 87·6. The ratio of protection to the total population during the year was 28·7 per mille as compared with 24·4 in 1904-1905. The work of the State vaccinators was not inspected during the year by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba. The total cost under this head was Rs. 858-9-8 against Rs. 859-15-10, in the preceding year.

In Jafarabad the vaccination work was carried on by a vaccinator of the Agency Department, Kathiawar. The total number of persons vaccinated was 513 as against 506 in 1904-1905, out of which 230 were primarily vaccinated and 283 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 57·3 and in re-vaccination cent percent. The ratio of protection to the total population was 42·4 per mille as compared with 41·8 in the previous year.

## Sanitation.

70. The expenditure on Sanitary Works, in this part of the State, was Rs. 7,984-5-0 during the year under report against Rs. 7,241-13-9, in the previous year. Of this total expenditure Rs. 3,994-5-4 were spent by the Local Board in increasing and improving the supply of drinking water; Rs. 1,170-9-2, and Rs. 741-4-7, respectively by the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities in the surface-cleaning of the streets and improving the general sanitation of the towns and the remaining sum, *viz.* Rs. 2,078-1-11 was expended by the State in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works and towards the general sanitation of the State.

The expenditure incurred under this head, in Jafarabad, was Rs. 609-11-0 against Rs. 686-2-5 in 1904-1905. The whole of the amount was spent by the Jafarabad Municipality and was applied towards the surface-cleaning of the streets, drainage and general sanitation of the town.

## Births and Deaths.

71. Of the total number of 2,994 children born in this part of the State, 1,474 were males and 1,520 females; and of 2,223 deaths registered, 1,087 were males and [illegible] females, the birth and death rates, per mille, being respectively 35·05 and [illegible], as against 33·4 and 32·1 in 1904-1905. To ensure accurate registration, the

birth and death registers were tested by the Revenue and Police Officers when on tour. Further details in this respect are given in Appendix XXIV.

Out of the total number of 386 children born in Jafarabad, 200 were males and 186 females; and of 408 deaths registered, 195 were males and 213 females, the birth and death rates, per mille, being 32 and 34, as against 34·3 and 53·1, respectively, in the previous year.

### Veterinary.

72. There is one Veterinary Dispensary in this part of the State. It is attached to the Darbar Stables and is in charge of a Graduate of the Bombay Veterinary College. The cost of the maintenance of the dispensary was Rs. 817-4-2.

There was no cattle-disease of an epidemic character in any part of the State during the year under report.

### Plague.

73. The Plague which was in an epidemic form, in the Murud Mahal, at the commencement of the year, showed a slight decrease in the month of May 1905. It then gradually declined and totally disappeared in the month of July following and the State enjoyed a brief respite up to the end of December 1905, when it again broke out in the month of January 1906 and continued up to the end of the year under report. It was confined to the Murud Mahal only. The total number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 125 and 78, respectively, as against 178 and 110, in 1904-1905. The outbreak was due to recrudescence. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to, to stamp out the plague and arrest its progress. As in the previous years a special establishment was organised for the purpose of detecting plague cases and carrying out the suppressive measures. The total amount of expenditure incurred in connection with the plague, during the year, was Rs. 1,197-8-9, as against Rs. 1,429-3-10, in 1904-1905.

In the Jafarabad Taluka there was plague in the town of Jafarabad at the commencement of the year. It continued there up to the month of July 1905 and then disappeared. It again broke out in the month of January 1906 and continued up to the end of the year under report. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 137 and 79, respectively, as against 598 and 330, in the previous year. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to. The total expenditure in connection with the plague was Rs. 395-8-7, against Rs. 1,155-0-2, in 1904-1905.

### Cholera.

74. No case of Cholera occurred during the year under report.

## CHAPTER VII.—EDUCATION.

75. In this part of the State instruction is imparted up to the Matriculation and School Final Standards in English and Standard VII in Marathi and Standard VI in Hindustani. There is one High School, two Anglo-Vernacular Marathi Schools, 24 Marathi Schools and 33 Hindustani Schools. Out of the total number of 60 Schools, 48 were for boys and 12 for girls. The number of pupils in all these Schools increased from 2,958 in the preceding year to 3,083 in the year of the report. Out

of these 2,621, were boys and 462 girls. The total average daily attendance of the boys and girls in all the Schools was 1,719·2 and 271·2, respectively. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsan, 24.06, out of every hundred children of school-going age, were under instruction, against 23.09 last year.

Besides the 60 State Schools, there were 11 Private Schools, as compared with 14, in the previous year. The number of pupils attending them was 161, against 187, in 1904-1905. Of these 144 were boys and 17 girls. Their average attendance could not be accurately ascertained as no registers in the prescribed form were kept in these Schools.

As in the last year special attention was paid to the English and Marathi education of Mahomedan boys, and during the year under report the number of Mahomedan pupils attending English and Marathi Schools rose from 72 to 110. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes; 61 Mahar, Mang and Chambhar boys were under instruction as compared with 45 in the previous year. During the year a sum of Rs. 224-10-10, was paid in the shape of scholarships to deserving boys, against Rs. 220, in 1904-1905.

During the year under report 3 students were sent up for the last Matriculation Examination from the Murud High School, 2 of whom came off successful. From the same High School 21 students appeared for the First Grade Art Examination and two for the Second Grade Art Examination. Out of these 16 passed in the First Grade and both in the Second Grade Examination. Four students were sent up from the Vernacular Schools in the State for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination and 2 of them got through it. The number of scholars presented for the last Annual Examination was 1,954, of whom 1,038 passed. Of the number presented, 1,724 were boys and 230 were girls, and the number of those among them, who passed was 919 and 119, respectively.

The Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, and the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana, inspected the Marathi and Hindustani Schools and reported their progress as satisfactory. The suggestions and recommendations made by them are being attended to as far as possible.

The number of trained teachers in the State remained the same, as in 1904-1905, *viz.*, 12. There are seven students receiving professional education with the support of the State; two of these are in the Grant Medical College, one in the College of Science, one in the Bombay Veterinary College, two in the B. J. Medical Schools and one in the Sir J. J. School of Art. The cost on account of their scholarships amounted to Rs. 748-6-0.

The total expenditure on account of the Educational Department in this part of the State was Rs. 21,693-10-4, against Rs. 23,064-5-9, in 1904-1905.

In Jafarabad there is one Middle Class English School in which the first three English standards are taught. Instruction in Gujarati is imparted there up to the Seventh and in Hindustani up to the Third Standards. A new Marathi [illegible] was opened in the Gujarati School at Jafarabad during the year under

report, with a view to afford facility in learning to boys and girls of the Officers deputed there from Murud and whose mother tongue is Marathi.

The number of Schools remained the same. Out of 9 Schools 8, which included one Middle Class English School, were for boys and the remaining one for girls. The total number of pupils was 353, out of which 295 were boys and 58 girls. The total average daily attendance of boys and girls, in all the Schools, was 213·8 and 30·9, respectively. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Jafarabad, 19·4, out of every hundred children of school-going age, were under instruction.

The number of scholars presented for the last Local Annual Examination was 245, of whom 198 passed. Of the number presented, 215 were boys and 30 girls, and the number of those among them, who passed, was 172 and 26, respectively. There are no private schools in Jafarabad.

The total expenditure was Rs. 2,512-9-7, as against Rs. 2,309-0-11, in the previous year.

The Gymnasium classes attached to the Murud High School and the Gujarati School, at Jafarabad, maintained their efficiency. Boys of all standards attended the class half an hour daily.

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### Printing Press.

76. There is a small private printing press at Murud in which the work of printing official forms and other job-work of the value of Rs. 2,239-0-0 was done during the year under report. In addition to this standard forms valued at Rs. 981-2-4 were also obtained from the Government Central Press.

### Libraries.

77. There are three libraries in the State—one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. All of them receive contributions from the State and are well conducted.

### Extermination of Poisonous Snakes and Wild Animals.

78. The rules regarding the destruction of poisonous snakes and wild animals are in force in the State. The number of snakes destroyed during the year under report, was 114, the corresponding figure, in the previous year being 92. The number of wild animals killed during the year was 39, as against 66 in last year.

### State Records.

79. The survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari, in a record room specially built for the purpose near his Office. Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the preservation of the useful and destruction of the useless records have been observed.

The important records of the Jafarabad Dependency are preserved at Jafarabad under the supervision of the Mamlatdar.

LIGHTHOUSES.

80. There is a Lighthouse at Nanoli on the Rajpuri point, where an occulting ourth order dioptric light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light," and 5 seconds "dark" is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by the Coast Guard Inspector, Alibag Beat, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse amounted to Rs. 1,208-14-8, as against Rs. 950-10-6 in 1904-1905.

In Jafarabad also there is a Lighthouse at the entrance of the creek where a fourth order dioptric revolving light is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected, during the year, by Mr. W. S. Threlfall, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse was Rs. 1,003-10-0, against Rs. 485-0-0, in 1904-1905.

REVENUE ACCOUNTS.

81. The accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts and are efficiently checked and examined. No fraud or any serious error was discovered during the year under report.

CONCLUSION.

82. His Highness the Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State.

83. In conclusion, I beg to acknowledge most gratefully the ready assistance and valuable advice His Highness' Government always received from you and from the Political Agency in Kathiawar in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient servant,

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

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Forwarded through His Highness Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, G. C. I. E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira, with respectful compliments.

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No. 221 OF 1906.

HUZUR OFFICE,

CAMP BOMBAY, *3rd September*. 1906.

Forwarded to the Political Agent, Janjira, with the compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMED KHAN,
Nawab Saheb of Janjira.

# APPENDICES I TO XXV.

1905—1906.

# APPENDIX I.

*Names of high officials in the Janjira State including Jafarabad and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1905-1906.*

| Name of Officer. | Apppointment. | Period. From | Period. To | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Residency Officials* ... | ..... | *Nil.* | ..... | |
| *State Officials.* | | | | |
| Mr. Ramchandra Ganesh Pradhan. | State Karbhari. | 7th June. 1901. | ..... | |
| „ Sajaba Yeshvant Rajadhyaksha ... | Sar Nyayadhish. | 1st February 1902. | ..... | |
| „ Sakharam Anant Kulkarni ... | Sadar Tehsildar. | 14th Nov. 1894. | ..... | |
| „ Atmaram Ganesh Medhekar... | Sub Judge, Janjira ... | 19th Feb. 1902. | 11th Oct. 1905. | |
| „ Chintaman Raghunath Sukhthanekar ... | | 11th Oct. 1905. | ..... | |
| Dr. George DeCunha ... | Chief Medical Officer ... | 20th Dec. 1904. | 30th June 1905. | |
| „ Hashum A. Lakhani ... | | 1st July 1905. | ..... | |
| Mr. Vinayak Hari Gokhale ... | State Engineer... | 1st May 1901. | 16th Oct. 1905. | |
| „ Govindrao Sitaram Pradhan... | Acting „ | 17th Oct. 1905. | ..... | |
| „ Ganpatrao Pandurang Dalvi. | Abkari Inspector Janjira ... | 4th Nov. 1899. | 12th Jan. 1906. | Retired from the 13th January 1906. |
| Vacant ..... | — „ — | 13th Jan. 1906. | ..... | Services of another experienced Abkari Inspector have been asked for. |
| „ *Govind Pursharam Upadhye.* | *Officiating.* | | | |
| „ Rajaram Ramchandra Gupte. | Huzur Chitnis ... | 1st Jan. 1893. | ..... | |
| „ Rangrao Vinayak Chitnis ... | Private Secretary. | 27th Sept. 1902. | ..... | |
| „ Vinayak Malhar Vaidya ... | Sardar(Manager) Khasa Estate... | 30th Dec. 1898. | ..... | |
| „ Chintaman Raghunath Sukhthanekar ... | Mamlatdar, Jafarabad ... | 28th March 1902. | 3rd Oct. 1905. | |
| „ Atmaram Ganesh Medhekar... | | 16th Oct. 1905. | ..... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX II.

*List of Laws in force in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act XLV of 1860 (The Indian Penal Code) ... | Passed by the Government of India. | | |
| Act XIV of 1882 (The Civil Procedure Code) ... | | | |
| Act I of 1872 (The Indian Evidence Act) ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1872 (The Contract Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act XI of 1878 (The Arms Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1871 (The Cattle Trespass Act) ... | | | |
| Act VI of 1864 (The Whipping Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act X of 1870 (The Land Acquisition Act) ... | | | |
| Act I of 1878 (The Opium Act) ... ... | | | |
| * Act VIII of 1878 (The Sea Customs Act) ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Sea-Customs are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act VII of 1859 (The Indian Merchant Shipping Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act XV of 1877 (The Indian Limitation Act) ... | | | |
| Act VII of 1870 (The Court Fees Act, Articles 10 and 12 only of Schedule I) ... ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1875 (The Indian Majority Act) ... | | | |
| † Act III of 1877 (The Indian Registration Act). | | | † Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Registration of documents for Jafarabad are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1886. |
| ‡ Act X of 1889 (The Indian Ports & Port Dues Act) ... ... ... ... ... | | | ‡ Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Ports & Port Dues are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act X of 1887 (The Native Passengers' Ships Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act VII of 1889 (The Succession Certificate Act). | | | |
| § Act III of 1896 (The Indian Tariff Act) ... | | | § Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Tariff are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act VI of 1878 (The Indian Treasure Trove Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act III of 1897 (The Epidemic Diseases Act). ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1894 (The Prisons Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act IV of 1884 (The Indian Explosives Act) ... | | | |
| Act V of 1898 (The Code of Criminal Procedure). | | | |
| ¶ Act XIII of 1899 (The Glanders & Farcy Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | ¶ Excluding Jafarabad. |

## APPENDIX. II.—*contd.*

*List of Laws in force in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act V of 1879 (The Land Revenue Code) ... | Passed by the Government of Bombay. | | |
| Act VII of 1867 (The District Police Act, Sections 33 & 34 only) ... ... ... | | | |
| Act VIII of 1867 (The Village Police Act) ... | | | |
| Act V of 1878 (The Abkari Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act XX of 1864 (The Minors Act) ... ... | | | |
| * Act III of 1878 (The License Tax Act) ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Act II of 1868 (The Public Ferries Act) ... | | | |
| † Act I of 1880 (The Khoti Act) ... ... | | | † Excluding Jafarabad. |
| ‡ Act XIX of 1838 (The Coasting Vessels Act). | | | ‡ Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Regulation Act VIII of 1827 (The Regulation for the succession to Estates of Deceased Persons) ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| § Act II of 1890 (The Salt Act, Sections 3, 10, 15, 26, 28, 38 to 48, 50 to 52 & 56) ... | | | § Bombay Act VII of 1873, Sections 23, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 58 are made applicable to Jafarabad. |
| Act IV of 1890 (The Bombay District Police Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1890 (The Gambling Act) ... ... | | | |
| The Bombay Census Code of 1900 ... ... | | | |
| Act II of 1888 (The Janjira Local Fund Act)... | Passed by His Highness the Nawab Saheb's Government. | | |
| Act I of 1888 (The Janjira Municipal Act) ... | | | |
| Act III of 1888 (The Janjira Land Improvement Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1889 (The Janjira Tehsildar's Courts Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| * Rules relating to Inâm passed in 1861-62 (Sections 1, 3 & 5 to 10 only) ... ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Rules relating to Stamps passed in 1861-62 ... | | | |
| The Janjira State's Pleaders' Act I of 1905 ... | | | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX III.

*Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State, 1905-1906.*

| Arm of Service. | Number of fighting officers and men. | | | | | | Details of force at end of the current year. | | | | | | Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | At the end of last year. | Recruited this year. | Casualties. | | | At the end of the current year. | Number of regiments, battalions, or batteries. | Number of guns. | Number of men. | | | | | |
| | | | Died. | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, etc. | | | | European commissioned officers | Native commissioned officers. | Non-commissioned officers. | Fighting men. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry { Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Cavalry { Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Sappers { Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Janjira | |
| Sappers { Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,301 4 9 | |
| Artillery { Janjira | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Jafarabad | * 11 Serviceable. 168 Unserviceable. |
| Artillery { Jafarabad | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | † 62 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,132 0 0 | † 7 Serviceable. 55 Unserviceable. |
| Infantry { Janjira | 210 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 208 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 208 | | |
| Infantry { Jafarabad | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | | |
| Imperial Service Troops { Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ‡ 2,034 7 0 | ‡ Cost of 18 men engaged as a commencement to form Infantry Signalling Unit. |
| Imperial Service Troops { Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Total { Janjira | 224 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 222 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 222 | 29,335 11 9 | |
| Total { Jafarabad | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | 13 | 1,132 0 0 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 6th August 1906.*

# APPENDIX IV.

*Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, for the year 1905-1906.*

| Description of office. | Number. | Pay of grade. | Total cost. | Punishments | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally. | Punished judicially. | By promotion. | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| | | Rs. | | | | | | | | | |
| Inspector of Police. Janjira | 1 | 65 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Jafarabad | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class Janjira | 1 | 30 | 16,121 18 11 | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Jafarabad | | | 1,560 9 1 | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd Class Janjira | 2 | 25 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| Jafarabad | 1 | 25 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 3rd Class Janjira | 1 | 20 | | | | | | | 2 | | |
| Jafarabad | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Head Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class Janjira | 5 | 15 | | | | | 1 | | 4 | 1 | |
| Jafarabad | 1 | 15 | | | | | | | 1 | | |
| 2nd Class Janjira | 3 | 12 | | | | | 1 | | 1 | 2 | |
| Jafarabad | 1 | 12 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| 3rd Class Janjira | 12 | 10 | | | 1 | | 2 | | 4 | 8 | |
| Jafarabad | 1 | 10 | | | | | | | | 1 | |
| Constables— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class Janjira | 8 | 9 | | | 3 | | 1 | | 5 | 3 | * In addition to Rs. 16,121-13-11 Rs. 1,560-10-6 were spent in providing new uniform as shown under "I.—Miscellaneous charges.—3.—Value of Police clothing &c. supplied" in Appendix XXII. |
| Jafarabad | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2nd Class Janjira | 46 | 8 | | | 11 | | 3 | | 28 | 23 | |
| Jafarabad | 5 | 8 | | | | | | | 2 | 3 | |
| 3rd Class Janjira | 59 | 7 | | 1 | 12 | | 3 | | 20 | 39 | |
| Jafarabad | 19 | 7 | | | 5 | | | | 8 | 11 | |
| Total ..... Janjira | 138 | ... | *16,121 18 11 | 1 | 27 | | 11 | | 62 | 76 | |
| Jafarabad | 28 | ... | 1,560 9 1 | | 5 | | | | 12 | 16 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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## APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the working of the Police in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

| State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5). | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Janjira ... ... | 126 | 159 | 91 | 92 | 85 | 90 | 61 | 85 | 15 | 13 | 67·08 | 92·3 | 71·76 | 94·4 | |
| Jafarabad ... | 32 | 43 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 20 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 13 | 93·3 | 35·0 | 93·3 | 35·0 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Value of Property Stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 2,160 4 11 | 1,611 1 9 | 720 2 10 | 629 7 4 | 33·3 | 39·04 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... | 889 11 4 | 365 8 0 | 613 13 4 | 121 5 6 | 73·07 | 33·25 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number including Jafarabad, during*

| Description of Offences. | | Number of Offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during past year. | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment. | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Offences against the Public tranquility.—Chapter VIII of the Indian Penal Code | Janjira. | ... | 5 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 31 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 13 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.—Chapter X ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| False evidence and offences against the public justice.—Chapter XI ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to weights and measures—Chapter XIII... ... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.—Chapter XIV... ... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Affecting life. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Causing miscarriage, &c. | Janjira. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 2 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hurt and grievous hurt. | Janjira. | ... | 37 | 37 | 38 | 36 | 84 | 11 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 6 | ... | 11 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 18 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 47 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 3 |
| Wrongful restraint or confinement. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal force & assault. | Janjira. | ... | 8 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Rape. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery, &c. | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against property—Chapter XVII. — Theft ... ... | Janjira. | 3 | 39 | 42 | 36 | 40 | 73 | 70 | ... | 34 | ... | 12 | 21 | 3 | 70 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 8 | 6 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | 6 |
| Extortion ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Robbery ... | Janjira. | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal misappropriation of property. | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal breach of trust ... | Janjira. | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 5 | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | 5 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Receiving of stolen property | Janjira. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cheating ... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mischief ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 4 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal Trespass ... | Janjira. | 2 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 36 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 5 | ... | 7 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Defamation.—Chapter XXI. ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance. Chapter XXII. | Janjira. | 2 | 49 | 51 | 65 | 51 | 104 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 6 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871 (India) ... | Janjira. | ... | 5 | 5 | 10 | 5 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Abkari Act No. V of 1878 (Bombay) ... | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arms Act XI of 1878 (India) .. ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Salt Act II of 1880 (Bombay) ... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| District Police Act No. IV of 1890 (Bombay). | Janjira. | ... | 14 | 14 | 9 | 14 | 17 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 | ... | 13 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 6 | 6 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | 4 |
| Total ... | Janjira. | 11 | 198 | 204 | 215 | 199 | 394 | 135 | 5 | 37 | 2 | 20 | 68 | 3 | 135 |
| | Jafarabad. | 1 | 35 | 36 | 35 | 36 | 80 | 14 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 10 | ... | 14 |

Janjira, 8th August 1906.

*of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Janjira State, the year 1905-1906.*

| Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined, being insane, | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Term of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | Transportation. | Capital punishment. | | |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| 18 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 72 | ... | ... | 4 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 44 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 13 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | 29 | 3 | 8 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 28 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 98 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 254 | ... | ... | 41 | 12 | 8 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| 66 | ... | ... | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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# APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the number of Offiences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed of. | | | | | Persons remaining at the end of year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in 1905-06. | | | | | Total. | | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped, or transferred. | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Arrested by Police. | Upon warrant. | On summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate | Past year. | Present year. | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| JANJIRA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjirà ... ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 101 | 70 | 5 | 80 | 75 | 86 | 8 | ... | 212 | 149 | ... | 105 | 43 | ... | ... | 1 | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... ... | 118 | 122 | 18 | 60 | 75 | 88 | 8 | ... | 252 | 244 | 34 | 115 | 91 | ... | ... | 4 | |
| Total... | 220 | 193 | 18 | 90 | 151 | 124 | 11 | ... | 465 | 394 | 34 | 220 | 135 | ... | ... | 5 | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Class Magistrate ... ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 5 | 4 | 5 | ... | ... | 18 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Second Class Magistrate ... ... | 25 | 24 | 1 | 15 | 14 | 36 | ... | ... | 45 | 66 | 24 | 35 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total... | 36 | 35 | 1 | 20 | 18 | 41 | ... | ... | 63 | 80 | 28 | 38 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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# APPENDIX IX.

*Statement showing the results of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

| Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of Persons and Cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | Sentences. | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry, &c. ordered. | | Pending. | | |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | |
| Sadar Court ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira. | 2 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | |
| First Class Magistrate with Appellate Power. | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Total... | 8 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX X.

*Civil Work—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Value. | Suits re landed property. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000. | Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000. | Number of suits above Rs. 5,000. | *Ex parte.* | Admitted and compromised. | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of. | Value. | Average duration. Years. | Average duration. Months. | Average duration. Days. | Remarks. |
| JANJIRA. | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 55 | 51 | 352 | 446 | 407 | 497 | 356 | 449 | 51 | 48 | 62,918-8-8 | 303 | 122 | 21 | 288 | 142 | 13 | 3 | ... | 51 | 149 | 141 | 108 | 50,845-13-0 | 0 | 2 | 27 | |
| Sar Nyayadhishs' Court ... ... | 3 | 6 | 155 | 186 | 158 | 192 | 152 | 187 | 6 | 5 | 4,382-3-7 | ... | 186 | ... | 186 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | 121 | 2 | 41 | 4,537-6-9 | 0 | 2 | 6 | |
| Total... | 58 | 57 | 507 | 632 | 565 | 689 | 508 | 636 | 57 | 53 | 67,300-12-3 | 303 | 308 | 21 | 474 | 142 | 13 | 3 | | 74 | 270 | 143 | 119 | 54,883-3-9 | ... | ... | ... | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdar's Court. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 825-0-0 | 1 | 10 | 8 | |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court. ... ... | 4 | 4 | 49 | 58 | 53 | 62 | 49 | 59 | 4 | 3 | 5,283-1-9 | 1 | 56 | 1 | 39 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 7 | 10 | 37 | 5,388-0-8 | 0 | 3 | 5 | |
| Total... | 4 | 5 | 50 | 58 | 54 | 63 | 49 | 60 | 5 | 3 | 5,283-1-9 | 1 | 56 | 1 | 39 | 19 | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 7 | 10 | 38 | 6,213-0-8 | ... | ... | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Civil Work.—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees.*

| Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of Opening Balance for present year. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing Balance. | | | Nature of Applications pending disposal at the close of. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| Janjira. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 100 | 123 | 42,776 4 2 | 429 | 512 | 56,428 11 0 | 529 | 635 | 99,204 15 2 | 406 | 502 | 60,542 6 9 | 123 | 133 | 38,662 8 5 | 35 | 45 | 53 | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 3 | 4 | 6,254 13 9 | 316 | 322 | 18,314 6 1 | 319 | 326 | 24,569 8 10 | 315 | 321 | 22,150 10 7 | 4 | 5 | 2,418 9 3 | 4 | ... | 1 | |
| Total... | 103 | 127 | 49,031 1 11 | 745 | 834 | 74,743 1 1 | 848 | 961 | 1,23,774 3 0 | 721 | 823 | 82,693 1 4 | 127 | 138 | 41,081 1 8 | 39 | 45 | 54 | |
| Japarabad. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdars' Court... ... ... | | | ..... | ... | 1 | 113 0 4 | ... | 1 | 113 0 4 | ... | 1 | 113 0 4 | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court ... ... | 3 | 5 | 1,312 11 5 | 67 | 60 | 4,684 12 3 | 70 | 65 | 5,997 7 8 | 65 | 61 | 3,840 7 11 | 5 | 4 | 2,156 15 9 | 3 | 1 | ... | |
| Total... | 3 | 5 | 1,312 11 5 | 67 | 61 | 4,797 12 7 | 70 | 66 | 6,110 8 0 | 65 | 62 | 3,953 8 3 | 5 | 4 | 2,156 15 9 | 3 | 1 | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira

# APPENDIX XII.

*Civil Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during | | Total. | | Disposed of during | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during | | How Disposed of. | | | | | | | | | | Average duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for retrial. | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of. | | Past year. | | | Present year. | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | ... | 1 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 1 | ... | 5,971-6-3 | 1,140-13-3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 28 | ... | 6 | 8 |
| Sadar Court ... ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | 3,416-9-3 | 232-0-0 | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 29 | ... | 3 | 21 |
| Total ... | ... | 1 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 1 | ... | 9,387-6-10 | 1,372-13-3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | .. | ... | ... | .. | .. |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX XIII.

*Statement showing the number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year* 1905-1906.

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily Average. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total Cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| JAIL. | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Murud ... ... | 1 | 12 | 45 | 57 | 57 | 13·1 | 8·6 | 10 | 986 8 8 | ... | |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | 9 | 4 | 13 | 13 | 6·9 | 6·4 | 5 | 519 12 5 | ... | |
| LOCK-UPS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira ... ... | 8 | 4 | 87 | 58 | *91 | 1·8 | 2·4 | ... | †99 8 0 | 10·5 | * This includes 20 short term prisoners confined in Mahal Lock-ups. |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | ... | 16 | 14 | 16 | ·08 | 0·2 | 1 | †16 5 8 | 5·1 | † These items have been included in "C—Administration — 6 Criminal Department in Appendix XXII. |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX XIV.

*Registration of documents in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the year 1905-1906.*

| Name of State. | Documents presented for registration. | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 822 | 929 | 455 | 471 | 305 | 365 | ... | 3 | ... | 30 | 61 | 60 | 821 | 928 | Rs. 2,95,784-6-1. | Rs. 4,56,661-15-4. | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Jafarabad... ... ... ... | 25 | 33 | 15 | 16 | 10 | 17 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 25 | 33 | Rs. 13,117-0-0. | Rs. 21, 409-8-0. | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

## APPENDIX XV.

*Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1905-1906.*

| Description. | | Past Year. | | | | Present Year. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | Fees realised. | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | Fees realised. | | |
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Mortgages | Janjira ... | 455 | 1,48,968 14 3 | 1,201 6 0 | | 470 | 2,11,799 10 7 | 1,366 6 0 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | 15 | 3,311 0 0 | 51 11 9 | | 16 | 6,772 8 0 | 103 13 2 | | |
| Sale-deeds | Janjira ... | 805 | 1,13,941 3 1 | 857 13 6 | | 865 | 1,77,607 3 4 | 1,081 12 0 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | 10 | 9,806 0 0 | 108 14 0 | | 17 | 14,637 0 0 | 181 12 0 | | |
| Wills ... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | ..... | | 3 | 750 0 0 | 9 2 0 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | ..... | | ... | ..... | ..... | | |
| Money-bonds... | Janjira ... | .. | ..... | ..... | | 30 | 38,942 8 3 | 180 7 6 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | ..... | | ... | ..... | ..... | | |
| Miscellaneous ... | Janjira ... | 61 | 32,824 4 9 | 199 15 0 | | 60 | 27,562 9 2 | 190 0 0 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | ..... | | ... | ..... | 12 0 0 | | |
| Process and Inspection Fees.... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | 137 5 6 | | ... | ..... | 180 6 6 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | 9 0 0 | | ... | ..... | 3 0 0 | | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 821 | 2,95,734 6 1 | 2,396 8 0 | | 928 | 4,56,661 15 4 | 2,958 2 0 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | 25 | 13,117 0 0 | 169 9 9 | | 33 | 21,409 8 0 | 306 9 2 | | |
| Deduct expenditure. | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | 388 8 0 | | ... | ..... | 388 8 0 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | ..... | | ... | ..... | ... .. | | |
| Net profit ... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | 2,008 0 0 | | ... | ..... | 2,569 10 0 | | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | 169 9 9 | | ... | ..... | 306 9 2 | | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

## APPENDIX XVI.

*Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

| Name. | Opening balance on 1st April. | Receipts during the year. | | Total in current year. | Expenditure during the year. | | Balance on the 31st March. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past. | Present. | | Past. | Present. | | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Murud ... | 1,467 2 7 | 2,886 12 4 | 3,483 7 7 | 4,350 10 2 | 2,789 8 5 | 3,600 2 8 | 1,950 7 6 | |
| Shriwardhan | 782 6 4 | 2,821 13 5 | 3,145 6 7 | 3,927 12 11 | 2,320 4 4 | 1,963 1 4 | 1,964 11 7 | |
| Total ... | 2,249 8 11 | 5,658 9 9 | 6,628 14 2 | 8,878 7 1 | 5,109 12 9 | 4,963 4 0 | 3,915 3 1 | |
| Jafarabad ... | 246 4 10 | 1,095 9 2 | 1,287 4 6 | 1,533 9 4 | 1,256 5 5 | 1,279 0 2 | 254 9 2 | |
| Total ... | 246 4 10 | 1,095 9 2 | 1,287 4 6 | 1,533 9 4 | 1,256 5 5 | 1,279 0 2 | 254 9 2 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX XVII.

*Statement of Rainfall in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the year 1905-1906.*

| STATE. | April 1905. | May 1906. | June 1905. | July 1905. | August 1905. | September 1905. | October 1905. | November 1905. | December 1905. | January 1906. | February 1906. | March 1906. | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past 5 years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Janjira ... | ... | ... | 11·88 | 39·56½ | 13·12½ | 10·16½ | 5·16½ | ·88 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 80·79½ | 72·88 | 108·6 | |
| Jafarabad ... | ... | ... | ·39 | 14·6 | ·94 | ·89 | ·10 | ·2 | ... | ... | ·60 | ... | 17 | 10·79 | 20·8 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906. State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XVIII.

*Statement as to prices of Staple Food-grains.*

| Article. | During March (past year). | | | During March (present year). | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | M. | S. | T. | M. | S. | T. | |
| Rice (Superior) ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 8 | 11 | ..... | 7 | 72 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Rice (Inferior) ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 11 | 7 | ..... | 10 | 39 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 9 | 40 | ..... | 8 | 40 | |
| Nagli ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 16 | 70 | ..... | 13 | 51 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Vari ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 16 | 70 | ..... | 13 | 40 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Wheat ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 10 | ... | ..... | 8 | 42 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 13 | ... | ..... | 9 | ... | |
| Tur (Pulse) ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 10 | 14 | ..... | 8 | 75 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 7 | ... | ..... | 6 | ... | |
| Gram ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 10 | 67 | ..... | 8 | 69 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 14 | ... | ..... | 10 | ... | |
| Wal (Beans) ... { Janjira ... | ..... | 18 | 72 | ..... | 12 | ... | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Bajri ... { Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 13 | ... | ..... | 11 | ... | |
| Jwari ... { Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 16 | 40 | ..... | 15 | 40 | |
| Udid ... { Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 13 | 40 | ..... | 10 | 40 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX

*Expenditure on Public Works*

| Description of Work. | | State Funds. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Original. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Communications ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,161 3 4 | 10,318 0 3 | 11,479 3 7 |
| | Jafarabad... | 236 0 11 | 7,189 1 5 | 7,425 2 4 |
| Public Buildings other than Educational ... ... | Janjira ... | 20,441 8 8 | 9,026 2 11 | 29,467 11 7 |
| | Jafarabad... | 594 4 1 | 1,566 3 6 | 2,160 7 7 |
| Public Buildings—Educational ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,102 14 2 | 1,102 14 2 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... ... | Janjira ... | 20,441 8 8 | 10,129 1 1 | 30,570 9 9 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 594 4 1 | 1,566 3 6 | 2,160 7 7 |
| WATER SUPPLY. | | | | |
| (1) Victoria Water Works, Janjira ... | | ..... | 1,829 5 5 | 1,829 5 5 |
| (2) Construction and repairs of Wells ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 483 2 2 | 79 15 6 | 563 1 8 |
| Total ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,829 5 5 | 1,829 5 5 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 483 2 2 | 79 15 6 | 563 1 8 |
| Petty Works ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 862 6 9 | 862 6 9 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Repairs to State Khars (Salt Marsh already reclaimed) .... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,647 14 8 | 1,647 14 8 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Establishment, Travelling allowance and Contingencies ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | 5,892 15 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 1,190 3 11 |
| Total cost of Public Works | Janjira ... | 21,602 12 0 | 24,286 12 2 | 51,782 7 3 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,313 7 2 | 8,835 4 5 | 11,338 15 6 |
| Palace Residence ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,56,266 13 5 | ..... | 1,56,266 13 5 |
| Grand Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,77,869 9 5 | 24,286 12 2 | 2,08,049 4 8 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,313 7 2 | 8,835 4 5 | 11,338 15 6 |

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

**XIX.**

*during the year 1905-1906.*

| Local Funds. | | | Totals. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Original. | Repairs. | Total. | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| ..... | 1,122 10 6 | 1,122 10 6 | 12,601 14 1 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 7,425 2 4 |
| 1,033 5 7 | 462 8 0 | 1,495 13 7 | 30,963 9 2 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,160 7 7 |
| 1,067 4 11 | 16 0 11 | 1,083 5 10 | 2,186 4 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2,100 10 6 | 478 8 11 | 2,579 3 5 | 33,149 13 2 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,160 7 7 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,829 5 5 |
| 2,262 8 6 | 1,731 12 10 | 3,994 5 4 | 3,994 5 4 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 563 1 8 |
| 2,262 8 6 | 1,731 12 10 | 3,994 5 4 | 5,823 10 9 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 563 1 8 |
| ..... | 191 1 7 | 191 1 7 | 553 8 4 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,647 14 8 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | 849 3 9 | 6,742 2 10 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,190 3 11 |
| 4,363 3 0 | 3,524 1 10 | 8,736 8 7 | 60,518 15 10 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 11,338 15 6 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,56,266 13 5 |
| 4,363 3 0 | 3,524 1 10 | 8,736 8 7 | 2,16,785 13 3 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 11,338 15 6 |

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# APPENDIX XX.

*Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

| District. | Year. | Horses and Cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. | | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| | | | | Male. | Female. | | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira..... | 1905-1906. | 11,508. | 11,113. | 3,244. | 4,218. | 117. | 57. | 33. | 4. | 5,645. | 6,964. | ... | 268. | 625. | |
| Jafarabad..... | 1905-1906. | 1,386. | 755. | 45. | 508. | 28. | 72. | 18. | 52. | 6,175. | 569. | ... | 4. | 252. | |

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*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX XXI.

*Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the Year 1905-1906.*

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. | | Opium. | | Ganja. | | Tari | | Foreign Liquor Shop. | | Tobacco. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue. | Number of shops. | Revenue, | Number of shops. | Revenue. | |
| Janjira ... ... | 12 | Rs. 41,578-10-6 | 8 | Rs. 8,239-1-6 | 3 | Rs. 675-11-10 | 74 | Rs. 38,953-15-6 | 1 | Rs 55 | * | Rs. 611-2-9 | 93 | Rs. 85,113-10-1 | * Revenue from Tobacco is not derived from shops, but from Import Duty only and hence this column is left blank. No license is necessary here for the sale of Tobacco. |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 2 | Rs. 11,152-4-0 | 1 | Rs. 1,881-4-11 | ... | Rs. 83-0-0 | ... | Rs. 250-4-0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | Rs. 15,267-2-11 | |

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State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XXII.

*Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

## RECEIPTS.

| Nature of Demand. | Demand. | | | Collection during the Current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the Current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | R. a. p. | R. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cash balance at the Commencement of the year ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6,09,110 11 10 | 6,71,846 3 9 | | | |
| Deduct Promissory Notes in Stock. | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,20,000 0 0 | 4,20,000 0 0 | | | |
| Net Cash Balance ... ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,89,110 11 10 | 2,51,846 3 9 | | | |
| **A—LAND REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Fixed ... ... Janjira ... | 29,198 0 1 | 2,28,117 14 3 | 2,57,315 14 4 | 2,27,174 15 7 | 2,33,426 5 6 | 3,278 11 9 | 26,862 3 0 | |
| Jafarabad... | 51,306 5 1 | 21,723 0 4 | 73,029 5 5 | 25,774 11 7 | 13,245 5 11 | ..... | 47,254 9 10 | |
| 2 Fluctuating ... Janjira ... | ..... | 20,958 10 10 | 20,958 10 10 | 20,958 10 10 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Jafarabad... | 1,833 12 10 | 2,182 11 3 | 4,016 3 1 | 1,850 7 2 | ..... | ..... | 2,166 0 11 | |
| 3 Miscellaneous collection, charges, &c.) ... Janjira ... | ..... | 1,494 6 11 | 1,494 6 11 | 964 12 5 | ..... | ..... | 529 10 6 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 867 13 8 | 867 13 8 | 867 13 8 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... Janjira ... | 29,198 0 1 | 2,50,571 0 0 | 2,79,769 0 1 | 2,49,098 6 10 | 2,33,426 5 6 | 3,278 11 9 | 27,391 13 6 | |
| Jafarabad... | 53,140 1 11 | 24,773 9 3 | 77,913 11 2 | 28,493 0 5 | 13,245 5 11 | ..... | 49,420 10 9 | |
| **B—FOREST REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Timber duty... Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Jungle produce, &c, ... ... Janjira ... | 2,646 14 4 | 62,263 1 1 | 64,909 15 5 | 63,468 6 1 | 41,809 0 4 | 24 6 0 | 1,417 3 4 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | 28 13 3 | 28 13 3 | 28 13 3 | 63 8 9 | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 Koila rasum (charcoal fees). | Janjira ... | ..... | 24 5 7 | 24 5 7 | 24 5 7 | ..... | | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 Miscellaneous.. | Janjira ... | 949 8 10 | 2,516 2 7 | 3,465 11 5 | 2,515 2 0 | ..... | 42 9 8 | 957 15 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 3,596 7 2 | 64,803 9 3 | 68,400 0 5 | 66,007 13 8 | 41,309 0 4 | 66 15 8 | 2,325 3 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 23 13 3 | 23 13 3 | 23 13 3 | 63 8 9 | ..... | ..... |
| **C—EXCISE REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Opium license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 3,239 1 6 | 3,239 1 6 | 3,239 1 6 | 2,884 8 3 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 1,831 14 11 | 1,831 14 11 | 1,831 14 11 | 1,872 15 1 | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Madat license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | .. .. |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 3 Country Spirit license fee, &c. | Janjira ... | ..... | 41,578 10 6 | 41,578 10 6 | 41,578 10 6 | 31,870 1 10 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,552 4 0 | 10,100 0 0 | 11,652 4 0 | 11,152 4 0 | 10,005 13 0 | 500 0 0 | ..... |
| 4 Tari license fee, &c.... ... | Janjira ... | 6,703 13 0 | 38,996 8 0 | 45,700 5 0 | 38,953 15 6 | 40,957 3 0 | ..... | 6,746 5 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 5 Ganja license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 510 11 10 | 510 11 10 | 510 11 10 | 455 5 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 33 0 0 | 33 0 0 | 33 0 0 | 12 13 8 | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Duty on sale of ganja ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 165 0 0 | 165 0 0 | 165 0 0 | 1,435 14 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 English Wine and Liquor Shop license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Duty on Tobacco... ... | Janjira ... | 58 2 0 | 558 0 9 | 611 2 9 | 611 2 9 | 402 4 7 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 6,756 15 0 | 85,103 0 7 | 91,859 15 7 | 85,113 10 1 | 78,005 4 8 | ..... | 6,746 5 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,552 4 0 | 12,214 14 11 | 13,767 2 11 | 13,267 2 11 | 11,641 9 9 | 500 0 0 | ..... |

# Appendix XXII—RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. Arrear. | Demand. Current. | Demand. Total. | Collection during the Current year. | Collection during the previous year | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **D—STAMP-REVENUE.** | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 Sale-proceeds of adhesive and impressed court fee Stamps ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 321 10 0 | 321 10 0 | 321 10 0 | 309 2 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 109 9 0 | 109 9 0 | 109 9 0 | 109 10 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Sale-proceeds of plain papers ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 3,956 10 0 | 3,956 10 0 | 3,956 10 0 | 3,405 4 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 432 2 0 | 432 2 0 | 432 2 0 | 327 2 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,673 6 0 | 2,673 6 0 | 2,673 6 0 | 2,571 9 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 227 5 0 | 227 5 0 | 227 5 0 | 225 3 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... | Janjira. ... | ..... | 6,951 10 0 | 6,951 10 0 | 6,951 10 0 | 6,285 15 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 769 0 0 | 769 0 0 | 769 0 0 | 661 15 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| **E—LAW AND JUSTICE.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 21 7 0 | 21 7 0 | 21 7 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Sale-proceeds of intestate property ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | 0 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Process-servers' fees realised in cash ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,841 12 0 | 1,841 12 0 | 1,841 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 118 12 0 | 118 12 0 | 118 12 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Amin's fees realised in cash... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 Other items (mutation fees, &c.) realised in cash ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 55 0 5 | 55 0 5 | 55 0 5 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 8 14 3 | 8 14 3 | 8 14 3 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Civil forfeitures ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Criminal forfeitures... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1 5 6 | 1 5 6 | 1 5 6 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Civil Court fines ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 6 8 0 | 6 8 0 | 6 8 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Criminal (Magisterial) fines. | Janjira ... | 683 12 4 | 992 12 0 | 1,626 8 4 | 787 10 5 | 2,740 14 1 | 20 0 0 | 818 13 11 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 154 2 0 | 154 2 0 | 154 2 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 10 Other fees, forfeitures & fines. | Janjira ... | ..... | 63 8 9 | 63 8 9 | 63 8 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 22 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 22 0 0 | 442 14 9 | ..... | ..... |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 683 12 4 | 2,983 1 8 | 3,616 14 0 | 2,778 0 1 | 2,740 14 1 | 20 0 0 | 818 13 11 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 303 12 3 | 303 12 3 | 303 12 3 | 442 14 9 | ..... | ..... |
| **F—MISCELLANEOUS ORDINARY RECEIPTS.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Ghatkar (ferries) ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 1,037 8 0 | 1,037 8 0 | 1,037 8 0 | 1,349 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Machhdia (fishery) ... | Janjira ... | 2,164 8 9 | 2,669 4 0 | 4,833 12 9 | 2,445 15 0 | 1,373 6 0 | 43 8 0 | 2,344 5 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | 173 10 0 | 4,328 0 0 | 4,501 10 0 | 4,328 0 0 | 5,339 0 0 | ..... | 173 10 0 |
| 3 Falkar (orchard revenue). | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 Jail manufacture, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 143 14 8 | 143 14 8 | 143 14 8 | 244 4 8 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 36 8 3 | 36 8 3 | 36 8 3 | 22 7 8 | ..... | ..... |
| 5 Hide license ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

* Income from Ferries in Janjira is taken as a Local Fund Revenue and is therefore included under the head, 8 "Local Funds."

# Appendix XXII—RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. Arrear. | Demand. Current. | Demand. Total. | Collection during the current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 6 Customs ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 16,535 12 6 | 16,535 12 6 | 16,535 12 6 | 15,881 1 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 11,808 10 4 | 11,808 10 4 | 11,808 10 4 | 11,554 12 10 | ..... | ..... | |
| 7 Salt ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 18,861 6 5 | 18,861 6 5 | 18,861 6 5 | 19,687 5 7 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 592 4 3 | 592 4 3 | 592 4 3 | 607 3 9 | ..... | ..... | |
| 8 Local funds ... | Janjira ... | 970 10 5 | 17,130 11 2 | 18,101 5 7 | 17,054 14 9 | 15,246 10 5 | 52 8 11 | 994 2 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 9 Education ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,150 7 1 | 1,150 7 1 | 1,150 7 1 | 1,095 11 7 | ..... | ..... | |
| | J farabad... | ..... | 201 7 0 | 201 7 0 | 201 7 0 | 156 7 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 10 Water works. | Janjira ... | 908 14 11 | 419 4 1 | 1,328 3 0 | 561 12 1 | 181 11 5 | ..... | 766 6 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 11 Taxes ... | Janjira ... | 93 8 0 | 1,512 0 0 | 1,605 8 0 | 1,484 12 0 | 1,489 12 0 | 2 0 0 | 118 12 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 2,232 4 1 | 2,232 4 1 | 2,232 4 1 | 1,658 7 4 | ..... | ..... | |
| 12 Tribute ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 540 0 0 | 540 0 0 | 540 0 0 | 630 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 4 137 10 1 | 58,422 11 11 | 62,560 6 0 | 58,288 14 6 | 55,349 12 8 | 97 11 11 | 4,228 11 7 | |
| | Jafarabad | 173 10 0 | 20,776 9 11 | 20,950 3 11 | 20,776 9 11 | 21,103 6 7 | ..... | 173 10 0 | |
| G—EXTRAORDINARY MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Pound fees ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad . | ..... | 119 6 3 | 119 6 3 | 119 6 3 | 55 11 9 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Copying and searching fees... | Janjira ... | ..... | 23 8 0 | 23 8 0 | 23 8 0 | 23 9 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | |

# Appendix XXII—RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. | | | Collection during the Current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the Current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 9 Agricultural receipts. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 1,185 9 5 | 2,03,590 14 11 | 2,04,776 8 4 | 2,03,579 14 5 | 23,432 12 6 | ..... | 1,196 9 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 1,256 8 0 | 1,256 8 0 | 1,256 8 0 | 1,585 12 4 | ..... | ..... | |
| **H—DEBTS.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Deposits. | | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Revenue & Civil deposits ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,756 12 0 | 2,756 12 0 | 2,756 12 0 | 738 0 9 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 781 7 11 | ..... | ..... | |
| (b) Judicial (criminal court) deposits ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 89 1 5 | 89 1 5 | 89 1 5 | 77 6 2 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 7 0 0 | 7 0 0 | 7 0 0 | 25 3 4 | ..... | ..... | |
| (c) Miscellaneous deposits ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 31,301 10 2 | 31,301 10 2 | 31,301 10 2 | 69,932 9 11 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 1,006 2 1 | 1,006 2 1 | 1,006 2 1 | 1,975 2 5 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Advances Recovered. | | | | | | | | | |
| By Cash ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 834 6 1 | 502 0 2 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| By work done ... | Janjira ... | 50,437 7 1 | 26,470 15 11 | 76,908 7 0 | 18,860 3 7 | 11,961 14 9 | ..... | 57,213 13 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 10,185 15 3 | 1 554 3 1 | 11,740 2 4 | 2,610 15 4 | 1,967 4 8 | ..... | 9,129 3 0 | |
| 3 Loan recovered | Janjira ... | 67,557 10 9 | 61,575 10 10 | 1,29,133 5 7 | 40,713 12 8 | 16,130 3 2 | ..... | 88,419 8 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 4,571 4 1 | 5,079 8 0 | 9,650 12 1 | 2,538 3 7 | ..... | ..... | 7,112 8 6 | |
| 4 Cash recoveries of Service payments made during the current year ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 1,17,995 1 10 | 1,22,278 2 4 | 2,40,273 4 2 | 94,639 13 11 | 99,342 2 11 | ..... | 1,45,633 6 3 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 14.757 3 4 | 7,646 13 2 | 22,404 0 6 | 6,162 5 0 | 4,699 2 4 | ..... | 16.241 11 6 | |
| Total Receipts... | Janjira ... | 1,68,503 7 11 | 7,94,704 2 8 | 9,58,207 10 7 | 7,66,408 3 6 | 5,39,892 3 8 | 3,463 7 4 | 1,88,335 15 9 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 69,623 3 3 | 67,765 0 9 | 1,37,388 4 0 | 71,052 3 9 | 53,443 11 5 | 500 0 0 | 65,836 0 3 | |
| GRAND TOTAL... | | 2,38,126 11 2 | 8,62,469 3 5 | 10,95,595 14 7 | 10,26,571 3 1 | 8,45,182 2 10 | 3,963 7 4 | 2,54,172 0 0 | |

# Appendix XXII—*Contd.*

## DISBURSEMENTS.

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| A—TRIBUTE ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| B—REFUNDS. | | | | | | |
| 1 Of revenue ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 675 0 0 | 390 0 0 | 352 6 11 | 280 8 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,600 0 0 | 1,600 0 0 | 1,447 8 0 | 1,344 18 5 | |
| 2 Of fees, fines and forfeitures. | Janjira ... | 10 0 0 | 30 0 0 | 8 4 0 | 34 12 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 31 7 0 | ..... | |
| 3 Of lapsed deposits ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 685 0 0 | 420 0 0 | 360 10 11 | 315 4 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,650 0 0 | 1,650 0 0 | 1,478 15 0 | 1,344 13 5 | |
| C—ADMINISTRATION. | | | | | | |
| 1 General Department ... | Janjira ... | 8,524 8 0 | 8,170 0 0 | 8,203 8 4 | 7,895 9 7 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Account Department ... | Janjira ... | 3,252 0 0 | 3,066 0 0 | 2,858 9 5 | 3,085 11 5 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Miscellaneous Account Department ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Tauzi Department ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Treasury and Store Department ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 444 0 0 | 444 0 0 | 452 3 6 | 461 10 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

# Appendix XXII—DISBURSEMENTS—*Contd.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 6 Criminal Department ... | Janjira ... | 7,689 0 0 | 7,082 8 0 | 7,795 15 5 | 6,987 8 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 775 0 0 | 740 0 0 | 789 7 10 | 739 10 10 | |
| 7 Revenue and Civil Department. | | | | | | |
| 1 Revenue Offices ... | Janjira ... | 30,113 0 0 | 32,078 0 0 | 26,388 15 6 | 30,376 7 1 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 4,851 0 0 | 5,285 0 0 | 4,732 15 9 | 5,027 0 4 | |
| 2 Civil Court ... ... | Janjira ... | 9,638 0 0 | 9,699 0 0 | 9,603 0 5 | 9,419 3 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,314 0 0 | 1,501 0 0 | 1,265 6 2 | 1,493 5 11 | |
| 3 Salt ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 9,022 0 0 | 11,065 0 0 | 7,320 5 11 | 5,530 15 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 653 0 0 | 739 0 0 | 615 12 7 | 682 11 7 | |
| 4 Abkari ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 17,432 0 0 | 17,328 0 0 | 22,574 1 9 | 21,501 2 2 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 490 0 0 | 417 0 0 | 338 12 6 | 372 2 0 | |
| 5 Opium Tobacco and Drugs ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,025 0 0 | 1,515 0 0 | 1,675 6 5 | 2,925 10 8 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,700 0 0 | 1,800 0 0 | 439 1 0 | 1,779 7 10 | |
| (6) Customs ... ... | Janjira ... | 5,909 8 0 | 5,408 0 0 | 5,569 9 10 | 5,361 8 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,849 9 0 | 3,176 0 0 | 2,844 2 6 | 2,450 12 6 | |
| 8 Record-room Department ... | Janjira ... | 528 0 0 | 624 0 0 | 525 6 0 | 621 6 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 9 Process Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 10 Police Department ... ... | Janjira ... | 16,481 0 0 | 17,296 0 0 | 16,121 18 11 | 16,815 11 2 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 3,506 0 0 | 3,791 0 0 | 3,360 9 1 | 3,219 1 2 | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11 Jail Department ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,187 0 0 | 1,549 0 0 | 986 8 8 | 1,332 15 11 |
| | Jafarabad... | 796 0 0 | 988 0 0 | 519 12 5 | 481 5 0 |
| 12 Law charges ... ... | Janjira ... | 50 0 0 | 40 0 0 | 44 0 0 | 60 0 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 13 Postal Department charges. | Janjira ... | 927 0 0 | ..... | 1,161 8 6 | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 474 0 0 | 474 0 0 | 535 9 10 | 594 4 3 |
| 14 Printing charges ... ... | Janjira ... | 3,382 0 0 | ..... | 3,220 2 4 | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 15 Forest Department... ... | Janjira ... | 9,762 0 0 | 10,033 0 0 | 8,834 10 10 | 8,981 4 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | 197 8 0 | 197 8 0 | 189 8 11 | 187 8 0 |
| 16 Contingencies and stationery for Manager's Office ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers of head-quarter's office... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 18 Miscellaneous unforeseen administrative charges... ... | Janjira ... | 2,212 0 0 | 910 0 0 | 2,979 3 7 | 1,968 8 5 |
| | Jafarabad... | 900 8 0 | 386 8 0 | 842 14 8 | 434 6 10 |
| 19 Sub-divisional office establishment at Bysinga ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 Settlement Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 21 Agency Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,550 0 0 | 1,040 0 0 | 1,388 10 1 | 1,350 0 7 |
| 22 Telegraph Department ... | Janjira ... | 200 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 273 10 0 | 253 12 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 23 Inam-Grants ... ... | Janjira ... | 37,000 0 0 | 37,000 0 0 | 38,141 7 8 | 38,244 8 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 24 Cost of Military force, &c. | | | | | |
| (i) Allowances to Sardars. | Janjira ... | 28,293 0 0 | 30,208 0 0 | 17,801 4 9 | 29,767 7 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,164 0 0 | 1,160 0 0 | 1,132 0 0 | 1,156 0 0 |

# Appendix XXII—DISBURSEMENTS.—*Contd.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| (ii) Imperial Defence Troops | Janjira ... | 2,200 0 0 | 10,000 0 0 | 2,084 7 0 | 407 9 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,96,221 0 0 | 2,08,715 8 0 | 1,94,065 15 9 | 1,91,998 9 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 21,220 9 0 | 21,640 0 0 | 18,494 11 4 | 19,917 12 10 | |
| D—PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. | Janjira .. | 23,548 0 0 | 23,824 0 0 | 21,693 10 4 | 23,064 5 9 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,699 7 0 | 2,891 0 0 | 2,512 9 7 | 2,309 0 11 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 23,548 0 0 | 23,824 0 0 | 21,693 10 4 | 23,064 5 9 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,699 7 0 | 2,891 0 0 | 2,512 9 7 | 2,309 0 11 | |
| E—DISPENSARY CHARGES. | Janjira ... | 9,579 8 0 | 7,801 0 0 | 9,438 7 9 | 7,025 1 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,650 0 0 | 1,666 0 0 | 1,487 0 9 | 1,578 15 4 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 9,579 8 0 | 7,801 0 0 | 9,438 7 9 | 7,025 1 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,650 0 0 | 1,666 0 0 | 1,487 0 9 | 1,578 15 4 | |
| F—DOMESTIC CHARGES. | | | | | | |
| 1 Dress and toys for the minor Raja... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Maintenance allowance of the Dowager Rani ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Domestic Servants ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Elephant establishment ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 Minor Raja's education charges | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Darbar expenses ... ... | Janjira ... | 97,655 0 0 | 80,000 0 0 | 1,00,716 14 6 | 1,03,747 14 7 |
| | Jafarabad .. | 851 0 0 | 863 0 0 | 449 8 10 | 683 9 6 |
| 7 Stables and cattle ... ... | Janjira ... | 18,708 0 0 | 20,945 0 0 | 22,482 1 11 | 20,507 4 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | 3,718 0 0 | 2,888 0 0 | 3,717 15 1 | 2,150 3 5 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,16,363 0 0 | 1,00,945 0 0 | 1,23,199 0 5 | 1,24,255 3 5 |
| | Jafarabad... | 4,569 0 0 | 3,251 0 0 | 4,167 7 11 | 2,833 12 11 |
| G—RELIGIOUS CHARGES... | Janjira ... | 12,000 0 0 | 12,475 0 0 | 13,585 2 10 | 12,108 15 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,195 0 0 | 1,197 0 0 | 632 15 1 | 538 2 3 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 12,000 0 0 | 12,475 0 0 | 13,585 2 10 | 12,108 15 8 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,195 0 0 | 1,197 0 0 | 632 15 1 | 538 2 3 |
| H—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT. | | | | | |
| 1 Establishment, travelling allowance and contingencies... | Janjira ... | 6,800 0 0 | 6,549 0 0 | 5,892 15 1 | 6,258 12 11 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 1,250 0 0 | 1,275 0 0 | 1,215 0 1 | 1,205 4 11 |
| 2 Original Works ... ... | Janjira ... | 30,920 0 0 | 26,225 0 0 | 21,602 12 0 | 10,420 3 7 |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,934 0 0 | 7,776 0 0 | 1,447 6 9 | 7,659 12 9 |
| 3 Repair do. ... ... | Janjira ... | 25,178 0 0 | 29,001 0 0 | 20,447 1 4 | 23,574 2 4 |
| | Jafarabad .. | 6,961 5 5 | 4,330 0 0 | 6,002 5 10 | 2,753 7 3 |
| 4 Petty do. ... ... | Janjira ... | 789 0 0 | 1,652 0 0 | 362 6 9 | 74 13 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,148 7 9 | 1,125 0 0 | 2,111 1 2 | 1,023 2 0 |
| 5 Survey expense ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Compensation for removing huts ... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Water supply ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,463 0 0 | 3,578 0 0 | 1,829 5 5 | 2,163 12 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 565 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 563 1 8 | 98 14 6 |

# Appendix XXII—DISBURSEMENTS—*Contd.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 8 Repairs to State Khars (salt-marsh already reclaimed) ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 3,850 0 0 / ..... | 3,000 0 0 / ..... | 1,647 14 8 / ..... | 941 11 6 / ..... | |
| 9 Palace ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 1,50,000 0 0 / ..... | 1,00,000 0 0 / ..... | 1,56,266 13 5 / ..... | 88,896 1 0 / ..... | |
| Total ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 2,19,500 0 0 / 13,853 13 2 | 1,70,000 0 0 / 14,606 0 0 | 2,08,049 4 8 / 11,838 15 6 | 1,32,829 9 4 / 12,735 9 5 | |
| **I—STAMP DEPARTMENT.** | | | | | |
| 1 Purchase of stamp including contingencies ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 216 0 0 / ..... | 246 0 0 / ..... | 185 14 6 / ..... | 196 10 6 / ..... | |
| 2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 180 / ..... | 180 0 0 / ..... | 203 0 6 / ..... | 175 0 0 / ..... | |
| Total ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 396 0 0 / ..... | 426 0 0 / ..... | 388 15 0 / ..... | 371 10 6 / ..... | |
| **J—PENSION** { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 1,200 0 0 / ..... | 1,000 0 0 / ..... | 1,093 4 5 / ..... | 579 8 0 / ..... | |
| Total ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 1,200 0 0 / ..... | 1,000 0 0 / ..... | 1,093 4 5 / ..... | 579 8 0 / ..... | |
| **K—CONSERVANCY CHARGES.** * | | | | | |
| Plague ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 860 0 0 / 700 0 0 | 1,500 0 0 / 1,420 0 0 | 1,197 8 9 / 395 8 7 | 1,429 3 10 / 1,155 0 2 | * Ordinary Conservancy charges are met from the Municipal and Local Funds. |
| Total ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | 860 0 0 / 700 0 0 | 1,500 0 0 / 1,420 0 0 | 1,197 8 9 / 395 8 7 | 1,429 3 10 / 1,155 0 2 | |
| **L—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES.** | | | | | |
| 1 Purchase of Government Securities ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | |
| 2 Payment of interests ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 Value of Police clothing &c., supplied ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,000 0 0 | ..... | 1,580 10 6 | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 Copying fee charges ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 5 Granary establishment ... | Janjira ... | 470 0 0 | 579 0 0 | 572 12 8 | 513 1 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Registration charges,... ... | Janjira ... | 418 8 0 | 468 8 0 | 388 8 0 | 388 8 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Agricultural charges ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Rent of Nayapatna bungalow land ... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Subscription towards Famine Relief Fund,... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 10 Donation of the maintenance of the General Hospital ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad .. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11 Marine ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 9,100 0 0 | 11,320 0 0 | 8,158 13 4 | 7,749 14 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | 981 0 0 | 460 0 0 | 327 12 2 | 459 0 4 |
| 12 Local Funds ... ... | Janjira ... | 15,897 0 0 | 12,721 0 0 | 10,141 12 1 | 9,389 12 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 13 Vaccination... ... ... | Janjira ... | 860 0 0 | 860 0 0 | 858 9 8 | 859 15 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 14 Toshikhana ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,135 0 0 | 2,055 0 0 | 1,780 0 8 | 1,736 8 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 15 Modikhana ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 81 0 0 | 120 0 0 | 47 9 7 | 80 5 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 29,991 8 0 | 28,123 8 0 | 23,478 12 1 | 20,718 2 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 981 0 0 | 460 0 0 | 327 12 2 | 459 0 4 |
| Total of Heads A to L ... | Janjira ... | 6,10,844 0 0 | 5,49,730 0 0 | 5,96,550 12 11 | 5,14,195 10 2 |
| | Jafarabad... | 48,518 13 2 | 48,781 0 0 | 40,835 15 11 | 42,872 8 7 |

# Appendix XXII—DISBURSEMENTS—*Contd.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | Budget Estimate: Current year. | Budget Estimate: Previous year. | Actual Expenditure. Current year. | Actual Expenditure. Previous year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **M.—DEBTS.** | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 Repayment of deposits. | | | | | |
| (*a*) Of revenue and civil deposits ... ... Janjira ... | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 739 9 6 | 806 5 6 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 711 5 11 | 249 15 3 | |
| (*b*) Of Judicial (Criminal Court) deposits ... Janjira ... | 20 0 0 | 20 0 0 | 2 9 9 | 14 12 0 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 8 9 0 | 49 0 2 | |
| (*c*) Of Miscellaneous deposits ... ... ... Janjira ... | 86,917 0 0 | 60,699 14 8 | 69,151 15 3 | 42,166 10 6 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 1,303 14 10 | 773 3 2 | |
| 2 Advances made ... ... Janjira .. | 27,208 0 0 | 27,180 1 4 | 26,470 15 11 | 29,509 15 5 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 1,554 3 1 | 3,654 8 10 | |
| 3 Loans given ... ... ... Janjira .. | 7,000 0 0 | 12,000 0 0 | 61,575 10 10 | 21,779 2 5 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 5,079 8 0 | ..... | |
| 4 Cash payments out of receipt under service heads of the current year ... ... ... Janjira ... | 84 0 0 | ..... | 84 0 0 | ..... | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... Janjira ... | 1,21,329 0 0 | 1,00,000 0 0 | 1,58,024 13 3 | 94,276 13 10 | |
| Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 8,657 8 10 | 4,726 11 5 | |
| Total Expenditure ... ... Janjira ... | 7,31,673 0 0 | 6,49,730 0 0 | 7,54,575 10 2 | 6,08,472 8 0 | |
| Jafarabad... | 48,518 13 2 | 48,781 0 0 | 49,493 8 9 | 47,598 15 0 | |
| Total ... ... ... | 7,80,191 13 2 | 6,98,511 0 0 | 8,04,069 2 11 | 6,56,071 7 0 | |
| Surplus at the end of the year... ... ... | ..... | ..... | 2,22,502 0 2 | 1,89,110 11 10 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 7,80,191 0 0 | 6,98,511 0 0 | 10,26,571 3 1 | 8,45,182 2 10 | |

*N. B.*—In the preparation of the above Statement the new form has been followed with additions where necessary and as far as possible the comparative figures of the previous year have been distributed under the new heads.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX XXIII.

*Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1905-1906.*

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated. | | Results of In-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Out-door. | In-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| **JANJIRA.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Murud ... | 7,869 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 4,808 14 2 | 58·47 | |
| Shrivardhan ... | 7,456 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,939 9 6 | 48·2 | |
| Mhasla ... | 7,355 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,689 1 10 | 37·93 | |
| Fort Janjira ... | 4,139 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,000 14 3 | 33·6 | |
| Total ... | 26,819 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 9,438 7 9 | ... | |
| **JAFARABAD.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Jafarabad ... | 5,504 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,487 0 9 | 43·7 | |
| Municipal ... | 1,390 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 227 4 0 | 3·8 | |
| Total ... | 6,894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,714 4 9 | ... | |
| Grand Total. { Janjira ... | 26,819 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 9,438 7 9 | ... | |
| Grand Total. { Jafarabad. | 6,894 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,714 4 9 | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# APPENDIX XXIV.

*Vital Statistics of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the Year* 1905-1906.

| Name. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1,000 of population. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Janjira | 85,414 | 2,854 | 2,994 | 140 | ... | 2,744 | 2,228 | ... | 521 | 33·4 | 35·05 | 32·1 | 26·02 | |
| Jafarabad | 12,097 | 415 | 386 | ... | 29 | 648 | 408 | ... | 285 | 34·3 | 32 | 53·1 | 34 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

..ari, Janjira

# APPENDIX XXV.

*Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the Year 1905-1906.*

| Number of Schools. | | Description of Schools. | Number of Pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | High School. | Secondary. | Primary. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 | 1 | High School, Janjira | 119 | 134 | 79·3 | 85·0 | 5,580-8-1 | ... ... | ... ... | |
| 1 | 1 | Middle Class English School, Jafarabad | 4 | 14 | 10·3 | 7·6 | ... ... | 409-8-0 | ... ... | |
| 27 | 26* | Marathi Schools, Janjira | 1,450 | 1,462 | 902·7 | 947·8 | ... ... | ... ... | 8,598-7-0 | |
| 7 | 7 | Gujarati Schools Jafarabad ... | 316 | 315 | 225·74 | 222·49 | ... ... | ... ... | 2,019-6-3 | |
| 31 | 33 | Hindustani Schools Janjira ... ... | 1,389 | 1,487 | 874·2 | 958·1 | ... ... | ... ... | 6,666-5-3 | |
| 1 | 1 | Do. Jafarabad | 32 | 24 | 20·6 | 14·7 | ... ... | ... ... | 33-11-4 | |
| 59 | 60 | Total Janjira | 2,958 | 3,083 | 1856·2 | 1990·4 | 5,580-8-1 | ... ... | 15,364-12-3 | |
| 9 | 9 | Total Jafarabad | 352 | 353 | 256·64 | 244·79 | ... ... | 409-8-0 | 2,103-1-7 | |
| | | Scholarships to 7 students receiving professional education * ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 748-6-0 | ... ... | ... ... | |
| | | PRIVATE SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | |
| 7 | 5 | Marathi Schools, Janjira | 82 | 67 | ... | ... | ... ... | ... ... | ... ... | |
| 7 | 6 | Hindustani Schools, Janjira ... ... | 105 | 94 | ... | ... | ... ... | ... ... | ... ... | |
| 14 | 11 | TOTAL | 187 | 161 | ... | ... | ... ... | ... ... | ... ... | |
| 82 | 80 | Grand Total { Janjira | 3,145 | 3,244 | 1856·2 | 1990·4 | 6,328-14-1 | ... ... | 15,364-12-3 | |
| | | { Jafarabad | 352 | 353 | 256·64 | 244·79 | ... ... | 409-8-0 | 2,103-1-7 | |

* These include two Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 6th August* 1906.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1906-1907,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

BOMBAY:
PRINTED AT THE "ADVOCATE OF INDIA" PRESS.

1907

No. 679 of 1907.

State Karbhari's Office,
Murud-Janjira, *8th July* 1907.

From

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, Esquire,
State Karbhari, Janjira,

To

A. W. G. CHUCKERBUTTY, Esquire, I. C. S.,
Collector and Political Agent,
Kolaba, (Janjira).

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, a dependency of this State, in Kathiawar, for the year ending 31st March 1907.

## CHAPTER I.—GENERAL and POLITICAL.

2. Janjira State (excluding Jafarabad).—Area, *324* square miles; Population, *85,414*; Gross Revenue, Rs. *4,47,819*.

Jafarabad.—Area, *53* square miles; Population, *12,097*; Gross Revenue Rs. *59,649*.

3. The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State but receives 360 *Rayals* as tribute from the Junagad State.

4. Ruling Chief:—*His Highness Sidi Sir Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, G. C. I. E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira*, aged 45, Suni Mahomedan, has no heir, natural or adopted; has intermarried with the family of Mr. Hussan Alli Faizhyder of the well-known Tayabji family of Bombay.

5. His Majesty the King Emperor was graciously pleased to nominate and appoint His Highness the Nawab Saheb to be a Knight Grand Commander of the Most Eminent Order of the Indian Empire on the 1st of January 1906 and the investiture of the Insignia of the Order was made by His Excellency the Governor of Bombay immediately after the Levee held by His Excellency at Poona on the 26th of June 1906. At the time of receiving the Insignia from the hands of His Excellency, His Highness the Nawab Saheb expressed his heartfelt gratitude to His Most Gracious Majesty for the high dignity conferred upon him.

6. His Highness the Nawab Saheb was present in Bombay on the occasion of the visit of His Majesty the Amir of Afghanistan to that city in February last, and was invited as a guest by His Excellency the Governor to meet His Majesty the Amir at the State Banquet held at Government House on the 12th February 1907.

7. His Highness the Nawab Saheb made a short tour in the Murud Taluka at the beginning of the year of the report to see for himself the condition of the people. He visited some of the villages in that Taluka and then remained at Kesoli which is a sanitarium in the State, during the latter part of the hot season.

8. No domestic event worthy of report occurred in His Highness the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

9. When His Excellency the Governor had visited the State in December 1905, he had expressed his high appreciation of the labours taken by His Highness the Nawab Saheb for the education of his subjects and with a view to give an encouragement, particularly to the female education in the State, His Excellency was pleased to send to you a handsome Work-box to be given as a prize for general proficiency to the girl student who should stand first in a competitive examination held for the purpose. The prize was won by a Mahomedan girl named Halima, daughter of Shaikh Mahamad Hasware, of Borlai-Panchatan and was presented to the fortunate girl, at a largely attended public gathering, held on the 4th June 1907.

10. On the occasion of his visit referred to in the above para, His Excellency had also exhorted the Mahomedan subjects of His Highness to exert themselves to educate their children and the tangible proof of the valuable advice having made a deep impression upon their minds, was given by them a few months ago by establishing an institution by name Anjuman-i-Islam, Janjira, with the sole object of encouraging and helping the education of the Mahomedan boys in the Janjira State. This institution has the full support and sympathy of His Highness the Nawab Saheb.

11. You were pleased to favour the State with your visit in June last.

12. The *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged except in the case of Abkari Inspector and State Engineer. Mr. Shaikh Rajesaheb Mohidin, an Abkari Inspector from the British Service, was lent to the State in accordance with the Convention of 1894 with the British Government and worked as Abkari Inspector of this State until he went on leave on medical certificate in December 1906. Mr. Krishnarao Khanderao served as State Engineer. Further particulars are given in Appendix I.

13. There are no Residency Officials in the State.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

14. The total number of villages in this part of the State is 286, of which 264 are unalienated and 22 alienated.

The Survey Settlement rates have been in force since 1898-1899 in all the unalienated villages except in the village of Chorde which lapsed to Government last year. The ryots have been paying the Survey Assessment easily. In 11 of

the alienated villages the Survey Settlement rates have come in force. In one of the remaining villages, *viz.*, Majgaon, all works in connection with the Survey were completed and the Jamabandi rates announced during the year under report. The Survey operations in the villages of Wadawali, Songhar, Chikhalap, Ranawali and Pangloli are in progress and will be completed in most of them next year. The Inamdars of the remaining five alienated villages are being induced to have the Survey Settlement introduced into their villages. The classification work in the village of Chorde which lapsed to Government last year, has been nearing its completion.

In Jafarabad the total number of villages is 12, all of which are unalienated. The Survey operations there have been completed by the Agency Survey Department, Kathiawar, and measures have been taken to begin the Settlement and other works connected therewith.

## Land Tenures.

15. The tenures that are in force in this part of the State are :—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Dhara.
(6) Khalsa.

In Jafarabad Dependency they are :—

(1) Giras.
(2) Pasaita or Barkhali.
(3) Khalsa.

## Waste Land.

16. There were in all 632 acres and 38¼ gunthas of cultivable area, out of which 97 acres and 37¼ gunthas of land were taken up for cultivation during the year under report. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 569 acres 4¾ gunthas, and 12 acres 11 gunthas, respectively. The balance of culturable waste land remaining at the end of the year was 535 acres 1 guntha, as against 556 acres 33¾ gunthas in the previous year.

In Jafarabad there were 1,863 acres and 32 gunthas of cultivable area, out of which 433 acres and 20 gunthas were taken up for cultivation during the year, leaving a balance of 1,430 acres and 12 gunthas of culturable waste land at the close of the year, against 1,581 acres 18 gunthas in the preceding year. The extent of cultivable area and of that taken up for cultivation in 1905-1906 was 1,667 acres 14 gunthas, and 85 acres 36 gunthas, respectively.

## Alienation Settlements.

17. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, &c., was made during the year under report.

## Boundary Settlement.

18. The inquiry as regards the boundary dispute with the Inamdar of Mumbroli referred to in para 15 of the last year's report, having been completed by the District Deputy Collector, Kolaba, the papers connected therewith have been sent to me by you for perusal and to enable me to submit my remarks thereon, if any. It is hoped that the matter will be disposed of shortly.

## Takavi Advances.

19. Takavi has been shown under "Loans given" *(See Appendix XXII)*. The total amount advanced during the year under report was Rs. 3,935 against Rs. 4,475 in 1905-1906. Including the arrears of Rs. 11,871-13-8 the total amount for recovery was Rs. 15,806-13-8 out of which Rs. 3,279-9-7 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 12,527-4-1 unrealised at its close. The whole of the amount was advanced for the improvement of lands and was generally applied for that purpose.

In Jafarabad no amount was advanced as there was no demand for the same. Out of the arrears of Rs. 4,112-8-6, Rs. 488-2-7 were recovered during the year under report.

## Land Revenue.

20. The demand of Land Revenue, in this part of the State, for the year, under report, was Rs. 2,57,549-6-9 and the collections were Rs. 2,41,619-13-7 against Rs. 2,50,571-0-0 and Rs. 2,29,727-11-11 respectively, in 1905-1906. Including the arrears of Rs. 27,391-13-6 the total demand of the Land Revenue as shown in Appendix XXII, was Rs. 2,84,941-4-3 and the total collections were Rs. 2,58,524-14-1 against Rs. 2,79,769-0-1 and Rs. 2,49,098-6-10 respectively, in 1905-1906. During the year under report, remissions to the extent of Rs. 1,613-15-8 were granted, against Rs. 3,278-11-9 in the preceding year. The amount of Rs. 24,802-6-6, remaining in arrears at the close of the year under report, includes the fourth instalment of Rs. 13,829-5-3 of the Land Revenue, which became due after the close of the year and the postponements of Rs. 252-1-1, granted during the year under report. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 10,721-0-2. Deducting from this the amount of previous arrears, *viz.*, Rs. 8,962-1-4 the balance of arrears for the year 1906-1907 inclusive of the postponements outstanding on the 1st April 1907 would be Rs. 2,010-15-11, against Rs. 4,056-8-7, in 1905-1906. The area under cultivation during the year was 87,066 acres and 36½ gunthas as compared with 86,855 acres and 26¼ gunthas in the previous year. The number of notices issued was 353, against 536 in 1905-1906. In no case moveable property had to be attached, nor was there a case where the occupancy rights had to be forfeited.

In Jafarabad the demand of Land Revenue for the year under report was Rs. 24,466-10-2 and the collections were Rs. 21,822-3-0 as against Rs. 24,773-9-3 and Rs. 22,111-12-11 respectively in 1905-1906. Including the arrears of Rs. 49,420-10-9, the total demand of the Land Revenue, as shown in Appendix XXII, was Rs. 73,887-4-11 and the total collections were Rs. 24,004-12-7

against Rs. 77,913-11-2 and Rs. 28,493-0-5 respectiyely in 1905-1906. The amount of Rs. 49,882-8-4 remaining in arrears at the close of the year under report, includes the previous arrears of Rs. 47,238-1-2 of which Rs. 41,866-5-2 are of the famine year of 1899 and of other bad years. Out of this amount, Rs. 20,112-4-5 were written off as remissions, by order of His Highness the Nawab Saheb on the 11th July 1906 as reported in para 17 of the last year's report. The total area under cultivation during the year was 9,695 acres and 12 gunthas against 9,478 acres 38 gunthas in the preceding year. The number of notices issued was 4 only against 6 in the previous year. In no case moveable property had to be attached.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

21. The Acts in force in the State are shown in detail in Appendix II. No new Acts were introduced during the year under report.

### Military Force.

22. The total strength of the Military Force during the year was 219 as particularised in Appendix III, against 222 in 1905-1906. It consisted of 29 Fort Garrison, 14 Gunners and 176 other Irregulars. They are all Sidi Sardars, Habshi Bhaibands, Janjirkars and Chorwads. Some of the men of the Force carry old fashioned swords and some have old matchlocks of native manufacture. They have received no regular military training and are not consequently fit for any active service. Their duties are only confined to the Fort of Janjira, where they all live, mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbars. The total cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 29,128-13-4 during the year under report, against Rs. 27,301-4-9, in the preceding year.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Military Force during the year was 12 against 13 in the previous year. They were all Irregulars. The entire cost of the maintenance of this Force was Rs. 1,076-0-0, against Rs. 1,132-0-0, in the previous year.

### Imperial Service Troops.

23. The 18 men engaged as a commencement to the maintenance of the two Infantry Signalling Units, are receiving instruction in English and Marathi and are making satisfactory progress. The expenditure incurred on account of these men during the year of the report was Rs. 2,016-6-2 as against Rs. 2,034-7-0 in 1905-1906. ( *See Appendix III* ).

### Police.

24. The total strength of the Police Force in this part of the State, was slightly increased and was 140 during the year under report, as compared with 138 in the previous year. It consisted of one Inspector, 4 Chief Constables, 19 Head Constables and 115 Constables and one Drill Instructor. Of these 1 Head Constable and 15 Constables were employed on Abkari duty. The force was

armed with smooth bores, swords and batons. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 16,148-9-3 exclusive of that on account of 3 Police Constables employed temporarily on plague duty, which cost the State an additional sum of Rs. 78-0-9, and this has been shown under "K,—Conservancy Charges, &c." in Appendix XXII. A further sum of Rs. 85-9-3 was spent for police clothing, &c. as shown under "L—Miscellaneous Charges." Thus the total cost of the Police Department of the State was Rs. 16,234-2-6, against Rs. 17,702-8-5 in the preceding year.

Out of the total number of 140 Officers and men, 61 or 43·5 per cent. were able to read and write, and the remaining 79 were under instruction. Training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill, was given to the Force at the head quarters by a locally trained Police Head Constable, under the supervision of the Inspector of Police. The State Constable who was sent to Alibag for receiving regular training in Drill has, on being certified as a qualified Drill Instructor by the Superintendent of Police, Kolaba, been employed as Drill Instructor from the 25th of March last.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Police Force, which consisted of one Chief Constable, 3 Head Constables and 24 Constables, was 28, as in the year 1905-1906. The force was armed with smooth bores, swords and batons. The total cost of the Police Administration there was Rs. 3,245-15-8, as against Rs. 3,360-9-1, in the previous year.

Of the total number of 28 Offieers and men, in Jafarabad, 12 or 42·8 per cent. were able to read and write, the remaining 16 being under instruction. Regular instruction in Drill and Firing was given to the Police by a locally trained Head Constable.

The details of the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Force in the State, are shown in Appendix IV.

25. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Police, in this part of the State, including 14 pending at the close of the last year, was 125 against 159 in the previous year. The offences involved in these cases were not of a serious nature. Of these 93 were cognizable and 32 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases, 46 were committed for trial, 31 were struck off the Crime Register and 16 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 89, all of whom were committed for trial. Out of the 46 cognizable cases committed for trial, convictions were obtained in 37, the corresponding figures for the year 1905-1906 being 53 and 48 respectively.

The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Jafarabad Police, during the year under report, including 5 pending at the close of the last year, was 56 against 43 in the preceding year. Of these 40 were cognizable and 16 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases 14 were committed for trial, 21 were struck off the Crime Register and 5 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders

apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 38, all of whom were committed for trial. Of the 14 cognizable cases committed for trial convictions were obtained in 9.

Further details as regards the working of the Police are given in Appendix V.

26. The total value of the property reported as stolen in this part of the State and in Jafarabad, during the year, amounted to Rs. 2,515-0-8 and Rs. 452-2-6 respectively. Out of this, property worth Rs. 610-6-10 or 24·2 per cent. was recovered by the Police here, whereas property valued at Rs. 190-1-6 or 42.04 per cent. was recovered by the Police at Jafarabad. The percentages of property recovered last year were 39.04 and 33·25, respectively. The details are given in Appendix VI.

27. The ratio of Police to population and area, in this part of the State was I to 610.1 and I to 2.3 square miles, respectively. In Jafarabad it was 1 to 432.03 and 1 to 1.89 square miles, respectively. The Police were able to preserve order throughout the State, and on the whole they did their work efficiently.

28. There are no village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

29. The following Courts were at work during the year for the administration of Criminal Justice:—

1. Sadar Court.
1. Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1. Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1. District Magistrate's Court.
3. First Class Magistrates' Courts.
5. Second Class Magistrates' Courts.

30. The year under report opened with a balance of 5 cases, involving 5 persons pending in the Courts of Magistrates at work in this part of the State. Two hundred and twenty-six new cases relating to 517 persons were brought to trial during the year, against 193 cases and 376 persons, in 1905-1906. Out of the total number of 231 cases for disposal respecting 522 persons, 225 cases implicating 516 persons were disposed of leaving a balance of 6 cases involving 6 persons pending at the close of the year.

In the Courts at Jafarabad there was no case pending at the close of the last year. Thirty-seven new cases implicating 103 persons were brought to trial during the year under report and they were all disposed of. The corresponding figures, for 1905-1906, were 35 and 79 respectively.

The details as regards the disposal of cases, the persons sentenced or otherwise dealt with have been shown in Appendices VII and VIII.

31. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year:—

1. Sadar Court.
1. Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.

1. Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1. District Magistrate's Court.
1. First Class Magistrate's Court.

32. There was one appeal pending before the District Magistrate's Court at the beginning of the year. Thirteen appeals involving 13 persons were presented during the year under report, as against 8 appeals involving 8 persons, in 1905-1906. There were thus 14 appeals involving 14 persons for disposal, all of which were disposed of during the year under report. Further details are given in Appendix IX.

### Civil Justice.

33. The following Courts were at work in the State during the year:—

I. Sadar Court.
I. Sar Nyayadhish's Court.
I. Munsiff's Court.
I. Joint Munsiff's Court.
I. Mamlatdar's Court.
I. Madatnis Kamdar's Court.

A Joint Munsiff was appointed at Murud in the month of February 1906, to help the Munsiff for the speedy disposal of cases in his court and he continued to work up to the middle of June 1906.

### Original Work.

34. There were 552 suits instituted in the Sar Nyayadhish's and Munsiff's Courts at Murud during the year of the report, against 632 in 1905-1906. Including the opening balance of 53 suits, the total number of suits for disposal during the year under review was 605, against 689 in the previous year. Out of these, 555 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 50 cases, at the close of the year. The average duration of suits from the date of institution to the date of disposal was 79·6 days, against 80·8 in the preceding year. Out of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 293 of the value of Rs. 44,382-3-9 related to landed property and other rights, and the remaining 259 of the aggregate value of Rs. 24,510-15-5 related to money transactions. In 1905-1906 the number of suits relating to landed property and other rights and of those relating to money, were 324 and 308 respectively, their aggregate values being respectively Rs. 38,517-4-0 and Rs. 28,783-8-3. The nature and value of the suits are given in Appendix X.

In the Courts of the Mamlatdar and the Madatnis Kamdar, at Jafarabad, 50 suits were instituted during the year, against 58 in the previous year. Including the opening balance of 3 suits, the total number of suits for disposal during the year, was 53, against 63, in the preceding year, out of which 50 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 3 at the close of the year. The average duration of suits from the date of institution to the date of disposal was 105 days against 110·7 last year. Out of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 2 of the value of Rs. 1,283-15-0 related to landed property and other

rights and the remaining 48 of the value of Rs. 3,831-12-5 related to money transactions. The corresponding figures for the year 1905-1906, were 2 and Rs. 431-8-0 and 56 and Rs.4,801-9-9, respectively.

### Execution of Decrees.

35. Including the opening balance of 138 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Murud, was 910, during the year under report, against 961, in the previous year, out of which 810 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 100. Including the opening balance of 4 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Jafarabad, was 44 during the year, against 66 last year, out of which 40 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 4 only at the close of the year. The results have been particularised in Appendix XI.

### Miscellaneous Applications.

36. Including the balance of 1, the total number of miscellaneous applications under special Acts before the Sar Nyayadhish's Court was 9 during the year under report. Out of these 8 were disposed of, during the year, leaving a balance of one at its close.

### Appellate Work.

37. The total number of appeals presented for disposal before the Appellate Courts of the State during the year under report was 15, out of which 14 were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of one only. The total number of appeals for disposal last year was 11, all of which were disposed of. In 6 cases the decrees of the Lower Courts were confirmed. Further particulars with regard to the Civil Appellate work are given in Appendix XII.

### Extradition.

38. During the year under report 3 persons, one from Murud and two from Jafarabad, were handed over to the British Authorities on demand being made by them for their surrender. Two persons were also delivered under the Extradition Act to the State Authorities, one by the British Government and the other by the Bhor State.

In the matter of extradition there was no want of reciprocity on the part of the neighbouring States or the British Districts.

### Prisons.

39. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State and a resident Jailor. The building, which is two-storied at its entrance, is strong and commodious. It has 14 cells and two wards with kitchen rooms for the male, as well as for the female convicts. The Jail Guard is placed at the entrance on its first floor, the second floor being used for Office purposes.

As detailed in Appendix XIII, the total number of prisoners in the Jail including 10 remaining at the close of the last year, was 49, of whom 39

were released during the year and 10 remained under imprisonment at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 990-14-5, against Rs. 986-8-8, in the previous year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 110 as compared with Rs. 114 in 1905-1906.

The convicts being almost all of short duration were employed in the Jail garden and on other public works. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 181-10-0 against Rs. 143-14-8, in the preceding year.

During the year under report one lunatic was admitted and kept into the Jail for medical treatment. He was afterwards found to have been almost cured and was handed over to his relatives on their undertaking to take proper care of him and to prevent him from doing injury to himself or to any other person.

There is one Jail at Jafarabad under the superintendence of the Medical Officer of that place. The building is strong and commodious and has 9 cells and 2 cook-rooms. As detailed in Appendix XIII, the total number of prisoners in the Jail including 5 remaining at the close of the last year, was 14, of whom 10 were released during the year and 4 remained under imprisonment at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 401-2-9, against Rs. 519-12-5, in the previous year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 74·8, against Rs. 81·2 in the preceding year. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 34-14-9, against Rs. 36-8-3, in 1905-1906.

Due attention was paid to the jail discipline and to the health of the prisoners. There was no case of any serious illness or death among the convicts during the year.

### Lock-ups.

40. There are three lock-ups in the State. The one at Murud was exclusively used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners and the remaining two, the one at Shrivardhan and the other at Mhasla, were used for under-trial prisoners, as well as for the confinement of convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. Seventeen prisoners sentenced to such short terms of imprisonment and 30 under-trial prisoners were admitted into these two lock-ups during the course of the year. Besides these, 17 under-trial prisoners were located in the Murud lock-up and 24 in the Central Jail. The average period of detention in custody of under-trial prisoners was 6·9 days, against 10·5, in the previous year. The cost of maintenance of these prisoners was Rs. 70-12-7. Further particulars are given in Appendix XIII.

In Jafarabad there being no separate lock-up, the under-trial prisoners are kept in the Jail. The number of under-trial prisoners located in the Jail during the year under report was 26, inclusive of one remaining at the close of the last year. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 9.1 days against 5.1 in the previous year. The cost of maintenance of these prisoners was Rs. 24-9-3.

### Registration.

41. The total number of documents registered during the year under report was 950, as against 928, in 1905-1906. The aggregate value of all transactions evidenced by them was Rs. 3,21,057-7-7, as compared with Rs 4,56,661-15-4 in the previous year. There was only one document of which registration was refused as against the same number in 1905-1906. The number of documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year was four. The details are given in Appendix XIV. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 2,782-10-6 and the expenditure to Rs. 398-8-0. The corresponding figures in the preceding year were Rs. 2,958-2-0 and Rs. 388-8-0, respectively. Further details are shown in Appendix XV.

In Jafarâbad the total number of documents registered increased from 33 in the previous year to 42 in the year of the report, and the total value of transactions affected thereby decreased from Rs. 21,409-8-0 to Rs. 14,563-0-0, in the year of the report. The receipts amounted to Rs. 223-9-0 against Rs. 300-9-2. No extra expenditure is incurred there on account of registration as this work is done by the establishment of the Mamlatdar's Office.

### Municipal Administration.

42. There are three Municipalities in the State, one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. The Murud Municipality held five general meetings, of which four were quarterly and one was special. The Shrivardhan Municipality held four quarterly and four special general meetings. The Jafarabad Municipality held four quarterly general meetings during the year.

The total income and expenditure of the Municipalities in this part of the State, for the year under report, amounted to Rs. 6,770-15-2 and Rs. 6,513-12-2, respectively. The receipts of the Jafarabad Municipality amounted during the year to Rs. 1,272-4-8 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,187-10-4. Further details under this head are given in Appendix XVI.

The chief sources of income of the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities were octroi, house-tax, cattle-pound, ferry-tax and wheel-tax. In Jafarabad the only source of income to the Municipality was from a cess known as Sudhara, which is levied on goods liable to pay export and import duties.

## CHAPTER IV.— PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### (*a*)—Weather and Crops.

43. The monsoon rains began, in this part of the State, on the 2nd of June 1906. The total rainfall for the year amounted to 91.44 inches, as shown in Appendix XVII, against 80.79 inches, in 1905-1906. The fall was below normal and its insufficiency in the latter part of the season affected more or less almost all the crops. The average out-turn of Rice, Varkas, Rabi and Hemp crops was annas 7½, 6, 6¾ and 4½ respectively, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands were cocoanuts and betelnuts, the produce of which was on an average good.

In Jafarabad the monsoon broke out on the 22nd June 1906, the total rainfall for the year being 15.57 inches, against 17, in the previous year. The fall was mostly seasonable and sufficient except towards the fag-end of the season which affected the Sesamum crop considerably and the Cotton crop to a slight extent. The average out-turn of Bajri and Jwari was annas 12 each, of Cotton annas 8, and of Sesamum annas 3 only, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. There are no garden lands in Jafarabad.

(*b*)—Wages and Labour; Prices of Food-grains.

44. The average daily rates in the State of the skilled and unskilled labour were from 12 annas to one rupee for the former and from annas 2 to 4 for the latter. The rates of the cart hire were from annas 12 to rupee. one per day.

The prices of food-grains, except Vari and Wal (Beans) were higher in this part of the State. In Jafarabad the prices of all food-grains except Rice were lower. The prices are shown in Appendix XVIII.

(*c*)—Forests.

45. As in the previous year the Forest Establishment consisted of one Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round-Guards and 41 Beat Guards.

The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks and only such forests as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report.

The receipts under this head were Rs. 69,836-11-2, during the year under report, as against Rs. 66,007-13-8 in 1905-1906, showing an increase of Rs, 3,828-13-6. The expenditure was Rs. 14,799-8-3 as against Rs, 8,834-10-10, in the preceding year. The increase under receipts was due to the higher price realised by sale of the right of collecting the myrobolans in the State forests and that under expenditure was caused owing to the compensation paid by the State on account of acquisition of forest land belonging to an Inamdar surrounding the Victoria Water Works.

Free grants of timber for the re-building of houses destroyed by fire were made to the value of Rs. 705-14-2 during the year, as against Rs. 555-0-0 in 1905-1906. Similarly to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood to the extent of Rs. 160-8-5, was given free of cost as against Rs. 150-3-8 in the previous year.

The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrobolans, Mango, Tamarind and other trees was made wherever possible.

The total number of forest offences was 59, as compared with 55, in the previous year. Of these 56 were disposed of departmentally by fines and 7 persons concerned in the remaining 3, were criminally prosecuted and convictions obtained against them.

Three forest fires were reported in the course of the year, but they were not of a very destructive nature and did not cause much damage.

No timber trees are to be found in the Jafarabad jungles. There are only small Babul and Gorad trees therein. Great care is taken to protect these trees as well as those in the waste lands. The income and expenditure during the year were Rs. 51-4-3 and Rs. 192-2-7 respectively, the corresponding figures during the last year, being Rs. 23-13-3 and Rs. 189-8-11. No forest offence was reported during the year under report.

### (*d*)—Trade and Manufactures.

46. The Import and Export trade of Habsan during the year under report was Rs. 5,57,472 and Rs. 3,65,147 respectively. The corresponding figures in the previous year were, Rs. 5,61,164 and Rs. 3,69,482. The articles exported were chiefly firewood, timber, paddy, dried fish, betelnut, cocoanut and myrobolans, and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, salt, liquors, spices, etc.

The Import trade of Jafarabad was Rs. 2,45,839 and the Export trade was Rs. 2,71,819. The corresponding figures in 1905-1906 were Rs. 2,81,268 and Rs. 1,94,568. The increase in the export trade was chiefly due to the increase in the exportation of chunam. The articles exported were cotton, wool, grains, ghee, dried fish, gold and silver, chunam, etc., and those imported were rice, grains, cotton and woollen stuff, metals, timber, sugar and molasses, gold and silver.

There are no factories in the State. Some local industries such as the weaving of sarees by hand-looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stone-ware, making of furniture, wicker-work, earthen-ware and native shoes of inferior kind, are carried on to a moderate extent. The articles produced by means of these handicrafts, which were worth about Rs. 33, 312, during the year under report as compared with Rs. 26,139 last year, were all consumed locally. In Jafarabad woollen blankets and coarse cotton cloth are made by hand-looms for local consumption.

### (*e*)—Public Works.

47. The total expenditure during the year on Public Works in this part of the State, amounted to Rs. 1,63,338-8-11 as detailed in Appendix XIX, as against Rs. 2,16,785-13-3 last year.

In this State there are about 100 miles of road which connect with each other almost all the large towns and markets. Out of the total amount of Rs. 17,253-9-10 shown as expended under the head "Communications Janjira," Rs. 1,852-7-10 were spent on new roads and Rs. 15,401-2-0 were spent in putting metal on the main road in the town of Murud and on a part of the road between that town and Borlai and in making special and ordinary repairs to all other existing State and Local Fund roads.

During the year under report some of the Public Buildings which had been taken up in hand during the last year were completed, *viz.*, the school at Purar, the chawl for the accommodation of gardeners working in the palace garden and the Huzur Record room at Murud. The erection of a few new buildings and of additions to old such as a Hospital at Murud, a Record room for the Sar Nyayadhish's Court, an out-house to the Travellers' Bungalow at Murud, Police line at Nandgaon, etc. was also commenced during the year. The total costs on this account were Rs. 14,684-5-8 and are shown under the head "Public Buildings." A further sum of Rs. 11,250-3-6 was spent for special and annual repairs to all the public buildings in the State.

Seven new wells were sunk during the year under report. These and the completion of some of the wells sunk last year and the repairs to a few old ones and the maintenance of the Victoria Water Works, cost the State Rs. 1,852-5-9 under the head "Water Supply." Rs. 1,493-3-2 were also spent on "Petty Works" and Rs. 1,598-1-0 on "Reclaimed Salt marshy lands." In addition to the above, Public Works Establishment cost the State a sum of Rs. 6,813-8-0.

48. During the year under report a sum of Rs. 94,779-9-9 was spent towards the construction of the Palace building in addition to Rs. 1,56,266-13-5 and Rs. 88,896-1-0 expended during the last two years. The works in connection with the Palace residence referred to in para 49 of the last year's report, have now been completed. In addition to these works, the Gas Installation was also made at a cost of Rs. 13,613-10-3.

49. In the town of Mhasla the supply of water falls short almost every year towards the end of the hot season. To remedy this it was proposed to bring water to that town through pipes from a running stream some two miles distant and Rs. 7,000 were set apart from the Local Funds for the purpose, but the work could not be taken in hand this year.

50. It is a matter of satisfaction to His Highness the Nawab Saheb that the construction of that part of the Mhasla-Goregaon Road referred to in para 63 of my report for the year 1904-1905 has been taken up in hand by the Kolaba Authorities and that the road will be ready for traffic in a few months.

51. In the Dependency of Jafarabad, the total expenditure during the year under report on Public Works amounted to Rs. 4,476-15-0. Out of this amount Rs. 605-11-7 were spent on Roads, Rs. 1,859-15-0 were spent on Public Buildings other than Educational, Rs. 443-15-9, were expended on School buildings, Rs. 284-3-3 on construction and repairs of wells, Rs. 36-2-3 on Petty Works and Rs. 1,246-15-2 on Establishment, &c. (*vide* Appendix XIX).

### (*f*)—Post Offices.

52. There are two combined Sub-Post and Third Class Telegraph Offices in the State, one at Murud and the other at Jafarabad. There is also a Sub-

Post Office at Shrivardhan. Besides these, there are Branch Post Offices at Mhasla, Borli-Panchatan, Borlai-Mandle, Nandgaon and Hareshwar. All these Offices work under the direct control of the British Government.

### (*g*)—Mint.

53. His Highness the Nawab Saheb possesses coinage rights but there are no mints at present in the State.

### (*h*)—General Condition of State and People.

54. As shown above in para 43, the total rainfall in this part of the State amounted to 91.44 inches only and being deficient and below normal affected almost all the crops. The cocoanut and betelnut trees, however, supplied this year for the first time since the visitation of locustpest, their normal produce.

In Jafarabad the total rainfall was 15.57 inches. It was below normal and its insufficiency in the closing part of the season affected both the Cotton and Sesamum crops, but especially the latter. The other crops, however, not being so bad, no necessity was felt for starting relief works during the year under report.

The diseases most prevalent were malarial fevers, worms, rheumatic and respiratory affections, affections of the digestive system, dyspepsia, skin diseases eye and ear diseases, diarrhœa and debility and anæmia. The epidemic diseases that prevailed in the State, during the year under report, were plague and cholera, of which the former was confined to the Murud Mahal and the town of Jafarabad and the latter to the Murud and Shrivardhan Mahals. The total number of deaths from plague here and at Jafarabad was 50 and 13 respectively, against 78 and 79 in the previous year. The total number of deaths from cholera was 101. The public health was on the whole good.

Although the prices of food-grains were generally higher in this part of the State, as compared with those of the last year, the agricultural and labouring classes had a sufficient number of public works to earn their livelihood. The prices in Jafarabad were lower than those in the preceding year except in the case of rice.

There was no variation in the rates of wages for skilled and unskilled labour.

During the year under report considerable waste land was brought under cultivation both here and at Jafarabad. Besides this there was nothing worthy of special mention regarding agriculture in the State.

As shown in Appendix XX, the agricultural stock was generally sufficient and in good condition. In this part of the State the number of cattle increased

from 30,078 to 31,674, and that of the sheep and goats from 5,645 to 6,666. In Jafarabad the former showed an increase by 769 and the latter an increase by 600. The supply of fodder and water was sufficient.

The Survey Settlement rates have been in force since 1898-1899 and the ryots were able to pay them easily.

Local industries showed an improvement during the year and rose in value by Rs. 7,173. The import and export trade in this part of the State fell by Rs. 3,692 and by Rs. 4,335 respectively. In Jafarabad the import trade fell by Rs. 35,429, and the export trade increased by Rs. 77,251.

The number of immigrations and emigrations during the year was 18 and 11 respectively, against 28 and 20 in the previous year. In Jafarabad the number of immigrations and emigrations was 38 and 14 respectively, against 20 and 10 in the previous year.

The Excise Revenue as particularized in Appendix XXI, shows a decrease of Rs. 4,896-14-8, as compared with that of the last year. The decrease was due to the fact that the part of the refund amount of Still-head duty on Mowra spirit, which had to be imported from Uran, was received from the British Government after the end of the year and could not therefore be included in the receipts under Excise Revenue during the year under report. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 5,080 gallons of 25°U. P. and 2,566 gallons of 60° U. P. as compared with 4,588 and 3,074 gallons, respectively in 1905-1906.

In Jafarabad the Excise Revenue amounted to Rs. 11,564-3-7, during the year against Rs. 13,267-2-11 in the previous year. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 1,533 gallons of 25°U. P. and 5,995 gallons of 60° U. P., as against 1,295 gallons and 5,497 gallons respectively in 1905.

Although it cannot be said that the year was prosperous as regards crops in this part of the State still there were no signs of distress among the agricultural and labouring classes. There was a large number of Public Works which helped them to earn their livelihood and remissions and postponements of Land Revenue and Takavi advances also gave some help to the poorer classes. In Jafarabad the general fall in the prices of food-grains greatly benefited the poorer classes. On the whole the condition of the people in general was fairly satisfactory.

## CHAPTER V.

### Revenue and Finance.

55. The Financial year of the State commences on 1st. April and ends on 31st. March. The details regarding the gross total revenue and disbursements of the State during the year under report are given in Appendix XXII of which the following is the summary.

RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | | 1906-1907. | 1905-1906. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| A | Land Revenue | Janjira ... | 2,58,524 14 1 | 2,49,098 6 10 | 9,426 7 3 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 24,004 12 7 | 28,493 0 5 | ..... | 4,488 8 10 |
| B | Forest Revenue | Janjira ... | 69,836 11 2 | 66,007 13 8 | 3,828 13 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 51 4 3 | 23 13 3 | 27 7 0 | ..... |
| C | Excise Revenue | Janjira ... | 80,216 11 5 | 85,113 10 1 | ..... | 4,896 14 8 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 11,564 3 7 | 13,267 2 11 | ..... | 1,702 15 4 |
| D | Stamp Revenue | Janjira ... | 7,159 1 0 | 6,951 10 0 | 207 7 0 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 668 13 0 | 769 0 0 | ..... | 100 3 0 |
| E | Laws and Justice ..... | Janjira ... | 3,108 8 9 | 2,778 0 1 | 330 8 8 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 424 2 3 | 303 12 3 | 120 6 0 | ..... |
| F | Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts | Janjira ... | 57,556 2 1 | 58,238 14 6 | ..... | 682 12 5 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 21,956 14 1 | 20,776 9 11 | 1,180 4 2 | ..... |
| G | Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts..... | Janjira ... | 17,639 10 2 | 2,03,579 14 5 | ..... | 1,85,940 4 3 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,098 15 2 | 1,256 3 0 | ..... | 157 3 10 |
| | Total ... A to G... | Janjira ... | 4,94,041 10 8 | 6,71,768 5 7 | 13,793 4 5 | 1,91,519 15 4 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 59,769 0 11 | 64,889 14 9 | 1,328 1 2 | 6,448 15 0 |
| H | Debts ..... | Janjira ... | 88,783 12 2 | 94,639 13 11 | ..... | 5,856 1 9 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 3,964 7 0 | 6,162 5 0 | ..... | 2,197 14 0 |
| | Total ... Receipts ... | Janjira ... | 5,82,825 6 10 | 7,66,408 3 6 | 13,793 4 5 | 1,97,376 1 1 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 63,733 7 11 | 71,052 3 9 | 1,328 1 2 | 8,646 13 0 |

56. From the above it will be observed that there was noticeable increase during the year under report in this part of the State in Land and Forest Revenues. The increase in the former was mainly due to the fact that it included the sale proceeds of the occupancy rights in some lands belonging to the State whereas that in the latter was caused by the higher price realised by sale of the right of collecting myrobolans in the State forests.

57. There was a marked decrease in the Excise Revenue and in Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts in this part of the State. The reason for the decrease in the former is given in para 54 of this report. Decrease in Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts was chiefly due to the fact that no Government Securities were sold during the year under report.

58. In Jafarabad there appears to be a decrease in Land Revenue but this is only apparent and was really speaking entirely due to a larger amount of arrears having been recovered during the last year.

## Disbursements.

| No. | Item. | | 1906-1907. | 1905-1906. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| A | Tribute ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| B | Refund ... | Janjira ... | 327 0 9 | 860 10 11 | ..... | 33 10 2 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,629 15 5 | 1,478 15 0 | 151 0 5 | ..... |
| C | Administration ... | Janjira ... | 2,18,453 9 7 | 1,94,065 15 9 | 19,387 9 10 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 19,487 8 3 | 18,494 11 4 | 992 12 11 | ..... |
| D | Public Instruction. | Janjira ... | 22,928 7 11 | 21,693 10 4 | 1,234 13 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 2,405 7 6 | 2,512 9 7 | ..... | 107 2 1 |
| E | Dispensary Charges ... | Janjira ... | 10,106 11 5 | 9,438 7 9 | 668 3 8 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 1,095 8 2 | 1,487 0 9 | ..... | 391 8 7 |
| F | Domestic Charges ... | Janjira ... | 1,25,132 1 2 | 1,23,199 0 5 | 1,933 0 9 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 4,220 11 11 | 4,167 7 11 | 53 4 0 | ..... |
| G | Religious Charges ... | Janjira ... | 13,543 11 9 | 13,585 2 10 | ..... | 41 7 1 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 670 4 0 | 632 15 1 | 37 4 11 | ..... |
| H | Public Works Department. | Janjira ... | 1,58,823 7 0 | 2,08,049 4 8 | ..... | 49,225 13 8 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 4,476 15 0 | 11,338 15 6 | ..... | 6,862 0 6 |
| I | Stamp Department. | Janjira ... | 420 0 6 | 338 15 0 | 81 1 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| J | Pension ... | Janjira ... | 1,393 9 3 | 1,093 4 5 | 300 4 10 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad... | 44 0 0 | ..... | 44 0 0 | ..... |
| K | Conservancy Charges ... | Janjira ... | 1,038 2 0 | 1,197 8 9 | ..... | 159 6 9 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 436 6 7 | 395 8 7 | 40 14 0 | ..... |
| L | Miscellaneous Charges ... | Janjira ... | 17,981 15 7 | 23,478 12 1 | ..... | 5,496 12 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 429 5 9 | 327 12 2 | 101 9 7 | ..... |
| | Total of Heads A to L. ... | Janjira ... | 5,65,148 12 11 | 5,96,550 12 11 | 23,555 2 2 | 54,957 2 2 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 34,896 2 7 | 40,885 15 11 | 1,420 13 10 | 7,360 11 2 |
| M | Debts ... | Janjira. ... | 86,414 14 9 | 1,58,024 13 3 | ..... | 71,609 14 6 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 865 8 11 | 8,657 8 10 | ..... | 7,791 15 11 |
| | Total Expenditure... | Janjira ... | 6,51,563 11 8 | 7,54,575 10 2 | 23,555 2 2 | 1,26,567 0 8 |
| | | Jafarabad... | 35,761 11 6 | 49,493 8 9 | 1,420 13 10 | 15,152 11 1 |

59. From the above table it will appear that there was an increase in disbursements under the head C—Administration, in this part of the State and a decrease under the head H—Public Works Department, both here and at Jafarabad. There was also a decrease under the head L—Miscellaneous Charges, in this part of the State. The increase under Administration was caused owing to the compensation paid by the State on account of acquisition of some reclaimed marshy land in the town of Shrivardhan and of forest land surrounding the Victoria Water Works and on account of grain compensation paid to the State servants during the year under report. The decrease in this part of the State under Public Works Department was due to the fact that during the year less amount was expended on the Palace Residence than that in the previous year. The decrease in Jafarabad under the same head was due to the fact that no Relief Works had to be opened during the year under report.

60. During the year a sum of Rs. 7,000 was allotted from Local Funds for providing water supply to the town of Mhasla but that amount could not be expended as the required materials were not obtained before the end of the year under review and hence there was a decrease in disbursement under the head L—Miscellaneous Charges.

## Local Funds.

61. The subjoined table shows receipts and expenditure under this head in this part of the State.

| Classes of Funds. | Opening balance on 1st April 1906. | Receipts in 1906-1907. | Total. | Expenditure in 1906-1907. | Closing balance on 31st March 1907. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... | 8,614 6 11 | 10,952 10 8 | 19,567 1 7 | 5,983 11 10 | 13,583 5 9 |
| Educational. | ..... | 5,476 5 4 | 5,476 5 4 | 5,476 5 4 | ..... |
| Total... | 8,614 6 11 | 16,429 0 0 | 25,043 6 11 | 11,460 1 2 | 13,583 5 9 |

No Local Funds are levied in Jafarabad Dependency, as the Revenue Survey System has not yet been introduced there.

## Alienations.

62. There are two kinds of Inam in the State, *viz.*, Inam in cash or in kind, and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 4,312-7-3 and under the second to Rs. 33,492-13-0.

## Customs.

63. The receipts under this head in this part of the State, including the subsidy of Rs. 13,000 received from the British Government under the Conven-

tion of 1884 amounted to Rs. 15,665-6-1, and the expenditure to Rs. 4,951-11-1 as against Rs. 16,535-12-6 and Rs. 5,569-9-10 respectively in 1905-1906.

The receipts under this head in Jafarabad amounted to Rs. 12,872-12-11, and the expenditure to Rs. 2,447-1-6, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 11,808-10-4 and Rs. 2,844-2-6, respectively.

SALT.

64. The realizations under this head in this part of the State amounted to Rs. 19,113-10-0, by the sale of 9,983 maunds of salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 6,193-6-2 during the year. No offence against the Salt Act was reported during the year under report. Mr. W. L. Lake, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, inspected in December last the Customs and Salt arrangements in this part of the State, and was satisfied with them.

The realizations under this head in Jafarabad amounted to Rs. 523-2-0 by the sale of 5,690 maunds of Salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 603-10-5. No offence against the Salt Act was reported during the year under report.

EXCISE.

(*a*) OPIUM.

65. There were 138 lbs., 30 tolas and 97½ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. One chest containing 136 lbs., 4 tolas and 80 grains of Opium was purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, during the year. The Opium lost one tola and 148¾ grains in weight owing to the effects of the season. There were thus 274 lbs., 33 tolas and 28¾ grains of opium for sale, out of which 173 lbs., 24 tolas and 97½ grains were sold at the standard issue rates during the year under report, leaving 101 lbs., 8 tolas and 111¼ grains in stock at its close. The total receipts, under this head, were Rs. 2,803-12-6 and the expenditure Rs. 1,682-5-0 during the year under report, as against Rs. 3,239-1-6 and Rs. 1,675-6-5 respectively in 1905-1906. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year under report.

In Jafarabad there were 120 lbs., 11 tolas and 164 grains of opium in balance at the close of the year 1905-1906. During the year under report 68 lbs., 2 tolas and 40 grains of opium were purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay. The Opium increased in weight by 6 tolas and 27 grains owing to the effects of the season. There were thus 188 lbs., 20 tolas 51 grains of opium for sale during the year under report, of which 105 lbs., 5 tolas and 39¼ grains were sold leaving 83 lbs., 15 tolas and 11¾ grains in stock at the close of the year. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,937-15-0 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,882-1-8, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 1,831-14-11 and Rs. 439-1-0, respectively.

(*b*)—TOBACCO.

66. The source of income under this head is from a fee charged on tobacco that comes into the State for local consumption. It yielded Rs. 529-9-1 during the year under report, the corresponding figure in 1905-1906 being Rs. 611-2-9.

(c)—ABKARI.

67. The system of Abkari Administration in this part of the State continued to be the same as in the Bagayat portion of the Alibag Taluka, in the Kolaba District. In Jafarabad the Abkari Farm has been sold for Rs. 10,350 per annum for a term of three years ending in March 1908. Country liquor is distilled there from Mowra flowers by the contractor and sold by him at the rates fixed by the State.

The total realizations of the year, as compared with those of the preceding year, are shown in the statement below :—

| Heads. | 1906-1907. | 1905-1906. |
|---|---|---|
| Janjira— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree-Tax realizations ... ... ... ... | 40,078 0 4 | 37,480 7 6 |
| The Sale proceeds of Mowra Spirit... ... ... | 22,587 5 8 | 30,851 7 0 |
| The Sale proceeds of Toddy Spirit ... ... | 9,099 2 0 | 8,441 3 6 |
| Country Spirit Shop license fees ... ... ... | 2,680 0 0 | 2,286 0 0 |
| Toddy Shop license fees ... ... ... ... | 1,029 0 0 | 1,173 8 0 |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... ... ... | 300 0 0 | 300 0 0 |
| Foreign Liquor license fees ... ... ... | 105 0 0 | 55 0 0 |
| Intoxicating Drugs—Ganja realizations ... ... | 1,004 13 10 | 675 11 10 |
| Total ... | 76,883 5 10 | 81,263 5 10 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... ... ... | 9,626 4 7 | 11,435 4 0 |
| Grand Total ... | 86,509 10 5 | 92,698 9 10 |

The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is shown below, as compared with that of the previous year :—

| Heads. | 1906-1907. | 1905-1906. |
|---|---|---|
| Janjira— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Establishment and Contingencies ... ... ... | 2,849 8 1 | 3,413 6 8 |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation ... ... ... | 3,770 12 0 | 5,344 9 1 |
| Price of Mowra liquor imported from Uran ... | 15,884 6 11 | 13,816 2 0 |
| Total ... | 22,504 11 0 | 22,574 1 9 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... ... ... | 440 14 8 | 338 12 6 |
| Grand Total ... | 22,945 9 8 | 22,912 14 3 |

STAMPS.

68. The receipts, in this part of the State, under this head, inclusive of the realizations under Court fees, amounted to Rs. 7,159-1-0, as against Rs. 6,951-10-0 in the previous year. In Jafarabad they amounted to Rs. 668-13-0 against Rs. 769-0-0 in 1905-1906.

### Taxes on Trade.

69. Besides the taxes levied by the Municipalities, two other taxes are levied by the State, *viz.*, the Licence tax and the tax on Fisheries. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,439-9-2 and from the latter to Rs. 2,898-1-0 against Rs. 1,484-12-0 and Rs. 2,445-15-0 respectively in 1905-1906.

In Jafarabad, in addition to the tax levied by the Municipality, one other tax is levied by the State, *viz.*, the tax on Fisheries, the receipts from which amounted to Rs. 4,602-0-0 as against Rs. 4,328-0-0 in 1905-1906.

## CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS.

### Hospital and Dispensaries.

70. There are five Medical institutions in this part of the State, *viz.*, one Hospital at Murud and three dispensaries—one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla and one in the Fort of Janjira. The fifth which is called the Darbar Dispensary, is attached to the Palace, the cost of the maintenance of which has been included in Darbar expenses under the head "F.-Domestic Charges" in Appendix XXII. At the four first mentioned institutions 28,185 patients were treated during the year of the report against 26,821 in 1905-1906, the daily average attendance being 206·4 against 178·20 in the previous year. The cost of maintaining these institutions amounted to Rs. 10,106-11-5, against Rs. 9,438-7-9 in 1905-1906. Details will be found in Appendix XXIII.

At Jafarabad there are two dispensaries—one dispensary dispenses English medicines and is maintained by the State and the other dispenses native drugs and is supported by the Municipality. 5,436 patients were treated in the State Dispensary during the year, as against 5,504 in 1905-1906, and 1,741 in the Municipal Dispensary, as compared with 1,390 in the preceding year. Daily average attendance in the former was 43.1 and in the latter 16.3. the corresponding figures in the preceding year being 43·7 and 14·2, respectively. The cost of maintaining the State Dispensary was Rs. 1,095-8-2 and that of the Municipal Dispensary Rs. 288-12-0 as against Rs. 1,487-0-9 and Rs. 227-4-0 respectively in the previous year.

The most common diseases for which relief was sought, were Malarial fevers, Worms, Debility and Anæmia, Rheumatic and Respiratory Affections, Dyspepsia, Diarrhœa, Eye and Ear diseases, Affections of the Digestive System and Skin diseases.

The number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers of the State was 8 and 367, against 5 and 369, in 1905-1906 respectively.

Out of the total amount of expenditure of Rs. 10,106-11-5, incurred on account of dispensaries in this part of the State, a sum of Rs. 500 was contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, Rs. 500 by the Local Board and the remaining amount was paid by the State.

## Vaccination.

71. The total strength of the Vaccination Department here remained the same, as in the preceding year, two vaccinators and two peons working under the supervision of the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba.

The total number of persons vaccinated during the year was 2,036 as against 2,455 in 1905-1906. Out of these 1,862 were primarily vaccinated and the remaining 174 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 93.7 and in re-vaccination 50.5. The corresponding figures for the last year were 96.05 and 100. The ratio of protection to the total population during the year was 21.2 per mille as compared with 28·7 in 1905-1906. The work of the State vaccinators was inspected during the year by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba. The total cost under this head was Rs. 929-11-1 against Rs 858-9-8, in the preceding year.

In Jafarabad the vaccination work was carried on by a vaccinator of the Agency Department, Kathiawar. The total number of persons primarily vaccinated was 405 as against 230 in 1905-1906. No person was re-vaccinated during the year under report. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 90.4. The ratio of protection to the total population was 30.3 per mille as compared with 34.4 in the previous year.

## Sanitation.

72. The expenditure on Sanitary Works, in this part of the State, was Rs. 3,751-12-6 during the year under report, against Rs. 7,984-5-0 in 1905-1906. Of this total expenditure Rs. 800-11-2 were spent by the Local Board in increasing and improving the supply of drinking water; Rs. 903-11-4 and Rs. 847-11-5 respectively by the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities in the surface-cleaning of the streets and in improving the general sanitation of the towns and the remaining sum *viz.*, Rs. 1,199-10-7 was expended by the State in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works and towards the general sanitation of the State.

The expenditure incurred under this head, in Jafarabad, was Rs. 575-10-0 against Rs. 609-11-0 in 1905-1906. The whole of the amount was spent by the Jafarabad Municipality and was applied towards the surface-cleaning of the streets, drainage and general sanitation of the town.

## Births and Deaths.

73. Of the total number of 2,893 children born in this part of the State 1,495 were males and 1,398 females; and of 2,718 deaths registered, 1,295 were males and 1,423 females, the birth and death rates, per mille, being respectively 33·8 and 31·8, as against 35·05 and 26·02 in 1905-1906. To ensure accurate registration, the birth and death registers were tested by the Revenue and Police Officers when on tour. Further details in this respect are given in Appendix XXIV.

Out of the total number of 451 children born in Jafarabad, 242 were males and 209 were females; and of 373 deaths registered, 187 were males and 186 females, the birth and death rates, per mille, being 37·2 and 30·8, as against 32 and 34, respectively, in the previous year.

### Veterinary.

74. There is one Veterinary Dispensary in this part of the State. It is attached to the Darbar Stables and is in charge of a Graduate of the Bombay Veterinary College. The cost of the maintenance of the dispensary was Rs. 816-9-5.

In Jafarabad the veterinary work of the State Stables is entrusted to the Medical Officer there, who is also a Graduate of the Bombay Veterinary College.

There was no cattle-disease of an epidemic character in any part of the State during the year under report.

### Plague.

75. The Plague which was in an epidemic form, in the Murud Mahal, at the commencement of the year, showed a slight decrease in the month of May 1906. It then gradually declined and totally disappeared in the month of June following. The total number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 67 and 50, respectively, as against 125 and 78, in 1905-1906. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to, to stamp out the plague and arrest its progress. As in the previous years a special establishment was organised for the purpose of detecting plague cases and carrying out the suppressive measures. The total amount of expenditure incurred in connection with the plague, during the year, was Rs. 926-7-9, as against Rs. 1,197-8-9 in 1905-1906.

In the Jafarabad Taluka plague broke out in the town of Jafarabad in the month of October 1906 and continued up to the month of December. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 23 and 13 respectively, against 137 and 79, in the previous year. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to. The total expenditure in connection with the plague was Rs. 436-6-7, against Rs. 395-8-7, in 1905-1906.

### Cholera.

76. During the year under report Cholera made its appearance in the Shrivardhan Taluka in the month of June and in the Murud Taluka in the month of July and continued till the month of September last. Out of the total number of 156 cases, 101 proved fatal. Necessary precautions were taken to prevent the spread of the disease. A special establishment was organised to supply cholera medicines, free of cost, to the residents of those villages where medical relief was not available. The expenditure incurred in this connection was Rs. 111-10-3.

## CHAPTER VII.—EDUCATION.

77. In this part of the State instruction is imparted up to the Matriculation and School Final Standards in English and Standard VII in Marathi and Standard VI in Hindustani. There is one High School, two Anglo-Vernacular Marathi Schools, 24 Marathi Schools and 33 Hindustani Schools. Out of the total number of 60 Schools, 48 were for boys and 12 for girls. The number of pupils in all these Schools increased from 3,083 in the preceding year to 3,167 in the year of the report. Out of these 2,454 were boys and 713 girls. The total average daily attendance of the boys and girls in all the Schools was 1,801.6 and 281.2 respectively. Besides the 60 State Schools, there were 14 Private Schools, as compared with 11, in the previous year. The number of pupils attending them was 153, against 161, in 1905-1906. Of these 121 were boys and 32 girls. Their average attendance could not be accurately ascertained as no registers in the prescribed form were kept in these Schools. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Habsan, 25.5, out of every hundred children of school-going age, were under instruction, against 24.06 last year.

As in previous years special attention was paid to the English and Marathi education of Mahomedan boys, and the number of Mahomedan pupils attending English and Marathi Schools rose from 110 to 129. Attention was also paid to the amelioration of the backward classes; 53 Mahar, Mang and Chambhar boys were under instruction as against 61 in 1905-1906. During the year a sum of Rs. 381-3-4 was paid in the shape of scholarships to the deserving poor boys, against Rs. 224-10-10, in 1905-1906.

During the year under report 6 students were sent up for the last Matriculation Examination from the Murud High School, all of whom came out successful. Four students were also sent up for the last School Final Examination, of whom two passed. From the same High School 22 students appeared for the First Grade Art Examination, of whom 9 passed and three appeared for the Second Grade Art Examination and out of these one passed. Eleven students were sent up from the Vernacular Schools in the State for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination and five of them got through it, The number of scholars presented for the last Annual School Examinations was 2,175 of whom 1,145 passed. Of the number presented 1,777 were boys and 398 were girls, and the number of those among them, who passed was 950 and 195 respectively.

The number of trained teachers in the State remained the same as in 1905-1906, *viz* 12.

During the year under report the Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector and the Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, inspected the Marathi Schools whereas the Hindustani Schools were inspected by the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana. All of them reported the progress of these Schools as satisfactory. The suggestions and recommendations made by them are being attended to as far as possible.

The Educational Inspector, Southern Division, was also able to pay a visit to the State during the year under report and inspected the High School at Murud and some of the Marathi and Hindustani Schools. In para 10 of his letter to you forwarding his remarks on the inspection of the High School made by him he says: "The School is doing useful work and is popular. Its progress as tested by the Department and by the University is satisfactory and reflects credit on the Head Master Mr. Bhave and his staff. The prosperous condition of the School is, in a large measure, due to the interest the State Karbhari and His Highness Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan take in it." In his letter to you forwarding his remarks on the inspection of the Primary Schools he says: "I feel happy to note that His Highness the Nawab Saheb takes great interest in the education of his subjects and the State Karbhari is helpful. ..... ..... The State is doing what it can for the spread of Primary Education. ..... Schools are well supervised by the State Inspector Mr. Saifuddin Daud, an energetic and capable young man. He is himself a trained teacher and holds a Third Year Certificate of the Poona Training College."

The cost on account of scholarships to the seven students mentioned in the last year's report as receiving professional education with the support of the State, amounted to Rs. 1,267-7-2. Two of these students entered the State service during the year under report after having completed their course of study. One of them passed the Final Examination of the B. J. Medical School, Poona, and the other became a graduate of the Bombay Veterinary College,

The total expenditure on account of the Educational Department in this part of the State was Rs. 22,928-7-11, against Rs. 21,693-10-4 in 1905-1906.

During the year under report a memorial was submitted to His Highness the Nawab Saheb by some of his Hindu and Mahomedan subjects requesting him to make Primary Education in the State free to all the classes, and this request of the memorialists is receiving His Highness's most earnest and favourable consideration.

In Jafarabad the total number of Schools remained the same as in the previous year. There is one Middle Class English School in which the first three English Standards are taught. There are seven Gujarati Schools of which one is for girls. There is also one Hindustani School. Instruction in Gujarati is imparted up to the Seventh and in Hindustani up to the Third Standard. A Marathi Class is attached to the Gujarati School which is in Jafarabad town, and instruction in Marathi is imparted there up to the Third Standard.

The total number of pupils was 388, out of which 298 were boys and 90 girls. The total average daily attendance of boys and girls, in all the Schools was 260.04 and 37.6 respectively. Taking the number of children of school-going age at 15 per cent. of the whole population of Jafarabad, 21.4, out of every 100 children of school-going age, were under instruction.

The number of scholars presented for the last Annual School Examination, was 222, of whom 186 passed. Of the number presented, 179 were boys and 43 girls, and the number of those among them, who passed, was 151 and 35, respectively. There are no private schools in Jafarabad.

The total expenditure was Rs. 2,405-7-6, as against Rs. 2,512-9-7, in the previous year.

The Gymnasium classes attached to the Murud High School and the Gujarati School at Jafarabad, maintained their efficiency. Boys of all standards attended the classes half an hour daily.

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### Printing Press.

78. There is a small private printing press at Murud in which the work of printing official forms and other job-work of the value of Rs. 898-8-10 was done during the year under report. In addition to this, standard forms valued at Rs. 927-5-7 were also obtained from the Government Presses.

### Libraries.

79. There are three libraries in the State—one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. All of them receive contributions from the State and are well conducted.

### Extermination of Poisonous Snakes and Wild Animals.

80. The rules regarding the destruction of poisonous snakes and wild animals are in force in the State. The number of snakes destroyed during the year under report, was 78, against 114 in the previous year. The number of wild animals killed during the year was 50, as against 39, in 1905-1906.

### State Records.

81. The survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari in a record room specially built for the purpose near his Office. Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules for the preservation of the useful and destruction of the useless records have been observed.

The important records of the Jafarabad Dependency are preserved at Jafarabad under the supervision of the Mamlatdar.

### Lighthouses.

82. There is a Lighthouse at Nanoli on the Rajpuri point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light", and 5 seconds "dark" is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by the

Coast Guard Inspector, Alibag Beat, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse was Rs. 516-14-2, against Rs. 1,208-14-8 in 1905-1906.

In Jafarabad also there is a Lighthouse at the entrance of the creek where a fourth order dioptric revolving light is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected, during the year, by Mr. W. S. Threlfall, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse was Rs. 664-14-5, against Rs. 1,003-10-0 in 1905-1906.

REVENUE ACCOUNTS.

83. The accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts and are efficiently checked and examined. No fraud or any serious error was discovered during the year under report.

CONCLUSION.

84. His Highness the Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State.

85. In conclusion, I beg to acknowledge most gratefully the ready assistance and valuable advice His Highness's Government always received from you and from the Political Agency in Kathiawar in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

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Forwarded with respectful compliments through His Highness Sir Sidi Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, G. C. I. E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira.

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No. 155 of 1907.

HUZUR OFFICE,

CAMP KESOLIGAN, 15*th July* 1907.

Forwarded to the Political Agent, Janjira, with the compliments of the undersigned.

SIDI AHMED KHAN,

Nawab Saheb of Janjira.

# APPENDICES 1 TO XXV.

1906-1907.

# APPENDIX I.

*Names of high officials in the Janjira State including Jafarabad and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1906-1907.*

| Name of Officer. | Appointment. | Period. From | Period. To | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| *Residency Officials* ... | ... | *Nil.* | ..... | |
| *State Officials.* | | | | |
| Mr. Ramchandra Ganesh Pradhan. | State Karbhari... | 7th June 1901. | ..... | |
| „ Sajba Yeshwant Rajadhyaksha. | Sar Nyayadhish. | 1st Feb. 1902. | ..... | |
| „ Sakharam Anant Kulkarni ... | Sadar Tehsildar.. | 14th Nov. 1894. | ..... | |
| „ Chintaman Raghunath Sukhthanekar ... | Sub Judge, Janjira ... | 11th Oct. 1905. | ..... | |
| Dr. Hashum A. Lakhani ... | Chief Medical Officer ... | 1st July 1905. | ..... | |
| Mr. Krishnarao Khanderao ... | State Engineer. | 1st May 1906. | ..... | On probation. |
| „ Shaikh Rajesaheb Mohidin ... | Abkari Inspector. | 12th Oct. 1906. | ..... | Proceeded on leave from 12th December 1906. |
| „ *Rajaram Vithal Sonalkar.* | *Officiating* ... | | | |
| „ Rajaram Ramchandra Gupte. | Huzur Chitnis... | 1st Jan. 1893. | ..... | |
| „ Rangrao Vinayak Chitnis ... | Private Secretary. | 27th Sept. 1902. | ..... | |
| „ Vinayak Malhar Vaidya ... | Sardar (Manager) Khasa Estate. | 30th Dec. 1898. | ..... | |
| „ Atmaram Ganesh Medhekar... | Mamlatdar, Jafarabad ... | 16th Oct. 1905. | ..... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

# APPENDIX II.

*List of Laws in force in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act XLV of 1860 (The Indian Penal Code) ... | Passed by the Government of India. | | |
| Act XIV of 1882 (The Civil Procedure Code) ... | | | |
| Act I of 1872 (The Indian Evidence Act) ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1872 (The Contract Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act XI of 1878 (The Arms Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1871 (The Cattle Trespass Act) ... | | | |
| Act VI of 1864 (The Whipping Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act X of 1870 (The Land Acquisition Act) ... | | | |
| Act I of 1878 (The Opium Act) ... ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Sea-Customs are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| * Act VIII of 1878 (The Sea Customs Act) ... | | | |
| Act VII of 1880 (The Indian Merchant Shipping Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act XV of 1877 (The Indian Limitation Act)... | | | |
| Act VII of 1870 (The Court Fees Act, Articles 10 and 12 only of Schedule I) ... ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1875 (The Indian Majority Act) ... | | | † Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Registration of documents for Jafarabad are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1886. |
| † Act III of 1877 (The Indian Registration Act). | | | |
| ‡ Act X of 1889 (The Indian Ports and Port Dues Act) ... ... ... ... ... | | | ‡ Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Ports & Port Dues are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act X of 1887 (The Native Passengers' Ships Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act VII of 1889 (The Succession Certificate Act). | | | |
| § Act III of 1896 (The Indian Tariff Act) ... | | | § Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Tariff are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act VI of 1878 (The Indian Treasure Trove Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act III of 1897 (The Epidemic Diseases Act) ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1894 (The Prisons Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act IV of 1884 (The Indian Explosives Act) ... | | | |
| Act V of 1898 (The Code of Criminal Procedure). | | | |
| ¶ Act XIII of 1899 (The Glanders & Farcy Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | ¶ Excluding Jafarabad. |

## APPENDIX II.—*contd.*

*List of Laws in force in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act V of 1879 (The Land Revenue Code) ... | Passed by the Government of Bombay. | | |
| Act VII of 1867 (The District Police Act, Sections 33 & 34 only) ... ... ... | | | |
| Act VIII of 1867 (The Village Police Act) ... | | | |
| Act V of 1878 (The Abkari Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act XX of 1864 (The Minors Act) ... ... | | | |
| * Act III of 1878 (The License Tax Act) ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Act II of 1868 (The Public Ferries Act) ... | | | |
| † Act I of 1880 (The Khoti Act) ... ... | | | † Excluding Jafarabad. |
| ‡ Act XIX of 1838 (The Coasting Vessels Act). | | | ‡ Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Regulation Act VIII of 1827 (The Regulation for the succession to Estates of Deceased Persons) ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| § Act II of 1890 (The Salt Act, Sections 3, 10, 15, 26, 28, 38 to 48, 50 to 52 & 56)... ... | | | § Bombay Act VII of 1873, Sections 23, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 58 are made applicable to Jafarabad. |
| Act IV of 1890 (The Bombay District Police Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1890 (The Gambling Act) ... ... | | | |
| The Bombay Census Code of 1900 ... ... | | | |
| Act II of 1888 (The Janjira Local Fund Act)... | Passed by His Highness the Nawab Saheb's Government. | | |
| Act I of 1888 (The Janjira Municipal Act) ... | | | |
| Act III of 1888 (The Janjira Land Improvement Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1889 (The Janjira Tehsildar's Courts Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| * Rules relating to Inâm passed in 1861-62 (Sections 1, 3 & 5 to 10 only) ... ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Rules relating to Stamps passed in 1861-62 ... | | | |
| The Janjira State's Pleaders' Act I of 1905 ... | | | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

# APPENDIX III.

*Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State, 1906-1907.*

| Arm of Service. | | Number of fighting officers and men. | | | | | | Details of force at end of the current year. | | | | | | Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | At the end of last year. | Recruited this year. | Casualties. | | | At the end of the current year. | Number of regiments, battalions, or batteries. | Number of guns. | Number of men. | | | | | |
| | | | | Died. | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, etc. | | | | European commissioned officers. | Native commissioned officers. | Non-commissioned officers. | Fighting men. | | |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry | Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | Janjira 29,128 13 4 | * 11 Serviceable. 168 Unserviceable. |
| | Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Sappers | Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| | Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Artillery | Janjira | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Jafarabad 1,076 0 0 | † 7 Serviceable. 55 Unserviceable. |
| | Jafarabad | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | † 62 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | | |
| Infantry | Janjira | 208 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 | | |
| | Jafarabad | 12 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | | |
| Imperial Service Troops. | Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ‡ 2,016 6 2 | ‡ Cost of 18 men engaged as a commencement to form Infantry Signalling Unit. |
| | Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Total | Janjira | 222 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 219 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 219 | 31,145 3 6 | |
| | Jafarabad | 13 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 1,076 0 0 | |

*Murud-Janjira*, 8*th July* 1907

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX IV.

*Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, for the year 1906-1907.*

| Description of office. | Number. | Pay of grade. | Total cost. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally. | Punished judicially. | By Promotion. | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Inspector of Police. Janjira... | 1 | 75 | Rs. 16,148-9-3 | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Inspector of Police. Jafarabad | | | ,, 3,245-15-8 | | | | | | | | |
| Chief Constables :— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class Janjira... | 1 | 30 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 1st Class Jafarabad | 1 | 30 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class Janjira... | 2 | 25 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3rd Class Janjira... | 1 | 20 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 3rd Class Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Head Constables :— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class Janjira... | 4 | 15 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | 3 | 1 | |
| 1st Class Jafarabad | 1 | 15 | | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| 2nd Class Janjira... | 3 | 12 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 1 | |
| 2nd Class Jafarabad | 1 | 12 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | |
| 3rd Class Janjira... | 12 | 10 | | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 | 7 | |
| 3rd Class Jafarabad | 1 | 10 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | |
| Constables :— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class Janjira... | 8 | 9 | | ..... | 2 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 4 | 4 | |
| 1st Class Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2nd Class Janjira... | 46 | 8 | | ..... | 5 | ..... | 2 | ..... | 19 | 27 | |
| 2nd Class Jafarabad | 5 | 8 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2 | 3 | |
| 3rd Class Janjira... | 61 | 7 | | 1 | 10 | ..... | 3 | ..... | 22 | 39 | |
| 3rd Class Jafarabad | 19 | 7 | | ..... | 1 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 8 | 11 | |
| Drill Instructor Janjira... | 1 | 12 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Drill Instructor Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total..... Janjira... | 140 | ..... | 16,148-9-3* | 1 | 19 | ..... | 8 | ..... | 61 | 79 | |
| Total..... Jafarabad | 28 | ..... | 3,245-15-8 | ..... | 2 | ..... | ..... | ..... | 12 | 16 | |

* In addition to Rs. 16,148-9-3 Rs. 85-9-3 were spent in providing clothing as shown under "L—Miscellaneous Charges—3—" Value of Police Clothing, etc. supplied in Appendix XXII.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Wanrud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

## APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the working of the Police in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1906-1907.*

| State. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5). | | Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Janjira ... ... | 159 | 125 | 92 | 89 | 90 | 89 | 85 | 71 | 13 | 18 | 92·3 | 79·7 | 94·4 | 79·7 | |
| Jafarabad ... | 43 | 56 | 20 | 38 | 20 | 38 | 7 | 16 | 13 | 22 | 35·0 | 42·1 | 35·0 | 42·1 | |

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*Murud-Janjira, 8th July, 1907.*



## APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Value of Property Stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1906-1907.*

| State. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 1,611 1 9 | 2,515 0 8 | 629 7 4 | 610 6 10 | 39.04 | 24.2 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... | 365 8 0 | 452 2 6 | 121 5 6 | 190 1 6 | 33.25 | 42.04 | |

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*Murud-Janjira, 8th July 1907.*

APPENDIX

*Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number including Jafarabad, during*

| Description of Offences. | | Number of Offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during past year. | Number of cases disposed of during present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | Imprisonment. | | Imprisonment and fine. | | | | |
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Abetment—Chapter V of the Indian Penal Code | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against the Public tranquility—Chapter VIII | Janjira. | ... | 10 | 10 | 5 | 10 | 95 | 24 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 24 | ... | 24 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 4 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences by or relating to Public servants.—Chapter IX | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants.—Chapter X | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | .. | 1 | ... | 3 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| False evidence and offences against public justice.—Chapter XI | Janjira | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 3 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | 2 |
| Offences relating to coin and Government stamps.—Chapter XII | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals.—Chapter XIV | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the human body.—Chapter XVI. — Affecting life. | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Causing miscarriage, &c. | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hurt and grievous hurt. | Janjira. | 1 | 50 | 51 | 36 | 51 | 128 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 10 | ... | 16 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 15 | 15 | 18 | 15 | 28 | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 6 |
| Criminal force and assault. | Janjira. | ... | 5 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 7 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery, &c. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against property—Chapter XVII. — Theft | Janjira. | 2 | 34 | 36 | 40 | 34 | 52 | 43 | ... | 25 | ... | 12 | 5 | 1 | 43 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 8 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 13 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 9 | ... | 13 |
| Extortion | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Robbery | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal misappropriation of property. | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal breach of trust | Janjira. | . | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | | ... | 2 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Receiving of stolen property. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cheating | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Mischief | Janjira. | ... | 6 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 11 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal Trespass | Janjira. | 1 | 7 | 8 | 17 | 7 | 13 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| Offences relating to marriage.—Chapter XX | Janjira. | .. | 3 | 3 | ... | 3 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Defamation.—Chapter XXI | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal intimidation, insult, and annoyance, Chapter XXII | Janjira. | ... | 74 | 74 | 51 | 74 | 161 | 8 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 8 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Attempts to commit offences.—Chapter XXIII | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Trespass Act I of 1871 (India) | Janjira. | ... | 7 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Act No. V of 1878 (Bombay) | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Act XI of 1878 (India) | Janjira. | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Police Act No. IV of 1890 (Bombay.) | Janjira. | ... | 10 | 10 | 14 | 10 | 10 | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | 5 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 6 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total ..... | Janjira. | 5 | 226 | 231 | 199 | 225 | 522 | 116 | 4 | 28 | 1 | 22 | 60 | 1 | 116 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 37 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 103 | 22 | ... | 1 | ... | 6 | 15 | ... | 22 |

[redacted]-Janjira, 8th July 1907.

**VII.**

*of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Janjira State, the year 1906-1907.*

| Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined, being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Term of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | | | Awaiting trial. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months. | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | Transportation. | Capital punishment. | | |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 71 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 41 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 112 | ... | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 22 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 7 | ... | ... | 32 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | |
| 2 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 9 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| 7 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 153 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 400 | ... | ... | 45 | 2 | 2 | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | |
| 81 | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

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# APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the number of Offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1906-1907.*

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed. | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in 1906-07. | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | Persons remaining at end of year. | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Arrested by Police. | Upon warrant. | On summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate. | Past year. | Present year. | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped, or transferred. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| JANJIRA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira ... ... | 1 | 8 | ... | 1 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 4 | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | .. | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 70 | 87 | 1 | 41 | 119 | 66 | 1 | ... | 149 | 228 | 5 | 169 | 52 | ... | ... | 2 | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... ... | 122 | 186 | 4 | 47 | 118 | 122 | 4 | ... | 244 | 290 | 58 | 165 | 63 | ... | ... | 4 | |
| Total... | 193 | 226 | 5 | 89 | 235 | 188 | 5 | ... | 394 | 522 | 63 | 337 | 116 | ... | ... | 6 | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Class Magistrate ... ... | 11 | 11 | ... | 6 | 5 | 3 | ... | ... | 14 | 14 | 2 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Second Class Magistrate ... ... | 24 | 26 | ... | 32 | 27 | 30 | ... | ... | 66 | 89 | 53 | 20 | 16 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total... | 35 | 37 | ... | 38 | 32 | 33 | ... | ... | 80 | 103 | 55 | 26 | 22 | ... | ... | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX IX.

*Statement showing the results of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year* 1906—1907.

| Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | Sentences. | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry, etc. ordered. | | Pending. | | |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | |
| Sadar Court ... ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .. | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrate with Appellate Power. | 8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total... | 14 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX X.

*Civil Work—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year 1906-1907.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Past year. | Present year | Value. | Suits *re* landed property. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 & under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 & under Rs. 1,000. | Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 & under Rs. 5,000. | Number of suits above Rs. 5,000. | *Ex parte.* | Admitted and compromised | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of. | Value. | Average duration. Years. | Mouths. | Days. | |
| JANJIRA. | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| Munsiff's Court. | 51 | 48 | 446 | 376 | 497 | 424 | 449 | 381 | 48 | 43 | 64,862-7-1 | 266 | 86 | 24 | 217 | 133 | 17 | 9 | ... | 49 | 92 | 103 | 187 | 93,254-11-9 | ... | 2 | 25 | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 6 | 5 | 186 | 176 | 192 | 181 | 187 | 174 | 5 | 7 | 4,080-12-1 | ... | 173 | 3 | 176 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 111 | ... | 51 | 3,993-8-1 | ... | 2 | 8 | |
| Total... | 57 | 53 | 632 | 552 | 689 | 605 | 636 | 555 | 53 | 50 | 68,893-3-2 | 266 | 259 | 27 | 393 | 133 | 17 | 9 | ... | 61 | 203 | 103 | 188 | 97,248-3-10 | ... | ... | ... | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdar's Court. | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court ... ... | 4 | 3 | 58 | 50 | 62 | 53 | 59 | 50 | 3 | 3 | 5,115-11-5 | 1 | 48 | 1 | 37 | 11 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 | 17 | 26 | 4,723-2-1 | ... | 3 | 15 | |
| Total... | 5 | 3 | 58 | 50 | 63 | 53 | 60 | 50 | 3 | 3 | 5,115-11-5 | 1 | 48 | 1 | 37 | 11 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 6 | 17 | 26 | 4,723-2-1 | ... | ... | ... | |

*Murad-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Value of opening balance for present year. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing Balance. | | | Number of applications pending diposal at the close of. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| Janjira. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 123 | 133 | 38,662 8 5 | 512 | 472 | 61,317 3 11 | 635 | 605 | 99,979 12 4 | 502 | 506 | 76,407 2 7 | 133 | 99 | 23,572 9 9 | 40 | 22 | 37 | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 4 | 5 | 2,418 9 3 | 322 | 300 | 6,685 3 4 | 326 | 305 | 9,103 12 7 | 321 | 304 | 9,059 10 3 | 5 | 1 | 44 2 4 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| Total... | 127 | 138 | 41,081 1 8 | 834 | 772 | 68,003 7 3 | 961 | 910 | 1,09,083 8 11 | 823 | 810 | 85,466 12 10 | 138 | 100 | 23,616 12 1 | 41 | 22 | 37 | |
| Japarabad. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdar's Court ... | ... | ... | ..... | 1 | 1 | 115 8 1 | 1 | 1 | 115 8 1 | 1 | 1 | 115 8 1 | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court ... ... | 5 | 4 | 2,156 15 9 | 60 | 39 | 3,893 13 5 | 65 | 43 | 6,050 13 2 | 61 | 39 | 3,898 3 7 | 4 | 4 | 2,152 9 7 | 3 | ... | 1 | |
| Total... | 5 | 4 | 2,156 15 9 | 61 | 40 | 4,009 5 6 | 66 | 44 | 6,166 5 3 | 62 | 40 | 4,013 11 8 | 4 | 4 | 2,152 9 7 | 3 | ... | 1 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July 1907.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XII.

*Civil Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during. | | Total. | | Disposed of during. | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during. | | How Disposed of. | | | | | | | | | | Average duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for retrial. | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of. | | Past year. | | | Present year. | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | 1 | ... | 6 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 7 | 11 | ... | 1 | 1,140-13-8 | 2,389-10-3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | 8 | ... | 4 | 2 |
| Sadar Court... ... | ... | ... | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | ... | ... | 232-0-0 | 160-0-0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 3 | 21 | ... | 1 | 1 |
| Total ... | 1 | ... | 10 | 15 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 14 | ... | 1 | 1,372-13-8 | 2,549-10-3 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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## APPENDIX XIII.

*Statement showing the number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1906-1907.*

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily Average. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total Cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| JAIL. | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Murud ... ... | 1 | 10 | 39 | 57 | 49 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10 | 990 14 5 | ..... | |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | 5 | 9 | 13 | 14 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4 | 401 2 9 | ..... | |
| LOCK-UPS. | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira ... ... | 3 | ... | 88 | 91 | * 88 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 1 | † 70 12 7 | 6.9 | *This includes 17 Short term prisoners confined in Mahal Lock-ups. |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | 1 | 25 | 16 | 26 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5 | † 24 9 3 | 9.1 | †These items have been included in "C—Administration—6 Criminal Department" in Appendix XXII. |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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# APPENDIX XIV.

*Registration of Documents in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the year 1906-1907.*

| Name of State. | Documents presented for registration. | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Janjira ... ... ... ... | 929 | 955 | 471 | 524 | 365 | 361 | 3 | ... | 30 | 27 | 60 | 43 | 928 | 950 | Rs. 4,56,661-15-4. | Rs. 3,21,057-7-7. | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... | 33 | 42 | 16 | 32 | 17 | 10 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 33 | 42 | Rs. 21,409-8-0 | Rs. 14,563-0-0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX XV.

*Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1906-1907.*

| Description. | | Past Year. | | | | | | | Present Year. | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | | |
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | |
| Mortgages | Janjira ... | 470 | 2,11,799 | 10 | 7 | 1,366 | 6 | 0 | 523 | 1,62,712 | 5 | 10 | 1,426 | 5 | 6 | |
| | Jafarabad. | 16 | 6,772 | 8 | 0 | 103 | 13 | 2 | 32 | 8,142 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 4 | 0 | |
| Sale-deeds | Janjira ... | 365 | 1,77,607 | 3 | 4 | 1,081 | 12 | 0 | 359 | 1,28,938 | 4 | 8 | 959 | 7 | 6 | |
| | Jafarabad. | 17 | 14,637 | 0 | 0 | 181 | 12 | 0 | 10 | 6,421 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 5 | 0 | |
| Wills ... | Janjira ... | 3 | 750 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 2 | 0 | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | |
| Money-bonds. | Janjira ... | 30 | 38,942 | 8 | 3 | 180 | 7 | 6 | 26 | 9,418 | 8 | 3 | 83 | 2 | 6 | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | |
| Miscellaneous. | Janjira ... | 60 | 27,562 | 9 | 2 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 42 | 24,988 | 4 | 10 | 165 | 9 | 0 | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | | | 12 | 0 | 0 | ... | ..... | | | 4 | 0 | 0 | |
| Process and Inspection Fees, | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | | 180 | 6 | 6 | ... | ..... | | | 148 | 2 | 0 | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | | | 3 | 0 | 0 | ... | ..... | | | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 928 | 4,56,661 | 15 | 4 | 2,958 | 2 | 0 | 950 | 3,21,057 | 7 | 7 | 2,782 | 10 | 6 | |
| | Jafarabad. | 33 | 21,409 | 8 | 0 | 300 | 9 | 2 | 42 | 14,563 | 0 | 0 | 223 | 9 | 0 | |
| Deduct expenditure. | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | | 388 | 8 | 0 | ... | ..... | | | 398 | 8 | 0 | |
| | Jafarabad | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | |
| Net Profit ... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | | 2,569 | 10 | 0 | ... | ..... | | | 2,384 | 2 | 6 | |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ..... | | | 300 | 9 | 2 | ... | ..... | | | 223 | 9 | 0 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira*, 8*th July* 1907.

## APPENDIX XVI.

*Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1906-1907.*

| Name. | Opening balance on 1st April. | | | Receipts during the year. | | | | | | Total in current year. | | | Expenditure during the year. | | | | | | Balance on the 31 st March. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Past. | | | Present. | | | | | | Past. | | | Present. | | | | | | |
| | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | |
| Murud ... | 1,950 | 7 | 6 | 3,483 | 7 | 7 | 3,639 | 9 | 7 | 5,590 | 1 | 1 | 3,000 | 2 | 8 | 3,298 | 14 | 1 | 2,291 | 3 | 0 | |
| Shrivardhan | 1,964 | 11 | 7 | 3,145 | 6 | 7 | 3,131 | 5 | 7 | 5,096 | 1 | 2 | 1,963 | 1 | 4 | 3,214 | 14 | 1 | 1,881 | 3 | 1 | |
| Total ... | 3,915 | 3 | 1 | 6,628 | 14 | 2 | 6,770 | 15 | 2 | 10,686 | 2 | 3 | 4,963 | 4 | 0 | 6,513 | 12 | 2 | 4,172 | 6 | 1 | |
| Jafarabad,.. | 254 | 9 | 2 | 1,287 | 4 | 6 | 1,272 | 4 | 8 | 1,526 | 13 | 10 | 1,279 | 0 | 2 | 1,187 | 10 | 4 | 339 | 3 | 6 | |
| Total ... | 254 | 9 | 2 | 1,287 | 4 | 6 | 1,272 | 4 | 8 | 1,526 | 13 | 10 | 1,279 | 0 | 2 | 1,187 | 10 | 4 | 339 | 3 | 6 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira*, 8*th July* 1907.

# APPENDIX XVII.

*Statement of Rainfall in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the year 1906-1907.*

| STATE. | April 1906. | May 1906. | June 1906. | July 1906. | August 1906. | September 1906. | October 1906. | November 1906. | December 1906. | January 1907. | February 1907. | March 1907 | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past 5 years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Janjira ... ... | ... | .5 | 24.67⅔ | 40.8 | 18.5⅔ | 8.2 | ... | .59⅔ | .1⅓ | ... | ... | ... | 91.44⅓ | 80.79⅔ | $97.20\frac{2}{5}$ | |
| Jafarabad... ... | ... | ... | 1.65 | 6.91 | 6.25 | .76 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15.57 | 17 | 18.81 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XVIII.

*Statement as to Prices of Staple Food-grains.*

| Article. | | During March (past year.) | | | During March (present year). | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M. | S. | T. | M. | S. | T. | |
| Rice (Superior)... | Janjira ... | ..... | 7 | 72 | ..... | 6 | 68 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | 6 | ... | |
| Rice (Inferior)... | Janjira ... | ..... | 10 | 39 | ..... | 9 | 48 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 8 | 40 | ..... | 8 | ... | |
| Nagli ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 13 | 51 | ..... | 12 | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Vari ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 13 | 40 | ..... | 13 | 57 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Wheat ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 | 42 | ..... | 8 | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 9 | ... | ..... | 10 | ... | |
| Tur (Pulse) ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 | 75 | ..... | 8 | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 6 | ... | ..... | 6 | ... | |
| Gram ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 | 69 | ..... | 8 | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 10 | ... | ..... | 12 | ... | |
| Wal (Beans) ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 12 | ... | ..... | 16 | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | .. | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Bajri ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 11 | ... | ..... | 16 | ... | |
| Jwari ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 15 | 40 | ..... | 22 | ... | |
| Udid ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 10 | 40 | ..... | 14 | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX

*Expenditure on Public Works*

| Description of Work. | | State Funds. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Original. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Communications ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,852 7 10 | 14,217 4 8 | 16,069 12 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 605 11 7 | 605 11 7 |
| Public Buildings other than Educational ... ... | Janjira ... | 13,375 4 0 | 9,515 11 11 | 22,890 15 11 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 1,107 0 5 | 752 14 7 | 1,859 15 0 |
| Public Buildings—Educational ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,335 4 9 | 1,335 4 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | 223 2 3 | 220 13 6 | 448 15 9 |
| Total ... ... | Janjira ... | 13,375 4 0 | 10,851 0 8 | 24,226 4 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,330 2 8 | 973 12 1 | 2,303 14 9 |
| WATER SUPPLY. | | | | |
| (1) Victoria Water Works, | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,051 10 7 | 1,051 10 7 |
| (2) Constructions and repairs of Wells ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 284 3 3 | ..... | 284 3 3 |
| Total ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,051 10 7 | 1,051 10 7 |
| | Jafarabad... | 284 3 3 | ..... | 284 3 3 |
| Petty Works ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,489 6 2 | 1,489 6 2 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 36 2 3 | 36 2 3 |
| Repairs to State Khars (Salt Marsh already reclaimed) ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,598 1 0 | 1,598 1 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Establishment, Travelling allowance and Contingencies ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | 5,995 0 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 1,246 15 2 |
| Total cost of Public Works | Janjira ... | 15,227 11 10 | 29,207 7 1 | 50,430 3 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,614 5 11 | 1,615 9 11 | 4,476 15 0 |
| Janjira Palace | Construction of——... | 94,779 9 9 | ..... | 94,779 9 9 |
| | Gas Installation at—.. | 13,613 10 3 | ..... | 13,613 10 3 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,23,620 15 10 | 29,207 7 1 | 1,58,823 7 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,614 5 11 | 1,615 9 11 | 4,476 15 0 |

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

## XIX.

*during the year 1906-1907.*

| Local Funds. | | | Totals. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Original. | Repairs. | Total. | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| ..... | 1,183 13 4 | 1,183 13 4 | 17,253 9 10 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 605 11 7 |
| 720 15 0 | 368 3 11 | 1,089 2 11 | 23,980 2 10 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,859 15 0 |
| 588 2 8 | 30 14 11 | 619 1 7 | 1,954 6 4 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 443 15 9 |
| 1,309 1 8 | 399 2 10 | 1,708 4 6 | 25,934 9 2 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,303 14 9 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,051 10 7 |
| 477 2 5 | 323 8 9 | 800 11 2 | 800 11 2 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 284 8 8 |
| 477 2 5 | 323 8 9 | 800 11 2 | 1,852 5 9 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 284 8 8 |
| ..... | 3 13 0 | 3 13 0 | 1,493 8 2 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 86 2 3 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,598 1 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | 818 7 11 | 6,813 8 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,246 15 2 |
| 1,786 4 1 | 1,910 5 11 | 4,515 1 11 | 54,945 4 11 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,476 15 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 94,779 9 9 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 13,613 10 8 |
| 1,786 4 1 | 1,910 5 11 | 4,515 1 11 | 1,68,338 8 11 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,476 15 0 |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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## APPENDIX XX.

*Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1906-1907.*

| District. | Year | Horses and Cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. Male. | Buffaloes. Female. | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| Janjira ... ... | 1906-1907. | 11,751 | 11,384 | 4,229 | 4,310 | 126 | 57 | 36 | 9 | 6,666 | 7,317 | ..... | 301 | 621 | |
| Jafarabad ... | 1906-1907. | 1,709 | 1 125 | 87 | ·542 | 33 | 84 | 10 | 65 | 6,775 | 613 | ..... | ·4 | 268 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

## APPENDIX XXI.

*Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the year 1906-1907.*

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. Number of shops. | Country Spirit. Revenue. | Opium. Number of shops. | Opium. Revenue. | Ganja. Number of shops. | Ganja. Revenue. | Tari. Number of shops. | Tari. Revenue. | Foreign liquor shop. Number of shops. | Foreign liquor shop. Revenue. | Tobacco. Number of shops. | Tobacco. Revenue. | Total. Number of shops. | Total. Revenue. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Janjira... ... | 9 | Rs. 34,366-7-8 | 3 | Rs. 2,803-12-6 | 3 | Rs. 1,004-13-10 | 78 | Rs. 41,407-0-4 | 1 | Rs. 105-0-0 | * | Rs. 529-9-1 | 94 | Rs. 80,216-11-5 | *Revenue from Tobacco is not derived from shops, but from Import Duty only and hence this column is left blank. |
| Jafarabad ... | 2 | Rs. 9,253-5-4 | 1 | Rs. 1,937-15-0 | ... | Rs. 117-15-3 | ... | Rs. 250-0-0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | Rs. 11,564-3-7 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

# APPENDIX XXII.

*Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the year 1906-1907.*

## RECEIPTS.

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. | | | Collection during the Current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the Current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cash balance at the commencement of the year ... ... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,62,502 0 2 | 6,09,110 11 10 | | | |
| Deduct Promissory Notes in Stock, | | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,40,000 0 0 | 4,20,000 0 0 | | | |
| Net Cash-Balance ... ... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,22,502 0 2 | 1,89,110 11 10 | | | |
| **A—LAND REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Fixed ... | Janjira ... | 26,862 3 0 | 2,28,127 7 6 | 2,54,989 10 6 | 2,28,836 2 4 | 2,27,174 15 7 | 1,610 15 5 | 24,542 8 9 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 47,254 9 10 | 22,135 4 1 | 69,389 13 11 | 21,725 8 3 | 25,774 11 7 | 20,112 4 5 | 27,552 1 3 | |
| 2 Fluctuating ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 28,809 9 6 | 28,809 9 6 | 28,562 0 6 | 20,958 10 10 | 3 0 3 | 244 8 9 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,166 0 11 | 1,944 9 3 | 4,110 10 2 | 1,892 7 6 | 1,850 7 2 | ..... | 2,218 2 8 | |
| 3 (Miscellaneous Collection, charges, &c.) | Janjira ... | 529 10 6 | 612 5 9 | 1,142 0 3 | 1,126 11 3 | 964 12 5 | ..... | 15 5 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 386 12 10 | 386 12 10 | 386 12 10 | 867 13 8 | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 27,391 13 6 | 2,57,549 6 9 | 2,84,941 4 3 | 2,58,524 14 1 | 2,49,098 6 10 | 1,613 15 8 | 24,802 6 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 49,420 10 9 | 24,466 10 2 | 73,887 4 11 | 24,004 12 7 | 28,493 0 5 | 20,112 4 5 | 29,770 3 11 | |
| **B—FOREST REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Timber duty... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

## APPENDIX XXII—RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. | | | Collection during the Current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 2 Jungle produce, &c. ... | Janjira ... | 1,417 3 4 | 65,976 14 7 | 67,394 1 11 | 66,298 0 10 | 63,463 6 1 | 2 11 10 | 1,093 5 3 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 51 4 3 | 51 4 3 | 51 4 3 | 23 13 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Koila rasum (Charcoal fees). | Janjira ... | ..... | 26 8 0 | 26 8 0 | 26 8 0 | 24 5 7 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Miscellaneous | Janjira ... | 907 15 9 | 3,523 11 4 | 4,431 11 1 | 3,512 2 4 | 2,515 2 0 | 0 15 11 | 918 8 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 2,325 3 1 | 69,527 1 11 | 71,852 5 0 | 69,836 11 2 | 66,007 13 8 | 3 11 9 | 2,011 14 1 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 51 4 3 | 51 4 3 | 51 4 3 | 23 13 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| C—EXCISE REVENUE. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Opium license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,803 12 6 | 2,803 12 6 | 2,803 12 6 | 3,239 1 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 1,937 15 0 | 1,937 15 0 | 1,937 15 0 | 1,881 14 11 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Madat license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Country Spirit license fee, &c. | Janjira ... | ..... | 34,366 7 8 | 34,366 7 8 | 34,366 7 8 | 41,578 10 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 10,100 0 0 | 10,100 0 0 | 9,258 5 4 | 11,152 4 0 | ..... | 841 10 8 | |
| 4 Tari license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | 6,746 5 6 | 40,515 0 0 | 47,261 5 6 | 41,407 0 4 | 38,953 15 6 | ..... | 5,854 5 2 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Ganja license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 544 5 10 | 544 5 10 | 544 5 10 | 510 11 10 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 117 15 3 | 117 15 3 | 117 15 3 | 33 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 Duty on sale of ganja ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 460 8 0 | 460 8 0 | 460 8 0 | 165 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 English Wine and Liquor Shop license fee, &c, ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 105 0 0 | 105 0 0 | 105 0 0 | 55 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Duty on Tobacco... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 529 9 1 | 529 9 1 | 529 9 1 | 611 2 9 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 6,746 5 6 | 79,324 11 1 | 86,071 0 7 | 80,216 11 5 | 85,113 10 1 | ..... | 5,854 5 2 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 12,405 14 3 | 12'405 14 3 | 11,564 3 7 | 13,267 2 11 | ..... | 841 10 8 |
| **D—STAMP-REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Sale-proceeds of adhesive and impressed court fee stamps ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 315 10 0 | 315 10 0 | 315 10 0 | 321 10 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 136 2 0 | 136 2 0 | 136 2 0 | 109 9 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Sale-proceeds of plain papers. | Janjira ... | ..... | 3,927 10 0 | 3,927 10 0 | 3,927 10 0 | 3,956 10 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 389 5 0 | 389 5 0 | 339 5 0 | 482 2 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 3 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,915 13 0 | 2,915 13 0 | 2,915 13 0 | 2,678 6 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 193 6 0 | 193 6 0 | 193 6 0 | 227 5 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Total... | Janjira ... | ..... | 7,159 1 0 | 7,159 1 0 | 7,159 1 0 | 6,951 10 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 668 13 0 | 668 13 0 | 668 13 0 | 769 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| **E—LAW AND JUSTICE.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 14 6 9 | 14 6 9 | 14 6 9 | 21 7 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 5 10 9 | 5 10 9 | 5 10 9 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Sale-proceeds of intestate property. | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 1 6 | 8 1 6 | 8 1 6 | 0 12 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

# APPENDIX XXII—RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. | | | Collection during the Current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 3 Process-Servers' fees realised in cash. | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,052 5 0 | 2,052 5 0 | 2,052 5 0 | 1,841 12 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 97 2 0 | 97 2 0 | 97 2 0 | 118 12 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Amin's fees realised in cash. | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Other items (mutation fees, &c.) realised in cash. | Janjira ... | ..... | 119 8 6 | 119 8 6 | 119 8 6 | 55 0 5 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 14 1 6 | 14 1 6 | 14 1 6 | 8 14 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Civil forfeitures. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 7 Criminal forfeitures. | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 5 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 8 Civil Court fines. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 6 8 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 9 Criminal (Magisterial) fines. ... | Janjira ... | 818 13 11 | 870 8 0 | 1,689 5 11 | 818 14 0 | 787 10 5 | 118 10 1 | 751 13 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 295 4 0 | 295 4 0 | 295 4 0 | 154 2 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 10 Other fess, forfeitures and fines. | Janjira ... | ..... | 95 5 0 | 95 5 0 | 95 5 0 | 63 8 9 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 12 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 12 0 0 | 22 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 818 13 11 | 3,160 2 9 | 3,979 0 8 | 3,108 8 9 | 2,778 0 1 | 118 10 1 | 751 13 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 424 2 3 | 424 2 3 | 424 2 3 | 303 12 3 | ..... | ..... | |

## F—MISCELLANEOUS ORDINARY RECEIPTS.

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Ghatkar (ferries). | Janjira | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 1,260 0 0 | 1,260 0 0 | 1,260 0 0 | 1,037 8 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Machhdiā (fishery). | Janjira | 2,844 5 9 | 2,724 14 0 | 5,069 3 9 | 2,898 1 0 | 2,445 15 0 | 193 4 0 | 1,977 14 9 |
| | Jafarabad | 173 10 0 | 4,602 0 0 | 4,775 10 0 | 4,602 0 0 | 4,328 0 0 | ..... | 173 10 0 |
| 3 Falkar (orchard revenue). | Janjira | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 4 Jail Manufacture, &c. | Janjira | ..... | 181 10 0 | 181 10 0 | 181 10 0 | 143 14 8 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 34 14 9 | 34 14 9 | 34 14 9 | 36 8 3 | ..... | ..... |
| 5 Hide License. | Janjira | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Customs ... | Janjira | ..... | 15,665 6 1 | 15,665 6 1 | 15,665 6 1 | 16,535 12 6 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 12,872 12 11 | 12,872 12 11 | 12,872 12 11 | 11,808 10 4 | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Salt ... ... | Janjira | ..... | 19,113 10 0 | 19,113 10 0 | 19,113 10 0 | 18,861 6 5 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 523 2 0 | 523 2 0 | 523 2 0 | 592 4 3 | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Local funds, | Janjira | 994 2 11 | 16,312 2 7 | 17,306 5 6 | 16,429 0 0 | 17,054 14 9 | 56 3 2 | 821 2 4 |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Education. | Janjira | ..... | 1,239 15 1 | 1,239 15 1 | 1,239 15 1 | 1,150 7 1 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 227 10 0 | 227 10 0 | 227 10 0 | 201 7 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 10 Water works. | Janjira | 766 6 11 | 480 14 9 | 1,247 5 8 | 588 14 9 | 561 12 1 | 6 0 0 | 652 6 11 |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11 Taxes. ... | Janjira | 118 12 0 | 1,501 0 0 | 1,619 12 0 | 1,439 9 2 | 1,484 12 0 | ..... | 180 2 10 |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 1,896 6 5 | 1,896 6 5 | 1,896 6 5 | 2,232 4 1 | ..... | ..... |
| 12 Tribute ... | Janjira | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 540 0 0 | 540 0 0 | 540 0 0 | 540 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira | 4,223 11 7 | 57,219 8 6 | 61,443 4 1 | 57,556 2 1 | 58,238 14 6 | 255 7 2 | 3,631 10 10 |
| | Jafarabad | 173 10 0 | 21,956 14 1 | 22,130 8 1 | 21,956 14 1 | 20,776 9 11 | ..... | 173 10 0 |

*Income from Ferries in Janjira is a Local Fund Revenue and is therefore included under the head, 8 "Local Funds."

# APPENDIX XXII—RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. | | | Collection during the Current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| G—EXTRAORDINARY MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Pound fees ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 112 6 0 | 112 6 0 | 112 6 0 | 119 6 8 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Copying and Searching fees | Janjira ... | ..... | 17 3 0 | 17 3 0 | 17 3 0 | 23 8 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Registration Receipts ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,782 10 6 | 2,782 10 6 | 2,782 10 6 | 2,958 2 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 223 9 0 | 223 9 0 | 223 9 0 | 300 9 2 | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Sale-proceeds of Government Securities ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,80,000 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Interest. | | | | | | | | | |
| (*a*) On Government Securities ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 6,817 11 4 | 6,817 11 4 | 6,817 11 4 | 11,893 0 9 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| (*b*) On loans... | Janjira ... | ..... | 5,399 11 1 | 5,399 11 1 | 5,399 11 1 | 3,846 3 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 220 14 9 | 220 14 9 | 220 14 9 | 223 11 1 | ..... | ..... | |
| (*c*) On Kist Khelapi ... | Janjira ... | 1,196 9 11 | 316 3 11 | 1,512 13 10 | 11 12 0 | 24 0 0 | 15 15 2 | 1,485 2 8 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Sale-proceeds of old stores, materials, and live-stock, &c. | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,157 2 8 | 1,157 2 8 | 1,157 2 8 | 3,416 10 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 75 7 4 | 75 7 4 | 75 7 4 | 147 7 1 | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 Miscellaneous Receipts. | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Refunds ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 77 13 5 | 77 13 5 | 77 13 5 | 547 1 9 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (b) Salaries of Government and State servants refunded by parties citing them as witnesses ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 48 9 6 | 48 9 6 | 48 9 6 | 39 5 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 11 10 1 | 11 10 1 | 11 10 1 | 10 6 5 | ..... | ..... |
| (c) Other receipts | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,327 0 8 | 1,327 0 8 | 1,327 0 8 | 831 15 8 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 455 0 0 | 455 0 0 | 455 0 0 | 455 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Granary receipts ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Agricultural receipts ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,196 9 11 | 17,944 2 1 | 19,140 12 0 | 17,689 10 2 | 2,03,579 14 5 | 15 15 2 | 1,485 2 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 1,098 15 2 | 1,098 15 2 | 1,098 15 2 | 1,256 8 0 | ..... | ..... |
| H—DEBTS, | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Deposits. | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Revenue and Civil deposits. | Janjira ... | ..... | 977 4 0 | 977 4 0 | 977 4 0 | 2,756 12 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 1 9 0 | 1 9 0 | 1 9 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (b) Judicial (criminal court) deposits. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 4 3 | 8 4 3 | 8 4 3 | 89 1 5 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 0 1 6 | 0 1 6 | 0 1 6 | 7 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| (c) Miscellaneous deposits ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 40,443 3 8 | 40,443 3 8 | 40,443 3 8 | 31,301 10 2 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 1,223 9 6 | 1,223 9 6 | 1,223 9 6 | 1,006 2 1 | ..... | ..... |

## APPENDIX XXII—RECEIPTS—*Contd.*

| Nature of Demand. | Demand. | | | Collection during the current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 2 Advances Recovered. | | | | | | | | |
| By cash ... Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 505 15 11 | 834 6 1 | ..... | ..... | |
| By cash ... Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| By work done Janjira ... | 57,213 13 4 | 26,423 12 0 | 83,637 9 4 | 28,077 8 7 | 18,860 3 7 | ..... | 55,054 0 10 | |
| By work done Jafarabad... | 9,129 3 0 | 476 5 9 | 9,605 8 9 | 1,751 0 5 | 2,610 15 4 | ..... | 7,854 8 4 | |
| 3 Loan recovered Janjira ... | 88,419 8 11 | 24,167 6 5 | 1,12,586 15 4 | 18,687 7 9 | 40,713 12 8 | ..... | 93,899 7 7 | |
| 3 Loan recovered Jafarabad.. | 7,112 8 6 | ..... | 7,112 8 6 | 988 2 7 | 2,538 3 7 | ..... | 6,124 5 11 | |
| 4 Cash recoveries of Service payments made during the current year. Janjira ... | ..... | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Cash recoveries of Service payments made during the current year. Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... Janjira ... | 1,45,633 6 3 | 92,103 14 4 | 2,37,737 4 7 | 88,783 12 2 | 94,639 13 11 | ..... | 1,48,953 8 5 | |
| Total ... Jafarabad... | 16,241 11 6 | 1,701 9 9 | 17,943 5 3 | 3,964 7 0 | 6,162 5 0 | ..... | 13,978 14 3 | |
| Total Receipts Janjira ... | 1,88,335 15 9 | 5,83,988 0 5 | 7,72,324 0 2 | 5,82,825 6 10 | 7,66,408 3 6 | 2,007 11 10 | 1,87,490 13 6 | |
| Total Receipts Jafarabad... | 65,836 0 3 | 62,774 2 11 | 1,28,610 3 2 | 65,733 7 11 | 71,052 3 9 | 20,112 4 5 | 44,764 6 10 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 2,54,172 0 0 | 6,46,762 3 4 | 9,00,934 3 4 | 8,69,060 14 11 | 10,26,571 3 1 | 22,120 0 3 | 2,32,255 4 4 | |

# APPENDIX XXII—*Contd.*

## DISBURSEMENTS.

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| **A.—TRIBUTE** ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| **B.—REFUNDS.** | | | | | | |
| 1. Of revenue ... ... | Janjira ... | 500 0 0 | 675 0 0 | 276 3 9 | 352 6 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,750 0 0 | 1,600 0 0 | 1,622 3 5 | 1,447 8 0 | |
| 2 Of fees, fines and forfeitures. | Janjira ... | 70 0 0 | 10 0 0 | 50 13 0 | 8 4 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 7 12 0 | 31 7 0 | |
| 3 Of lapsed deposits ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 570 0 0 | 685 0 0 | 327 0 9 | 369 10 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,800 0 0 | 1,650 0 0 | 1,629 15 5 | 1,478 15 0 | |
| **C.—ADMINISTRATION.** | | | | | | |
| 1 General Department ... | Janjira ... | 7,916 8 0 | 8,524 8 0 | 7,618 14 3 | 8,203 8 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Account Department. ... | Janjira ... | 3,508 0 0 | 3,252 0 0 | 3,452 0 4 | 2,858 9 5 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Miscellaneous Account Department ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Tanzi Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Treasury and Store Department. | Janjira ... | 449 0 0 | 444 0 0 | 468 2 0 | 452 3 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Criminal Department ... | Janjira ... | 8,122 0 0 | 7,689 0 0 | 8,176 7 0 | 7,795 15 5 | |
| | Jafarabad.. | 925 0 0 | 775 0 0 | 938 11 0 | 789 7 10 | |

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 7 Revenue and Civil Department. | | | | | | |
| 1 Revenue Offices ... | Janjira .. | 30,224 0 4 | 30,113 0 0 | 28,635 7 11 | 26,388 15 6 | |
| | Jafarabad.. | 5,504 3 0 | 4,851 0 0 | 4,974 2 10 | 4,732 15 9 | |
| 2 Civil Court ... ... | Janjira .. | 10,188 8 0 | 9,638 0 0 | 9,943 0 8 | 9,603 0 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,339 0 0 | 1,314 0 0 | 1,310 13 10 | 1,265 6 2 | |
| 3 Salt ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 8,048 0 2 | 9,022 0 0 | 6,193 6 2 | 7,390 5 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 644 8 0 | 653 0 0 | 603 10 5 | 615 12 7 | |
| 4 Abkari ... ... | Janjira ... | 13,311 0 0 | 17,432 0 0 | 22,504 11 0 | 22,574 1 9 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 400 0 0 | 490 0 0 | 440 14 8 | 338 12 6 | |
| 5 Opium, Tobacco and Drugs | Janjira ... | 1,525 0 0 | 2,025 0 0 | 1,682 5 0 | 1,675 6 5 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,790 0 0 | 1,700 0 0 | 1,882 1 8 | 439 1 0 | |
| 6 Customs ... ... | Janjira ... | 5,943 0 0 | 5,909 8 0 | 4,951 11 1 | 5,569 9 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,948 9 0 | 2,849 9 0 | 2,447 1 6 | 2,844 2 6 | |
| 8 Record-room Department ... | Janjira ... | 528 0 0 | 528 0 0 | 514 1 5 | 525 6 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 9 Process Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 10 Police Department ... | Janjira ... | 16,837 0 0 | 16,481 0 0 | 16,148 9 3 | 16,121 13 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 3,756 4 0 | 3,506 0 0 | 3,245 15 8 | 3,360 9 1 | |
| 11 Jail Department ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,063 0 0 | 1,137 0 0 | 990 14 5 | 986 8 8 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 738 0 0 | 796 0 0 | 401 2 9 | 519 12 5 | |
| 12 Law charges ... ... | Janjira ... | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 45 0 0 | 44 0 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13 Postal Department charges.. | Janjira ... | 1,000 0 0 | 927 0 0 | 1,300 0 0 | 1,161 8 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | 474 0 0 | 474 0 0 | 323 0 2 | 585 9 10 |
| 14 Printing charges ... | Janjira ... | 2,205 0 0 | 3,382 0 0 | 1,825 14 5 | 3,220 2 4 |
| | Jafarabad... | 250 0 0 | ..... | 151 9 5 | ..... |
| 15 Forest Department ... | Janjira ... | 9,715 0 0 | 9,762 0 0 | 14,799 8 3 | 8,884 10 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | 203 8 0 | 197 8 0 | 192 2 7 | 189 8 11 |
| 16 Contingencies and Stationery for Manager's Office. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial officers of head-quarter's office ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 18 Miscellaneous unforeseen administrative charges ... | Janjira ... | 6,210 0 0 | 2,212 0 0 | 14,966 1 8 | 2,979 3 7 |
| | Jafarabad... | 885 8 0 | 900 8 0 | 184 5 3 | 342 14 8 |
| 19 Sub-divisional office establishment at Byeinga ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 Settlement Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 50 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 21 Agency Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,525 0 0 | 1,550 0 0 | 1,287 3 6 | 1,388 10 1 |
| 22 Telegraph Department. ... | Janjira ... | 275 0 0 | 200 0 0 | 286 15 0 | 273 10 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | 150 0 0 | ..... | 28 9 0 | ..... |
| 23 Inam-Grants ... ... | Janjira ... | 37,747 0 0 | 37,000 0 0 | 37,805 4 3 | 38,141 7 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 24 Cost of Military force, &c. | | | | | |
| (i) Allowances to Sardars ... | Janjira ... | 27,383 0 0 | 28,293 0 0 | 29,128 13 4 | 27,301 4 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,164 0 0 | 1,164 0 0 | 1,076 0 0 | 1,132 0 0 |
| (ii) Imperial Defence Troops. | Janjira ... | 2,200 0 0 | 2,200 0 0 | 2,016 6 2 | 2,034 7 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 1,94,448 0 6 | 1,96,221 0 0 | 2,13,453 9 7 | 1,94,065 15 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | 22,747 8 0 | 21,220 9 0 | 19,487 8 3 | 18,494 11 4 |

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| D—PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. | Janjira ... | 24,510 8 0 | 23,548 0 0 | 22,928 7 11 | 21,693 10 4 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,139 0 0 | 2,699 7 0 | 2,405 7 6 | 2,512 9 7 | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 24,510 8 0 | 23,548 0 0 | 22,928 7 11 | 21,693 10 4 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,139 0 0 | 2,699 7 0 | 2,405 7 6 | 2,512 9 7 | |
| E—DISPENSARY CHARGES | Janjira ... | 10,027 0 0 | 9,579 8 0 | 10,106 11 5 | 9,438 7 9 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,654 0 0 | 1,650 0 0 | 1,095 8 2 | 1,487 0 9 | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 10,027 0 0 | 9,579 8 0 | 10,106 11 5 | 9,438 7 9 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,654 0 0 | 1,650 0 0 | 1,095 8 2 | 1,487 0 9 | |
| F—DOMESTIC CHARGES. | | | | | | |
| 1 Dress and toys for the minor Raja ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Maintenance allowance of the Dowager Rani ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Domestic Servants ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Elephant establishment ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Minor Raja's education charges ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Darbar expenses ... ... | Janjira ... | 97,725 0 0 | 97,655 0 0 | 1,00,581 0 11 | 1,00,716 14 6 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,008 0 0 | 851 0 0 | 650 5 6 | 449 8 10 | |
| 7 Stables and cattle ... ... | Janjira ... | 21,669 0 0 | 18,708 0 0 | 24,551 0 3 | 22,482 1 11 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,783 8 0 | 3,718 0 0 | 3,570 6 5 | 3,717 15 1 | |
| Tetal... | Janjira ... | 1,19,394 0 0 | 1,16,363 0 0 | 1,25,132 1 2 | 1,23,199 0 5 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 4,791 8 0 | 4,569 0 0 | 4,220 11 11 | 4,167 7 11 | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| G—RELIGIOUS CHARGES. | Janjira ... | 11,888 0 0 | 12,000 0 0 | 13,543 11 9 | 13,585 2 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | 695 0 0 | 1,195 0 0 | 670 4 0 | 632 15 1 |
| Total | Janjira ... | 11,888 0 0 | 12,000 0 0 | 13,543 11 9 | 13,585 2 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | 695 0 0 | 1,195 0 0 | 670 4 0 | 632 15 1 |
| H—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT. | | | | | |
| 1 Establishment, travelling allowance and contingencies ... | Janjira ... | 6,654 0 0 | 6,800 0 0 | 5,995 0 1 | 5,892 15 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,250 0 0 | 1,250 0 0 | 1,246 15 2 | 1,215 0 1 |
| 2 Original Works ... ... | Janjira ... | 20,775 0 0 | 30,920 0 0 | 15,227 11 10 | 21,602 12 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,700 0 0 | 2,934 0 0 | 1,330 2 8 | 1,447 6 9 |
| 3 Repair Do. ... ... | Janjira ... | 35,742 0 0 | 25,178 0 0 | 25,068 5 4 | 20,447 1 4 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,700 0 0 | 6,961 5 5 | 1,579 7 8 | 6,002 5 10 |
| 4 Petty Do. ... ... | Janjira ... | 426 0 0 | 789 0 0 | 1,489 6 2 | 362 6 9 |
| | Jafarabad... | 100 0 0 | 2,143 7 9 | 36 2 3 | 2,111 1 2 |
| 5 Survey expense ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Compensation for removing huts ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Water supply ... ... | Janjira ... | 7,578 0 0 | 2,463 0 0 | 1,051 10 7 | 1,829 5 5 |
| | Jafarabad... | 300 0 0 | 565 0 0 | 284 3 3 | 563 1 8 |
| 8 Repairs to State Khars (Salt-marsh already reclaimed) | Janjira ... | 3,325 0 0 | 3,350 0 0 | 1,598 1 0 | 1,647 14 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Janjira Palace. ... | Construction of ... | 88,696 1 7 | 1,50,000 0 0 | 94,779 9 9 | 1,56,266 13 5 |
| | Gas Installation at | 13,021 14 0 | ..... | 13,613 10 3 | ..... |
| Toatl ... | Janjira ... | 1,76,217 15 7 | 2,19,500 0 0 | 1,58,823 7 0 | 2,08,049 4 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | 5,050 0 0 | 13,853 13 2 | 4,476 15 0 | 11,338 15 6 |
| I—STAMP DEPARTMENT. | | | | | |
| 1 Purchase of stamp including contingencies. ... ... | Janjira ... | 196 0 0 | 216 0 0 | 219 4 0 | 185 14 6 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. Current year. | Budget Estimates. Previous year. | Actual Expenditure. Current year. | Actual Expenditure. Previous year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps.* | Janjira ... | 180 0 0 | 180 0 0 | 200 12 6 | 203 0 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 876 0 0 | 896 0 0 | 420 0 6 | 388 15 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| J—PENSION. | Janjira ... | 1,500 0 0 | 1,200 0 0 | 1,393 9 3 | 1,093 4 5 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 44 0 0 | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,500 0 0 | 1,200 0 0 | 1,393 9 3 | 1,093 4 5 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 44 0 0 | ..... | |
| K—CONSERVANCY CHARGES.* | | | | | | *Ordinary Conservancy charges are met from the Municipal and Local Funds. |
| Plague ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 810 0 0 | 860 0 0 | †1,088 2 0 | 1,197 8 9 | †This includes an expenditure of Rs. 111-10-3 in connection with cholera. |
| | Jafarabad... | 700 0 0 | 700 0 0 | 436 6 7 | 395 8 7 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 810 0 0 | 860 0 0 | 1,088 2 0 | 1,197 8 9 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 700 0 0 | 700 0 0 | 436 6 7 | 395 8 7 | |
| L—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES. | | | | | | |
| 1 Purchase of Government Securities. ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Payment of Interest ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Value of Police clothing, &c., supplied. ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,000 0 0 | 1,000 0 0 | 85 9 3 | 1,580 10 6 | |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Copying fee charges. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 Granary establishment. ... | Janjira ... | 533 5 8 | 470 0 0 | 522 4 6 | 572 12 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Registration charges. ... | Janjira ... | 398 8 0 | 448 8 0 | 398 8 0 | 388 8 0 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Agricultural charges. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Rent of Nayapatna bungalow land ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Subscription towards Famine Relief Fund ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 10 Donation of the maintenance of the General Hospital ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11 Marine ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 9,234 4 0 | 9,100 0 0 | 8,159 5 0 | 8,158 13 4 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,080 0 0 | 981 0 0 | 297 5 3 | 327 12 2 |
| 12 Local Funds ... ... | Janjira ... | 18,232 0 0 | 15,897 0 0 | 5,983 11 10 | 10,141 12 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 13 Vaccination ... ... | Janjira ... | 870 0 0 | 860 0 0 | 929 11 1 | 858 9 8 |
| | Jafarabad... | 135 0 0 | ..... | 132 0 6 | ..... |
| 14 Toshikhana ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,100 6 3 | 2,135 0 0 | 1,843 6 6 | 1,730 0 3 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 15 Modikhana ... ... | Janjira ... | 81 0 0 | 81 0 0 | 59 7 5 | 47 9 7 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 32,449 7 6 | 29,991 8 0 | 17,981 15 7 | 23,478 12 1 |
| | Jafarabad... | 1,215 0 0 | 981 0 0 | 429 5 9 | 327 12 2 |
| Total of Heads A to L ... | Janjira ... | 5,72,190 15 7 | 6,10,344 0 0 | 5,65,148 12 11 | 5,96,550 12 11 |
| | Jafarabad... | 41,792 0 0 | 48,518 13 2 | 34,896 2 7 | 40,885 15 11 |

## APPENDIX XXII—DISBURSEMENTS—*Contd.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| **M—DEBTS.** | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 Repayment of deposits. | | | | | |
| (*a*) Of Revenue and Civil deposits ... ... ... | Janjira ... 3,000 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 100 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 2,974 7 7<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 789 9 6<br>Jafarabad... 711 5 11 | |
| (*b*) Of Judicial (Criminal Courts) deposits ... ... | Janjira ... 861 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 20 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 205 1 3<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 2 9 9<br>Jafarabad... 8 9 0 | |
| (*c*) Of Miscellaneous deposits. | Janjira ... 49,000 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 86,917 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 32,560 8 6<br>Jafarabad... 389 3 2 | Janjira ... 69,151 15 3<br>Jafarabad... 1,303 14 10 | |
| 2 Advances made ... ... | Janjira ... 80,772 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 27,208 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 26,423 12 0<br>Jafarabad... 476 5 9 | Janjira ... 26,470 15 11<br>Jafarabad... 1,554 3 1 | |
| 3 Loans given ... ... | Janjira ... 17,000 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 7,000 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 24,167 6 5<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 61,575 10 10<br>Jafarabad... 5,079 8 0 | |
| 4 Cash payments out of receipt under Service heads of the current year ... ... | Janjira ... 84 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 84 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 84 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 84 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... 1,50,717 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 1,21,329 0 0<br>Jafarabad... ..... | Janjira ... 86,414 14 9<br>Jafarabad... 865 8 11 | Janjira ... 1,58,024 13 3<br>Jafarabad... 8,657 8 10 | |
| Total Expenditure ... | Janjira ... 7,22,907 15 7<br>Jafarabad... 41,792 0 0 | Janjira ... 7,31,673 0 0<br>Jafarabad... 48,518 13 2 | Janjira ... 6,51,563 11 8<br>Jafarabad... 35,761 11 6 | Janjira ... 7,54,575 10 2<br>Jafarabad... 49,493 8 9 | |
| Total ... | 7,64,699 15 7 | 7,80,191 13 2 | 6,87,325 7 2 | 8,04,069 2 11 | |
| Surplus at the end of the year ... ... | ..... | ..... | 1,81,735 7 9 | 2,22,502 0 2 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | 7,64,699 15 7 | 7,80,191 13 2 | 8,69,060 14 11 | 10,26,571 3 1 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud-Janjira*, 8*th July* 1907.

# APPENDIX XXIII.

*Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad during the year 1906-1907.*

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated. | | Results of In-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Out-door. | In-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| **JANJIRA.** | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Murud ... ... | 9,294 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | 6,055 11 7 | 77·43 | |
| Shrivardhan ... | 7,959 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,176 14 0 | 57·16 | |
| Mhasla ... ... | 6,896 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,010 11 11 | 38·72 | |
| Fort Janjira... ... | 4,030 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 863 5 11 | 33·9 | |
| Total ... | 28,179 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | 10,106 11 5 | 206·4 | |
| **JAFARABAD.** | | | | | | | | | |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 5,436 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,095 8 2 | 43·1 | |
| Municipal ... ... | 1,741 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 288 12 0 | 16·3 | |
| Total ... | 7,177 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,384 4 2 | 59.4 | |
| Grand Total.. Janjira ... | 28,179 | 6 | 5 | ... | ... | 1 | 10,106 11 5 | 206·4 | |
| Grand Total.. Jafarabad... | 7,177 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,384 4 2 | 59·4 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XXIV.

*Vital Statistics of the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the year 1906-1907.*

| Name. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1,000 of population. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Janjira ... ... ... | 85,414 | 2,994 | 2,893 | ... | 101 | 2,223 | 2,718 | 495 | ... | 35.05 | 33.8 | 26.02 | 31.8 | |
| Jafaraba ... | 12,097 | 386 | 451 | 65 | ... | 408 | 373 | ... | 35 | 32 | 37.2 | 34 | 30.8 | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

*Murud Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

# APPENDIX XXV.

*Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, for the year 1906-1907.*

| Number of Schools. | | Description of Schools. | Number of Pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | High School. | Secondary. | Primary. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 | 1 | High School, Janjira | 184 | 173 | 85·0 | 110·0 | 6,237-10-0 | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 1 | Middle Class English School, Jafarabad | 14 | 20 | 7·6 | 9·0 | .. | 410-0-5 | ... | |
| 26 | 26* | Marathi Schools, Janjira | 1,462 | 1,449 | 947·3 | 976·1 | ... | ... | 8,836-1-10 | |
| 7 | 7 | Gujarati Schools, Jafarabad ... ... | 315 | 354 | 222·49 | 216·31 | ... | ... | 1,903-15-1 | |
| 33 | 33 | Hindustani Schools, Janjira ... ... | 1,487 | 1,545 | 958·1 | 996·7 | ... | ... | 6,587-4-11 | |
| 1 | 1 | Do. Jafarabad | 24 | 14 | 14·7 | 12·3 | ... | ... | 91-8-0 | |
| 60 | 60 | Total Janjira | 3,083 | 3,167 | 1990·4 | 2082·8 | 6,237-10-0 | ... | 15,423-6-9 | |
| 9 | 9 | Total Jafarabad | 353 | 388 | 244·79 | 237·64 | ... | 410-0-5 | 1,995-7-1 | |
| | | Scholarships to 5 Students receiving professional education ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,267-7-2 | ... | ... | |
| | | PRIVATE SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | |
| ... | 1 | English School. | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | 5 | Marathi Schools | 67 | 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 6 | 8 | Hindustani Schools, Janjira ... ... | 94 | 100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 11 | 14 | Total. | 161 | 153 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 80 | 83 | Grand Total { Janjira | 3,244 | 3,320 | 1990·4 | 2082·8 | 7,505-1-2 | ... | 15,423-6-9 | |
| | | { Jafarabad | 353 | 388 | 244·79 | 237·64 | ... | 410-0-5 | 1,995-7-1 | |

* These include two Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

*Murud-Janjira, 8th July* 1907.

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# REPORT

ON THE

# ADMINISTRATION

OF THE

# JANJIRA STATE

FOR THE OFFICIAL YEAR 1907-1908,

WITH

## APPENDICES.

Bombay:
PRINTED AT THE "SANJ VARTAMAN" PRESS.

1908.

No. 711 of 1908.

State Karbhari's Office,
Murud-Janjira, *15th June* 1908.

From

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN, Esquire,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

To

J. K. N. KABRAJI, Esquire,
Collector and Political Agent,
Kolaba, (Janjira).

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Administration Report of the Janjira State including Jafarabad, a dependency of this State in Kathiawar, for the year ending 31st March 1908.

## CHAPTER I.—GENERAL and POLITICAL.

2. Janjira State (excluding Jafarabad).—Area, *324* square miles; Population, *85,414*; Gross Revenue, Rs. *4,57,295*.

Jafarabad.—Area, *53* square miles; Population, *12,097*; Gross Revenue, Rs. *59,802*.

3. The State pays no tribute to Government or to any State but receives 360 *Rayals* as tribute from the Junagadh State, in Kathiawar.

4. Ruling Chief:—*His Highness Sidi Sir Ahmed Khan Sidi Ibrahim Khan, G.C.I.E., Nawab Saheb of Janjira*, aged 46; Suni Mahomedan; has no heir, natural or adopted; had first married in 1882 the sister of the then Nawab Saheb of Savanur and has, after her death, intermarried in 1886 with the family of Mr. Hussan Alli Faizhyder of the well-known Tayabji family of Bombay.

5. His Highness the Nawab Saheb encamped at Kesoli, the Sanitarium in the State, from 8th June till the end of July 1907.

6. His Highness took a short trip to Bombay in September to receive his sister-in-law Miss Atiya Bibi Fyzee on her return from England; and again in October to be present on the occasion of the arrival of His Excellency Sir George Sydenham Clarke, G. C. M. G., G. C. I. E., Governor of Bombay. Bombay was again twice visited by His Highness in the months of November and December to make some preliminary arrangements in connection with his intended visit to England, the stay there each time lasting for less than a week. His

Highness also attended the Levée held by His Excellency the Governor of Bombay, on the 4th of December 1907.

7. In February last, at the kind invitation of His Highness the Maharaja Gaekawar of Baroda, His Highness the Nawab Saheb paid a short visit to Baroda, and after enjoying the hospitality of His Highness the Gaekawar for a few days, returned to Bombay on the 4th March and thence to Janjira on the 10th idem.

8. A large and representative farewell meeting was held on the 31st of March 1908 by the people of Habsan at Murud-Janjira to express their deep sense of loyalty towards His Highness the Nawab Saheb on the eve of his departure to England which took place on the 25th April last. They earnestly requested His Highness to convey to His Most Gracious Majesty the King-Emperor their heart-felt and enduring loyalty towards His Majesty.

9. No domestic event worthy of report occurred in His Highness the Nawab Saheb's family during the year.

10. You were pleased to favour the State with your visit in the month of March last. Your predecessor, Mr. A. W. G. Chuckerbutty, was also pleased to visit the State in the month of November 1907.

11. General Drummond in company with Captain Brodhurst visited the State in connection with the Imperial Service Troops in January last.

12. The State was also visited by Mr. H. K. Sheppard, the Municipal Commissioner for the city of Bombay, with Mrs. Sheppard in December 1907; and by Mr. Jacob Wein, I & R Austro—Hungarian Consulate, with his wife and Mr. J. Wallace, in March last.

13. The *personnel* of the administration remained unchanged except in the case of the Abkari Inspector and the State Engineer. The particulars are given in Appendix I.

14. There are no Residency Officials in the State.

## CHAPTER II.—ADMINISTRATION OF THE LAND.

### Revenue Survey.

15. The total number of villages in this part of the State is 286, of which 264 are unalienated and 22 alienated.

The Survey Settlement rates have been in force since 1898-1899 in all the unalienated villages except in the village of Chorde which lapsed to the State in 1905-1906, and the ryots have, in most cases, been paying the assessment punctually and without difficulty. Twelve of the alienated villages have also been brought

under the Survey Settlement. In two other alienated villages *viz.*, Wadawali and Songhar, all works in connection with the Survey were completed and the Jamabandi rates announced during the year under report. The Survey operations in the villages of Chikhalap, Ranawali and Pangloli are in progress and will mostly be completed next year. The Inamdars of the village of Shigre have applied for the introduction of Survey Settlement into their village, and the Inamdars of the remaining 4 alienated villages are also being induced to have the Survey Settlement introduced into their villages. The classification work in the village of Chorde has been completed and the Settlement and Falni work will be taken up in hand this year.

In Jafarabad the total number of villages is 12, all of which are unalienated. The Survey operations there have been completed by the Agency Survey Department, Kathiawar; but a revision of the classification work which has already been made having been found necessary, the Settlement and other works connected therewith have been delayed.

### Land Tenures.

16. The tenures obtaining in this part of the State are :—

(1) Inam.
(2) Kowli.
(3) Khoti-junekul.
(4) Khoti-huk.
(5) Dhara.
(6) Khalsa.

In Jafarabad Dependency they are :—

(1) Giras.
(2) Pasaita or Barkhali.
(3) Khalsa.

### Waste Land.

17. There were in all 738 acres and 13½ gunthas of cultivable area, out of which 221 acres and 31¼ gunthas of land were taken up for cultivation during the year under report. The corresponding figures for the preceding year were 632 acres and 38¼ gunthas, and 97 acres and 37¼ gunthas, respectively. The balance of culturable waste land remaining at the end of the year was 516 acres 21¾ gunthas, as against 535 acres 1 guntha in the previous year.

In Jafarabad there were 1,610 acres and 22 gunthas of cultivable area, out of which 733 acres and 27 gunthas were taken up for cultivation during the year, leaving a balance of 846 acres and 35 gunthas of culturable waste land at the close of the year, against 1,430 acres and 12

gunthas in the preceding year. The extent of cultivable area and of that taken up for cultivation in 1906-1907 was 1,863 acres 32 gunthas, and 433 acres 20 gunthas, respectively.

### Alienation Settlements.

18. No settlement of Inams, Kowls, etc., was made during the year under report.

### Boundary Settlement.

19. The inquiry regarding the boundary dispute revived by the Inamdar of Mumbroli, in the Kolaba District, which had been going on for a long time, has at length been completed and the matter finally decided by your predecessor in favour of the State.

### Takavi Advances.

20. Takavi has been shown under "Loans given" (*See Appendix XXII.*) The total amount advanced during the year under report was Rs. 3,935 against the same amount in 1906-1907. Including the arrears of Rs. 12,527-4-1 the total amount for recovery was Rs. 16,462-4-1 out of which Rs. 4,017-7-10 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 12,444-12-3 unrealised at its close. The whole of the amount was advanced for the improvement of lands and was generally applied to that purpose.

In Jafarabad, the total amount advanced during the year under report was Rs. 60. Last year, no amount was advanced as there was no demand for the same. Including the arrears of Rs. 3,624-5-11, the total amount for recovery was Rs. 3,684-5-11, out of which Rs. 439-15-3 were recovered during the year, leaving a balance of Rs. 3,244-6-8 unrealised at its close

### Land Revenue.

21. The demand of Land Revenue, in this part of the State, for the year under report, was Rs. 2,50,876-6-5 and the collections were Rs. 2,33,029-10-4, against Rs. 2,57,549-6-9, and Rs. 2,41,619-13-7, respectively, in 1906-1907. Including the arrears of Rs.24,802-6-6, the total demand of Land Revenue as shown in Appendix XXII, was Rs. 2,75,678-12-11, and the total collections were Rs. 2,48,166-7-3, against Rs. 2,84,941-4-3 and Rs. 2,58,524-14-1 respectively, in 1906-1907.

During the year under report, remissions to the extent of Rs. 573-9-3 and suspensions to the extent of Rs. 383-13-4 were granted against Rs. 1,613-15-8 and Rs. 252-1-1, in the preceding year.

The amount of Rs. 26,938-12-5 remaining in arrears at the close of the year under report, includes the fourth instalment of Rs. 14,653-7-6

of the Land Revenue which became due after the close of the year and the postponements of Rs. 383-13-4, granted during the year under report. Proceedings are in progress for the recovery of the remaining sum of Rs. 11,901-7-7. Deducting from this the amount of previous arrears, *viz.*, Rs. 9,233-12-4, the balance of arrears for the year 1907-1908 inclusive of the postponements outstanding on the 1st April 1908 would be Rs. 3,051-8-7, against Rs. 2,010-15-11, in 1906-1907.

The number of notices issued was 362, against 353 in 1906-1907. Distress against moveable property was levied in one case only; and the case of forfeiture of occupancy rights was also only one.

The area under cultivation during the year was 87,929 acres and 31¼ gunthas as compared with 87,066 acres and 36½ gunthas in the previous year.

In Jafarabad, the demand of Land Revenue for the year under report was Rs. 25,900-9-6 and the collections were Rs. 23,741-1-1, as against Rs. 24,466-10-2 and Rs. 21,822-3-0 respectively in 1906-1907. Including the arrears of Rs. 29,770-3-11, the total demand of Land Revenue, as shown in Appendix XXII, was Rs. 55,670-13-5 and the total collections were Rs. 26,341-5-11, against Rs. 73,887-4-11, and Rs. 24,004-12-7 respectively, in 1906-1907. The amount of Rs. 29,329-7-6 remaining in arrears at the close of the year under report, includes the previous arrears of Rs. 27,169-15-1, of which Rs. 21,754-0-9 are of the famine year of 1899 and of other bad years. The number of notices issued was 7 against 4 in the previous year. The total area under cultivation during the year was 10,278 acres and 29 gunthas against 9,695 acres and 12 gunthas in the preceding year.

## CHAPTER III.—PROTECTION.

### Legislation.

22. In addition to the Acts already in force, His Highness the Nawab Saheb was pleased to extend the penal provisions of the Indian Post Office Act (VI of 1898) to the Janjira State including Jafarabad, with effect from the 31st March last. The Acts in force are shown in detail in Appendix II.

### Military Force.

23. The total strength of the Military Force during the year was 219 as particularised in Appendix III, against the same number in 1906-1907. It consisted of 29 Fort Garrison, 14 Gunners and 176 other Irregulars. They are all Sidi Sardars, Habshi Bhaibands, Janjirkars and Chorwads. Some of these carry old-fashioned swords and some have old match-locks of native manufacture. They have not undergone any course of Military training and are consequently inefficient for any active

service. Their duties are only confined to the Fort of Janjira, where they live mostly in their family houses. They are employed in protecting the Fort and in attending the Darbars. The total cost of the maintenance of the Force amounted to Rs. 30,140-0-6 during the year under report, against Rs. 29,128-13-4 in the preceding year.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Military Force during the year was 12 against the same number in the previous year. They were all Irregulars. The entire cost of the maintenance of this Force was Rs. 1,023-8-11, against Rs. 1,076-0-0, in the previous year.

### Imperial Service Troops.

24. The 18 men engaged as a commencement to the maintenance of the two Infantry Signalling Units with their obligatory transport were examined in January last by General Drummond, Inspector General, Imperial Service Troops, in company with Captain Brodhurst, Inspector of Signalling, Imperial Service Troops and appeared to give good promise of turning into useful soldiers. Of these 10 were found by them to be quite suitable. As regards the remaining 8 persons, they thought that they would properly develop in physique after a course of drill and gymnastics.

At the request of Captain Brodhurst, the Bhopal Darbar has kindly placed the services of Duffadar Mohsin Ali Khan and one other Signaller of the Bhopal Imperial Service Lancers and the Malar Kotla State those of Havildar Mahfuz Khan of the Malar Kotla Imperial Service Sappers, at the disposal of this State. These men reported themselves here on the 1st of March 1908. The State was shortly after supplied with the Signalling Stores from the Kirkee Arsenal; and since then the three men have been conscientiously giving lessons in drill and gymnastic course and signalling on the lines suggested by General Drummond; and the class promises soon to attain the efficiency required for a body of Signallers. The expenditure incurred on account of these men during the year of the report was Rs. 1,940-15-4 as against Rs. 2,016-6-2 in 1906-1907. (*See Appendix III*).

### Police.

25. The total strength of the Police Force in this part of the State including those employed on Abkari duty remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, 140. It consisted of one Inspector, 4 Chief Constables, 19 Head Constables and 115 Constables and one Drill Instructor. Of these 1 Head Constable and 15 Constables were employed on Abkari duty. The force was armed with smooth bores, swords and batons. It was maintained at a cost of Rs. 16,312-1-5. A further sum of Rs. 733-11-3 was spent for police clothing, etc., as shown under "L—Miscellaneous Charges," in Appendix XXII. Thus the total cost of the Police Department of the State was Rs. 17,045-12-8, against Rs. 16,234-2-6 in the preceding year.

Out of the total number of 140 Officers and men, 67 or 47·85 per cent. were able to read and write, and the remaining 73 were under instruction. Training in Drill, Manual, Firing and Bayonet exercises, as well as in Guard Mounting and Inspection Drill, was given to the Force at the head quarters by a qualified Drill Insructor, under the supervision of the Inspector of Police, who is a retired Inspector of Police from the British Service.

In Jafarabad the total strength of the Police Force, which consisted of one Chief Constable, 3 Head Constables and 24 Constables, was 28, as in the year 1906-1907. The force was armed with smooth bores, swords and batons. The total cost of the Police Administration there was Rs. 3,429-6-0, as against Rs. 3,245-15-8, in the previous year.

Of the total number of 28 Officers and men, in Jafarabad, 14 or 50 per cent. were able to read and write, the remaining 14 being under instruction. Regular instruction in Drill and Firing was given to the Police by a locally trained Head Constable.

The details of the strength, cost, discipline and education of the Force in the State, are shown in Appendix IV.

26. The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Police, in this part of the State, including 16 pending at the close of the last year, was 124 against 125 in the previous year. The offences involved in these cases were not of a serious nature. Of these 105 were cognizable and 19 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases, 44 were committed for trial, 42 were struck off the Crime Register and 19 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 76, of whom 73 were committed for trial. Out of the 44 cognizable cases committed for trial, convictions were obtained in 38, the corresponding figures for the year 1906-1907 being 46 and 37 respectively.

The number of cognizable and non-cognizable cases dealt with by the Jafarabad Police, during the year under report, including 5 pending at the close of the last year, was 33 against 56 in the preceding year. Of these 30 were cognizable and 3 non-cognizable. Of the cognizable cases, 8 were committed for trial, 18 were struck off the Crime Register and 4 remained under investigation at the close of the year. The number of offenders apprehended by the Police in connection with the above cases was 17, all of whom, were committed for trial. Of the 8 cognizable cases committed for trial convictions were obtained in 4.

Further details as regards the working of the Police are given in Appendix V.

27. The total value of the property reported as stolen in this part of the State and in Jafarabad, during the year, amounted to Rs. 1,193-2-1,

and Rs. 726-8-0, respectively. Out of this, property worth Rs. 561-7-7, or 47·02 per cent. was recovered by the Police here, whereas property valued at Rs. 107-5-0 or 14·8 per cent. was recovered by the Police at Jafarabad. The percentages of property recovered last year were 24·2 and 42·04, respectively. The details are given in Appendix VI.

28. The ratio of Police to population and area, in this part of the State was 1 to 610·1, and 1 to 2·3 square miles, respectively. In Jafarabad it was 1 to 432·03 and 1 to 1·89 square miles, respectively. The Police were able to preserve order throughout the State, and on the whole they did their work efficiently.

29. There are no village Police in the State.

## Criminal Justice.

30. The followiug Courts of Original Jurisdiction were at work during the year :—

1. Sadar Court.
1. Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.
1. Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1. District Magistrate's Court.
3. First Class Magistrates' Courts.
5. Second Class Magistrates' Courts.

31. The year under report opened with a balance of 6 cases involving 6 persons in this part of the State. Two hundred and twenty-two new cases in which 385 persons were implicated were brought to trial during the year, against 226 cases and 517 persons, in 1906–1907. Out of the total number of 228 cases for disposal concerning 391 persons, 223 cases implicating 378 persons were disposed of leaving a balance of 5 cases involving 13 persons pending at the close of the year.

In the Courts at Jafarabad there was no case pending at the close of the last year. Twenty-five new cases implicating 80 persons were brought to trial during the year under report, and they were all disposed of. The corresponding figures, for 1906–1907, were 37 and 103 respectively.

The details as regards the disposal of cases, the persons sentenced or otherwise dealt with, have been shown in Appendices VII and VIII.

32. The following Courts of Appeal were at work during the year :—

1. Sadar Court.
1. Sessions Judge's Court, Janjira.

1. Sessions Judge's Court, Jafarabad.
1. District Magistrate's Court.
1. First Class Magistrate's Court.

33. There were no appeals pending before the Courts at the beginning of the year. Ten appeals involving 16 persons were presented during the year under report, as against 13 appeals involving 13 persons in 1906-1907, out of which 8 appeals involving 8 persons were disposed of during the year leaving a balance of 2 appeals implicating 8 persons, pending at the close of it. Further details are given in Appendix IX.

### Civil Justice.

34. The following Courts were at work in the State during the year :—

1. Sadar Court of Appeal.
1. Sar Nyayadhish's Court, with Appellate Jurisdiction.
1. Munsiff's Court.
1. Mamlatdar's Court.
1. Madatnis Kamdar's Court.

### Original Work.

35. There were 467 suits instituted in the Sar Nyayadhish's and Munsiff's Courts at Murud during the year of the report against 552 in 1906-1907. Including the opening balance of 50 suits, the total number of suits for disposal during the year under review was 517, against 605 in the previous year. Out of these, 465 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 52 cases, at the close of the year. The average duration of suits was 75·5 days, against 79·6 in the preceding year. Out of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 248 of the value of Rs. 40,133-1-0 related to landed property and other rights, and the remaining 219 of the aggregate value of Rs. 17,712-0-3 were suits for money, the corresponding figures for the last year being 293 of the value of Rs. 44,382-3-9, and 259 of the value of Rs. 24,510-15-5 respectively. The nature and value of the suits are given in Appendix X.

In the Courts of the Mamlatdar and the Madatnis Kamdar at Jafarabad, 44 suits were instituted during the year, against 50 in the previous year. Including the opening balance of 3 suits, the total number of suits for disposal during the year, was 47, against 53, in the preceding year, out of which 45 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 2 at the close of the year. The average duration of suits was 88 days against 105 last year. Out of the total number of suits instituted during the year, 3 of the value of Rs. 330-0-0, related to landed property and other rights and the remaining 41 of the value of Rs. 2,191-7-9 were suits for money. The corresponding figures for the year 1906-1907 were

2 of the value of Rs. 1,283-15-0 and 48 of the value of Rs. 3,831-12-5, respectively.

### Execution of Decrees.

36. Including the opening balance of 100 applications the total number of applications for execution to be disposed of in the Courts at Murud was 823, during the year under report, against 910, in the previous year, out of which 731 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 92. Including the opening balance of 4 applications, the total number of applications for disposal in the Courts at Jafarabad, was 60 during the year, against 44 last year, out of which 56 were disposed of, leaving a balance of 4 only at the close of the year. The results have been particularised in Appendix XI.

### Miscellaneous Applications.

37. Including the balance of 1, the total number of miscellaneous applications under Special Acts before the Sar Nyayadhish's Court was 7 during the year under report. Out of these 6 were disposed of, during the year, leaving a balance of one at its close.

### Appellate Work.

38. The total number of appeals presented for disposal before the Appellate Courts of the State during the year under report was 22, out of which 19 were disposed of, leaving a closing balance of 3 only. The total number of appeals for disposal last year was 15, of which 14 were disposed of. In 7 cases the decrees of the Lower Courts were confirmed. Further particulars with regard to the Civil Appellate work are given in Appendix XII.

### Extradition.

39. During the year under report two persons from Jafarabad were handed over, one to the Junagadh State and the other to the Baroda State, on demand being made by them for their surrender. Three persons were also delivered under the Extradition Act to the State Authorities, one by the British Government and two by the Gondal State. In the matter of extradition there was nothing to complain of against the neighbouring States or the British Districts from which demands were made.

### Prisons.

40. There is a Central Jail at Murud under the Superintendence of the Chief Medical Officer of the State and a resident Jailor. The building, which is two-storied at its entrance, is strong and commodious. It has 14 cells and two wards with kitchen rooms for the male, as well as for the female convicts. The Jail Guard is placed at the entrance on its first floor the second floor being used for Office purposes.

As detailed in Appendix XIII, the total number of prisoners in the Jail including 10 remaining at the close of the last year, was 51, of whom 42 were released during the year and 9 remained under imprisonment at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 1,146-13-7, against Rs. 990-14-5, in the previous year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 104 as compared with Rs. 110 in 1906-1907.

The convicts being almost all of short duration were employed in the Jail garden, and on other public works. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 221-2-7, against Rs. 181-10-0, in the preceding year.

During the year under report two lunatics were admitted and kept in the Jail for medical treatment. One of these being cured was released by order of the First Class Magistrate. The other was after 30 days' treatment handed over to his relatives on their undertaking to take proper care of him and to prevent him from doing injury to himself or any other person.

There is one Jail at Jafarabad under the Superintendence of the Medical Officer of that place. The building is strong and commodious and has 9 cells and 2 cook-rooms. As detailed in Appendix XIII, the total number of prisoners in the Jail including 4 remaining at the close of the last year, was 16, of whom 8 were released during the year, and 8 remained under imprisonment at its close. The total cost of maintenance and control was Rs. 523-6-7, against Rs. 401-2-9, in the previous year. The average cost per prisoner was Rs. 62, against Rs. 74·8 in the preceding year. The proceeds of the convicts' labour were Rs. 45-5-0, against Rs. 34-14-9, in 1906-1907.

Due attention was paid to the jail discipline and to the health of the prisoners. At Jafarabad one prisoner, found suffering from a serious illness, had his sentence suspended and was allowed to go home where he died after one month and sixteen days. Besides this there was no other case of any serious illness or death among the convicts during the year.

### Lock-ups.

41. There are three lock-ups in the State. The one at Murud was exclusively used for the confinement of under-trial prisoners and the remaining two, the one at Shrivardhan and the other at Mhasla, were used for under-trial prisoners, as well as for the confinement of convicts sentenced to imprisonment for a term not exceeding one week. In the latter lock-ups, seven prisoners sentenced to such short terms of imprisonment and 23 under-trial prisoners were admitted during the course of the year. In the lock-up at Murud, 17 under-trial prisoners were located in addition to 15 others confined in the Central Jail. The average period of detention in custody of under-trial prisoners was 3.3 days, against 6·9 days, in the previous year. The cost of maintenance of these prisoners was Rs. 32-15-0. Further particulars are given in Appendix XIII.

In Jafarabad there being no separate lock-up, the under-trial prisoners are kept in the Jail. The number of under-trial prisoners located in the Jail during the year under report was 23, inclusive of 5 remaining at the close of the year. The average period of detention in custody before trial was 19.9 days against 9.1 in the previous year. The cost of maintenance of these prisoners was Rs. 24-12-5.

### Registration.

42. The total number of documents registered during the year under report was 981, as against 950, in 1906-1907. The aggregate value of all transactions evidenced by them was Rs. 3,56,210-12-10, as compared with Rs. 3,21,057-7-7, in the previous year. There were only two documents of which registration was refused against one in 1906-1907. No document remained unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. The details are given in Appendix XIV. The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 2,931-1-6, and the expenditure to Rs. 448-1-4. The corresponding figures in the preceding year were Rs. 2,782-10-6 and Rs. 398-8-0, respectively. Further details are shown in Appendix XV.

In Jafarabad the total number of documents registered decreased from 42 in the previous year to 35 in the year of the report, and the total value of transactions effected thereby decreased from Rs. 14,563-0-0 to Rs. 10,815-7-0. The receipts amounted to Rs. 168-3-3, against Rs. 223-9-0. No extra expenditure is incurred there on account of registration, as this work is done by the establishment of the Mamlatdar's Office.

### Municipal Administration.

43. There are three Municipalities in the State, one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. The Murud Municipality held four quarterly general meetings, the Shrivardhan Municipality four quarterly and seven special general meetings, and the Jafarabad Municipality four quarterly general meetings during the year.

The total income and expenditure of the first two Municipalities amounted to Rs. 6,754-4-1 and 6,503-8-4, respectively, and those of the Jafarabad Municipality Rs. 1,855-14-2 and Rs. 1,550-1-1 respectively during the year. Further details under this head are given in Appendix XVI.

The chief sources of income of the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities were octroi, house-tax, cattle-pound, fines, ferry-tax and wheel-tax. In Jafarabad the only source of income to the Municipality was from a cess known as *Sudhara* which is levied on goods liable to pay export and import duties.

## CHAPTER IV.—PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION.

### (*a*)—Weather and Crops.

44. In this part of the State, the monsoon set in, on the 5th of June 1907, and the total average rainfall for the year was 97·37 inches, as shown in Appendix XVII, against 91·44 inches, in 1906-1907. The fall was slightly below normal. The average out-turn of Rice, Varkas, Rabi and Hemp crops was annas 10, 9, 9 and 8 respectively, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. The chief products of the garden lands were cocoa-nut and betel-nut, both of which were on an average good.

In Jafarabad the monsoon broke out on the 12th June 1907, the total rainfall for the year being 21·28 inches against 15·57, in the previous year. The fall was almost seasonable, though its insufficiency in the latter part of the season affected the Sesamum and Cotton crops to a certain extent. The average out-turn of Bajri and Jwari was annas 10½ each, and of Sesamum and Cotton annas 4½ each, taking the average standard of the normal crop at annas 12. There are no garden lands in Jafarabad.

### (*b*)—Wages and Labour; Prices of Food-grains.

45. The wages of skilled and unskilled labourers during the year were on a daily average from 12 annas to one rupee, and from annas 2 to 4, respectively.

46. The prices of food-grains, except Nagli, were higher in this part of the State than in previous year. In Jafarabad, the prices of all food-grains were also higher. The prices are shown in Appendix XVIII.

### (*c*)—Forests.

47. As in the previous year the Forest Establishment consisted of one Inspector, 3 Rangers, 12 Round-Guards and 41 Beat Guards.

The State forests have been divided into 30 blocks and only such forests as were due for cutting were sold during the year under report.

The receipts under this head were Rs. 77,057-15-2, during the year under report, as against Rs. 69,836-11-2, in 1906-1907, showing an increase of Rs. 7,221-4-0. The expenditure was Rs. 8,532-7-9, as against Rs. 14,799-8-3, in the preceding year. The increase under receipts was due to the higher price realised for the forest sold out for cutting owing to a favourable market. The decrease in the expenditure is only apparent as the amount of expenditure for the last year included also the compensation of Rs.5,700 paid for the acquisition of forest land from an Inamdar.

Free grants of timber for the re-building of houses destroyed by fire were made to the value of Rs. 285, during the year, as against Rs. 705-14-2, in 1906-1907. Similarly to meet the agricultural and public wants, wood to the extent of Rs. 431-2-1 was given free of cost as against Rs. 160-8-5, in the previous year.

The cultivation of Teak, Ayan, Bamboo, Bherli-palm, Myrobolans, Mango, Tamarind and other trees was made wherever possible.

The total number of forest offences was 51, as compared with 59 in the previous year, and all of them were disposed of departmentally by fines.

Two forest fires were reported in the course of the year, but they were not of a destructive nature, and caused damage to the extent of Rs. 1-11-9 only.

No timber trees are to be found in the Jafarabad jungles. There are only small Babul and Gorad trees therein. Great care is taken to protect these trees as well as those in the waste lands. The income and expenditure during the year were Rs. 53-3-6 and Rs. 175-11-11, respectively, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 51-4-3 and Rs. 192-2-7. No forest offence was reported during the year under report.

### (*d*)—Trade and Manufactures.

48. The Import and Export trade of Habsan during the year under report was Rs. 5,86,580 and Rs. 4,60,187 respectively. The corresponding figures in the previous year were, Rs. 5,57,472 and Rs. 3,65,147. The articles exported were chiefly firewood, timber, paddy, dried fish, betelnut, cocoanut and myrobolans, and those imported were grains, tobacco, metals, cotton and woollen stuff, ghee and oils, sugar and molasses, salt, liquors, spices, etc.

The Import trade of Jafarabad was Rs. 3,95,880 and the Export trade was Rs. 4,21,444. The corresponding figures in 1906-1907 were Rs. 2,45,839 and Rs. 2,71,819. The articles exported were cotton, wool, grains, ghee, dried fish, gold and silver, chunam, etc., and those imported were rice, grains, cotton and woollen stuff, metals, timber, sugar and molasses, gold and silver.

49. There are no factories in the State. Some local industries such as the weaving of *sarees* by hand-looms, making of iron, tin, copper and stone-ware, making of furniture, wicker-work, earthen-ware and native shoes of inferior kind, are carried on to a moderate extent. The articles produced by means of these handicrafts, which were worth about Rs. 34,036, during the year under report as compared with Rs. 33,312 last year, were all consumed locally. In Jafarabad, woollen blankets and coarse cotton cloth are made by hand-looms for local consumption.

(*e*)—Public Works.

50. The total expenditure during the year on Public Works in this part of the State, amounted to Rs. 81,288-10-1 as detailed in Appendix XIX, as against Rs. 1,63,338-8-11 last year. The latter amount included Rs. 94,779-9-9 on account of the Palace Residence.

51. In this State there are about 100 miles of road which connect with each other almost all the large towns and markets. Out of the total amount of Rs. 13,385-15-10 shown as expended under the head "Communications Janjira," Rs. 493-1-8 were spent on extensions of the old roads and Rs. 12,892-14-2 were spent in putting metal on the main road in the town of Murud and on a part of the road between that town and Borlai and in making special and ordinary repairs to all other existing State and Local Fund roads.

52. During the year under report some of the Public Buildings which had been taken in hand during the last year were completed, *viz.*, Murud Hospital, Police line at Nandgaon, an out-house to the Travellers' Bungalow at Murud, etc. The erection of a few new buildings and of additions to old, such as a Record room for the Munsiff's Court, Police line at Mhasla, Quarters for the Palace servants, Dispensary Building in Fort, the Murud Mahal Cutcherry, the old Palace Building in the Janjira Fort, etc., was also commenced during the year. The total cost on this account was Rs. 25,803-14-4 and is shown under the head "Public Buildings." A further sum of Rs. 11,532-1-2 was spent for special and annual repairs to all the Public Buildings in the State.

53 The Water Works, proposed for the supply of water for the town of Mhasla and referred to in para 49 of the last year's report, were taken in hand during the year and were completed in May 1908. Out of the estimated amount of Rs. 11,394, Rs. 6,999-6-5 were expended during the year under report.

54. Six new wells were sunk during the year under report. These and the completion of some of the wells sunk last year and the repairs to 9 old ones and the maintenance of the Victoria Water Works, cost the State Rs. 4,490-2-11, under the head "Water Supply." Rs. 3,297-10-10 were also spent on "Petty Works" and Rs. 9,032-0-11 on "Reclaimed Salt marshy lands." In addition to the above, the Public Works Establishment cost the State a sum of Rs. 6,747-5-8.

55. It may be mentioned here that the construction of the British portion of the Mhasla-Goregaon Road referred to in para 50 of the last year's report has already been completed and opened for traffic.

56. In the Dependency of Jafarabad, the total expenditure during the year under report on Public Works amounted to Rs. 5,753-15-11.

Out of this amount Rs. 630-3-1 were spent on roads, Rs. 3,342-10-2 were spent on Public Buildings, other than educational, Rs. 540-6-2 were expended on School-Buildings, Rs. 13-9-7 on Petty Works and Rs. 1,227-2-11 on Establishment, etc. (*vide Appendix XIX*).

### (*f*)—Post Offices.

57. There are two combined Sub-Post and Third Class Telegraph Offices in the State, one at Murud and the other at Jafarabad. There is also a Sub-Post Office at Shrivardhan. Besides these, there are Branch Post Offices at Mhasla, Borli-Panchatan, Borlai-Mandle, Nandgaon and Hareshwar. All these Offices work under the direct control of the British Government.

### (*g*)—Mint.

58. His Highness the Nawab Saheb possesses coinage rights but there are no mints at present in the State.

### (*h*)—General Condition of State and People.

59. The monsoon, in this part of the State, was seasonable, and the rain, though slightly below normal, was properly distributed. The average out-turn of all the crops was good and the yield of cocoa-nut and betel-nut trees normal.

In Jafarabad also the monsoon was almost seasonable and the rainfall sufficient except at the fag-end of the season which affected the Cotton and Sesamum crops to a certain extent. The out-turn of other crops was on the whole good.

This part of the State was singularly free from plague or any other kind of disease of an epidemic character. In Jafarabad Taluka, however, the plague had made its appearance but was confined to the town of Jafarabad only. The public health was on the whole good.

Although there was a general rise in the prices of staple foodgrains as compared with those of the last year, it did not affect the condition of the agricultural and labouring classes to an appreciable extent as they could get sufficient employment on Public Works. Takavi advances, which were given to the extent of Rs. 3,935 were also of some help to the agriculturists and the condition of the people in general was satisfactory.

There was no variation in the rates of wages of skilled and unskilled labour.

During the year under report, the birth rate was a little higher and the death rate a little lower than in the preceding year.

During the year under report, considerable waste land was brought under cultivation both here and at Jafarabad. Besides this, there was nothing worthy of special mention regarding agriculture in the State.

As shown in Appendix XX, the agricultural stock was generally sufficient, and in good condition. The supply of fodder and water was adequate.

Since the introduction of the Survey Settlement in 1898-1899, the ryots in most cases have been paying the assesment punctually and without difficulty.

Local industries showed an improvement during the year and rose in value by Rs. 724. The Import and Export trade in this part of the State increased by Rs. 29,108 and by Rs. 95,040 respectively. In Jafarabad also the Import trade rose by Rs. 1,50,041, and the Export trade by Rs. 1,49,625.

The number of immigrations and emigrations during the year was 12 and 15 respectively, against 18 and 11 in the previous year. In Jafarabad the number of immigrations and emigarations was 23 and 10 respectively, against 38 and 14 last year.

The Excise Revenue shows an increase of Rs. 11,586-13-11 as compared with that of the last year. The increase was partly due to the fact that it included the amount of the refund made by the British Government of Still-head duty on Mowra spirit imported into the State from the 1st of August 1906 to the 31st of March 1907, and partly due to a larger consumption of liquor on account of an unusually large number of marriages during the year among the lower classes. The quantity of liqour consumed during the year was 5,467 gallons of 25° U. P. and 3,697 gallons of 60° U. P., as compared with 5,080 and 2,566 gallons respectively, in 1906-1907.

In Jafarabad the Excise Revenue amounted to Rs. 13,080-1-2, during the year, against Rs. 11,564-3-7 in the previous year. The increase was due to the recovery of some of the last year's instalments due on account of the Abkari Farm. The quantity of liquor consumed during the year was 2,125 gallons of 25° U. P., and 6,158 gallons of 60° U. P., as against 1,533 and 5,995 gallons respectively, in 1906-1907.

## CHAPTER V.

### Revenue and Finance.

60. The Financial year of the State commences on the 1st of April and ends on the 31st of March. The details of the gross total revenue and disbursements of the State during the year under report are given in Appendix XXII, of which the following is the summary.

RECEIPTS.

| No. | Item. | | 1907-1908. | 1906-1907. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| A | Land Revenue. | Janjira ... | 2,48,166 7 3 | 2,58,524 14 1 | ..... | 10,358 6 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 26,341 5 11 | 24,004 12 7 | 2,336 9 4 | ..... |
| B | Forest Revenue. | Janjira ... | 77,057 15 2 | 69,836 11 2 | 7,221 4 0 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad. | 53 3 6 | 51 4 3 | 1 15 3 | ..... |
| C | Excise Revenue. | Janjira ... | 91,803 9 4 | 80,216 11 5 | 11,586 13 11 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad. | 13,080 1 2 | 11,564 3 7 | 1,515 13 7 | ..... |
| D | Stamp Revenue. | Janjira ... | 7,309 2 6 | 7,159 1 0 | 150 1 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad. | 610 9 0 | 668 13 0 | ..... | 58 4 0 |
| E | Laws and Justice ... | Janjira ... | 2,548 6 6 | 3,108 8 9 | ..... | 560 2 3 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 318 14 11 | 424 2 3 | ..... | 105 3 4 |
| F | Miscellaneous Ordinary Receipts ... | Janjira ... | 54,008 14 4 | 57,556 2 1 | ..... | 3,547 3 6 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 26,203 4 3 | 21,956 14 1 | 4,246 6 2 | ..... |
| G | Extraordinary Miscellaneous Receipts... | Janjira ... | 70,480 7 0 | 17,639 10 2 | 52,840 12 10 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad. | 1,072 9 10 | 1,098 15 2 | ..... | 26 5 4 |
| | Total A to G. | Janjira ... | 5,51,374 14 1 | 4,94,041 10 8 | 71,799 0 3 | 14,465 12 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 67,680 0 7 | 59,769 0 11 | 8,100 12 4 | 189 12 8 |
| H | Debts ... | Janjira ... | 1,16,179 11 0 | 88,783 12 2 | 27,395 14 10 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad. | 3,299 13 0 | 3,964 7 0 | ..... | 664 10 0 |
| | Total Receipts | Janjira ... | 6,67,554 9 1 | 5,82,825 6 10 | 99,194 15 1 | 14,465 12 10 |
| | | Jafarabad. | 70,979 13 7 | 63,733 7 11 | 8,100 12 4 | 854 6 8 |

61. From the above it will be observed that there was considerable increase in Revenue under the heads B, C, G, and H, and decrease under the head A in this part of the State. The causes of increase under B and C have been given in paras 47 and 59 respectively of the report. The increase under G is mainly due to the fact that the total amount under that head includes the sale-proceeds of Government Securities of the value of Rs. 50,000. The reason for the increase under H was that there was much greater amount of Postal Deposits in the State Treasury this year than in 1906-1907. The decrease under the head A was due to the fact that the amount of last year's Land Revenue included the sale-proceeds of the occupancy rights in some lands belonging to the State.

62. In Jafarabad there was increase under the heads A, C and F. During the year under report, a large area of land was brought under cultivation and the demand of Land Revenue was proportionately greater; moreover on account of a better crop of Bajri and Jwari the recoveries were greater and more prompt and hence there was increase under A. The cause of increase under C has been given in para 59 of the report The increase under F was due to the increase in the Customs Revenue.

## Disbursements.

| No. | Item. | | 1907-1908. | 1906-1907. | Increase. | Decrease. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| A | Tribute ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| B | Refund ... | Janjira ... | 572 10 4 | 327 0 9 | 245 9 7 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,936 15 5 | 1,629 15 5 | 307 0 0 | ..... |
| C | Administration ... | Janjira ... | 2,05,268 9 4 | 2,13,453 9 7 | ..... | 8,185 0 3 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 21,399 2 3 | 19,487 8 3 | 1,911 10 0 | ..... |
| D | Public Instruction. | Janjira ... | 23,510 4 5 | 22,928 7 11 | 581 12 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 2,436 14 10 | 2,405 7 6 | 31 7 4 | ..... |
| E | Dispensary Charges ... | Janjira ... | 8,659 4 0 | 10,106 11 5 | ..... | 1,447 7 5 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 1,583 10 9 | 1,095 8 2 | 488 2 7 | ..... |
| F | Domestic Charges ... | Janjira ... | 1,21,660 6 5 | 1,25,132 1 2 | ..... | 3,471 10 9 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 5,893 6 2 | 4,220 11 11 | 1,672 10 3 | ..... |
| G | Religious Charges ... | Janjira ... | 14,188 0 2 | 13,543 11 9 | 644 4 5 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 700 5 5 | 670 4 0 | 30 1 5 | ..... |
| H | Public Works Department. | Janjira ... | 67,177 12 11 | 1,58,823 7 0 | ..... | 91,645 10 1 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 5,753 15 11 | 4,476 15 0 | 1,277 0 11 | ..... |
| I | Stamp Department. | Janjira ... | 432 11 0 | 420 0 6 | 12 10 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| J | Pension ... | Janjira ... | 1,600 10 0 | 1,393 9 3 | 207 0 9 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 48 0 0 | 44 0 0 | 4 0 0 | ..... |
| K | Conservancy Charges ... | Janjira ... | 161 7 5 | 1,038 2 0 | ..... | 876 10 7 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 189 12 2 | 436 6 7 | ..... | 246 10 5 |
| L | Miscellaneous Charges ... | Janjira ... | 28,334 2 1 | 17,981 15 7 | 10,352 2 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 469 9 3 | 429 5 9 | 40 3 6 | ..... |
| | Total of Heads A to L ... | Janjira ... | 4,71,565 14 1 | 5,65,148 12 11 | 12,043 8 3 | 1,05,626 7 1 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 40,411 12 2 | 34,896 2 7 | 5,762 4 0 | 246 10 5 |
| M | Debts ... | Janjira ... | 1,10,749 4 3 | 86,414 14 9 | 24,334 5 6 | ..... |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 2,337 9 1 | 865 8 11 | 1,472 0 2 | ..... |
| | Total Expenditure. | Janjira ... | 5,82,315 2 4 | 6,51,563 11 8 | 36,377 13 9 | 1,05,626 7 1 |
| | | Jafarabad.. | 42,749 5 3 | 35,761 11 6 | 7,234 4 2 | 246 10 5 |

63. From the above table it will appear that there was a marked decrease in disbursements under the heads C and H, and increase under the heads L and M in this part of the State. The decrease under C was due to the fact that last year the State had to pay compensation on account of acquisition of some forest land surrounding the Victoria Water Works. The cause for the decrease under H was that the Palace, having been completed last year, was no longer an item of expenditure during the year under report. The increase under L was due to large amounts expended by the Local Board on account of water supply and the increase under M was the result of the disbursement of larger amounts of deposits and loans from the State Treasury during the year.

64. In Jafarabad there was an increase under C and F. The increase under the former was mainly due to the special repairs to the machinery of the Jafarabad Lighthouse and new supply of oil for its use; whereas under the latter it was due to the purchase of a stallion for His Highness's Stable. There was also an increase under H which was due to the fact that some new Public Buildings were erected there during the year under report.

## Local Funds.

65. The subjoined table shows receipts and expenditure under this head in this part of the State :—

| Classes of Funds. | Opening balance on 1st April 1907. | Receipts in 1907-1908. | Total. | Expenditure in 1907-1908. | Closing balance on 31st March 1908. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| General ... | 13,583 5 9 | 10,603 8 5 | 24,186 14 2 | 16,443 12 8 | 7,743 1 6 |
| Educational .. | ..... | 5,301 12 2 | 5,301 12 2 | 5,301 12 2 | ..... |
| Total ... | 13,583 5 9 | 15,905 4 7 | 29,488 10 4 | 21,745 8 10 | 7,743 1 6 |

No Local Funds are levied in Jafarabad Dependency as the Revenue Survey System has not yet been introduced there.

## Alienations.

66. There are two kinds of Inam in the State, *viz.*, Inam in cash or in kind and Inam in land. The total grants under the first head amounted to Rs. 3,981-8-5 and under the second to Rs. 33,279-6-8.

## Customs.

67. The receipts under this head in this part of the State, including the subsidy of Rs. 13,000 received from the British Government under the convention of 1884, amounted to Rs. 15,961–13–9 and the expenditure to Rs. 5,877-14-11 as against Rs. 15,665-6-1 and Rs. 4,951–11–1 respectively in 1906–1907.

The receipts under this head in Jafarabad amounted to Rs. 16,987-15-9 and the expenditure to Rs. 3,628-11-0, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 12,872-12-11 and Rs. 2,447-1-6 respectively.

## Salt.

68. The realizations under this head in this part of the State amounted to Rs. 15,629-6-7 by the sale of 11,817 maunds of salt and the expenditure to Rs. 1,785-6-8. No offence against the Salt Act was reported during the year under report. Rao Bahadur V. M. Moray, Assistant Collector of Salt Revenue, Ratnagiri Range, inspected in March last the Customs and Salt arrangements in this part of the State and was satisfied with them.

The realizations under this head in Jafarabad amounted to Rs. 608-15-6 by the sale of 6,882 maunds of salt, and the expenditure to Rs. 622-0-2. No offence against the Salt Act was reported there during the year under report.

## Excise.

### (*a*) Opium.

69. In this part of the State there were 101 lbs. 8 tolas and 101¼ grains of opium in balance at the close of the last year. One chest, containing 136 lbs. 4 tolas and 80 grains of Opium, was purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay, during the year. The Opium lost 8 tolas and 170 grains in weight owing to the effects of weather. There were thus 237 lbs. 4 tolas and 21¼ grains of opium for sale, out of which 160 lbs. 38 tolas and 112½ grains were sold at the standard issue rates during the year under report, leaving 76 lbs. 5 tolas, and 88¾ grains in stock at its close. The total receipts under this head were Rs. 2,326-12-10 and the expenditure Rs. 1,411-5-5 during the year under report, as against Rs. 2,803-12-6 and Rs. 1,682-5-0, respectively in 1906-1907. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year under review.

In Jafarabad there were 83 lbs. 15 tolas and 11¾ grains of opium in balance at the close of the year 1906-1907. During the year under report 136 lbs. 4 tolas and 80 grains of opium were purchased from the Collector of Land Revenue, Customs and Opium, Bombay. The opium lost 8 tolas and 147½ grains in weight owing to the effects of weather. There were thus 219 lbs. 10 tolas and 124¼ grains of opium for sale during the year under report, leaving 129 lbs. 12 tolas and 22½ grains in stock at its close. No offence against the Opium Act was reported during the year.

The receipts under this head amounted to Rs. 1,871-6-6 and the expenditure to Rs. 1,526-4-1, the corresponding figures during the last year being Rs. 1,937-15-0 and Rs. 1,882-1-8, respectively.

(*b*)—Tobacco.

70. The source of income under this head is from a fee charged on tobacco that comes into the State for local consumption. It yielded Rs. 621-5-6, during the year under report, the corresponding figure in 1906-1907 being Rs. 529-9-1.

(*c*)—Abkari.

71. The system of Abkari Administration in this part of the State continued to be the same as in the Bagayat portion of the Kolaba District. There is one distillery working in the town of Murud, which distils toddy liquor of the strength of 60° U. P. and 25° U. P. Thirteen licenses were issued for tapping 580 cocoa-nut trees for toddy for the local toddy shops and one license for 500 trees was issued for supplying toddy for the Distillery. In addition to the above, 63 licenses were issued for tapping 1,911 cocoa-nut trees and 1,607 brab trees for toddy shops and tree-foot-booths.

There are two rates of tree-tax in force, in the State, *viz.*, Rs. 12 for tapping each cocoa-nut tree and Rs. 3 for tapping a brab or Bherli-mad-tree.

No separate still-head duty is charged on the country liquor issued from the State Distillery. The prices, at which liquor is sold to the shopkeepers, are fixed from time to time according to the fluctuations in the rates of still-head duty in the Bagayat portion of the Kolaba District; leaving a margin of annas 6 for 25° U. P. and annas 4 for 60° U. P. of country liquor as the shopkeepers' profit. During the year under report they were as under :—

| Periods. | Country Liquor. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Toddy spirit per gallon. | | Mowra spirit per gallon. | |
| | 25° U. P. | 60° U. P. | 25° U. P. | 60° U. P. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5. |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 1st to 5th April 1907... | 4 0 0 | 1 15 0 | 3 14 0 | 1 15 0 |
| 6th April to 31st March 1908... ... ... | 4 2 0 | 2 0 0 | 4 0 0 | 2 0 0 |

The prices, at which raw toddy and country liquor were sold to the Public, were as given below:—

| Periods. | Raw Toddy per gallon. | | Country Liquor. | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Toddy spirit per gallon. | | Mowra spirit per gallon. | |
| | Cocoa-nut tree Toddy. | Brab tree Toddy. | 25° U. P. | 60° U. P. | 25° U. P. | 60° U. P. |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p | Rs. a. p. |
| 1st to 5th April 1907. | 0 4 0 | 0 3 0 | 4 6 0 | 2 3 0 | 4 4 0 | 2 3 0 |
| 6th April 1907 to 31st March 1908 ... | | | 4 8 0 | 2 4 0 | 4 6 0 | 2 4 0 |

The following table shows the quantity of liquor distilled in the State and that imported from Uran and the quantity sold out during the year.

| Items. | Country Spirit. | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Toddy Spirit. | | | | Mowra Spirit. | | | |
| | 25° U. P. | | 60° U. P. | | 25° U. P. | | 60° U. P. | |
| | Gs. | P. | Gs. | P. | Gs. | P. | Gs. | P. |
| Quantity in Stock on the 1st April 1907 ... | ... | ... | 25 | 4 | 690 | ... | 5 | 6 |
| Received during the year ... ... ... ... | 2,622 | 2 | 3,155 | 6 | 2,933 | 2 | 806 | 3 |
| Total ... | 2,622 | 2 | 3,181 | 2 | 3,623 | 2 | 812 | 1 |
| Issued during the year ... ... ... ... | 2,619 | 7 | 2,900 | 7 | 2,915 | 6 | 812 | 1 |
| Quantity remaining in Stock on the 31st March 1908 | 2 | 3 | 280 | 3 | 707 | 4 | ... | ... |

Separate shop system is in force in the State and licenses for country liquor shops for a period of one year commencing from the 1st of April are annually sold by public auction.

The total strength of the Abkari Establishment in this part of the State as it stood during the year under review was 23. It consisted of one Inspector, 5 Sub-Inspectors, 1 Head Constable, 15 Constables and 1 Faras. The Abkari Inspector is always required to be taken from the British Service.

During the year under report three offences against the Abkari Act (V of 1878) were detected and dealt with departmentally by suspending the licenses for a few days. The offences were not of a serious nature.

The particulars as to the number of shops and the Revenue derived from them are given in Appendix XXI.

In Jafarabad the Abkari Farm was sold for Rs. 10,350 per annum for a term of three years ending in March 1908. Country liquor is distilled there from Mowra flowers by the contractor and sold by him at the rates fixed by the State.

The total realizations of the year as compared with those of the preceding year, are shown in the statement below:—

| Heads. | 1907-1908. | 1906-1907. |
|---|---|---|
| Janjira— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Tree Tax realizations ... ... ... ... | 42,321 10 3 | 40,078 0 4 |
| Toddy shop license fees ... ... ... | 869 0 0 | 1,029 0 0 |
| Tree-foot Booth license fees ... ... ... | 420 0 0 | 300 0 0 |
| Country Spirit Shop license fees ... ... | 3,203 3 0 | 2,680 0 0 |
| The Sale proceeds of Toddy Spirit ... ... | 16,597 4 8 | 9,099 2 0 |
| The Sale proceeds of Mowra Spirit ... ... | 12,988 14 10 | 15,629 5 2 |
| Refund of still-head duty on Mowra Spirit imported from Uran ... ... ... | 11,434 3 0 | 6,958 0 6 |
| Foreign Liquor license fees ... ... ... | 55 0 0 | 105 0 0 |
| Intoxicating Drugs—Ganja realizations ... | 966 6 0 | 1,004 13 10 |
| Total... | 88,855 7 0 | 76,883 5 10 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... ... ... | 10,958 10 8 | 9,626 4 7 |
| Grand Total... | 99,814 1 8 | 86,509 10 5 |

The cost of managing the Abkari Administration is shown below as compared with that of the previous year:—

| Heads. | 1907-1908. | 1906-1907. |
|---|---|---|
| Janjira— | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Establishment and Contingencies ... ... | 3,890 9 1 | 2,849 8 1 |
| Price of raw toddy for distillation ... ... | 10,158 15 6 | 3,770 12 0 |
| Price of Mowra liquor imported from Uran ... | *12,647 11 1 | *15,884 6 11 |
| Total... | 26,697 3 8 | 22,504 11 0 |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... ... ... | 419 11 7 | 440 14 8 |
| Grand Total... | 27,116 15 3 | 22,945 9 8 |

*These items are inclusive of still-head duty on Mowra Spirit.

### Stamps.

72. The receipts, in this part of the State, under this head, inclusive of the realizations under Court fees amounted to Rs. 7,309-2-6, as against Rs. 6,951-10-0 in the previous year. In Jafarabad they amounted to Rs. 610-9-0 against Rs. 668-13-0 in 1906-1907.

### Taxes on Trade.

73. Besides the taxes levied by the Municipalities two other taxes are levied by the State, *viz.*, the License tax and the tax on Fisheries. The receipts from the former amounted to Rs. 1,485-14-6 and from the latter to Rs. 2,878-15-0, against Rs. 1,439-9-2 and Rs. 2,898-1-0, respectively in 1906-1907.

In Jafarabad in addition to the tax levied by the Municipality one other tax is levied by the State, *viz.*, the tax on Fisheries, the receipts from which amounted to Rs. 4,481-0-0 as against Rs. 4,602-0-0, in 1906-1907.

## CHAPTER VI.—VITAL STATISTICS.

### Hospital and Dispensaries.

74. There are five Medical institutions in this part of the State, *viz.*, one Hospital at Murud and three dispensaries—one at Shrivardhan, one at Mhasla and one in the Fort of Janjira. The fifth which is called the Darbar Dispensary, is attached to the Palace and the cost of its maintenance has been included in Darbar expenses. At the four first mentioned institutions, 28,598 patients were treated during the year under report against 28,185 in 1906-1907, the daily average attendance being 203.81, against 206.4 in the previous year; and the cost of maintaining them amounted to Rs. 8,659-4-0 against Rs. 10,106-11-5 in 1906-1907. Out of this amount Rs. 500 were contributed by the Shrivardhan Municipality, and Rs. 500 by the Local Board. Details will be found in Appendix XXIII

At Jafarabad, there are two dispensaries—one dispenses English medicines and is maintained by the State and the other dispenses native drugs and is supported by the Municipality. 6,738 patients were treated in the State Dispensary during the year, as against 5,436 in 1906-1907, and 1,637 in the Municipal Dispensary, as compared with 1,741 in the preceding year. The daily average attendance in the former was 59.7 and in the latter 20.2, the corresponding figures in the preceding year being 43.1 and 16.3, respectively. The cost of maintaining the State Dispensary was Rs. 1,583-10-9 and that of the Municipal Dispensary Rs. 256-15-9 as against Rs. 1,095-8-2 and Rs. 288-12-0 respectively in the previous year.

The most common diseases for which relief was sought, were Malarial fevers, Worms, Debility and Anæmia, Rheumatic and Respiratory Affections, Dyspepsia, Diarrhœa, Eye and Ear diseases, Affections of the Digestive system and Skin diseases.

The number of major and minor operations performed by the Medical Officers of the State was 12 and 569 against 8 and 367 in 1906-1907 respectively.

### Vaccination.

75. The total strength of the Vaccination Department here remained the same, as in the preceding year, viz., two vaccinators and two peons. The total number of persons vaccinated during the year was 2,363 as against 2,036 in 1906 1907. Out of these, 2,198 were primarily vaccinated and the remaining 165 re-vaccinated. The percentage of successful cases was 92.08 in primary, and 55.15 in re-vaccination operations. The corresponding figures for the last year were 93.7 and 50.5. The ratio of protection to the total population during the year was 27.6 per mille as compared with 21.2 in 1906-1907. The total cost under this head was Rs.907-3-2 against Rs. 929-11-1 in the preceding year. The work of the State Vaccinators was as usual inspected during the year by the Inspector of Sanitation and Vaccination, Kolaba District.

In Jafarabad the Vaccination work was carried on by a Vaccinator belonging to the Agency Department, Kathiawar. The total number of persons primarily vaccinated was 443 as against 405 in 1906-1907. Only one person was re-vaccinated during the year under report and the operation was successful. The percentage of successful cases in primary operations was 92.1. The ratio of protection to the total population was 33.7 per mille as compared with 30.3 in the previous year.

### Sanitation.

76. The expenditure on Sanitary Works, in this part of the state, was Rs. 13, 453-7-10 during the year under report against Rs. 3,751-12-6 in 1906-1907. Of this total expenditure Rs. 10,697-12-4 were devoted by the Local Board to the development of water-supply; Rs 977-7-5 and Rs. 854-12-2 respectively by the Murud and Shrivardhan Municipalities towards the surface-cleaning of the streets and the general improvement of the sanitation of the towns and the remaining sum viz., Rs. 923-7-11 was expended by the State—Rs. 802-12-11 in maintaining and improving the Victoria Water Works, and Rs. 120-11-0 on general aanitation.

The expenditure incurred under this head, in Jafarabad, was Rs. 577-14-2 against Rs. 575-10-0 in 1906-1907. The whole of the amount was spent by the Jafarabad Municipality and was applied towards the surface-cleaning of the streets, drainage and general sanitation of the town.

### Births and Deaths.

77. Out of the total number of 3,152 children born in this part of the State 1,642 were males and 1,510 females; and out of 2,146 deaths registered, 1,123 were males and 1,023 females, the birth and death rates,

per mille, being respectively 36·9 and 25·12 as against 33·8 and 31·8 in 1906-1907. To ensure accurate registration, the birth and death registers were tested by the Revenue and Police Officers when on tour. Further details in this respect are given in Appendix XXIV.

Out of the total number of 526 children born in Jafarabad, 270 were males and 256 were females; and of 461 deaths registered, 248 were males and 213 females, the birth and death rates, per mille, being 43·4 and 38·1 as against 37·2 and 30·8 respectively in the previous year.

### Veterinary.

78. There is one Veterinary Dispensary in this part of the State. It is attached to the Darbar Stables and is in charge of a Graduate of the Bombay Veterinary College. The cost of the maintenance of the dispensary was Rs. 958–13–6 as against Rs. 816–9–5 in the preceding year.

In Jafarabad, the Veterinary work of the State Stables is entrusted to the Medical Officer there, who is also a Graduate of the Bombay Veterinary College.

There was no cattle disease of an epidemic character except, the mouth disease, which was prevalent for a few months, in this part of the state, but it was not so severe as to interfere with the progress of agriculture.

### Plague.

79. There was no appearance of plague during the year under report in this part of the State. A special establishment was, however, kept with a view to take preventive measures, and the total amount of expenditure incurred in that connection was Rs. 161-7-5.

In Jafarabad Taluka, plague broke out in the town of Jafarabad on the 11th of July 1907 and continued till the 30th October following. The number of cases and deaths reported during the year was 166 and 102, respectively. The usual suppressive measures of evacuation and disinfection of infected houses were resorted to. The total expenditure in connection with the plague was Rs. 189-12-2 against Rs. 436-6-7 in the previous year.

### Cholera.

80. No case of Cholera was reported during the year under report.

## CHAPTER VII—EDUCATION.

81. In this part of the State instruction is imparted up to the Matriculation and School Final Standards in English and Standard VII in Marathi and Standard VI in Hindustani. The total number of schools maintained by the State during the year under report was 59, *viz.*, one High School, two Anglo-Vernacular Marathi Schools, 24 Marathi Schools and 32 Hindustani Schools. Out of these Schools, 47 were for boys and 12 for girls. The number of pupils in all these Schools was 3,151 as against 3,167 in the previous year. Out of these 2,472 were boys and 679 girls as against 2,454 and 713 in the previous year. The total average daily attendance of the boys and girls in all the Schools was 1,914.7 and 287.8 respectively. Besides the above Schools, there were also 12 Private Schools, as compared with 14 in the previous year. The number of pupils attending them was 181, against 153, in 1906-1907. Of these 157 were boys and 24 girls. Their average attendance could not be accurately ascertained as no registers in the prescribed form were kept in these Schools. The number of children of school-going age was 15 per cent. of the whole population; and the number of children actually undergoing instruction was 26 per cent. of the total number of children of school-going age, as against 25.9 during the last year.

82. As in previous years special attention was paid to the English and Marathi education of Mahomedan boys, and the number of Mahomedan pupils attending English and Marathi Schools rose from 129 to 143.

83. The Anjuman-i-Islam Institution established last year with the sole object of fostering the spread of education in the Mahomedan community, has done its work well. It has, during the year under report, afforded boarding and lodging to 17 students, attending the English and Marathi schools. It has further extended its help to poor children attending Hindustani Schools, in the shape of slates, books, pencils etc.

84. During the year a sum of Rs. 364 was paid in the shape of Scholarships to deserving poor boys, against Rs. 381-3-4, in 1906-1907.

85. During the year under report 3 students were sent up for the last Matriculation Examination from the Murud High School, two of whom came off successful. Three students were also sent up for the last School Final Examination, of whom two passed. From the same High School, 31 students appeared for the First Grade Art Examination, of whom 29 passed, and 11 appeared for the Second Grade Art Examination, and out of these 10 passed. Eleven students were sent up from the Vernacular Schools in the State for the last Third Grade Public Service Examination and three of them got through. The number of students presented for the last Annual School Examinations was 2,233 of whom 1,252 passed. Of the number presented 1,965 were boys and 268 girls, and the number of successful students among them was 1,120 and 132 respectively.

86. The number of trained teachers in the State was 10 during the year of the report against 12 in 1906-1907.

87. During the year under report, the Second Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Kolaba, inspected the Marathi Schools and the Hindustani Schools were inspected by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Thana. Both of them reported the progress of those Schools as satisfactory. The suggestions and recommendations made by them are being acted upon as far as possible.

88. One noteworthy feature in the Educational Department this year is that His Highness the Nawab Saheb has been pleased to open a Carpentry Class from the 1st January 1908. With a view to give stimulus to this branch of education, the Class has been made not only free, but all students attending the Class are paid scholarships, according to their abilities, varying from one anna to four annas per day. The number of students on the roll at the close of the year under review was 13; and the Class bids fair to induce many a parent in course of time to send their boys to receive instruction there. The total expenditure on this score during the short space of its existence in the year under report was Rs. 123-4-6.

89. His Highness the Nawab Saheb has also been pleased to make Primary Education free up to the Vernacular Third Standard. At present this is done only as a tentative measure, but if it is found to be fruitful of good results His Highness intends to extend the free system to the Higher Standards also.

90. Besides the 5 students mentioned in the last year's report as receiving Professional Education with the aid of the State, three other students were given help during the year under report. Two of these are studying in the Male Training College at Poona and the third is attending an Arts College in Bombay. The total amount paid by way of scholarships to all these students came to Rs. 842-1-3. One of the students has now entered the State Service after having passed the Final Examination of the B. J. Medical School, Ahmedabad.

91. The total expenditure in connection with the Educational Department in this part of the State was Rs. 23,510-4-5, against Rs. 22,928-7-11 in 1906-1907.

92. In Jafarabad the total number of schools remained the same as in the previous year, *viz.*, 9. There is one Middle Class English School in which the first three English Standards are taught. There are seven Gujarathi Schools of which one is for girls. There is also one Hindustani School. Instruction in Gujarathi is imparted up to the Seventh

and in Hindustani up to the Third Standard. A Marathi class is attached to the Gujarathi School in Jafarabad town, and instruction in Marathi is imparted there up to the Third Standard.

93. The total number of pupils was 355, out of whom 279 were boys and 76 girls. The total average daily attendance of boys and girls in all the schools was 180.7 and 35.9 respectively. The number of children of school-going age was 15 per cent. of the whole population of Jafarabad and the number of children actually receiving instruction was 19·5 per cent. of the total number of children of school-going age.

94. The number of pupils presented for the last Annual School Examination was 174, of whom 147 passed. Of the number presented 134 were boys and 40 girls, and the number of successful students among them was 113 and 34, respectively. There are no private schools in Jafarabad.

95. The total expenditure was Rs. 2,436-14-10, as against Rs. 2,405-7-6 in the previous year.

96. The Gymnasium classes attached to the Murud High School and the Gujarathi Schools at Jafarabad, maintain their efficiency. Boys of all standards attended the classes half an hour daily.

## CHAPTER VIII.—MISCELLANEOUS.

### Printing Presses.

97. There are two small private printing presses at Murud in which the work of printing official forms and other job-work of the value of Rs. 1,924-12-9 was done during the year under report.

### Libraries.

98. There are three libraries in the State—one at Murud, one at Shrivardhan and one at Jafarabad. All of them receive contributions from the State and are well conducted.

### Extermination of Poisonous Snakes and Wild Animals.

99. Rules regarding the destruction of poisonous snakes and wild animals are in force in the State. The number of snakes destroyed during the year under report was 86, against 78 in the previous year. The number of wild animals killed during the year was 43, as against 50, in 1906-1907, out of which 35 animals were killed by His Highness the Nawab Saheb. The sum paid as reward in this respect was Rs. 14-6-6.

## State Records.

100. The survey and other important records of the State are preserved under the supervision of the State Karbhari in a record room specially built for the purpose near his office. Tehsil records are kept at their respective head-quarters. The rules regarding the preservation of the useful and periodical destruction of the useless records have been as usual observed.

The important records of the Jafarabad Dependency are preserved at Jafarabad under the supervision of the Mamlatdar.

## Lighthouses.

101. There is a Lighthouse at Nanoli off the Rajpuri point, where an occulting fourth order dioptric light, with intervals of 10 seconds "light" and 5 seconds "dark" is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The Lighthouse was visited and inspected by the Assistant Engineer, P. W. D., Ratangiri, by the Sub-Divisional Officer P. W. D., Alibag, and by the Coast Guard Inspector, Alibag Beat, and was found in good order. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse was Rs. 924-5-1 against Rs. 516-14-2 in 1906-1907. The increase in the cost is due to the supply of new burners and oil during the year.

In Jafarabad also there is a Lighthouse at the entrance of the creek where a fourth order dioptric revolving light is exhibited and maintained in an efficient manner throughout the year. The total cost of the maintenance of the Lighthouse was Rs. 1,612-2-10 against Rs. 664-14-5, in 1906-1907. The increase in the cost is due to special repairs to the machinery and new supply of oil.

## Revenue Accounts.

102. The accounts are kept, as far as possible, in Symond's forms of accounts and are efficiently checked and examined. No fraud or any serious error was discovered during the year under report.

## Conclusion.

103. The year under review was one of progressive development and increased prosperity in most of the branches of the administration. The conduct of the Sidi Sardars, Inamdars and Khanjadas continued satisfactory and the State enjoyed perfect peace. Civil and Criminal justice was well administered. There was a decrease in the number of crimes and those committed were on the whole not of a serious nature. Medical relief was fully availed of by the people and was promptly given. The Municipalities and the Local Board were found to be alive to their duties and responsibilities. Public Works were in continuous progress. To

encourage Primary Education among the poor and backward classes it was made free up to the Third Vernacular Standard and a Carpentry Class was also opened to give instruction in that technical branch of education. In fact all the Departments received their due share of attention.

104. His Highness the Nawab Saheb enjoyed good health and continued to devote his uninterrupted attention to the direction of the affairs of the State and the well-being of his people.

105. In conclusion, I beg to acknowledge most gratefully the ready assistance and valuable advice His Highness's Government received from you and your predecessor Mr. Chuckerbutty, and from the Political Agency in Kathiawar, in guiding the administration of the State.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient servant,

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDICES I TO XXV.

**1907-1908.**

# APPENDIX I.

*Names of high officials in the Janjira State including Jafarabad and Residency officials showing changes in personnel during the year 1907-1908.*

| Name of Officer. | Appointment. | Period. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | From | To | |
| *Residency Officials* ... ... ... | ..... | *Nil.* | ... | |
| *State Officials.* | ..... | ..... | ... | |
| Mr. Ramchandra Ganesh Pradhan. | State Karbhari. | 7th June 1901. | ... | |
| Mr. Sajba Yashwant Rajadhyaksha. | SarNyayadhish. | 1st Feb. 1902. | ... | |
| Mr. Sakharam Anant Kulkarni ... | SadarTehsildar. | 14th Nov. 1894. | ... | |
| Mr. Chintaman Raghunath Sukhthanekar. | Sub Judge, Janjira. | 11th Oct. 1905. | ... | |
| Dr. Hashum A. Lakhani ... ... | Chief Medical Officer. | 1st July 1905. | ... | |
| Mr. Krishnarao Khanderao ... | State Engineer. | 1st May 1906. | 14th May 1907. | Resigned the State service. |
| *Mr. Govind Sitaram Pradhan* ... | *Acting* ... | 15th May 1907. | ... | |
| Mr. Shaikh Rajesaheb Mohidin ... | Abkari Inspector. | 12th Oct. 1906. | 11th Dec. 1906. | Proceeded on leave from 12th December 1906 and then reverted to British Service. |
| *Mr. Rajaram Vithal Sonalkar* ... | *Officiating* ... | 23rd Jan. 1907. | 14th May 1907. | |
| Mr. Balkrishna Yadneshwar Datar. | Permanent ... | 15th May 1907. | 4th Oct. 1907. | Reverted to British Service. |
| Mr. Gajanan Damodar Vartak ... | ,, ... | 14th Oct. 1907. | .. | |
| Mr. Rajaram Ramchandra Gupte... | Huzur Chitnis. | 1st Jan. 1893. | ... | |
| Mr. Rangrao Vinayak Chitnis ... | Private Secretary. | 27th Sept 1902. | ... | |
| Mr. Vinayak Malhar Vaidya ... | Sardar (Manager) Khasa Estate. | 30th Dec. 1898. | ... | |
| Mr. Atmaram Ganesh Medhekar... | Mamlatdar, Jafarabad. | 16th Oct. 1905. | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX II.

*List of Laws in force in the Janjira State including Jafarabad.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act XLV of 1860 (The Indian Penal Code) ... | Passed by the Government of India. | | |
| Act XIV of 1882 (The Civil Procedure Code). | | | |
| Act I of 1872 (The Indian Evidence Act) ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1872 (The Contract Act) ... .. | | | |
| Act XI of 1878 (The Arms Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1871 (The Cattle Trespass Act) ... | | | |
| Act VI of 1864 (The Whipping Act)... ... | | | |
| Act X of 1870 (The Land Acquisition Act) ... | | | |
| Act I of 1878 (The Opium Act) ... ... | | | |
| * Act VIII of 1878 (The Sea Customs Act) ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Sea-Customs are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act VII of 1880 (The Indian Merchant Shipping Act) ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act XV of 1877 (The Indian Limitation Act). | | | |
| Act VII of 1870 (The Court Fees Act, Articles 10 and 12 only of Schedule I) ... ... | | | |
| Act IX of 1875 (The Indian Majority Act) ... | | | |
| † Act III of 1877 (The Indian Registration Act) | | | † Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Registration of documents for Jafarabad are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1886. |
| ‡ Act X of 1889 (The Indian Ports and Port Dues Act) ... ... ... ... ... | | | ‡ Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Ports and Port Dues are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act X of 1887 (The Native Passengers' Ships Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act VII of 1889 (The Succession Certificate Act) | | | |
| § Act III of 1896 (The Indian Tariff Act) ... | | | § Excluding Jafarabad. Rules relating to Jafarabad Tariff are passed by the Janjira Darbar in 1888. |
| Act VI of 1878 (The Indian Treasure Trove Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act III of 1897 (The Epidemic Diseases Act). | | | |
| Act IX of 1894 (The Prisons Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act IV of 1884 (The Indian Explosives Act). | | | |
| Act V of 1898 (The Code of Criminal Procedure)... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| ¶ Act XIII of 1899 (The Glanders & Farcy Act) | | | ¶ Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Act VI of 1898 (The Indian Post Office Act) Penal Provisions ... ... ... ... | | | |

## APPENDIX II.—*contd.*

*List of Laws in force in the Janjira State including Jafarabad.*

| Description. | Whether adapted from British Indian Acts. | Introduced during year under report. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Act V of 1879 (The Land Revenue Code) ... | Passed by the Government of Bombay. | | |
| Act VII of 1867 (The District Police Act, Sections 33 and 34 only)... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act VIII of 1867 (The Village Police Act) ... | | | |
| Act V of 1878 (The Abkari Act) ... ... | | | |
| Act XX of 1864 (The Minors Act) ... ... | | | |
| * Act III of 1878 (The License Tax Act) ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Act II of 1868 (The Public Ferries Act) ... | | | |
| † Act I of 1880 (The Khoti Act) ... ... | | | † Excluding Jafarabad. |
| ‡ Act XIX of 1838 (The Coasting Vessels Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | ‡ Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Regulation Act VIII of 1827 (The Regulation for the succession to Estates of Deceased Persons) ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| § Act II of 1890 (The Salt Act, Sections 3, 10, 15, 26, 28, 38 to 48, 50 to 52 & 56) ... | | | § Bombay Act VII of 1873, Sections 23, 48, 49, 51, 52, 54, 58 are made applicable to Jafarabad. |
| Act IV of 1890 (The Bombay District Police Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1890 (The Gambling Act) ... ... | | | |
| The Bombay Census Code of 1900 ... ... | | | |
| Act II of 1888 (The Janjira Local Fund Act) . | Passed by His Highness the Nawab Saheb's Government. | | |
| Act I of 1888 (The Janjira Municipal Act) ... | | | |
| Act III of 1888 (The Janjira Land Improvement Act) ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| Act I of 1889 (The Janjira Tehsildar's Courts Act) ... ... ... ... ... ... | | | |
| * Rules relating to Inâm passed in 1861-62 (Sections 1, 3 and 5 to 10 only) .. ... | | | * Excluding Jafarabad. |
| Rules relating to Stamps passed in 1861-62 ... | | | |
| The Janjira State's Pleaders' Act I of 1905. ... | | | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX III.

*Statement showing the strength, cost, and other particulars of the Military Force in the Janjira State, 1907-1908.*

| Arm of Service. | Number of fighting officers and men. | | | | | | Details of force at end of the current year. | | | | | | Total cost on account of pay and allowances of the force, including followers. | Remarks: |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | At the end of last year. | Recruited this year. | Casualties. | | | At the end of the current year. | Number of regiments, battalions, or batteries. | Number of guns. | Number of men. | | | | | |
| | | | Died. | Invalided. | Discharged, deserted, etc. | | | | European commissioned officers. | Native Commissioned officers. | Non-Commissioned officers. | Fighting men. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cavalry ... Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Cavalry ... Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Sappers ... Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | ... | ... | ... | Janjira | |
| Sappers ... Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,140 0 6 | |
| Artillery ... Janjira | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14 | ... | *179 | ... | ... | ... | 14 | Jafarabad | * 11 Serviceable. 168 Unserviceable. |
| Artillery ... Jafarabad | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | † 62 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1,023 8 11 | |
| Infantry ... Janjira | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 205 | | † 7 Serviceable. 55 Unserviceable. |
| Infantry ... Jafarabad | 11 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 11 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 | | |
| Imperial Service Troops. Janjira | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ‡1,940 15 4 | ‡ Cost of 18 men engaged as a commencement to form Infantry Signalling Unit. |
| Imperial Service Troops. Jafarabad | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | | |
| Total ... Janjira | 219 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 219 | ... | 179 | ... | ... | ... | 219 | 32,080 15 10 | |
| Total ... Jafarabad | 12 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | 12 | ... | 62 | ... | ... | ... | 12 | 1,023 8 11 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX IV.

*Statement showing the strength, cost, discipline, and education of the Police, for the year 1907-1908.*

| Description of office. | Number. | Pay of grade. | Total cost. | Punishments. | | | Rewards. | | Education. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Dismissed. | Fined, degraded, or suspended departmentally. | Punished judicially. | By promotion. | By money. | Number able to read and write. | Number under instruction. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Inspector of Police ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 1 | 75 | | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1 | ..... | |
| Chief Constables:— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 3 / ... | 80 / ... | | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | 1 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 3 / ..... | ..... / ..... | |
| 2nd Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 1 / 1 | 25 / 25 | | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | 1 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 1 / 1 | ..... / ..... | |
| 3rd Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | |
| Head Constables :— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 4 / 1 | 15 / 15 | | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | 3 / 1 | 1 / ..... | |
| 2nd Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 3 / 1 | 12 / 12 | | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | 2 / 1 | 1 / ..... | |
| 3rd Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 12 / 1 | 10 / 10 | | ..... / ..... | 1 / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | 7 / ..... | 5 / 1 | |
| Constables:— | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1st Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 8 / ..... | 9 / ..... | | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | 2 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 3 / ..... | 5 / ..... | |
| 2nd Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 46 / 5 | 8 / 8 | | ..... / ..... | 2 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 3 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 21 / 2 | 25 / 3 | |
| 3rd Class ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 61 / 19 | 7 / 7 | | ..... / ..... | 12 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 3 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 25 / 9 | 36 / 10 | |
| Drill Instructor ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 1 / ... | 12 / ..... | | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | ..... / ..... | 1 / ..... | ..... / ..... | |
| Total ... Janjira ... / Jafarabad. | 140 / 28 | ..... / ..... | *16,312-1-5 / †3,375-15-10 | ..... / ..... | 15 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 10 / ..... | ..... / ..... | 67 / 14 | 78 / 14 | |

Rs. 16,312-1-5 ... ,, 3,375-15-10 ... Janjira Jafarabad

* In addition to Rs. 16,312-1-5 Rs. 733-11-3, were spent in providing clothing as shown under "L-miscellaneous charges-3-"Value of Police Clothing, etc., supplied, in Appendix XXII.

† In addition to these Rs. 53-6-2 were spent in providing clothing as shown under "L-miscellaneous charges-3," in Appendix XXII.

*Murud-Janjira*, 15*th June* 1908.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the working of the Police in the Janjira State, during the year 1907-1908.*

| STATE. | Number of offences. | | Number of accused arrested. | | Number of accused sent for trial. | | Number of accused convicted. | | Number of accused acquitted or discharged. | | Percentage of convictions (columns 4 and 5). | | Precentage convicted of accused sent for trial. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| Janjira ... ... | 125 | 124 | 89 | 76 | 89 | 73 | 71 | 62 | 18 | 9 | 79.7 | 81.57 | 79.7 | 84.9 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 56 | 33 | 38 | 17 | 38 | 17 | 16 | 12 | 22 | 5 | 42.1 | 70.6 | 42.1 | 70.6 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.



## APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Value of Property stolen and amount of Recoveries in the Janjira State, during the year* 1907—1908.

| STATE. | Amount stolen. | | Amount recovered. | | Percentage of recoveries of property stolen. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | |
| Janjira... ... ... ... ... | 2,515 0 8 | 1,193 2 1 | 610 6 10 | 561 7 7 | 24.2 | 47.02 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... ... | 452 2 6 | 726 8 0 | 190 1 6 | 107 5 0 | 42.04 | 14.8 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX

*Statement showing the number of crimes committed, number including Jafarabad, during*

| Description of Offences. | | Number of Offences. | | | Number of cases disposed of during the past year. | Number of cases disposed of during the present year. | Number of persons apprehended. | Number of persons convicted. | Number of persons sentenced. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Balance from past year. | Committed during the present year. | Total. | | | | | Imprisonment. | | Imprisonment and fine. | | Fine only. | Whipping. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | Simple. | Rigorous. | Simple. | Rigorous. | | | |
| 1 | | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
| Abetment—Chapter V of the Indian Penal Code ... ... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences against the Pubulic tranquility—Chapter VIII ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 10 | 1 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 8 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | ... | 8 |
| Offences by or relating to Public servants—Chapter IX ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 | ... | 6 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Contempts of the lawful authority of Public servants—Chapter X... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| False evidence and offences against Public justice—Chapter XI... ... | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to Coin and Government Stamps—Chapter XII... ... | Janjira. | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences affecting the human body—Chapter XVI. — Affecting life. | Janjira. | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| — Causing miscarriage, &c. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| — Hurt and grievous hurt. ... | Janjira. | ... | 41 | 41 | 51 | 39 | 69 | 19 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 14 | ... | 19 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 58 | 11 | ... | 5 | ... | 1 | 5 | ... | 11 |
| — Criminal force and assault. | Janjira. | ... | 13 | 13 | 5 | 13 | 22 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 3 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| — Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery, &c. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | 2 |
| Offences against property—Chapter XVII. — Theft. ... ... | Janjira. | 2 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 52 | 47 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 2 | 47 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 2 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | 4 |
| — Criminal misappropriation of property. | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| — Criminal breach of Trust ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| — Cheating. ... | Janjira. | ... | 4 | 4 | ... | 4 | 7 | 6 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | 6 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| — Mischief. ... | Janjira. | 1 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 14 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| — Criminal Trespass. | Janjira. | 1 | 36 | 37 | 7 | 37 | 59 | 11 | ... | 4 | ... | 3 | 4 | ... | 11 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Offences relating to Marriage—Chapter XX ... ... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Defamation—Chapter XXI ... ... | Janjira. | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance—Chapter XXII ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 64 | 64 | 74 | 62 | 127 | 4 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | ... | 4 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Attempts to commit offences—Chapter XXIII ... ... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Cattle Trespass Act I of 1871 (India) ... ... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 3 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Arms Act XI of 1878 (India) ... ... | Janjira. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| District Police Act No. IV of 1890 (Bombay) ... ... ... ... | Janjira. | ... | 17 | 17 | 10 | 17 | 20 | 20 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 | ... | 20 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| Total ... | Janjira. | 6 | 222 | 228 | 225 | 223 | 391 | 119 | 2 | 36 | 2 | 17 | 60 | 2 | 119 |
| | Jafarabad. | ... | 25 | 25 | 37 | 25 | 80 | 26 | ... | 5 | ... | 7 | 14 | ... | 26 |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

**VII.**

*of cases disposed of, and cases awaiting trial in the Janjira State the year 1907-1908.*

| Number of persons acquitted or discharged. | Number of persons confined being insane. | Number of persons died during or before trial. | Term of Imprisonment. | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Under one month. | From 1 to 2 months. | From 2 to 3 months. | From 3 to 6 months | From 6 to 12 months. | From 1 to 2 years. | From 2 to 3 years. | From 3 to 5 years. | Above 5 years. | Transporation. | Capital punishment. | Awaiting trial. | |
| 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 | 31 |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 48 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | |
| 47 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | |
| 19 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | ... | ... | 28 | 2 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 12 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 48 | ... | ... | 2 | 2 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 114 | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 | |
| 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 259 | ... | ... | 33 | 4 | 5 | ... | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | ... | 2 | ... | 13 | |
| 54 | ... | ... | 3 | 1 | 1 | ... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | |

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

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## APPENDIX VIII.

*Statement showing the number of Offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Janjira State including Jafarabad, during the year* 1907-1908.

| Name of Court. | Number of offences reported during the year. | | Number of persons dealt with. | | | | | | | | Persons disposed. | | | | | Persons remaining at end of year. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Remaining at the end of last year. | Brought to trial in 1907-8. | | | | | Total. | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Arrested by Police. | Upon warrant. | On Summons. | Voluntary. | Arrested in presence of Magistrate. | Past year. | Present year. | Discharged without trial. | Acquitted. | Convicted. | Committed or referred. | Died, escaped, or transferred. | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| JANJIRA. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sadar Court ... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira... ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessisons Judge, Jafarabad ... | ... | 1 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 5 | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| First Class Magistrates ... ... | 87 | 75 | 3 | 22 | 76 | 29 | 2 | ... | 228 | 132 | ... | 87 | 38 | ... | ... | 7 | |
| Second Class Magistrates ... | 136 | 146 | 3 | 47 | 67 | 130 | 7 | ... | 290 | 254 | 66 | 106 | 76 | ... | ... | 6 | |
| Total.. | 226 | 222 | 6 | 74 | 143 | 159 | 9 | ... | 522 | 391 | 66 | 193 | 119 | ... | ... | 13 | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| First Class Magistrate ... ... | 11 | 5 | ... | 7 | ... | 5 | ... | ... | 14 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| Second Class Magistrate .. | 26 | 20 | ... | 10 | 15 | 43 | ... | ... | 89 | 68 | 14 | 35 | 14 | 5 | ... | ... | |
| Total... | 37 | 25 | ... | 17 | 15 | 48 | ... | ... | 103 | 80 | 18 | 36 | 21 | 5 | ... | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira*, 15*th June* 1908.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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## APPENDIX IX.

*Statement showing the results of Appeals against decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the Year* 1907-1908.

| Tribunals. | Number of applications. | Number of persons and cases. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Applications rejected. | | *Sentences.* | | | | | | Proceedings quashed. | | Referred. | | Further enquiry, etc., ordered. | | Pending. | | |
| | | | | Confirmed. | | Modified. | | Reversed. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | Persons. | Cases. | |
| Sadar Court ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Janjira. | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Sessions Judge, Jafarabad... ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| District Magistrate ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 | |
| First Class Magistrate with Appellate Power. | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 10 | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8 | 2 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX X.

*Civil Work—Nature and Value of Original Suits filed and disposed of during the year* 1907-1908.

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during the year received by transfer or on remand. | | Total. | | Disposed of during the year. | | Closing balance. | | Suits filed during present year. | | | | | | | | | Suits disposed of during present year. | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value. | Suits *re* landed property. | Suits for money transaction. | Suits for other rights. | Number of suits under Rs. 100. | Number of suits above Rs. 100 and under Rs. 500. | Number of suits above Rs. 500 and under Rs. 1,000. | Number of suits above Rs. 1,000 and under Rs. 5,000. | Number of suits above Rs. 5,000. | *Ex parte.* | Admitted and compromised. | Struck off the file. | Otherwise disposed of. | Value. | Average duration. | Remarks. |
| JANJIRA. | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | y.m.d. | |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 48 | 43 | 376 | 330 | 424 | 373 | 381 | 330 | 43 | 43 | 54,126-12-6 | 228 | 82 | 20 | 198 | 117 | 9 | 6 | ... | 32 | 57 | 91 | 150 | 46,021-11-8 | 0 2 25 | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... ... | 5 | 7 | 176 | 137 | 181 | 144 | 174 | 135 | 7 | 9 | 3,718-4-9 | ... | 137 | ... | 136 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 16 | 77 | 3 | 39 | 3,173-0-1 | 0 2 6 | |
| Total... | 53 | 50 | 552 | 467 | 605 | 517 | 555 | 465 | 50 | 52 | 57,845-1-3 | 228 | 219 | 20 | 334 | 117 | 10 | 6 | ... | 48 | 134 | 94 | 189 | 49,194-11-9 | ..... | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdar's Court... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court ... ... | 3 | 3 | 50 | 44 | 53 | 47 | 50 | 45 | 3 | 2 | 2,521-7-9 | 1 | 41 | 2 | 29 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 9 | 33 | 2,907-9-7 | 0 2 28 | |
| Total... | 3 | 3 | 50 | 44 | 53 | 47 | 50 | 45 | 3 | 2 | 2,521-7-9 | 1 | 41 | 2 | 29 | 15 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | 9 | 33 | 2,907-9-1 | 0 2. 28 | |

*Murud-Janjira*, 15*th June* 1908.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XI.

*Civil Work—Results of applications for Execution of Decrees.*

| Tribunal. | Opening Balance. | | Value of opening balance for present year. | Applications brought to the Register. | | | Total. | | | Disposed of. | | | Closing balance. | | | Number of applications pending disposal at the close of. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Value for Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Value for present year. | Below 6 months. | Below 12 months. | Above 12 months. | |
| JANJIRA. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | Rs. a. p. | | | | |
| Munsiff's Court ... | 133 | 99 | 23,572 9 9 | 472 | 467 | 57,310 4 7 | 605 | 566 | 80,882 14 4 | 506 | 476 | 63,019 3 2 | 99 | 90 | 17,863 11 2 | 49 | 22 | 19 | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court. | 5 | 1 | 44 2 4 | 300 | 256 | 12,001 5 1 | 305 | 257 | 12,045 7 5 | 304 | 255 | 12,001 15 7 | 1 | 2 | 43 7 10 | 2 | ... | ... | |
| Total ... | 138 | 100 | 23,616 12 1 | 772 | 723 | 69,311 9 8 | 910 | 823 | 92,928 5 9 | 810 | 731 | 75,021 2 9 | 100 | 92 | 17,907 3 0 | 51 | 22 | 19 | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mamlatdar's Court. | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | 1 | .. | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| Madatnis Kamdar's Court. | 4 | 4 | 2,152 9 7 | 39 | 56 | 2,293 2 5 | 43 | 60 | 4,445 12 0 | 39 | 56 | 2,695 6 5 | 4 | 4 | 1,750 5 7 | 3 | ... | 1 | |
| Total ... | 4 | 4 | 2,152 9 7 | 40 | 56 | 2,293 2 5 | 44 | 60 | 4,445 12 7 | 40 | 56 | 2,695 6 5 | 4 | 4 | 1,750 5 7 | 3 | ... | 1 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June* 1908.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX XII.

*Civil Work—Number and Results of Appeals in Civil Suits.*

| Tribunal. | Opening balance. | | Filed during. | | Total. | | Disposed of during. | | Closing balance. | | Value of appeals filed during. | | How Disposed of. | | | | | | | | | | Average duration. | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | Decisions confirmed. | | Decisions reversed. | | Decisions amended. | | Cases remanded for retrial. | | Cases compromised and otherwise disposed of. | | Past year. | | | Present year. | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Years. | Months. | Days. | Years. | Months. | Days. |
| | | | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sar Nyayadhish's Court ... | ... | 1 | 12 | 17 | 12 | 18 | 11 | 15 | 1 | 3 | 2,889 10 3 | 3,315 5 6 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 4 | 2 | ... | 4 | 4 |
| Sadar Court ... ... | ... | ... | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | ... | ... | 160 0 0 | 1,035 2 0 | 3 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | 1 | ... | 4 | 3 |
| Total ... | ... | 1 | 15 | 21 | 15 | 22 | 14 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 2,549 10 3 | 4,350 7 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

*Murud-Janjira*, 15*th June* 1908.

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## APPENDIX XIII.

*Statement showing the number of Persons confined in the Jails and Lock-ups in the Janjira State including Jafarabad, during the year 1907-1908.*

| Stations. | Number of prisons. | Number of Prisoners. | | | | Daily Average. | | Number of Prisoners remaining at the end of the year. | Total Cost of Jail and Prisoners. | Average period of accused under trial. | Remarks showing mortality among convicts in jail. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Remaining from last year. | Admitted during the year. | Total. | | | | | | | |
| | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| **Jail.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Murud ... ... ... | 1 | 10 | 41 | 49 | 51 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 9 | 1,146-13-7 | ... | |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | 4 | 12 | 14 | 16 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 8 | 523-6-7 | ... | |
| **Lock-ups.** | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Janjira... ... ... | 3 | 1 | 61 | 88 | *62 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1 | †32-15-0 | 3.3 | * This includes 7 Short term prisoners confined in Mahal Lock-ups. |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 1 | 5 | 18 | 26 | 23 | 0 1 | 0.6 | ... | †24-12-5 | 19.9 | † These items have been included in "C-Administration—6 Criminal Department," in Appendix XXII. |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

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## APPENDIX XIV.

*Registration of documents in the Janjira State including Jafarabad, for the year* 1907-1908.

| Name of State. | Documents presented for registration. | | Nature of documents presented. | | | | | | | | | | Documents registered. | | Value of documents registered. | | Documents of which registry has been refused. | | Documents remaining unregistered pending enquiry at the close of the year. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Mortgages. | | Sale-deeds. | | Wills. | | Money-bonds. | | Miscellaneous. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| Janjira ... ... ... | 955 | 983 | 524 | 509 | 361 | 389 | ... | 2 | 27 | 12 | 43 | 67 | 950 | 981 | Rs. 3,21,057-7-7 | Rs. 3,56,210-12-10 | 1 | 2 | 4 | ... | |
| Jafarabad ... ... ... | 42 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 10 | 9 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42 | 35 | Rs. 14,563-0-0 | Rs. 10,815-7-0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

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## APPENDIX XV.

*Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year 1907-1908.*

| Description. | | Past Year. | | | | | | Present Year. | | | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | Number of deeds. | Value of property. | | | Fees realised. | | |
| | | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. p. | | Rs. | a. | p | Rs. | a. p. | |
| Mortgages ... | Janjira ... | 53 | 1,62,712 | 5 | 10 | 1,426 | 5 6 | 509 | 1,72,418 | 1 | 4 | 1,418 | 6 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 22 | 8,142 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 4 0 | 26 | 7,264 | 3 | 0 | 113 | 8 3 | |
| Sale-deeds ... | Janjira ... | 359 | 1,23,938 | 4 | 8 | 959 | 7 6 | 389 | 1,56,072 | 13 | 1 | 1,132 | 1 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 10 | 6,421 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 5 0 | 9 | 3,551 | 4 | 0 | 51 | 8 0 | |
| Wills ... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | 2 | 1,480 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 3 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| Money-bonds. | Janjira ... | 26 | 9,418 | 8 | 3 | 83 | 2 6 | 12 | 6,090 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 15 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| Miscellaneous. | Janjira ... | 42 | 24,988 | 4 | 10 | 165 | 9 0 | 69 | 20,149 | 14 | 5 | 182 | 5 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | | | 4 | 0 0 | ... | ..... | | | 2 | 0 0 | |
| Process & Inspection fees. | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | | 148 | 2 0 | ... | ..... | | | 144 | 2 0 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | | | 1 | 0 0 | ... | ..... | | | 1 | 3 0 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 950 | 3,21,057 | 7 | 7 | 2,782 | 10 6 | 981 | 3,56,21. | 12 | 10 | 2,9:1 | 1 6 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 42 | 14,563 | 0 | 0 | 223 | 9 0 | 35 | 10,815 | 7 | 0 | 168 | 3 3 | |
| Deduct Expenditure. | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | | 398 | 8 0 | ... | ..... | | | 448 | 1 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | ... | ..... | | | ..... | | |
| Net Profit ... | Janjira ... | ... | ..... | | | 2,384 | 2 6 | ... | ..... | | | 2,483 | 0 2 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ... | ..... | | | 223 | 9 0 | ... | ..... | | | 168 | 3 3 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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## APPENDIX XVI.

*Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Janjira State, including Jafarabad, during the Year 1907-1908.*

| Name. | Opening balance on 1st April. | | | Receipts during the year. | | | | | | Total in current year. | | | Expenditure during the year. | | | | | | Balance on the 31st March. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Past. | | | Present. | | | | | | Past. | | | Present. | | | | | | |
| | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | |
| Murud ... ... | 2,291 | 3 | 0 | 3,639 | 9 | 7 | 3,784 | 5 | 4 | 6,075 | 8 | 4 | 3,298 | 14 | 1 | 3,550 | 7 | 2 | 2,525 | 1 | 2 | |
| Shrivardhan ... | 1,881 | 3 | 1 | 3,131. | 5 | 7 | 2,969 | 14 | 9 | 4,851 | 1 | 10 | 3,214 | 14 | 1 | 2.953 | 1 | 2 | 1,898 | 0 | 8 | |
| Total ... | 4,172 | 6 | 1 | 6,770 | 15 | 2 | 6,754 | 4 | 1 | 10,926 | 10 | 2 | 6,513 | 12 | 2 | 6,503 | 8 | 4 | 4,423 | 1 | 10 | |
| Jafarabad ... | 339 | 3 | 6 | 1,272 | 4 | 8 | 1,855 | 14 | 2 | 2,195 | 1 | 8 | 1,187 | 10 | 4 | 1,550 | 1 | 1 | 645 | 0 | 7 | |
| Total ... | 339 | 3 | 6 | 1,272 | 4 | 8 | 1,855 | 14 | 2 | 2,195 | 1 | 8 | 1,187 | 10 | 4 | 1,550 | 1 | 1 | 645 | 0 | 7 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

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# APPENDIX XVII.

*Statement of Rainfall in the Janjira State including Jafarabad, for the year* 1907–1908.

| STATE. | April 1907. | May 1907. | June 1907. | July 1907. | August 1907. | September 1907. | October 1907. | November 1907. | December 1907. | January 1908. | February 1908. | March 1908. | Total. | Total of past year. | Average of past 5 years. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Janjira ... ... | .22 | ... | 22.50¾ | 44.42¾ | 24.50 | 5.55 | .10¾ | .2¾ | ... | .4¼ | ... | ... | 97.37¾ | 91.44¼ | 92.89 | |
| Jafarabad... ... | .5 | ... | 6.35 | 12.29 | 2.43 | ... | ... | ... | ... | .16 | ... | ... | 21.28 | 15.57 | 18.75 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June* 1908.

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# APPENDIX XVIII.

*Statement as to Prices of Staple Food-grains.*

| Article. | | During March (past year). | | | During March (present year). | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | M. | S. | T. | M. | S. | T. | |
| Rice (Superior) ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 6 | 68 | ..... | 6 | 1 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 6 | ... | ..... | 4 | ... | |
| Rice (Inferior) ... ... | Janjira. ... | ..... | 9 | 48 | ..... | 8 | 33 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 8 | ... | ..... | 6 | ... | |
| Nagli ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 12 | ... | ..... | 13 | 13 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Vari ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 13 | 57 | ..... | 13 | 1 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Wheat ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 | ... | ..... | 7 | 48 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 10 | ... | ..... | 9 | ... | |
| Tur (Pulse) ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 | ... | ..... | 6 | 4 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 6 | ... | ..... | 5 | ... | |
| Gram ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 8 | ... | ..... | 6 | 48 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 12 | ... | ..... | 10 | ... | |
| Wal (Beans) ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 16 | ... | ..... | 15 | 38 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| Bajri ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 16 | ... | ..... | 12 | ... | |
| Jwari ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ... | ... | ..... | ... | ... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 22 | ... | ..... | 15 | ... | |
| Udid ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 7 | 10 | ..... | 6 | 32 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 14 | ... | ..... | 11 | ... | |

*Murud-Janjira*, 15*th June* 1908.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

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## APPENDIX

*Expenditure on Public Works*

| Description of Work. | | State Funds. | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Original. | Repairs. | Total. |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| Communications ... | Janjira ... | 421 13 8 | 11,347 8 10 | 11,769 6 6 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 630 3 1 | 630 3 1 |
| Public Buildings other than Educational ... | Janjira .... | 25,575 14 6 | 9,874 8 4 | 35,450 6 10 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 2,614 9 10 | 728 0 4 | 3,342 10 2 |
| Public Buildings—Educational ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,246 2 5 | 1,246 2 5 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 473 3 3 | 67 2 11 | 540 6 2 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 25,575 14 6 | 11,120 10 9 | 36,696 9 3 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 3,087 13 1 | 795 3 3 | 3,883 0 4 |
| WATER SUPPLY. | | | | |
| (1) Victoria Water Works, Janjira. | | ..... | 802 12 11 | 802 12 11 |
| (2) Mhasla Water Works, Janjira . | | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| (3) Construction and repairs of wells. | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 802 12 11 | 802 12 11 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Petty Works ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,375 7 7 | 541 15 11 | 2,917 7 6 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 13 9 7 | 13 9 7 |
| Repairs to State Khars (Salt Marsh already reclaimed) ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 9,032 0 11 | 9,032 0 11 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Establishment, Travelling allowance and Contingencies ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | 5,959 7 10 |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | 1,227 2 11 |
| Grand Total ... | Janjira ... | 28,373 3 9 | 32,845 1 4 | 67,177 12 11 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 3,087 13 1 | 1,438 15 11 | 5,753 15 11 |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

**XIX.**

*during the year 1907–1908.*

| Local Funds. | | | Totals. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Original. | Repairs. | Total. | |
| Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. |
| 71 4 0 | 1,545 5 4 | 1,616 9 4 | 13,385 15 10 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 630 3 1 |
| 227 15 10 | 389 0 5 | 617 0 3 | 36,067 7 1 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,342 10 2 |
| ..... | 22 6 0 | 22 6 0 | 1,268 8 5 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 540 6 2 |
| 227 15 10 | 411 6 5 | 639 6 3 | 37,335 15 6 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 3,883 0 4 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 802 12 11 |
| 6,999 6 5 | ..... | 6,999 6 5 | 6,999 6 5 |
| 2,954 10 1 | 732 11 11 | 3,687 6 0 | 3,687 6 0 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9,954 0 6 | 732 11 11 | 10,686 12 5 | 11,489 9 4 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | 380 3 4 | 380 3 4 | 3,297 10 10 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 13 9 7 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 9,032 0 11 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| ..... | ..... | 787 13 10 | 6,747 5 8 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,227 2 11 |
| 10,253 4 4 | 3,069 11 0 | 14,110 13 2 | 81,288 10 1 |
| ..... | ..... | ..... | 5,753 15 11 |

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## APPENDIX XX.

*Agricultural Stock in the Janjira State including Jafarabad, during the year* 1907-1908.

| District. | Year. | Horses and Cattle. | | | | | | | | | Ploughs. | | Carts. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Bullocks. | Cows. | Buffaloes. Male. | Buffaloes. Female. | Horses. | Mares. | Colts and fillies. | Asses. | Sheep and goats. | With two bullocks. | With four bullocks. | Riding. | Load carrying. | |
| Janjira ... ... | 1907-1908. | 11,512 | 11,264 | 2,976 | 4,180 | 155 | 65 | 46 | 10 | 6,556 | 7,106 | ... | 315 | 661 | |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 1907-1908. | 1,816 | 1,256 | 112 | 560 | 33 | 72 | 21 | 94 | 7,125 | 628 | ... | 4 | 305 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June* 1908.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
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## APPENDIX XXI.

*Statement showing the Excise Shops and Excise Revenue of the Janjira State including Jafarabad during the year 1907-1908.*

| Name of State. | Country Spirit. | | Opium. | | Ganja. | | Tari. | | Foreign liquor shop. | | Tobacco. | | Total. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | Number of Shops. | Revenue. | |
| Janjira ... ... | 11 | Rs. 44,223-6-9 | 3 | Rs. 2,326-12-10 | 3 | Rs. 966-6-0 | 77 | Rs. 43,610-10-3 | 1 | Rs. 55-0-0 | * | Rs. 621-5-6 | 95 | Rs. 91,803-9-4 | * Revenue from Tobacco is not derived from Shops, but from a fee charged on Tobacco that comes into the state for local consumption. |
| Jafarabad ... ... | 2 | Rs. 10,941-10-8 | 1 | Rs. 1,871-6-6 | ... | Rs. 17-0-0 | ... | Rs. 250-0-0 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 | Rs. 13,080-1-2 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

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# APPENDIX XXII.

*Statement showing Receipts and Disbursements of the Janjira State including Jafarabad, during the year 1907-1908.*

## RECEIPTS.

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. Arrear. | Demand. Current. | Demand. Total. | Collection during the current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| Cash balance at the commencement of the year ... ... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | 4,21,735 7 9 | 4,62,502 0 2 | | | |
| Deduct Promissory Notes in Stock ... ... ... ... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | 2,40,000 0 0 | 2,40,000 0 0 | | | |
| Net Cash Balance ... ... | | ..... | ..... | ..... | 1,81,785 7 9 | 2,22,502 0 2 | | | |
| **A—LAND REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Fixed ... | Janjira ... | 24,542 8 9 | 2,31,813 4 10 | 2,56,355 13 7 | 2,29,179 2 9 | 2,28,836 2 4 | 568 5 11 | 26,608 4 11 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 27,552 1 3 | 22,381 10 6 | 49,933 11 9 | 22,893 11 9 | 21,725 8 3 | ..... | 27,040 0 0 | |
| 2 Fluctuating... | Janjira ... | 244 8 9 | 18,422 13 7 | 18,667 6 4 | 18,361 9 10 | 28,562 0 6 | 5 3 4 | 300 9 2 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 2,218 2 8 | 3,260 10 9 | 5,478 13 5 | 3,189 5 11 | 1,892 7 6 | ..... | 2,289 7 6 | |
| 3 (Miscellaneous collection, charges, &c.) ... | Janjira ... | 15 5 0 | 640 4 0 | 655 9 0 | 625 10 8 | 1,126 11 3 | ..... | 29 14 4 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 258 4 3 | 258 4 3 | 258 4 3 | 386 12 10 | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 24,802 6 6 | 2,50,876 6 5 | 2,75,678 12 11 | 2,48,166 7 5 | 2,58,524 14 1 | 573 9 3 | 26,938 12 5 | |
| | Jafarabad... | 29,770 3 11 | 25,900 9 6 | 55,670 13 5 | 26,341 5 11 | 24,004 12 7 | ..... | 29,329 7 6 | |
| **B—FOREST REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Timber duty... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Jungle produce, &c. ... | Janjira ... | 1,093 5 3 | 77,653 0 4 | 78,746 5 7 | 73,332 11 2 | 66,298 0 10 | 380 2 7 | 5,033 7 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 53 3 6 | 53 3 6 | 53 3 6 | 51 4 8 | ..... | ..... | |

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. | | | Collection during the current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 3 Koila rasum (Charcoal fees).. | Janjira ... | ..... | 32 12 0 | 32 12 0 | 32 12 0 | 26 8 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Miscellaneous ... | Janjira ... | 918 8 10 | 4,097 0 6 | 5,015 9 4 | 3,692 8 0 | 3,512 2 4 | 198 7 1 | 1,124 10 3 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total... | Janjira ... | 2,011 14 1 | 81,782 12 10 | 83,794 10 11 | 77,057 15 2 | 69,836 11 2 | 578 9 8 | 6,158 2 1 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 53 3 6 | 53 3 6 | 53 3 6 | 51 4 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| **C—EXCISE REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Opium license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,326 12 10 | 2,326 12 10 | 2,326 12 10 | 2,803 12 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 1,871 6 6 | 1,871 6 6 | 1,871 6 6 | 1,937 15 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Madat license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Country Spirit license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 44,223 6 9 | 44,223 6 9 | 44,223 6 9 | 34,366 7 8 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 841 10 8 | 10,100 0 0 | 10,941 10 8 | 10,941 10 8 | 9,258 5 4 | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Tari license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | 5,854 5 2 | 42,002 0 0 | 47,856 5 2 | 43,610 10 3 | 41,407 0 4 | ..... | 4,245 10 11 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | 250 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Ganja license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 478 14 0 | 478 14 0 | 478 14 0 | 544 5 10 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 17 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 17 0 0 | 117 15 3 | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Duty on sale of Ganja ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 487 8 0 | 487 8 0 | 487 8 0 | 460 8 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 English Wine and Liquor Shop license fee, &c. ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 55 0 0 | 105 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Duty on Tobacco ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 621 5 6 | 621 5 6 | 621 5 6 | 529 9 1 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 5,854 5 2 | 90,194 15 1 | 96,049 4 3 | 91,808 9 4 | 80,216 11 5 | ..... | 4,245 10 11 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 841 10 8 | 12,238 6 6 | 13,080 1 2 | 13,080 1 2 | 11,564 3 7 | ..... | ..... |
| **D—STAMP-REVENUE.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Sale-proceeds of adhesive and impressed court fee stamps ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 332 15 0 | 332 15 0 | 332 15 0 | 315 10 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 182 6 0 | 182 6 0 | 182 6 0 | 136 2 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Sale-proceeds of plain papers ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 3,847 1 0 | 3,847 1 0 | 3,847 1 0 | 3,927 10 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad . | ..... | 310 4 0 | 310 4 0 | 310 4 0 | 339 5 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 3 Stamp duty on plaints shortly stamped or unstamped ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 3,129 2 6 | 3,129 2 6 | 3,129 2 6 | 2,915 13 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad | ..... | 117 15 0 | 117 15 0 | 117 15 0 | 193 6 0 | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 7,309 2 6 | 7,309 2 6 | 7,309 2 6 | 7,159 1 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad . | ..... | 610 9 0 | 610 9 0 | 610 9 0 | 668 13 0 | ..... | ..... |
| **E—LAW AND JUSTICE.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Sale-proceeds of unclaimed property ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1 13 7 | 1 13 7 | 1 13 7 | 14 6 9 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 5 10 9 | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Sale-proceeds of intestate property ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 10 3 5 | 10 3 5 | 10 3 5 | 8 1 6 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. | | | Collection during the current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Arrear. | Current. | Total. | | | | | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 3 Process-Servers' fees realised in cash ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,912 9 0 | 1,912 9 0 | 1,912 9 0 | 2,052 5 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 86 7 6 | 86 7 6 | 86 7 6 | 97 2 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Amin's fees realised in cash ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Other items (mutation fees, &c.) realised in cash. | Janjira ... | ..... | 179 1 9 | 179 1 9 | 179 1 9 | 119 8 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 9 15 5 | 9 15 5 | 9 15 5 | 14 1 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Civil forfeitures ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 7 Criminal forfeitures ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 8 Civil Court fines ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 9 0 0 | 9 0 0 | 9 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 9 Criminal (Magisterial) fines ... | Janjira ... | 751 13 10 | 590 0 0 | 1,341 13 10 | 425 11 0 | 818 14 0 | 77 2 0 | 839 0 10 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 168 0 0 | 168 0 0 | 168 0 0 | 295 4 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 10 Other fees, forfeitures and fines ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 9 15 9 | 9 15 9 | 9 15 9 | 95 5 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 54 8 0 | 54 8 0 | 54 8 0 | 12 0 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 751 13 10 | 2,712 11 6 | 3,464 9 4 | 2,548 6 6 | 3,108 8 9 | 77 2 0 | 839 0 10 | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 318 14 11 | 318 14 11 | 318 14 11 | 424 2 3 | ..... | ..... | |

| F—MISCELLANEOUS ORDINARY RECEIPTS. | | |

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. Arrear. | Demand. Current. | Demand. Total. | Collection during the current year. | Collection during the previous year. | Remission during the current year. | Balance. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **G—EXTRAORDINARY. MISCELLANEOUS RECEIPTS.** | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 Pound fees ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 153 14 0 | 153 14 0 | 153 14 0 | 112 6 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Copying and Searching fees | Janjira ... | ..... | 30 11 0 | 30 11 0 | 30 11 0 | 17 3 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Registration Receipts ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 2,931 1 6 | 2,931 1 6 | 2,931 1 6 | 2,782 10 6 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 168 3 3 | 168 3 3 | 168 3 3 | 223 9 0 | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Sale-proceeds of Government Securities. | Janjira ... | ..... | 50,000 0 0 | 50,000 0 0 | 50,000 0 0 | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Interest. | | | | | | | | | |
| (*a*) On Government Securities ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 7,636 12 10 | 7,636 12 10 | 7,636 12 10 | 6,817 11 4 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| (*b*) On loans... | Janjira ... | ..... | 6,438 4 0 | 6,438 4 0 | 6,438 4 0 | 5,399 11 1 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 205 0 0 | 205 0 0 | 205 0 0 | 220 14 9 | ..... | ..... | |
| (*c*) On Kist Khelapi ... | Janjira ... | 1,485 2 8 | 39 9 10 | 1,524 12 6 | 39 9 10 | 11 12 0 | 726 11 11 | 758 6 0 | |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Sale-proceeds of old stores, materials, and live-stock, &c. | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,228 5 9 | 1,228 5 9 | 1,228 5 9 | 1,157 2 8 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 67 10 6 | 67 10 6 | 67 10 6 | 75 7 4 | ..... | ..... | |
| 7 Miscellaneous Receipts. | | | | | | | | | |
| (*a*) Refunds ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 401 15 7 | 401 15 7 | 401 15 7 | 77 13 5 | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (b) Salaries of Government and State Servants refunded by parties citing them as witnesses. | Janjira ... | ..... | 222 14 11 | 222 14 11 | 222 14 11 | 48 9 6 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 22 14 1 | 22 14 1 | 22 14 1 | 11 10 1 | ..... | ..... |
| (c) Other Receipts ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,550 11 7 | 1,550 11 7 | 1,550 11 7 | 1,327 0 8 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | 455 0 0 | 455 0 0 | 455 0 0 | 455 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Granary Receipts ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Agricultural Receipts ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,485 2 8 | 70,480 7 0 | 71,965 9 8 | 70,480 7 0 | 17,639 10 2 | 726 11 11 | 758 6 9 |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 1,072 9 10 | 1,072 9 10 | 1,072 9 10 | 1,098 15 2 | ..... | ..... |
| **H—DEBTS.** | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Deposits. | | | | | | | | |
| (a) Revenue and Civil deposits. | Janjira ... | ..... | 1,615 10 7 | 1,615 10 7 | 1,615 10 7 | 977 4 0 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 7 4 6 | 7 4 6 | 7 4 6 | 1 9 0 | ..... | ..... |
| (b) Judicial (Criminal Court) deposits ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 44 7 0 | 44 7 0 | 44 7 0 | 8 4 3 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 21 0 0 | 21 0 0 | 21 0 0 | 0 1 6 | ..... | ..... |
| (c) Miscellaneous deposits ... | Janjira ... | ..... | 63,577 4 4 | 63,577 4 4 | 63,577 4 4 | 40,443 3 8 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | 2,544 3 4 | 2,544 3 4 | 2,544 3 4 | 1,223 9 6 | ..... | ..... |
| 2 Advances Recovered. | | | | | | | | |
| By cash ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | 605 1 8 | 505 15 11 | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad.. | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| By work done. | Janjira. ... | 55,054 0 10 | 32,033 13 4 | 87,087 14 2 | 30,434 11 2 | 28,077 8 7 | ..... | 56,048 1 9 |
| | Jafarabad.. | 7,854 8 4 | 689 0 6 | 8,493 8 10 | 287 5 11 | 1,751 0 5 | ..... | 8,206 2 11 |

## APPENDIX XXII—RECEIPTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Demand. | | Demand. Arrear. | | | Demand. Current. | | | Demand. Total. | | | Collection during the current year. | | | Collection during the previous year. | | | Remission during the current year. | | | Balance. | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | Rs. | a. | p. | |
| 3 Loan recovered ... ... | Janjira ... | 93,899 | 7 | 7 | 36,714 | 11 | 0 | 1,30,614 | 2 | 7 | 19,818 | 8 | 3 | 18,687 | 7 | 9 | ..... | | | 1,10,795 | 9 | 11 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 6,124 | 5 | 11 | 160 | 0 | 0 | 6,284 | 5 | 11 | 439 | 15 | 3 | 988 | 2 | 7 | ..... | | | 5,844 | 6 | 8 | |
| 4 Cash recoveries of Service payments made during the current year. | Janjira ... | ..... | | | 84 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 0 | 0 | ..... | | | ..... | | | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | ..... | | | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,48,953 | 8 | 5 | 1,34,069 | 14 | 3 | 2,83,023 | 6 | 8 | 1,16,179 | 11 | 0 | 88,783 | 12 | 2 | ..... | | | 1,66,843 | 11 | 8 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 13,978 | 14 | 3 | 3,371 | 8 | 4 | 17,350 | 6 | 7 | 3,299 | 13 | 0 | 3,964 | 7 | 0 | ..... | | | 14,050 | 9 | 7 | |
| Total Receipts ... | Janjira ... | 1,87,490 | 13 | 6 | 6,91,598 | 8 | 4 | 8,79,089 | 5 | 10 | 6,67,554 | 9 | 1 | 5,82,825 | 6 | 10 | 2,801 | 15 | 4 | 2,08,732 | 13 | 5 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 44,764 | 6 | 10 | 69,776 | 1 | 10 | 1,14,540 | 8 | 8 | 70,979 | 13 | 7 | 63,738 | 7 | 11 | ..... | | | 43,560 | 11 | 1 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | | 2,32,255 | 4 | 4 | 7,61,374 | 10 | 2 | 9,93,629 | 14 | 6 | 9,20,269 | 11 | 5 | 8,69,060 | 14 | 11 | 2,801 | 15 | 4 | 2,52,293 | 8 | 6 | |

DISBURSEMENTS.

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| **A**—TRIBUTE ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| **B**—REFUNDS. | | | | | | |
| 1 Of Revenue ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 350 0 0 | 500 0 0 | 472 9 11 | 276 3 9 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,700 0 0 | 1,750 0 0 | 1,936 15 5 | 1,622 3 5 | |
| 2 Of fees, fines and forfeitures.. | Janjira ... | 120 0 0 | 70 0 0 | 100 0 5 | 50 13 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 50 0 0 | 50 0 0 | ..... | 7 12 0 | |
| 3 Of lapsed deposits ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 470 0 0 | 570 0 0 | 572 10 4 | 327 0 9 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,750 0 0 | 1,800 0 0 | 1,936 15 5 | 1,629 15 5 | |
| **C**—ADMINISTRATION. | | | | | | |
| 1 General Department ... ... | Janjira ... | 8,334 0 0 | 7,916 8 0 | 7,386 2 5 | 7,618 14 3 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Account Department ... | Janjira ... | 3,816 0 0 | 3,508 0 0 | 3,782 13 7 | 3,452 0 4 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Miscellaneous Account Department ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Tauzi Department ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Treasury and Store Department ... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 459 0 0 | 449 0 0 | 460 0 0 | 468 2 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

## APPENDIX—XXII—DISBURSEMENTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 6 Criminal Department ... | Janjira ... | 8,398 0 0 | 8,122 0 0 | 8,291 13 3 | 8,176 7 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 160 0 0 | 925 0 0 | 1,131 8 11 | 938 11 0 | |
| 7 Revenue and Civil Department. | | | | | | |
| 1 Revenue Offices ... | Janjira ... | 29,373 0 0 | 30,224 0 4 | 27,775 9 7 | 28,635 7 11 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 6,560 0 0 | 5,504 3 0 | 5,234 7 7 | 4,974 2 10 | |
| 2 Civil Court ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 10,047 0 0 | 10,188 8 0 | 9,823 5 0 | 9,943 0 8 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,784 0 0 | 1,339 0 0 | 1,598 6 0 | 1,310 18 10 | |
| 3 Salt ... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 8,252 0 0 | 8,048 0 2 | 1,785 6 8 | 6,193 6 2 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 646 0 0 | 644 8 0 | 622 0 2 | 603 10 5 | |
| 4 Abkari ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 22,024 0 0 | 13,311 0 0 | 26,697 3 8 | 22,504 11 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 394 0 0 | 400 0 0 | 419 11 7 | 440 14 8 | |
| 5 Opium, Tobacco and Drugs | Janjira ... | 1,655 0 0 | 1,525 0 0 | 1,411 5 5 | 1,682 5 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,700 0 0 | 1,790 0 0 | 1,526 4 1 | 1,882 1 8 | |
| 6 Customs ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 6,237 0 0 | 5,943 0 0 | 5,877 14 11 | 4,951 11 1 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,330 0 0 | 2,948 9 0 | 3,628 11 0 | 2,447 1 6 | |
| 8 Record Room Department ... | Janjira ... | 528 0 0 | 528 0 0 | 525 6 0 | 514 1 5 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 9 Process Department ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 10 Police Department ... ... | Janjira ... | 16,801 0 0 | 16,837 0 0 | 16,812 1 5 | 16,148 9 3 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,764 0 0 | 3,756 4 0 | 3,375 15 10 | 3,245 15 8 | |
| 11 Jail Department ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,098 0 0 | 1,068 0 0 | 1,146 13 7 | 990 14 5 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 783 0 0 | 788 0 0 | 523 6 7 | 401 2 9 | |
| 12 Law charges ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 65 0 0 | 50 0 0 | 25 0 0 | 45 0 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13 Postal Department charges ... | Janjira ... | 1,150 0 0 | 1,000 0 0 | 1,200 0 0 | 1,300 0 0 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 480 0 0 | 474 0 0 | 423 4 8 | 323 0 2 |
| 14 Printing charges ... ... | Janjira ... | 3,653 0 0 | 2,205 0 0 | 1,924 12 9 | 1,825 14 5 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 250 0 0 | 8 12 0 | 151 9 5 |
| 15 Forest Department ... ... | Janjira ... | 9,295 0 0 | 9,715 0 0 | 8,532 7 9 | 14,799 8 3 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 203 0 0 | 203 8 0 | 175 11 11 | 192 2 7 |
| 16 Contingencies and Stationery for Manager's Office ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 17 Travelling allowance of Revenue and Judicial Officers of head-quarter's office ... .... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 18 Miscellaneous unforeseen administrative charges ... ... | Janjira ... | 9,317 0 0 | 6,210 0 0 | 12,733 1 5 | 14,966 1 8 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 464 0 0 | 885 8 0 | 231 10 0 | 184 5 3 |
| 19 Sub-divisional office establishment at Bysinga ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 20 Settlement Department ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 50 0 0 | ..... | ..... |
| 21 Agency Department ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,530 0 0 | 1,525 0 0 | 1,451 8 0 | 1,287 3 6 |
| 22 Telegraph Department ... | Janjira ... | 275 0 0 | 275 0 0 | 235 5 0 | 286 15 0 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 75 0 0 | 150 0 0 | 24 3 0 | 28 9 0 |
| 23 Inam Grants ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 37,750 0 0 | 37,747 0 0 | 37,260 15 1 | 37,805 4 3 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 24 Cost of Military force, &c. | | | | | |
| (*i*) Allowances to Sardars ... | Janjira ... | 27,317 0 0 | 27,383 0 0 | 30,140 0 6 | 29,128 13 4 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,020 0 0 | 1,164 0 0 | 1,023 8 11 | 1,076 0 0 |
| (*ii*) Imperial Defence Troops. | Janjira ... | 2,200 0 0 | 2,200 0 0 | 1,940 15 4 | 2,016 6 2 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 2,08,044 0 0 | 1,94,448 0 6 | 2,05,268 9 4 | 2,13,453 9 7 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 22,843 0 0 | 22,747 8 0 | 21,399 2 3 | 19,487 8 3 |

# APPENDIX XXII—DISBURSEMENTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| D—PUBLIC INSTRUCTION. | Janjira ... | 25,149 0 0 | 24,510 8 0 | 23,510 4 5 | 22,928 7 11 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,184 0 0 | 3,189 0 0 | 2,436 14 10 | 2,405 7 6 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 25,149 0 0 | 24,510 8 0 | 23,510 4 5 | 22,928 7 11 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,184 0 0 | 3,189 0 0 | 2,436 14 10 | 2,405 7 6 | |
| E—DISPENSARY CHARGES ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 10,057 0 0 | 10,027 0 0 | 8,659 4 0 | 10,106 11 5 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,669 0 0 | 1,654 0 0 | 1,583 10 9 | 1,095 8 2 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 10,057 0 0 | 10,027 0 0 | 8,659 4 0 | 10,106 11 5 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,669 0 0 | 1,654 0 0 | 1,583 10 9 | 1,095 8 2 | |
| F—DOMESTIC CHARGES. | | | | | | |
| 1 Dress and toys for the minor Raja ... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 2 Maintenance allowance of the Dowager Rani ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 3 Domestic Servants ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 4 Elephant establishment ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 5 Minor Raja's education charges ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| 6 Darbar expenses ... ... | Janjira ... | 97,710 0 0 | 97,725 0 0 | 1,01,426 9 3 | 1,00,581 0 11 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,295 0 0 | 1,008 0 0 | 800 10 2 | 650 5 6 | |
| 7 Stables and Cattle ... ... | Janjira ... | 18,140 0 0 | 21,669 0 0 | 20,233 13 2 | 24,551 0 3 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 5,446 0 0 | 3,783 8 0 | 5,092 12 0 | 3,570 6 5 | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,15,850 0 0 | 1,19,394 0 0 | 1,21,660 6 5 | 1,25,132 1 2 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 6,741 0 0 | 4,791 8 0 | 5,893 6 2 | 4,220 11 11 | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **G—RELIGIOUS CHARGES** ... | Janjira ... | Rs. a. p.<br>12,275 0 0 | Rs. a. p.<br>11,888 0 0 | Rs. a. p.<br>14,188 0 2 | Rs. a. p.<br>13,543 11 9 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 650 0 0 | 695 0 0 | 700 5 5 | 670 4 0 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 12,275 0 0 | 11,888 0 0 | 14,188 0 2 | 13,543 11 9 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 650 0 0 | 695 0 0 | 700 5 5 | 670 4 0 |
| **H—PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.** | | | | | |
| 1 Establishment, Travelling allowance and Contingencies ... | Janjira ... | 6,745 0 0 | 6,654 0 0 | 5,959 7 10 | 5,995 0 1 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,200 0 0 | 1,250 0 0 | 1,227 2 11 | 1,246 15 2 |
| 2 Original Works ... ... | Janjira ... | 31,192 0 0 | 20,775 0 0 | 25,997 12 2 | 15,227 11 10 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 3,275 0 0 | 1,700 0 0 | 3,087 13 1 | 1,330 2 8 |
| 3 Repair Do.... ... ... | Janjira ... | 31,015 0 0 | 35,742 0 0 | 22,468 3 7 | 25,068 5 4 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 2,500 0 0 | 1,700 0 0 | 1,425 6 4 | 1,579 7 8 |
| 4 Petty Do.... ... ... | Janjira ... | 740 0 0 | 426 0 0 | 2,917 7 6 | 1,489 6 2 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 100 0 0 | 100 0 0 | 13 9 7 | 36 2 3 |
| 5 Survey expense ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Compensation for removing huts ... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Water supply... ... ... | Janjira ... | 2,200 0 0 | 7,578 0 0 | 802 12 11 | 1,051 10 7 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | 300 0 0 | ..... | 284 3 3 |
| 8 Repairs to State Khars (Salt-marsh already reclaimed) ... | Janjira ... | 2,608 0 0 | 3,325 0 0 | 9,032 0 11 | 1,598 1 0 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Janjira Palace... ... | Construction of ... | ..... | 88,696 1 7 | ..... | 94,779 9 9 |
| | Gas Installation at. | ..... | 13,021 14 0 | ..... | 13,613 10 3 |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 74,500 0 0 | 1,76,217 15 7 | 67,177 12 11 | 1,58,823 7 0 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 7,075 0 0 | 5,050 0 0 | 5,753 15 11 | 4,476 15 0 |
| **I—STAMP DEPARTMENT.** | | | | | |
| 1 Purchase of stamp including contingencies ... ... | Janjira ... | 206 0 0 | 196 0 0 | 235 8 0 | 219 4 0 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |

# APPENDIX XXII—DISBURSEMENTS—*Continued.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 2 Discount paid in the sale of stamps ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | 200 0 0<br>..... | 180 0 0<br>..... | 197 3 0<br>..... | 200 12 6<br>..... | |
| Total ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabrd ... | 406 0 0<br>..... | 376 0 0<br>..... | 432 11 0<br>..... | 420 0 6<br>..... | |
| J—PENSION.. ... ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | 1,800 0 0<br>48 0 0 | 1,500 0 0<br>..... | 1,600 10 0<br>48 0 0 | 1,393 9 3<br>44 0 0 | |
| Total ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | 1,800 0 0<br>48 0 0 | 1,500 0 0<br>..... | 1,600 10 0<br>48 0 0 | 1,393 9 3<br>44 0 0 | |
| K—CONSERVANCY CHARGES. * | | | | | * Ordinary Conservancy charges are met from the Municipal and Local Funds. |
| Plague ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | 405 0 0<br>700 0 0 | 810 0 0<br>700 0 0 | 161 7 5<br>189 12 2 | 1,038 2 0<br>436 6 7 | |
| Total ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | 405 0 0<br>700 0 0 | 810 0 0<br>700 0 0 | 161 7 5<br>189 12 2 | 1,038 2 0<br>436 6 7 | |
| L—MISCELLANEOUS CHARGES. | | | | | |
| 1 Purchase of Government Securities ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | |
| 2 Payment of Interest... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | |
| 3 Value of Police clothing, &c., supplied ... ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | 1,000 0 0<br>..... | 1,000 0 0<br>..... | 733 11 3<br>53 6 2 | 85 9 3<br>..... | |
| 4 Copying fee charges ... ... { Janjira ... / Jafarabad ... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | .....<br>..... | |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 Granary Establishment ... | Janjira ... | 528 0 0 | 533 5 3 | 505 6 1 | 522 4 6 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 6 Registration charges... ... | Janjira ... | 474 0 0 | 398 8 0 | 448 1 4 | 398 8 0 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 7 Agricultural charges... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 8 Rent of Nayapatna bungalow land ... ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 9 Subscription towards Famine Relief Fund ... ... ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 10 Donation of the maintenance of the General Hospital ... | Janjira ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 11 Marine ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 9,307 0 0 | 9,284 4 0 | 8,558 10 11 | 8,159 5 0 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,010 0 0 | 1,080 0 0 | 281 11 4 | 297 5 3 |
| 12 Local Funds ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 21,805 0 0 | 18,232 0 0 | 15,536 9 6 | 5,988 11 10 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 13 Vaccination ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 970 0 0 | 870 0 0 | 907 3 2 | 929 11 1 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 130 0 0 | 135 0 0 | 134 7 9 | 132 0 6 |
| 14 Toshikhana ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 1,929 0 0 | 2,100 6 3 | 1,581 10 11 | 1,848 6 6 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| 15 Modikhana ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 81 0 0 | 81 0 0 | 62 12 11 | 59 7 5 |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 36,094 0 0 | 32,449 7 6 | 28,334 2 1 | 17,981 15 7 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 1,140 0 0 | 1,215 0 0 | 469 9 3 | 429 5 9 |
| Total of Heads A to L ... | Janjira ... | 4,85,050 0 0 | 5,72,190 15 7 | 4,71,565 14 1 | 5,65,148 12 11 |
| | Jafarabad ... | 45,800 0 0 | 41,792 0 0 | 40,411 12 2 | 34,896 2 7 |

## APPENDIX XXII—DISBURSEMENTS.—*Continued.*

| Nature of Expenditure. | | Budget Estimates. | | Actual Expenditure. | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Current year. | Previous year. | Current year. | Previous year. | |
| **M—DEBTS.** | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 Repayment of deposits. | | | | | | |
| (*a*) Of Revenue and Civil deposits ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 3,000 0 0 | 3,000 0 0 | 1,054 6 4 | 2,974 7 7 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | 21 11 0 | ..... | |
| (*b*) Of Judicial (Criminal Courts) deposits ... ... | Janjira ... | 365 0 0 | 861 0 0 | 13 15 6 | 205 1 3 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| (*c*) Of Miscellaneous deposits | Janjira ... | 55,000 0 0 | 49,000 0 0 | 40,848 6 1 | 32,560 3 6 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | 1,516 13 7 | 389 3 2 | |
| 2 Advances made ... ... | Janjira ... | 50,589 0 0 | 80,772 0 0 | 32,033 13 4 | 26,423 12 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | 639 0 6 | 476 5 9 | |
| 3 Loans given ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 40,000 0 0 | 17,000 0 0 | 36,714 11 0 | 24,167 6 5 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | 160 0 0 | ..... | |
| 4 Cash payments out of receipt under Service heads of the current year ... ... ... | Janjira ... | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | 84 0 0 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | |
| Total ... | Janjira ... | 1,49,038 0 0 | 1,50,717 0 0 | 1,10,749 4 3 | 86,414 14 9 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | ..... | ..... | 2,337 9 1 | 865 8 11 | |
| Total Expenditure... | Janjira ... | 6,34,088 0 0 | 7,22,907 15 7 | 5,82,315 2 4 | 6,51,563 11 8 | |
| | Jafarabad ... | 45,800 0 0 | 41,792 0 0 | 42,749 5 3 | 35,761 11 6 | |
| Total ... | | 6,79,888 0 0 | 7,64,699 15 7 | 6,25,064 7 7 | 6,87,325 7 2 | |
| Surplus at the end of the year ... ... ... | | ..... | ..... | 2,95,205 6 10 | 1,81,735 7 9 | |
| GRAND TOTAL ... | | 6,79,888 0 0 | 7,64,699 15 7 | 9,20,269 14 5 | 8,69,060 14 11 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,
State Karbhari, Janjira.

## APPENDIX XXIII.

*Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Janjira State including Jafarabad, during the Year 1907—1908.*

| Dispensary. | Number of patients treated. | | Results of In-door patients. | | | | Expenditure. | Daily average. | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Out-door. | In-door. | Discharged. | Absented. | Died. | Remaining under treatment. | | | |
| JANJIRA. | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | | |
| Murud ... ... | 9,974 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 4,741 13 6 | 77·43 | |
| Shrivardhan ... | 6,927 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,251 10 0 | 48·95 | |
| Mhasla ... ... | 7,359 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,690 11 7 | 39·43 | |
| Fort Janjira ... | 4,331 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 975 0 11 | 38 | |
| Total... | 28,591 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 8,659 4 0 | 203·81 | |
| JAFARABAD. | | | | | | | | | |
| Jafarabad ... | 6,738 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,583 10 9 | 59·7 | |
| Municipal ... | 1,637 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 256 15 9 | 20·2 | |
| Total... | 8,375 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,840 10 6 | 79·9 | |
| Grand Total. Janjira .. | 28,591 | 7 | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 8,659 4 0 | 203·81 | |
| Grand Total. Jafarabad. | 8,375 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,840 10 6 | 79·9 | |

*Murud-Janjira*, 15*th June* 1908.

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XXIV.

*Vital Statistics of the Janjira State including Jafarabad, for the Year 1907-1908.*

| NAME. | Population. | Births. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Deaths. | | Increase. | Decrease. | Ratio per 1,000 of population. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Past year. | Present year. | | | Births. | | Deaths. | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year. | |
| Janjira ... | 85,414 | 2,898 | 3,152 | 259 | ... | 2,718 | 2,146 | ... | 572 | 33.8 | 36.9 | 31.8 | 25.12 | |
| Jafarabad ... | 12,097 | 451 | 526 | 75 | ... | 373 | 461 | 88 | ... | 37.2 | 43.4 | 30.8 | 38.1 | |

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

RAMCHANDRA G. PRADHAN,

State Karbhari, Janjira.

# APPENDIX XXV.

*Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Janjira State including Jafarabad, for the Year 1907—1908.*

| Number of Schools. | | Description of Schools. | Number of Pupils on roll on 31st March. | | Daily average attendance. | | Expenditure. | | | | Remarks. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Past year. | Present year. | | Past year. | Present year. | Past year. | Present year | High School. | Secondary. | Primary. | Professional and Technical. | |
| | | | | | | | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | Rs. a. p. | |
| 1 | 1 | High School, Janjira ... | 173 | 202 | 110.0 | 152.7 | 6,354-15-7 | ... | ... | ... | |
| 1 | 1 | Middle Class English School, Jafarabad ... | 20 | 20 | 9.0 | 11.7 | ... | 409-5-6 | ... | ... | |
| 26 | 26* | Marathi Schools, Janjira | 1,449 | 1,520 | 976.1 | 1,061.2 | ... | ... | 9,064-11-6 | ... | |
| 7 | 7 | Gujarathi Schools, Jafarabad ... ... ... | 354 | 311 | 216.34 | 191.00 | ... | ... | 1,936-0-10 | ... | |
| 33 | 32 | Hindustani Schools, Janjira ... ... ... | 1,545 | 1,429 | 996.7 | 988.6 | ... | ... | 7,125-3-7 | ... | |
| 1 | 1 | Do. Jafarabad ... | 14 | 24 | 12.3 | 13.9 | ... | ... | 91-8-6 | ... | |
| 60 | 59 | Total Janjira ... | 3,167 | 3,151 | 2,082.8 | 2,202.5 | 6,354-15-7 | ... | 16,189-15-1 | ... | |
| 9 | 9 | Total Jafarabad. | 388 | 355 | 237.64 | 216.6 | ... | 409-5-6 | 2,027-9-4 | ... | |
| | | Carpentry Class. ... | ... | ... | .. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 123-4-6 | |
| | | Scholarships to 8 Students receiving professional education ... ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | .... | ... | ... | 842-1-3 | |
| | | PRIVATE SCHOOLS. | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | English School. ... | 6 | 6 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 5 | 4 | Marathi Schools. ... | 47 | 54 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 8 | 7 | Hindustani Schools, Janjira ... ... ... | 100 | 121 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 14 | 12 | Total. | 153 | 181 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | |
| 83 | 80 | Grand Total { Janjira ... | 3,320 | 3,332 | 2,082.8 | 2,202.5 | 6,354-15-7 | ... | 16,189-15-1 | 965-5-9 | |
| | | Grand Total { Jafarabad. | 388 | 355 | 237.64 | 216.6 | ... | 409-5-6 | 2,027-9-4 | .. | |

* These include two Anglo-Vernacular Schools.

*Murud-Janjira, 15th June 1908.*

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